TRIBUNAL OF INQUIRY INTO PROTECTED DISCLOSURES MADE UNDER THE PROTECTED DISCLOSURES ACT 2014 AND CERTAIN OTHER MATTERS FOLLOWING RESOLUTIONS PASSED BY DÁIL ÉIREANN AND SEANAD ÉIREANN ON 16 FEBRUARY 2017

ESTABLISHED BY INSTRUMENT MADE BY THE MINISTER FOR JUSTICE AND EQUALITY UNDER THE TRIBUNALS OF INQUIRY (EVIDENCE) ACT 1921, ON 17 FEBRUARY 2017

SOLE MEMBER: MR. JUSTICE PETER CHARLETON, JUDGE OF THE SUPREME COURT

HELD IN DUBLIN CASTLE ON WEDNESDAY, 31ST JANUARY 2018 - DAY 52

# 52

Gwen Malone Stenography Services certify the following to be a verbatim transcript of their stenographic notes in the above-named action.

GWEN MALONE STENOGRAPHY SERVICES APPEARANCES

SOLE MEMBER: MR. JUSTICE PETER CHARLETON, JUDGE OF THE SUPREME COURT

REGISTRAR: MR. PETER KAVANAGH

FOR THE TRIBUNAL: MR. DIARMAID MCGUINNESS SC MR. PATRICK MARRINAN SC MS. KATHLEEN LEADER BL MS. ELIZABETH MULLAN, SOLICITOR

FOR SGT. MCCABE: MR. MICHAEL MCDOWELL SC MR. PAUL MCGARRY SC MR. BREFFNI GORDON BL

INSTRUCTED BY: SEAN COSTELLO & COMPANY HALIDAY HOUSE 32 ARRAN QUAY DUBLIN 7

FOR THE COMMISSIONER: MR. MÍCHEÁL P. O'HIGGINS SC MR. SHANE MURPHY SC MR. CONOR DIGNAM SC MR. DONAL MCGUINNESS BL MR. JOHN FITZGERALD BL

INSTRUCTED BY: MS. KATHY DONALD CHIEF STATE SOLICITOR'S OFFICE OSMOND HOUSE LITTLE SHIP STREET DUBLIN 8

FOR MR. JOHN BARRETT:	MR. JOHN ROGERS SC
INSTRUCTED BY:	MR. FELIX MCTIERNAN NOBLE SOLICITORS FRANKFORT BUILDING DUNDRUM ROAD DUBLIN 14

FOR MR. COLM SMYTH SC MR. MICHAEL MACNAMEE BL MR. GARRET BYRNE BL:

MR. PAUL SREENAN SC

- MS. ELLEN GLEESON BL MS. CATHERINE DONNELLY BL

MS. GERALDINE CLARKE **INSTRUCTED BY:** MR. RONAN O'BRIEN GLEESON MCGRATH BALDWIN 29 ANGLESEA STREET DUBLIN 2

FOR MS. FRANCES FITZGERALD MR. MICHAEL FLAHIVE MR. MICHAEL FLAHIVE MR. KEN O'LEARY MR. NOEL WATERS MR. CHRISTOPHER QUATTROCIOCCHI MR. MARTIN POWER:

**INSTRUCTED BY:** 

MR. PATRICK MCCANN SC MR. GERARD MEEHAN BL

MR. CHARLES WALLACE CHIEF STATE SOLICITOR'S OFFICE **OSMOND HOUSE** LITTLE SHIP STREET DUBLIN 8

## <u>INDEX</u>

## <u>WITNESS</u>

MR. MARTIN POWER
DIRECTLY EXAMINED BY MS. LEADER5
CROSS-EXAMINED BY MR. MCDOWELL
FURTHER EXAMINED BY MS. LEADER
CROSS-EXAMINED BY MR. MCDOWELL65
CROSS-EXAMINED BY MR. MCCANN93
MS. FRANCES FITZGERALD
DIRECTLY EXAMINED BY MR. MCGUINNESS102

1			THE HEARING RESUMED ON WEDNESDAY, 31ST JANUARY 2018,	
2			AS FOLLOWS:	
3				
4			MS. LEADER: The first witness this morning, sir, is	
5			Mr. Martin Power.	10:02
6				
7			MR. MARTIN POWER, HAVING BEEN SWORN, WAS DIRECTLY	
8			EXAMINED BY MS. LEADER:	
9			MS. LEADER: Mr. Power's letters to the Tribunal can be	
10			found from pages 3499 of the materials, sir, in Volume	10:03
11			6.	
12	1	Q.	Now, Mr. Power, you are attached to the Department of	
13			Justice, is that correct?	
14		Α.	That's correct, yes.	
15	2	Q.	And your position that you hold there is what?	10:03
16		Α.	I am a principal officer.	
17	3	Q.	Principal officer. And do you have particular	
18			responsibility for any area within the Department?	
19		Α.	Yes, my main areas of responsibility are to Garda	
20			accountability and governance.	10:03
21	4	Q.	Okay. And in 2015, what part of the Department were	
22			you attached to?	
23		Α.	At the start of the year I was attached to the	
24			Department's security division and in mid-February that	
25			year I moved to the policing division, governance and	10:04
26			accountability.	
27	5	Q.	And that is where you remain?	
28		Α.	That is where I am now, yes.	
29	6	Q.	And I think in terms of who you reported to, it was,	

- Mr. Flahive was your direct superior, am I correct in
   saying that?
- 3 A. At that time, yes.
- Q. At that time. You obviously were familiar with Garda
  matters at that time and were you familiar with 10:04
  Sergeant McCabe and the O'Higgins Commission and the
  Independent Review Mechanism, I don't know if you could
  help the Tribunal with regard to that?

10.04

- 9 A. Do you mean in May --
- 10 8 Q. In May, yes, in 2015?
- 11 Well, I was becoming familiar with the IRM process Α. 12 because it was part of my area of responsibility, I 13 would have been aware of Sergeant McCabe's complaints, 14 and allegations, I would have been aware that 15 Mr. Guerin had reported, and I was certainly aware that 10:04 16 the O'Higgins Commission was underway because part of 17 my responsibility at that stage was actually logistics 18 in relation to accommodation and resources for that 19 Commission.
- 209Q.Did you have any other role vis-á-vis the O'Higgins10:0521Commission?
- A. No. It was mainly as liaison between the Commission
  and the Department and, as I say, the provision of
  resources, including accommodation, IT, so on.
- Q. And in terms of liaison, we know the Department had a 10:05
  role in the O'Higgins Commission later on in 2015. Did
  you have any role in liaising between the Department
  and the Commission vis-á-vis evidence to be given or
  anything of that nature?

6

1		Α.	Yes. I had some role in relation to the engagement of	
2			counsel the Department officials through the Attorney	
3			General's office and an assistant principal who	
4			reported to me acted as main liaison in distributing	
5			documents that were being sent out by the Commission	10:05
6			for those witnesses.	
7	11	Q.	Did you yourself attend at the Commission?	
8		Α.	NO.	
9	12	Q.	All right. If we could go to May of 2015. You were	
10			one of the recipients of an email sent by Mr. Flahive,	10:06
11			is that correct?	
12		Α.	That's correct.	
13	13	Q.	If we could just look at that email at page 745 of the	
14			materials, Mr. Power.	
15		Α.	Can I ask which volume?	10:06
16	14	Q.	Volume 2, I think. It's 1B, sorry. It will come up on	
17			the screen in front of you, it might be more	
18			convenient.	
19		Α.	Yes, I can see, yes.	
20	15	Q.	Yes. So Mr. Flahive was your direct superior, am I	10:06
21			correct	
22		Α.	That's correct.	
23	16	Q.	at that time? And we won't go through the email,	
24			the Tribunal is very familiar with it at this stage,	
25			but he sent an email on 15th May 2015 to	10:06
26			Mr. Quattrociocchi, first of all, and it's cc'ed to	
27			you, you will see your name there, Secretary General's	
28			office, Mr. O'Leary, Justice and Martin M Power?	
29		Α.	Yes.	

1 First of all, if you could explain to the Tribunal why 17 Q. 2 you think you got that email? 3 Α. I believe I got it because I was the principal officer in charge of the particular area of the Department 4 5 dealing with O'Higgins matters --10:07 6 18 Yes. Q. 7 -- in terms of logistics and support, and the Α. 8 Independent Review Mechanism was under my remit at that stage. And I would have been reporting directly to 9 Michael Flahive at that point and I believe that is why 10:07 10 I am cc'ed on this email. 11 12 19 Right. So you understand one of the reasons was Q. 13 because of your connection with the O'Higgins 14 Commission which was ongoing at that time? 15 That's correct. Α. 10:07 16 Now, in relation to the email itself, it's 20 0. All right. 17 addressed to Mr. Quattrociocchi, and it asks him to 18 pass on the email to the Minister for information, 19 please. You are familiar with the email? 20 Yes, yes. Α. 10:07 You don't require me to go through it? 21 21 Ο. 22 No, I have read it. Α. 23 So, do you remember getting that email? 22 Yes. Q. 24 On the 15th May, no, I do not, I'm sorry. Α. 25 Okay. And looking back on it now, what do you think 23 0. 10.07 26 your reaction would have been when you got that email? 27 Α. Well, first of all, let me say, I have no doubt I read the email in or around that time. I can't say for 28 29 definite that I read it on that day because it came

8

late in the evening. As it happened, I wasn't in the 1 2 office on that day. But I have no doubt I read it 3 because that was my habit and still is my habit, to read all my emails. I think I took it that I was being 4 5 informed because it was a matter that had come up at 10:08 the O'Higgins Commission, for which I had 6 7 responsibility as liaison in part and also because of 8 the reference to the Independent Review Mechanism case. If I read it fully at that time, I am sure I would have 9 taken the view that is at the end --10 10.08 11 24 You can scroll down to the end, it might --Q. That it was for the Minister's information primarily, 12 Α. 13 and that's the important point, was for information, 14 and that no further action was required by her. In the 15 Civil Service, in Justice at least, when you are cc'ed 10:08 16 on an email it's really for your information and it 17 doesn't normally require you to take any action. 18 25 All right. Do you think you would have had cause to Q. 19 discuss it with Mr. Flahive at any time, considering he 20 was your direct boss and he was sending you an email in 10:09 relation to two areas of responsibility that you had at 21 22 that time? No. I don't believe I had a conversation with him about 23 Α. 24 the email. 25 Now, Mr. Flahive, I think we will agree, is 10:09 26 Q. All right. sending it up the line to the Minister, and he is also 26 27 sending it to down the line to you? 28 Correct. Α. Isn't that correct? So do you think you printed it off 29 27 Q.

9

1			or anything like that?	
2		Α.	No. I don't think I printed it off, no.	
3	28	Q.	All right. So did you maintain a file with regard to	
4			the IRM and the O'Higgins Commission in the Department?	
5		Α.	We certainly had files in relation to the O'Higgins	10:09
6			Commission in terms of the logistics we were providing.	
7	29	Q.	Yes.	
8		Α.	And we certainly had IRM files	
9	30	Q.	Yes.	
10		Α.	in relation to all the IRM cases.	10:09
11	31	Q.	Yes. And did you have a general IRM file as well?	
12		Α.	I can't recall at this moment whether we had a general	
13			one. I think we may have had but I can't say for	
14			definite.	
15	32	Q.	All right.	10:10
16		Α.	I would remind the Tribunal that in May 2015 I was	
17			two-and-a-half months into this particular job, yeah.	
18	33	Q.	Yes, yes. So I suppose what I'm asking you really is:	
19			Why wasn't it put on either an IRM file or an O'Higgins	
20			Commission file, or even a Sergeant McCabe file; it	10:10
21			could have homes in either of those three areas?	
22		Α.	I think it wouldn't have gotten on to an IRM file	
23			immediately because I am going to suggest that at that	
24			point I wasn't so familiar with the case that I	
25			recognised which particular IRM case this referred to.	10:10
26			It certainly refers to Sergeant McCabe. But I	
27			wouldn't I think I may not have had enough	
28			information at that stage to recognise immediately	
29			which case this was referring to. And it's an email of	

1 a conversation to the Minister advising that the 2 Minister has no role in this matter. It's not normal to print every email that comes in and place it on a 3 file because the volume of emails is just so great that 4 5 it would overwhelm the filing system and it would 10:11 require -- you know, it's not a paperless office in 6 7 that context, if you are going to be taking everything 8 from your screen and putting it in manual files, because you are only increasing the workload. 9 SO I don't believe it would have been practical to think of 10 10:11 11 all the emails that we would get would have to go on a 12 manual -- or paper file and I think this is probably in 13 that category. 14 34 Q. All right. So did you understand at that time that the IRM file was the Ms. D file? 15 10:11 16 No, I don't think I did at that stage. Α. 17 35 All right. Because coincidentally, in or around that Q. time, GSOC were reporting the outcome of their 18 19 investigation in relation to Ms. D's complaints in May 20 2015. 10:11 I can't recall if that's when the 21 They may have been. Α. 22 notification from GSOC came in, that they had completed 23 their investigation. 24 But was there any link made between the two of them at 36 Q. 25 that time? They would have been reporting to you 10.11 presumably to go up the line to the Minister? 26 27 Α. Correct. I can't say that I made that connection at I could surmise for you and I don't know 28 that point. 29 how valuable that might be to the Tribunal, but if I

11

made any inquiry in relation to this email I would have 1 2 inquired from one of my colleagues did he recognised which IRM case this referred to and could I see it. 3 But I can't say I did that, I don't recall doing it 4 5 exactly. 10:12 6 CHAIRMAN: Ms. Leader, I think the report by GSOC to 7 Garda Headquarters was the 19th May, so that would have been the Tuesday, I would say. 8 MS. LEADER: Yes, I think so. And I think a document 9 was circulated this morning, or will be shortly, 10 10.12 11 suggesting it was reported to the Minister on the 21st 12 May 2015. It was part of the documents for the Tusla 13 module. 14 37 Q. And that would appear to be going to you, Mr. Power? 15 And it may well have, because I would have been in the Α. 10:12 16 position where reports from GSOC of the outcome of 17 investigations where the Minister had to be informed would have come through me. But this wouldn't have 18 19 been the only GSOC case coming through the office at 20 that time. Again, I can't remember exactly receiving 10:13 21 that but I think I did receive it because if I remember 22 I actually have disclosed to the Tribunal a copy of 23 this --24 38 Yes, you have. Q. -- GSOC report. 25 Α. 10.1326 39 Mr. Power, it's something I have to put to you: 0. Yes. 27 was any decision made not to print off the email or not to refer to it thereafter --28 29 Α. NO.

1	40	Q.	until All right.	
2		Α.	No. There was no positive decision made that somehow	
3			or other this email should not be or should be	
4			hidden if that is what you are asking.	
5	41	Q.	Or discussed perhaps?	10:13
6		Α.	No, not that I am aware of.	
7	42	Q.	It was circulated to a number of Department of Justice	
8			officials, isn't that correct, Mr. Quattrociocchi	
9		Α.	Yes	
10	43	Q.	Mr. O'Leary, you. There was no discussion?	10:13
11		Α.	No. And you can see it's sent to a limited number of	
12			people.	
13	44	Q.	Yes.	
14		Α.	I am sure there are other emails that you have seen	
15			coming out where it's sent to quite a larger number of	10:13
16			people. So this was, I suppose, deemed to be something	
17			that required just tight circulation, I suppose.	
18	45	Q.	Okay. I think it was to eleven people in all.	
19		Α.	This particular email, from Michael Flahive, only went	
20			to	10:14
21	46	Q.	I think it does come to eleven people, when you count	
22			everybody, yes.	
23		Α.	Well, I will take your word for that.	
24	47	Q.	Yes.	
25		Α.	Yes.	10:14
26	48	Q.	In relation to how this email came to light, I think	
27			you sent it to the Tribunal in November of this year?	
28		Α.	That's correct.	
29	49	Q.	And if you could explain how that came about, please?	

29

A. Well, in November 2017.

2 50 Q. Yes, of '17, I beg your pardon.

3 What happened was that there were, as you are probably Α. aware, a series of parliament questions which appeared 4 5 to indicate that the Department was present at or knew 10:14 6 of or was somehow or other represented at a meeting 7 that took place in or around May, 15th May 2015. The 8 parliamentary questions were somewhat opaque, but there were honing in on information that the deputy thought 9 the Department had about or of a meeting or part of a 10 10.1511 meeting on that day. I understand that what happened 12 when one of those series of questions came in is that 13 the private secretary to the Secretary General decided 14 that because the date seemed to be fairly specific he 15 would examine the diary and email traffic for that day, 10:15 16 and I understand as a result of that he turned up this 17 particular email. 18 Yes. And did he bring it to your attention? 51 Q. No, he didn't bring it to my attention. 19 I believe he Α. 20 obviously brought it to the Secretary General's 10:15 attention. 21 22 And it eventually came to you to forward to us, 52 Q. Yes. 23 to forward to the Disclosures Tribunal? 24 well, when the thread was then followed through. Α. 25 Yes. 53 0. 10.15I have a recollection of writing to the Attorney 26 Α. 27 General's office asking for some advice about whether this should be disclosed, and I think that advice 28

14

obviously was in the positive.

1	54	Q.	Yes.	
2		Α.	And so, as the main liaison with the Tribunal here, I	
3			wrote the letter and sent the email thread to the	
4			Tribunal. That I think was on 21st November last.	
5	55	Q.	Yes. That's correct. Now, I think you may be able to 10:	:16
6			help the Tribunal with regard to email addresses in the	
7			Department of Justice. There is a suggestion from your	
8			counsel yesterday that you may be	
9		Α.	Yes, I may be able to help here, yes.	
10	56	Q.	So in relation to email addresses in the Department of $10$ :	:16
11			Justice, as I understand it, if we take you as an	
12			example, it's martinxpower	
13		Α.	No, it's martinm.	
14	57	Q.	mpower@justice?	
15		Α.	Correct.	:16
16	58	Q.	And it continues likes that. And in relation to	
17			Mr. Waters, who was the Acting Secretary General at the	
18			relevant time, his email address is noelawaters, is	
19			that correct?	
20		Α.	No. My understanding is his email address is nwaters. 10:	:16
21	59	Q.	nwaters?	
22		Α.	nwaters@justice, yes. That is my understanding.	
23			Although his middle initial is A it's not part of his	
24			email address. That is my understanding. Am I allowed	
25			to refer to a document which I brought with me? 10:	: 17
26	60	Q.	Yes, certainly, certainly.	
27		Α.	And I think the email you talked about was an email	
28			from an address at the Oireachtas.	
29	61	Q.	Yes, it's former Minister Fitzgerald's, and I think I	

1			can assist you with bringing documents up on screen.	
2		Α.	No, I think I have the documents here.	
3	62	Q.	If we just could have 4221 on the screen.	
4		Α.	Yes.	
5	63	Q.	You will see that is an email from	10:17
6			frances.fitzgerald@oireachtas - I take it - ie, to	
7			nawaters@justice?	
8		Α.	Correct. Yes, I see that.	
9	64	Q.	And I don't know if you are able to assist the Tribunal	
10			as to who nawaters@justice.ie is?	10:18
11		Α.	Okay. Well, there is no when this email chain	
12			arrived and I checked with our ICT division, so if you	
13			forgive me	
14	65	Q.	ICT is?	
15		Α.	ICT is information and communications technology	10:18
16			division, our computer division.	
17	66	Q.	Yes.	
18		Α.	So I am going to give a layman's expression of what	
19			they told me. What happened with that email, and there	
20			was a second email as well on that occasion, was: It	10:18
21			came in to what is called the Department's email	
22			domain, that is the outer stretch, where an email first	
23			arrives. As you know, emails are based on the end	
24			part, ie, which means it's somewhere in Ireland	
25	67	Q.	Yes,	10:18
26		Α.	and then the rest of it leads you to the individual.	
27	68	Q.	Yes.	
28		Α.	So the server checks the outside, the next section and	
29			eventually tries to find the person nwaters. And what	

1 it does, in a very quick time, is it checks the 2 database of all emails in the departmentofjustice.ie 3 domain. 4 69 Yes. Q. 5 On this occasion, it didn't find a match. So what it Α. 10:19 6 did was, this email arrived at 16:12:41, and it says, 7 what the output from the analysis of it says: 8 "Message to nawaters@justice.ie bounced by destination 9 server." 10 10:19 11 12 That is the Department of Justice server. 13 "Reason: Unknown address error." 14 15 10:19 16 And further down, it says: 17 18 "Message to @oireachtas.ie received. 19 Response: Requested mail action okay completed." 20 10:19 21 What I am told that means is, it was bounced back to 22 the sender of the email. 23 70 Yes. Q. 24 And if their systems, which is in the Oireachtas, if Α. 25 their systems are, as the Justice ones are, the person 10.19 who sent that should have received a notification 26 27 saying we could not effectively deliver your email because the address was incorrect. 28 29 71 Q. Yes.

Gwei Malon Stenograpi Service Ltc.

1 And this appears to indicate that the emails in Α. 2 question did not get beyond the outer limit of the 3 Department's email server. That is how it works the Department. It doesn't go into a kind of a bin 4 5 somewhere that says I will it checked later on or 10:20 6 inform somebody we got this and we don't know where it 7 should go; it goes back to the sender, informing them 8 that it couldn't be delivered because there was some error in the address. 9 So it puts the onus on the sender, am I correct, in 10 72 Q. 10.20 11 saying the system puts the onus on the sender to 12 resend --13 That is my understanding of it, yes. Α. 14 73 Ο. So as somebody will be alerted to the fact that the 15 email didn't get to its destination? 10:20 16 Well, that is certainly how the Department of Justice Α. system works. If I send an email to the wrong address 17 18 it will come back to me or to my screen saying we 19 couldn't deliver that because there is a problem with 20 the address. If the Oireachtas one works the same, 10:20 21 someone at the sender's end should have received some 22 notification similar to that. 23 74 And I think what you are saying to us is, your Q. 24 inguiries with your IT Department would suggest that Justice sent it back to Oireachtas? 25 10:21 26 Yes. Α. 27 75 The person who sent it? Q. That's correct. 28 Α. 29 76 And that's your inquiries made in the Justice IT Q.

18

		system?	
	Α.	Correct.	
77	Q.	I don't know, the document you are referring to in your	
		evidence there, is what?	
	Α.	It's a log from our IT division of activity in relation	10:21
		to emails coming in at this time.	
78	Q.	At that time.	
	Α.	I can certainly make it available to the Tribunal.	
79	Q.	Yes. Thank you.	
	Α.	There won't be a problem with that, I think.	10:21
80	Q.	Yes.	
	Α.	If I could just make a quick check that there isn't an	
		issue about giving out email addresses, I can certainly	
		make this available to the Tribunal.	
81	Q.	Or a suitably redacted	10:21
	Α.	If appropriate, I will check that, yes.	
82	Q.	Now, I think in 2016, it would appear from the	
		documentation that you had some involvement in the	
		controversy following on the publication of the	
		O'Higgins Report, am I correct in saying that?	10:22
	Α.	No, I don't believe I had.	
83	Q.	I think you may have been copied into an email along	
		the way. If we could 4305 of the materials. It's	
		just halfway down the page. You see Mr. O'Leary is	
		forwarding an email to the Garda Commissioner here, and $\cdot$	10:22
		it appears to be an email	
	Α.	Sorry, yes, I do see that, yes.	
84	Q.	And you were copied into it, it would appear?	
	Α.	Sorry, on the screen I can't see the entire email.	
	78 79 80 81 82 83	<ul> <li>77 Q.</li> <li>A.</li> <li>78 Q.</li> <li>79 Q.</li> <li>A.</li> <li>80 Q.</li> <li>A.</li> <li>80 Q.</li> <li>A.</li> <li>81 Q.</li> <li>A.</li> <li>82 Q.</li> <li>A.</li> <li>83 Q.</li> <li>A.</li> <li>83 Q.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>A. Correct.</li> <li>77 Q. I don't know, the document you are referring to in your evidence there, is what?</li> <li>A. It's a log from our IT division of activity in relation to emails coming in at this time.</li> <li>78 Q. At that time.</li> <li>A. I can certainly make it available to the Tribunal.</li> <li>79 Q. Yes. Thank you.</li> <li>A. There won't be a problem with that, I think.</li> <li>80 Q. Yes.</li> <li>A. If I could just make a quick check that there isn't an issue about giving out email addresses, I can certainly make this available to the Tribunal.</li> <li>81 Q. Or a suitably redacted</li> <li>A. If appropriate, I will check that, yes.</li> <li>82 Q. Now, I think in 2016, it would appear from the documentation that you had some involvement in the controversy following on the publication of the O'Higgins Report, am I correct in saying that?</li> <li>A. No, I don't believe I had.</li> <li>83 Q. I think you may have been copied into an email along the way. If we could 4305 of the materials. It's just halfway down the page. You see Mr. O'Leary is forwarding an email to the Garda Commissioner here, and it appears to be an email</li> <li>A. Sorry, yes, I do see that, yes.</li> <li>84 Q. And you were copied into it, it would appear?</li> </ul>

1	85	Q.	If Mr. Kavanagh can scroll down. So, it appears that	
2			this is an email sent to the Tánaiste by Mr. O'Leary	
3			suggesting ways for the Tánaiste to deal with the	
4			emerging story at that time?	
5		Α.	Yes.	10:23
6	86	Q.	You see that. Do you remember that email?	
7		Α.	No, I don't, I'm afraid.	
8	87	Q.	And maybe if you could just explain why you think you	
9			were copied into it?	
10		Α.	Again, I think I was copied in because the information	10:23
11			is in relation to Sergeant McCabe and allegations he	
12			may have or he made.	
13	88	Q.	Yes.	
14		Α.	And part of my responsibilities were dealing with	
15			complaints made by members of the Garda Síochána about	10:23
16			either mismanagement or wrongdoing or other failings	
17			within An Garda Síochána, which would have also been	
18			part of the IRM process. But that is probably why I	
19			was cc'ed on this one.	
20	89	Q.	Well, do you think you would have been cc'ed into it	10:23
21			because you had some involvement in the O'Higgins	
22			Commission?	
23		Α.	It's possible, but I think it more likely that on this	
24			occasion that it's because of my involvement with the	
25			Independent Review Mechanism. My involvement with the	10:24
26			O'Higgins Commission by this stage, I think is it	
27			possible I could see this in hard copy because I can't	
28			see the entire page?	
29	90	Q.	Yes. It's Volume 8 of the materials, page 4305.	

- 1 A. 4345?
- 2 91 Q. -- 05.
- I beg your pardon, I'm sorry. Yes, it may be possible 3 Α. that because of my involvement with the O'Higgins 4 5 Commission that I was cc'ed on this, but I venture to 10:24 say that at that stage my involvement with O'Higgins 6 7 Commission would have been negligible because the main 8 involvement was getting it up and running and getting it started. My involvement at this point might well 9 have been concerned with, let's say, making certain 10 10.2511 payments that were being requested by the Commission or 12 other matters. But my intensive period of involvement 13 with it would have been around February, March, April, 14 up to May of 2015. By this stage the Commission was 15 well and truly up and running and my involvement would 10:25 16 have been minimal at this point. But it's certainly possible that I was included partly for that reason 17 18 also. 19 92 Q. All right. Now we know the Minister had a meeting with
- 20 the Commissioner -- two meetings with the Commissioner 10:25 21 in May 2016 in the aftermath of the O'Higgins Report, 22 and it would appear that, from the documentation --23 it's in volume 9, 4801 might be of assistance to you.
- 24 A. Yes.
- Q. If we go to page 4803, a briefing document was prepared 10:26
  for the Minister's meeting of 16th May 2016 with the
  Commissioner.
- 28 A. Yes.
- 29 94 Q. Are you familiar with that?

1 A. I know I saw it at the time.

2 95 Q. Yes.

3 A. Yes.

And we will just -- it's a fairly comprehensive 4 96 0. 5 briefing, it would appear. It includes the terms of 10:26 6 reference, the establishment of the Commission, the 7 statement by the Minister and the publication of the report, questions and answers, Mr. Clifford's press 8 articles and implementation of the report. And it 9 would appear from page 4801 that you had took some role 10:27 10 11 in preparing the briefing document. You will see an 12 email going from you to Ms. Connolly earlier on in the 13 day of the 16/5, asking Ms. Connolly to assemble a Word 14 document: 15 10:27 16 "-- all the material we used in the last week, 17 including supplementary questions for the priority parliamentary questions." 18 19 Yes. Α. 20 And I suppose, what I am asking you really, Mr. Power, 97 Ο. 10:27 There is no mention in that, that the Department 21 is: 22 were notified or told, I suppose, to put a less loaded

word, by the Commissioner of what was going on in the
Commission on the 15th May 2015?
A. Yes, that would be correct.
98 Q. Yes.

27 A. Yes.

28 99 Q. I wonder is there any reason for that, Mr. Power?

29 A. May 2015?

1	100	Q.	Yes. This is a year later
2		Α.	Yes.
3	101	Q.	we are talking about.
4		Α.	Yes. I presume the reason was. I mean, I understand
5			Mr. O'Leary and Mr. Flahive explained the contacts that $_{10:28}$
6			were ongoing or whatever at the time in relation to
7			anything going on in the Commission.
8	102	Q.	Yes.
9		Α.	We weren't aware of anything going on at that point,
10			other than what is in the email and what Mr. O'Leary $_{10:28}$
11			said about the telephone conversation. So I had no
12			knowledge of those at this point in time.
13	103	Q.	Well, I suppose you had been told about it in the email
14			you received from Mr. Flahive?
15		Α.	Yes, certainly. I mean, yes, I would have seen that 10:28
16			email. But a year later that wasn't in my mind.
17	104	Q.	Yes. Was it simply forgetting about it or not
18			remembering it?
19		Α.	Just simply not remembering it, I imagine.
20	105	Q.	Now, I think you have had extensive involvement in 10:28
21			organising the Department's disclosure of documentation
22			to this Tribunal?
23		Α.	That's correct.
24	106	Q.	Now, in relation to the process which was engaged by
25			the Department in gathering up documentation for this 10:29
26			Tribunal, I think the first thing that was handed over
27			was the transcripts of the O'Higgins Commission?
28		Α.	I think that's correct, yes.
29	107	Q.	Yes. And that was in February of 2017?

1		Α.	That's right, yes.	
2	108	Q.	And that was on foot of an express request/order from	
3			this Tribunal?	
4		Α.	That's correct.	
5	109	Q.	Now, I think the Chairman then made an opening	10:29
6			statement, and asked people to submit relevant	
7			documentation or information, if they knew anything	
8			about the terms of reference, isn't that correct?	
9		Α.	Yes.	
10	110	Q.	And I think that was dealt with, it would appear, in	10:29
11			the Department by correspondence being entered into	
12			identifying potentially relevant materials by the	
13			Department, is that correct?	
14		Α.	Yes.	
15	111	Q.	And I think what was identified by the Department at	10:30
16			that time was the IRM material as it related to Ms. D	
17			and potentially another related person, isn't that	
18			correct?	
19		Α.	That's correct.	
20	112	Q.	The O'Higgins material insofar as it related to the	10:30
21			GSOC inquiry which had been the GSOC complaint which	
22			had been sent by the Minister to GSOC?	
23		Α.	Yes.	
24	113	Q.	And also, certain litigation files in relation to	
25			Sergeant McCabe, is that correct?	10:30
26		Α.	Yes, I think there was also a representation made to	
27			the Minister.	
28	114	Q.	In relation to the questions put to the Minister?	
29		Α.	Correct, yes well, I beg your pardon, a	

1 representation to the Minister which referenced, I 2 believe, Sergeant McCabe. And I can't recall did it 3 reference the allegation that was made against the sergeant or not but it was thought that it might be 4 5 relevant and we were prepared to give it to the 10:31 Tribunal and let the Tribunal make its own decision. 6 7 So that is April 2017, and I think you 115 All right. Q. 8 yourself swore a fairly comprehensive affidavit of discovery identifying the various documentations which 9 in very general terms fall into the categories that I 10 10.31 11 have just identified? 12 Yes, I think I informed the Tribunal in early -- or Α. 13 mid-March that we were looking at this and had 14 identified certain things but we required to examine 15 them and get advice. And then I wrote in April to, as 10:31 16 you have just outlined, what the files were. 17 116 Yes, yes. So, the sequence of events is, the Q. 18 transcripts were forwarded to the Tribunal on foot of 19 an order of discovery, and that was necessary --20 Α. Yes. 10:31 -- because there was a confidentiality concern with 21 117 Ο. 22 regard to the Commission of Inquiries Act? 23 Correct. Α. 24 Then there was material identified within the 118 Q. 25 Department by the departmental officials following the 10.32 26 Chairman's opening statement? 27 Yes. Α. 28 119 And that falls into the categories that we have just Q. 29 described there?

25

1		Α.	That's right.	
2	120	Q.	And following on that and the Department getting legal	
3			advice, you swore an affidavit of discovery in relation	
4			to all of that material that has been identified by the	
5			Department?	10:32
6		Α.	Yes.	
7	121	Q.	I think matters thereafter related to Garda Harrison	
8			matters, which were discovered to the Tribunal, is that	
9			correct?	
10		Α.	Yes.	10:32
11	122	Q.	And then we come to the email of November, which was	
12			handed over to the Tribunal in November 2017, and	
13			that's the email of May 2015?	
14		Α.	Yes.	
15	123	Q.	And you have already explained to the Tribunal how it	10:32
16			came about that that email was identified and forwarded	
17			to the Tribunal?	
18		Α.	Yes.	
19	124	Q.	Now, there is a second email which was forwarded to the	
20			Tribunal or chain of emails, and that is the July	10:32
21			email?	
22		Α.	Yes.	
23	125	Q.	July 2015, which had its origins in a press query to	
24			the Garda Commissioner being notified to Mr. O'Leary?	
25		Α.	That's correct.	10:33
26	126	Q.	And if you would explain to the Tribunal how that email	
27			was identified and forwarded to the Tribunal?	
28		Α.	Yes. Well, the first email chain was, as you say, the	
29			one from the 15th May.	

1 127 Q. Yes.

_				
2		Α.	And we were anxious to ensure that we got material to	
3			the Tribunal as quickly as possible, so we sent on that	
4			email chain. But we had caused a search to be made in	
5			the, primarily, Secretary General's office to ascertain	10:33
6			whether there were further emails of a similar nature	
7			that might also be relevant, and a couple of days I	
8			believe after we made the first disclosure these emails	
9			were brought to my attention. And we, once we	
10			ascertained that we had the full chain we then	10:33
11			disclosed those on 28th November.	
12	128	Q.	All right. And that	
13		Α.	If I may say so, it was all part of the search which	
14			commenced with the email of the 15th November.	
15	129	Q.	It was a continuum?	10:33
16		Α.	Yes, yes.	
17	130	Q.	Yes. And that is your letter to the Tribunal of the	
18			27th November 2017, which appears at page 3499 of the	
19			materials.	
20		Α.	I am prepared to take that on screen if it's available,	10:34
21			sorry. 27th of November, yes.	
22	131	Q.	Yes. And at that time, Mr. O'Leary had informed the	
23			Department of his phone call with the Commissioner on	
24			the 15th May?	
25		Α.	Yes, I believe he had, and that is referenced in the	10:34
26			letter.	
27	132	Q.	Yes. What you say in your letter is, it's at page 3500	
28			of the materials:	
29				

27

1 "I wish to bring to your attention also that a now 2 retired senior official has informed the Department 3 that he received a telephone call --" 4 5 And that official is Mr. O'Leary who has given evidence 10:34 6 to the Tribunal. 7 Yes. Α. 8 133 It's in Volume 6, I think. Ο. 9 Yes, I have that, yes. That was brought to my Α. attention by the Secretary General's office, I believe, 10:35 10 11 because the communication with Mr. O'Leary was at that 12 level. 13 Yes. Yes. So, following: 134 Q. 14 15 "-- and the Department understands that the call 10:35 16 concerned this matter but no written record has been 17 located in the Department of that conversation." 18 That's correct. Α. 19 135 And that remains the case? Q. 20 Yes. Α. 10:35 Is that correct? And then it refers to term of 21 136 Ο. 22 reference (p)? 23 Yes. Α. 24 Now, I think following on that disclosure to the 137 Q. 25 Disclosures Tribunal, there was a very comprehensive 10.35trawl of emails and material done in the Department 26 27 over Christmas and the new year of this year, is that correct? 28 That's correct. 29 Α.

1 138 Q. And I wonder if you would tell the Tribunal about that,
 please.

3 Α. Okay. Well, the Department as you know wrote to the Tribunal seeking some guidance on a number of matters 4 5 which had -- some of which had arisen following the 10:36 Acting Secretary General's appearance before an 6 7 Oireachtas Committee. The primary purpose -- the 8 primary thing coming out of that was the committee wanted to know whether the discovery orders and the 9 Department's replies to the Tribunal could be made 10 10.36 11 available, made public. So we wanted to seek some 12 quidance from the Tribunal on that, but we also took 13 the opportunity to ask for guidance in relation to what 14 kind of searches the Tribunal thought the Department 15 might or should undertake to ensure that we had a 10:36 16 comprehensive disclosure or discovery to the Tribunal. 17 139 Yes. Q.

18 The response from the Tribunal indicated that other Α. 19 places, other parties had undertaken disclosure, or 20 searches, extensive searches, and that the Department 10:36 might think about doing that, and the Tribunal gave us 21 22 quidance in terms of time-lines, whether we might 23 consider. So this arrived literally just before 24 Christmas but was considered immediately on the first 25 day back at work after Christmas, the 28th, I 10.36 believe -- 27th, I think, of December. I was part of a 26 27 conference call that day with officials in the 28 Department, in which they set out how they were going to start doing this extensive electronic trawl for any 29

29

1 other relevant documents. So we agreed on a 2 methodology criteria and the ICT division, the computer division, had identified an external provider of 3 services who would actually conduct the search on the 4 5 Department's behalf. So that external provider I 10:37 believe was closed over that period and wouldn't have 6 7 been available until the following Tuesday, at which 8 stage the search commenced, the electronic search commenced based on the criteria we had outlined. 9 And I believe in the report to the Tribunal we have set out 10 10.37 11 what those criteria were at the second stage, which I 12 might explain in a moment. But we used terminology 13 which we thought would identify anything of relevance So we used names of individuals who 14 to the Tribunal. were kind of part of the Tribunal's terms of reference 15 10:37 16 and other criteria. And that search commenced, and was completed and it identified -- I can't remember at this 17 18 remove but it identified quite a sizable number of 19 documents or emails that might be relevant. However, 20 on examination of it, actually I noticed that it had 10:38 not identified any files from the Independent Review 21 22 But we knew we had disclosed material and Mechanism. 23 that there might be something there. So we thought 24 there might be a flaw in our search criteria, so we 25 revised the search criteria to expand it. 10:38 26 140 Yes. Q.

A. And we included different search criteria, which are
the criteria we have actually told the Tribunal about.
Resulting from that then we got a significant number of

30

1 hits, I think documentary counsel who examined them for 2 us identified 35 and a half thousand emails and other documents from our document libraries, or -- yes, our 3 document libraries, which met the criteria. And that 4 5 search carried out actually trawled through I think 30 10:38 million emails in the period in question and out of 6 7 that 30 million it identified about 35,000 which met 8 the criteria. Documentary counsel examined all of those 35,000 emails and from that, they identified 88, 9 one of which was an email string of about 40 emails 10 10.39 11 which might be relevant, and they identified another 12 document -- two documents from a paper file. And other 13 paper files they examined they did not identify any 14 other documents. So we were left with 90 documents, 88 of which were from the electronic trawl. 15 When the 10:39 16 Department then set about compiling the schedule of 17 documents to give to the Tribunal, we discovered that 18 about eleven of them were already part of the email 19 string identified and sent last November. One of them 20 was a letter relating to one of the legal action files 10:39 which we had previously informed the Tribunal about and 21 22 which was subject to legal privilege. So we took it 23 that that was also covered by legal privilege and we 24 told the Tribunal we had it but we were claiming 25 privilege. And the second document was identified 10.40which was actually a document from the Chief State's 26 27 Office to the solicitor to the O'Higgins Tribunal. Now, that came up in the trawl because the Department 28 29 service hosted the emails and so on from the O'Higgins

31

1 Tribunal, but we told the Tribunal about this but we 2 also said we didn't think it was within our power to disclose it, so we didn't. So of the 88 documents 3 identified by documentary counsel, 86 were kind of 4 5 suitable for disclosure, plus the other two, the manual 10:40 6 ones that we found, and we set out those in schedules 7 and they were disclosed to the Tribunal. 8 141 Yes. I think that happened last week or the week Ο. before, possibly, the 19th January? 9 19th January, yes, yes, the search was concluded on 10 Α. 10.41 11 15th. The documentary counsel worked from the previous 12 wednesday, the 10th, over the weekend and finished its 13 search on Monday the 15th. We got a report from 14 documentary counsel the following day about the search 15 and in the following few days we were collating and 10:41 16 scheduling the documents and so we disclosed them to 17 the Tribunal on the 19th, Friday. 18 And I think following on that some of those emails were 142 Q. 19 circulated beginning at page 4781 of our materials. 20 Just for completeness. 10:41 21 Okay. Α. 22 One thing I did forget to ask you, Mr. Power: 143 Q. The 23 Department also forwarded to the Tribunal the core 24 booklets and such like material from O'Higgins in the 25 run-up -- in December of this year, isn't that correct? 10:41 26 Yes. Α. 27 144 Q. And they were disclosed both electronically and in hard copy, on foot of orders from this Tribunal --28 29 Correct. Α.

32

1	145	Q.	to the Department of Justice?	
2		Α.	Yes, that's correct.	
3	146	Q.	Yes. If we just look at page 4917 of the materials.	
4			This is the notification from GSOC, it was circulated	
5			this morning, so Ms. Mullen might be able to give you a	10:42
6			hard copy of it. Maybe, Mr. Power, it might be	
7			actually more efficient if maybe you were given a	
8			minute or two to read it, I think you have just seen	
9			this document?	
10		Α.	Yes, please. [SAME HANDED] It's quite a lengthy	10:42
11			document, do you want me to read all of it?	
12	147	Q.	No, I just want to ask you about the first page of it.	
13			You will see there at:	
14				
15			"Dear Mr. Power	10:43
16			On 19th May 2015 GSOC delivered a report to Garda	
17			Headquarters in accordance with Section 97 of Garda	
18			Síochána Act, as amended. Ms. D has also been informed	
19			of the conclusions reached by GSOC during the	
20			investigation. GSOC understands that Mr. Paul	10:44
21			Williams, journalist, is aware of the allegations made	
22			by Ms. D against Sergeant McCabe. Given the specifics	
23			of the case, GSOC feels that the Minister should be	
24			informed of the progress of the investigation and you	
25			may wish to bring this correspondence to her	10:44
26			attention."	
27				
28			You see that there?	
29		Α.	Yes.	

148 Do you remember bringing that correspondence to the 1 Q. 2 Minister's attention? 3 Α. I can't say I do, but I have no doubt at this stage that it would have been brought to her attention by way 4 5 of some form of a submission to inform her of what GSOC 10:44 were telling us. 6 7 And I suppose just given the proximity of that to the 149 Q. 8 email of the 15th May, which also mentioned Sergeant McCabe and the Commission of Investigation, was any 9 link made between the two at that time? 10 10.4411 Α. I can't say at this moment because this -- if a 12 submission was done it would be in the Department, and 13 I can't recall the submission or what might have been 14 in it at the time. So I am just going on this letter 15 here and I can't say at the moment what the submission 10:45 16 might or might not have contained, unless I go and see 17 it again. 18 Okay. But you would be able to maybe go back to the 150 Q. 19 Department and check? I can certainly check, yes. 20 Α. 10:45 Yes, yes, at some stage. And in relation to the email 21 151 Ο. 22 of the 15th May, do you think you might have discussed 23 it with the Minister considering this was so close in 24 time? 25 I don't recall that I personally had any discussions Α. 10.45with the Minister at this time. 26 27 152 Okay. In relation --Q. In relation to the O'Higgins Commission, in relation to 28 Α. Sergeant McCabe, or in relation to the IRM case. 29 At

1 this point, I can't remember that I did, but if I see a 2 submission. it might iog my memory.

- 2 submission, it might jog my memory.
- 3 153 Q. It might jog your memory?
- 4 A. Yeah.

12

13

14

- 5 154 Q. Just this morning, Ms. Mannion has made notes available 10:45
  6 to the Tribunal in relation to a meeting with the
  7 Minister, so it may be that you might be asked some
  8 questions about those in due course.
- 9 CHAIRMAN: Ms. Leader, can I just ask you, this letter,

10.46

- 10 the contents of it are familiar to me.
  - 11 MS. LEADER: Yes.
    - CHAIRMAN: So I believe I have read it before.
      - MS. LEADER: It was circulated for the Tusla --
        - MR. MCDOWELL: Page 152 in Tusla papers.
  - 15 Okay. That makes sense. But the point of CHAIRMAN: 10:46 16 it was, the Garda Ombudsman Commission had this 17 complaint from Ms. D: My complaint was never properly 18 investigated. They looked at it, they regarded the 19 file as being competent, the investigation as being competent. The only thing that they said was, it can 20 10:46 be very difficult for an officer to investigate someone 21 22 who the officer knows and I suppose even more so on 23 both sides. And that was basically it, they didn't 24 find any fault of any kind whatsoever in the D 25 investigation. 10.4626 MS. LEADER: The opposite, I think, sir.
  - 27 CHAIRMAN: They said it was, in fact, a highly
  - 28 competent investigation.
  - 29 MS. LEADER: Yes. I think there was also an

1 observation made with regard to putting matters on 2 Pulse. 3 CHAIRMAN: Yes. And that indeed had come up, and I think I have taken a view that sometimes maybe it's not 4 5 a good idea but obviously there are the regulations 10:47 6 there. They would override my view. In fairness to Mr. Power, this document 7 MS. LEADER: 8 was circulated as part of this module's work this 9 morning, so --10 CHAIRMAN: No, no, I appreciate that, and it is a good 10.47 11 while ago. 12 If would you answer any questions. MS. LEADER: Yes. 13 14 THE WITNESS WAS CROSS-EXAMINED BY MR. MCDOWELL: 15 MR. McDOWELL: Good morning, Mr. Power. 155 Q. 10:47 16 Morning. Α. 17 156 Could I ask you just, without being too curious, you 0. said you took up duty in relation to the position you 18 19 held in May of 2015, earlier that year, is that right? 20 That's correct. Α. 10:47 And had you been involved in this kind of territory 21 157 Ο. 22 beforehand or had you shifted from something very 23 different? 24 Something quite different, yeah. Α. 25 I see. I don't want to know what you were up to 158 0. 10.48otherwise --26 27 I think you know. Α. 28 Yes, indeed. Just, in other words, you were --159 Q. I was in the crime directorate area. 29 Α.

36

160 You were coming to this fresh, is that right? 1 Q. 2 Correct. Α. 3 161 I just wanted to be clear about that. Now, in relation 0. 4 to the Independent Review Mechanism, by the time you 5 became the person in the Department with responsibility 10:48 6 for dealing with it, it was well into its work, it had been established the previous year, isn't that right? 7 8 That's correct. Α. And it was established, as we have heard in evidence, 9 162 Q. 10 partly in response to the Guerin Report, isn't that 10.48 11 right? 12 That's correct, yeah. Α. 13 Yes. And the letter that you received on the 21st May 163 Q. 14 2015 from the Ombudsman Commission, could I ask you 15 whether this was the first you heard about the fact 10:49 16 that they had been investigating Ms. D's allegation 17 that her complaints against Sergeant McCabe had not 18 been properly investigated? 19 I believe this would have been the first occasion, yes. Α. So, in other words, what I really want to ask you 10:49 20 164 0. Yes. politely is: This wasn't a final copy of a letter, 21 22 drafts of which had been sent to you or anything like 23 that? 24 No, I suspect that this was the first I knew of this. Α. 25 165 0. Yes. 10.4926 Just to correct the transcript, it's 2016 we CHAIRMAN: 27 are talking about. 28 MR. MCDOWELL: 2016. Sorry, did I say 2015 -- it's 29 2015, judge.

37

1 The GSOC. Α. 2 CHAIRMAN: What happened, sorry, Mr. McDowell, I just 3 want to make sure --MR. McDOWELL: If you look at the first page of it, 4 5 Judge, you will see that it refers to a complaint made 10:50 6 by Ms. D on the 29th April of 2014. 7 That's correct, yes. CHAIRMAN: 8 MR. McDOWELL: And now we are in May 2015, and this letter is sent after they had completed their 9 investigation and made their report. 10 10.5011 CHAIRMAN: No, that is correct. And I am sorry, 12 Mr. McDowell, you are right. 13 MR. McDOWELL: Sorry, I thought I was misleading you, I 14 am sorry, Judge. 15 166 So here we are in 2015, on the 21st May, with you being 10:50 Q. 16 told for the first time that GSOC had been 17 investigating a complaint made by Ms. D, isn't that 18 right? 19 Yes, that's correct. Α. But we do know, or maybe you don't know, but it was a 20 167 Q. 10:51 matter of public publicity in the newspapers that she 21 22 intended to make this application or complaint to GSOC 23 the previous year? 24 That is as may be, but GSOC would normally tell the Α. 25 Department when it had concluded or arrived at a 10.51particular point in an investigation. 26 27 168 Yes. But I am just trying to work out whether it came Q. 28 as a surprise to the Department that GSOC were, so to 29 speak, on the case?

38

1 I'm not sure that I could say it came as a surprise. Α. 2 If I might say so, the letter is in its own way routine 3 in the sense that GSOC are writing to inform the Department of something which they think the Department 4 5 should be made aware of. 10:51 6 169 Yes. Q. 7 My role would be to receive this kind of communication Α. 8 and to act on it in terms of, normally it would be to bring the matter to the Minister's attention if it 9 10 seemed to warrant attention by the Minister. 10.5111 170 Yes. Q. 12 And I think I would have taken the view here that, it's Α. 13 quite a long letter, as you can see, that GSOC 14 obviously thought this quite important and I suspect 15 that I would have thought the same and it would have 10:52 16 resulted in action, maybe, by the Minister. 17 Well, I mean, if we go to the third paragraph of it, 171 Q. 18 and this is -- I'm operating on the Tusla numeration, 19 but it's circulated today, 4917 --20 CHAIRMAN: You are referring to Mr. Williams, yes? 10:52 21 MR. McDOWELL: No, the third paragraph, Judge. It 22 says: 23 24 "Given the specifics of the case, GSOC feels that the Minister should be informed of the progress of the 25 10.5226 investigation and you may wish to bring this correspondence to her attention." 27 28 29 So it would have been strange indeed if you had

39

1			thought, I won't inform the Minister of this letter,	
2			wouldn't it?	
3		Α.	Probably, yes.	
4	172	Q.	I mean, the Minister would have been somewhat surprised	
5			to find out later that GSOC wanted her to know	10:53
6			something and that you had decided, well, I don't	
7			really think it's anything the Minister should know	
8			about?	
9		Α.	Yes, I think you are right.	
10	173	Q.	So this was, I mean, on its face a direct request by	10:53
11			GSOC to that this should be brought to the attention	
12			of the Minister, isn't that right?	
13		Α.	That is what it says, yes.	
14	174	Q.	The contents of the letter?	
15		Α.	That is what it says, yes.	10:53
16	175	Q.	And I know you have hadn't had much of a chance to	
17			refresh your memory of this letter, but I take it that	
18			since you read your emails you would have read this	
19			letter thoroughly when it was sent to you?	
20		Α.	I am sure I would have read it when it arrived, yes.	10:53
21	176	Q.	Yes. And I am not saying anything critical about you,	
22			by the way, in relation to this, I am not asking	
23			there is no need to be defensive with me at all. The	
24			content of the letter set out in great detail the	
25			background to the D case, isn't that right?	10:54
26		Α.	well, as I said, I don't recall receiving it and I	
27			haven't had a chance to read it thoroughly this morning	
28			but it seems to set out fairly extensively material	
29			relating to the GSOC complaint by Ms. D.	

1	177	Q.	Yes. And it sets out the original complaint made by	
2			Ms. D?	
3		Α.	Yes.	
4	178	Q.	which is under the heading "The Complaint".	
5		Α.	Mm-hmm.	10:54
6	179	Q.	And moving to the next page, it sets out the	
7			circumstances in which the allegation was first made	
8			about Sergeant McCabe of a criminal sexual assault,	
9			isn't that right?	
10		Α.	Yes, I see that, yes.	10:54
11	180	Q.	Yes. And it then sets out, at the third paragraph on	
12			the second page there, that she firmly or they were	
13			recording that Ms. D firmly believed that the complaint	
14			she had made to the Gardaí was never properly	
15			investigated and that her alleged assailant was never	10:55
16			arrested or properly questioned because the Garda	
17			authorities in Cavan-Monaghan were trying to protect	
18			him. That was the gist of what was being her	
19			complaint, isn't that right?	
20		Α.	Yes, yes, that is what it says.	10:55
21	181	Q.	And all of this was brought, I suggest to you, to the	
22			Minister's attention presumably within days of you	
23			receiving this?	
24		Α.	As I said, I can't say at this remove when exactly it	
25			was brought to the Minister's attention.	10:55
26	182	Q.	well, I know you have to prepare your evidence and I am	
27			not criticising you, but can we assume that within days	
28			of you receiving this you brought it to the Minister's	
29			attention as you had been asked to do?	

1		Α.	Well, I can't say whether it was within days or when it
2			was. I mean, the 21st of May, working from the email
3			of 15th being a Friday, was a Thursday, I can't say at
4			this stage whether it was brought to the Minister's
5			attention that day, the following day, the following $10:56$
6			Monday. I will certainly check and see what it was.
7			But if I had been asked in advance about this document,
8			Chairman, I might have been able to check, but
9	183	Q.	I am not criticising you at all.
10		Α.	No, no, I appreciate that, but I am just saying I can't $_{10:56}$
11			say when the matter would have been brought to the
12			Minister's attention.
13	184	Q.	That is why I am using the formula within days, you
14			know, I am just I take it that it's not that it's
15			not going to be suggested that this was shelved in the $_{10:56}$
16			Department?
17		Α.	well, I am not going to suggest that.
18	185	Q.	No. And what I am driving at is, that anybody who read
19			this, including yourself, and who read the email which
20			was circulated on the 15th to the 18th to various 10:57
21			departmental officials from the Attorney General's
22			office, that anybody who read both would immediately
23			associate the contents of both communications, I have
24			got to suggest to you that you would have to say, well,
25			this must be what the Attorney General's office were
26			talking about the previous Friday.
27		Α.	I can't say at this moment that on the 21st May when I
28			received this or I can't see a date on it, it would
29			normally be date-stamped the Department received it,

which could well have been the following day. I can't 1 2 say that when I saw this that I immediately associated 3 it with the email of the previous Friday. 4 Well now, in retrospect would you see a connection 186 0. 5 between the two? 10:58 well, I don't know. 6 I received a letter from GSOC Α. 7 informing me of the current position of an 8 investigation, asking that the Minister be informed and I think that is what would have been on my mind. 9 Well, I amn't trying to be critical of you, but I am 10 187 Q. 10.58 11 asking you to, even now, is it not apparent to you that 12 there must have been a connection between the two, the 13 subject matter of the two communications to the 14 Department? Well, as I said earlier on in relation to the email, 15 Α. 10:58 16 I'm not sure that I was so familiar with the IRM cases 17 that I recognised the case being referred to in the 18 email. I might well not have and I might not have made 19 any inquiry it at that point. So this letter coming in 20 might not have struck me that this was related to 10:59 exactly the same matter that was referred to in the 21 22 email. But at this remove I cannot say that I made the link or didn't make the link. 23 24 You see, Mr. Flahive told us that he made a reference 188 Q. 25 to the IRM consideration, effectively as a means of 10.59 26 alerting people to the particular issue without leaving 27 a trace on an email which might be improperly 28 circulated at a later stage, referring to the actual 29 nature of the sexual assault case against Sergeant

43

1			McCabe, isn't that right?	
2		Α.	Yes, if that is what he said, yes.	
3	189	Q.	Well, you are aware he said that?	
4	105	ч. А.	Yes, sorry, I am, I beg your pardon, yes.	
5	190	Q.	And you were one of the people he expected to draw	10:59
6	150	۷.	make this connection?	10.39
7		Α.	I am not sure that is exactly the case, that I was one	
8		/	of the persons expected to make the connection. I	
9			could certainly have made inquiries to see what case he	
10			might be referring to, because, as I mentioned earlier,	11.00
11			at that stage I may not have been so familiar with the	11.00
12			IRM that I would have recognised the case to which he	
13			was referring. But he would certainly have I would	
14			certainly have had the wherewithal to find out if I had	
15			sought information.	11:00
16	191	Q.	You see, the point, Mr. Power, is: He was being	
17			careful to use the IRM reference	
18		Α.	Mm-hmm.	
19	192	Q.	so as not to be overly explicit.	
20		Α.	Mm-hmm.	11:00
21	193	Q.	And he was sending this email, inter alia inter	
22			alios to you, I am just asking: Did you not see the	
23			connection fairly quickly when you received this	
24			document?	
25		Α.	At this remove I can't say I did. Mr. Flahive's	11:00
26			reference to the IRM case was to alert people who would	
27			have been familiar enough with it to recognise what he	
28			was mentioning. I am not so sure on that Friday when	
29			that email came along and I am not sure I read it on	

1			the Friday perhaps. I am not sure that I was in a	
2			position immediately to recognise the case to which he	
3			was referring, because I was new to the job.	
4	194	Q.	Well allowing for that, you wouldn't have understood	
5		•	what he was driving at all in his email?	11:01
6		Α.	Well, I think I would have understood that there was an	
7			IRM case in being, in which there was relevant	
8			information that he felt was part of the dispute that	
9			had arisen at the Tribunal that at the Commission	
10			that day.	11:01
11	195	Q.	In relation to Sergeant McCabe?	
12		Α.	In relation to Sergeant McCabe.	
13	196	Q.	So he was referring to an IRM case in relation to	
14			Sergeant McCabe?	
15		Α.	Yes.	11:01
16	197	Q.	And you are saying you wouldn't have known at that	
17			stage or you may not have known, I don't want to be	
18			unfair to you, what case this was at all?	
19		Α.	Yes, I'm saying that at that point in time I may not	
20			have been so familiar with them that I would have	11:02
21			recognised the case immediately.	
22	198	Q.	I see. But when you read this document which arrived	
23			on your desk on 21st May or maybe the following day,	
24			you must have seen immediately the connection between	
25			the two, surely?	11:02
26		Α.	Well, I have tried to answer your question,	
27			Mr. McDowell. I'm not sure that I did see the	
28			connection and I can't say at this remove recall	
29			whether I did or not make that connection.	

1 MS. LEADER: I don't wish to interrupt Mr. McDowell but 2 I took the opportunity to check Mr. Power's affidavit 3 of discovery which he made to the Tribunal, which I think was May of 2017, and he did send to the Tribunal 4 5 a submission to the Minister in relation to this 11:02 matter, and the Minister's private secretary would 6 7 appear to have been notified in relation to the matter 8 on the 21st May 2015. But it was Mr. McDermott who actually wrote the submission. 9 That would seem correct. 10 Α. 11:03 11 MR. McDOWELL: Well, Chairman --12 MS. LEADER: Maybe --13 MR. McDOWELL: -- I am very grateful to Ms. Leader for 14 telling me that. Could I ask you to give me ten 15 minutes to consider this, because I don't want to ask 11:03 16 unfair questions. 17 CHAIRMAN: Yes, no, I think that is a reasonable 18 request, Mr. McDowell, because I'm kind of puzzled as 19 to what people should be actually taking out of this. 20 I mean, at this moment, the puzzlement is very deep. 11:03 So, if I rise for ten minutes. 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29

1			THE HEARING ADJOURNED BRIEFLY AND THEN RESUMED	
2			AS FOLLOWS:	
3				
4			MR. McDOWELL: I understand Ms. Leader wants to ask	
5			some questions first.	12:02
6			MS. LEADER: We circulated the documentation which was	
7			created following the GSOC notification to the	
8			Department.	
9				
10			THE WITNESS WAS FURTHER EXAMINED BY MS. LEADER AS	12:02
11			FOLLOWS:	
12	199	Q.	MS. LEADER: Mr. Power, I think you have had an	
13			opportunity to look at the documentation and refresh	
14			your memory?	
15		Α.	Yes.	12:02
16	200	Q.	Now, I think first of all, if we just put this in	
17			context, you swore an affidavit of discovery on behalf	
18			of the Department on 19th May 2017 for the purposes of	
19			this Tribunal?	
20		Α.	Yes.	12:02
21	201	Q.	And I think a large amount of documentation was	
22			discovered to the Tribunal at that time and copies of	
23			it forwarded to the Tribunal in its entirety?	
24		Α.	Yes.	
25	202	Q.	And that documentation fell into the broad categories	12:03
26			that I was referring to earlier on here this morning	
27			when you were giving evidence?	
28		Α.	That's correct.	
29	203	Q.	Now, one of the categories of documentation which was	

1			discovered relates to "complaint against An Garda	
2			Síochána, Ms. D", is that correct?	
3		Α.	Yes.	
4	204	Q.	And that appears now in the material which has just	
5			been circulated by the Tribunal at page 4935 of the	12:03
6			materials, which is in front of you, I think.	
7		Α.	Yes, yes.	
8	205	Q.	Now, I think the first thing that appears in that	
9			schedule is a copy of the file cover, that's right?	
10		Α.	Mm-hmm.	12:03
11	206	Q.	And the next thing that appears is "Copies of	
12			correspondence handed to the Minister by Deputy Martin	
13			at a meeting with him on 2nd July 2014", and that	
14			correspondence was a letter from Mr. Martin to the	
15			Taoiseach with attached letter dated 30th April 2014,	12:04
16			an email dated 19th April 2014?	
17		Α.	Yes.	
18	207	Q.	And that refers to the Ms. D meeting with Micheál	
19			Martin?	
20		Α.	It certainly refers to the complaint by Ms. D, yes,	12:04
21			yes.	
22	208	Q.	Yes. Now, the next thing that was in that bundle of	
23			documentation was a document dated 21st May 2015, and	
24			that's: "Report from An Garda Síochána Ombudsman	
25			Commission to the Minister for Justice and Equality	12:04
26			regarding the complaint from Ms. D"?	
27		Α.	Yes.	
28	209	Q.	And that's the nine-page document which was referred to	
29			earlier on this morning, notifying you of the outcome	

1			of the GSOC complaint made by Ms. D?	
2		Α.	That's right.	
3	210	Q.	Okay. Now, the next thing that appears in that and	
4			it was suggested by GSOC that that be brought to the	
5			Minister's attention and you will remember earlier on	12:05
6			this morning that paragraph was opened to you?	
7		Α.	Yes.	
8	211	Q.	Yes. Now, the next thing that appears in that bundle	
9			of documentation is an email which is dated 21st May	
10			2015, is an email to the Minister's private secretary	12:05
11			notifying the Minister that GSOC has been received and	
12			that a submission will follow.	
13		Α.	Correct.	
14	212	Q.	And if we just turn to that email, it's at page 4936 of	
15			the materials. It relates to a report from GSOC on	12:05
16			conclusion of their investigation of the complaint by	
17			Ms. D of an alleged cover-up by Gardaí of sexual	
18			assault allegations made against Sergeant McCabe.	
19		Α.	Yes.	
20	213	Q.	And that is a document created by Mr. Frank McDermott	12:05
21			of the Garda division. And I don't know if you would	
22			explain to the Tribunal who Mr. McDermott is and what	
23			role he occupied at that time?	
24		Α.	Yes. Well, Frank McDermott is assistant principal in	
25			the, it's now the policing division, who works directly	12:06
26			to me on matters relating to Garda governance and	
27			accountability, and that is the role that he fulfilled	
28			at that time also.	
29	214	Q.	So do you think that you asked him to create this	

1			document following on the letter received from GSOC to	
2			you?	
3		Α.	Yes. I believe that what most likely happened in this	
4			instance is we agreed it was something that should be	
5			at least mentioned to the Minister immediately and	12:06
6			inform her that a submission would follow in due	
7			course.	
8	215	Q.	Okay.	
9		Α.	And it's dated the same day as the letter from GSOC.	
10	216	Q.	Yes, yes. So that is Mr. McDermott sending an email to	12:06
11			Mr. Quattrociocchi, who is the	
12		Α.	Private secretary to the Minister.	
13	217	Q.	private secretary to the Minister, who we heard from	
14			yesterday. And it's cc'ed to Mr. Waters, who is the	
15			Acting Secretary General	12:07
16		Α.	Secretary General, acting, yeah.	
17	218	Q.	Mr. O'Leary who is the Deputy Secretary General,	
18			Mr. Flahive who is your boss at that particular time	
19		Α.	Correct.	
20	219	Q.	and to you.	12:07
21		Α.	Yes.	
22	220	Q.	And it's also sent to Mark Dugdale and Mr. English?	
23		Α.	Yes.	
24	221	Q.	They are?	
25		Α.	They work in the same area with Frank and myself. They	12:07
26			were both at that stage higher executive officers.	
27	222	Q.	Okay. So in that email, Mr. McDermott sets out, it's:	
28				
29			"Re: Report from GSOC on conclusion of their	

1			investigation of the complaint by Ms. D of an alleged
2			cover-up by Gardaí of sexual assault allegations made
3			against Sergeant McCabe."
4		Α.	Yes.
5	223	Q.	Then at number 1 it's explained that the Ms. D case was $_{12:07}$
6			amongst those under consideration under the Independent
7			Review Mechanism and Deputy Micheál Martin made
8			representations in relation to the case?
9		Α.	Correct.
10	224	Q.	And that is probably why the Micheál Martin material
11			was included with this matter?
12		Α.	Yes.
13	225	Q.	And then it sets out the substance of Ms. D's
14			complaint, which was in essence that the matter should
15			have been investigated by somebody not known to the 12:08
16			parties and that the complaint wasn't recorded on
17			Pulse?
18		Α.	Yes, that it wasn't properly investigated, I think was
19			the substance of it.
20	226	Q.	Yes, was the substance of the complaint. Now it 12:08
21			continues on down at number 3:
22			
23			"Counsel have made their recommendation in the case to
24			the Department and have recommended that the Minister
25			take no further action. The case will be submitted for $_{12:08}$
26			consideration of the recommendation and notification
27			letter will issue to Ms. D in due course."
28			
29			And I think that is a reference to the consideration

1 made by the Independent Review Mechanism --2 Yes. Α. -- in relation to the matter? 3 227 0. 4 Yes. Α. 5 228 And you were setting out what the position was there. Q. 12:08 6 Then we come to number 4: 7 8 "Ms. D made a complaint to GSOC. They concluded in their investigation and have notified Garda 9 Headquarters, Ms. D and Sergeant McCabe of the outcome. 12:09 10 11 Given the specifics of the case, GSOC felt it was appropriate that the Minister be informed of the 12 13 progress of the investigation. Their report to the 14 Minister was received today." 15 Yes. Α. 12:09 16 And that is a reference to the long letter from GSOC? 229 Q. 17 That's right. Α. 18 230 Yes. And then at number 5: Q. 19 20 "GSOC made no recommendations that disciplinary action 12:09 21 should be commenced against any Garda member. Thev 22 found no issue with the investigation that was carried 23 The only issue that they raised was with regard out. 24 to the non-recording of the incident on Pulse. Thev 25 found no evidence, however, of any ulterior motive for 12.09 not recording the incident." 26 27 Α. Yes. 28 And that sets it out. And then Mr. McDermott says: 231 Ο. 29

1 "We will arrange for GSOC's report to be submitted shortly for the Minister's information. 2 In the 3 meantime, you may wish to make the Minister aware of the report's conclusions." 4 5 Yes. Α. 12:09 6 232 Yes. And finally: Q. 7 "In their report GSOC referred to the fact that 8 Mr. Williams, journalist, is aware of the case so it is 9 possible that some press queries may arise." 10 12.10 11 Yes. Α. 12 Are you now familiar with the document having seen it 233 0. 13 again just shortly --14 Α. Well, I mean, I can't recall the time when I read this 15 first, but yes, it's certainly something I would have 12:10 16 read, yes. 17 234 Yes. Now, the next document, if you just go back to Q. 18 the schedule to the file that was disclosed, it's 19 number 5, dated 27th May 2015: 20 12:10 "Submission from policing division to the Minister with 21 22 GSOC report tabbed." 23 Yes. Α. 24 So the 21st May email to the Minister was a 235 Q. 25 forewarning, if I can put it this way, in relation to 12.1026 this report of the 27th May, is that correct? 27 Α. Yes. I suspect the view was taken that it was a significant report from GSOC and that at the minimum 28 the Minister should be aware of the broad conclusions 29

53

1			of it and that a further detailed submission would	
2			follow.	
3	236	Q.	All right. So if we look at the submission to the	
4			Minister, it contains eleven pages, presumably nine of	
5			those pages are the actual letter from GSOC of the 21st	12:11
6			May?	
7		Α.	Yes.	
8	237	Q.	And that appears, just the first page of it appears for	
9			our purposes, at 4940, it's tabbed at tab 1?	
10		Α.	Yes.	12:11
11	238	Q.	And then the submission to the Minister is made by	
12			Mr. English, Garda Division, dated 27th May 2015, at	
13			page 4939 of the materials.	
14		Α.	Yes.	
15	239	Q.	If you could explain who Mr. English is?	12:11
16		Α.	Mr. English was a higher executive officer who worked	
17			in the governance and accountability section of the	
18			Department and he would have been involved in matters	
19			relating to submissions, reading reports from GSOC and	
20			deciding what submissions should go to the Minister.	12:12
21	240	Q.	So, did he work to you, so to speak?	
22		Α.	Yes, yes.	
23	241	Q.	Now, if we look at the first page of the submission to	
24			the Minister, it's at page 4938 of the materials.	
25		Α.	Yes.	12:12
26	242	Q.	You will see the people named at the top, Martin Power,	
27			principal officer, that is you?	
28		Α.	Yes.	
29	243	Q.	And Mr. Flahive, assistant secretary, and it would	

1 appear that Mr. Flahive has initialled it on the 2nd 2 June 2015. 3 Α. Yes. And rúnaí aire is at that time? 4 244 0. 5 Rúnaí aire was Chris Quattrociocchi at that time. Α. 12:12 6 245 Yes. So the submission, it's: Q. 7 Complaint by Ms. D, alleged cover-up by Gardaí of 8 "Re: assault allegation against Sergeant Maurice McCabe." 9 10 12.12 11 And then it goes through the complaint, Ms. D's 12 complaint, in the first paragraph. It refers to the 13 full report at tab 1, in relation -- at the very end of 14 that paragraph. 15 Yes. Α. 12:13 16 And then it refers to the GSOC investigation, and sets 246 0. 17 out that: 18 19 "GSOC considered the allegations serious enough to 20 warrant investigation in the public interest, and 12:13 decided that there was good reason to extend time." 21 22 23 And I think that that relates to, there was a six-month 24 time limit --25 For making a complaint. Α. 12:13 -- for making complaints to GSOC. But time could be 26 247 Q. 27 extended in appropriate cases which was at the discretion of GSOC, is that correct? 28 29 Yes. Α.

2

14

Q. And then we see:

"GSOC obtained relevant documentation from An Garda 3 Siochána and interviewed Ms. D and a number of other 4 5 individuals. A report was prepared for the GSOC 12:13 commissioners in accordance with section 101 of the Act 6 7 who decided not to send a file to the Director of Public Prosecutions. The -" 8 CHAIRMAN: In this instance the time was extended I 9 think for seven years, April '07 to April 2014. 10 12.14 11 MS. LEADER: A considerable time. Yes, yes.

12 CHAIRMAN: Yes.

13 249 Q. MS. LEADER: And we see:

"The commissioners then considered section 101(6) of 15 12:14 16 the Act and accordingly directed that the complaint 17 should be further investigated pursuant to section 95 18 of the Act. Statements were recorded from Ms. D's 19 parents, including a statement from Ms. D concerning 20 the relationship between the D and McCabe family. 12:14 Statements were recorded from other witnesses that 21 22 Ms. D had spoken to about the allegations and a further 23 statement was recorded from Sergeant McCabe's wife, who 24 it was felt was a potential witness to the incident. 25 Sergeant McCabe was interviewed by Inspector 12.1426 Cunningham, who was assisted by another sergeant. The 27 content of Ms. D's statement was read to Sergeant 28 McCabe, who claimed to have no memory of the incident 29 and denied the allegations. In summary, there was no

56

physical or witness evidence to support Ms. D's
allegation. A file was prepared for the DPP, who
directed no prosecution. GSOC were satisfied that
Inspector Cunningham carried out appropriate inquiries
and GSOC was satisfied that there was no evidence of 12:15
criminality in how the Garda investigation was
conducted."

And then it refers to two potential breaches of 9 discipline, which was the failure to record the 10 12.15 11 allegations made on Pulse and the suitability of the 12 appointment of Inspector Cunningham to investigate the 13 matter, given that he knew both the D family and Sergeant McCabe. And then it refers to Superintendent 14 15 Cunningham bringing it to the attention of the chief 12:15 16 superintendent that he knew both members and was 17 directed to continue with the investigation.

18

8

19 "It is Garda policy to appoint investigating officers 20 from within the division. The investigation revealed 12:15 no evidence that the investigation carried out by 21 22 Superintendent Cunningham was compromised in any way by 23 the fact that he knew the parties involved. Superintendent Cunningham was found to have carried out 24 25 reasonable inquiries and it was found that it would 12.16 have been negligent not to have explored Ms. D's 26 27 credibility. The decision not to arrest Sergeant McCabe but to hold a voluntary interview after caution 28 29 was also reasonable. With regards to Pulse, Sergeant

57

1 Fraher explained that he did not record the matter on 2 Pulse as both members were serving in the same division There is no evidence to suggest that 3 at the time. 4 there was any ulterior motive for not recording the 5 incident on Pulse. The non-recording of the incident 12:16 did not affect the investigation in any way. 6 It would 7 be unreasonable and excess if in GSOC's opinion to 8 subject Sergeant Fraher to a disciplinary procedure eight years later. Furthermore, it was felt that it 9 would be disproportionate to make any findings against 10 12.16 11 Superintendent Cunningham who investigated the matter 12 and obtained other incidents reported by Ms. D." 13 14 And then there is the: 15 12:17 16 "Observations re operational matters. 17 GSOC wrote to the Garda Commissioner on the 19th May 18 and made two recommendations. GSOC asked the Garda 19 Commissioner to consider issuing further guidance to 20 district and divisional officers where allegations of 12:17 serious crime are made against a member by another 21 22 member, that consideration be given to having the 23 matter investigated by a member who has no prior 24 professional knowledge or relationship with the person involved. 25 12.17 26 27 2. GSOC asked that the Gardaí should be reminded of the importance of properly recording matters on Pulse, 28

58

as a failure to do so can lead to loss of confidence of

29

1 the public and give credence to allegations of bias or 2 appearance of bias. 3 Finally, GSOC made no recommendations that disciplinary 4 5 action should be commenced against any Garda member but 12:17 6 note that the Garda Commissioner may take some action. 7 Any decision taken by the Gardaí will be communicated 8 at a later date." 9 Yes. Α. And you would have seen that submission obviously 10 250 Q. 12.17 11 before it went to the Minister? 12 Yes. Α. Now, you yourself prepared an update for the -- I think 13 251 0. 14 it's referred to as a covering submission, so at page 15 4935 we have 27/5/2015, "Covering Submission to 12:18 16 Assistant Secretary"? 17 That's correct. Α. 18 And the assistant secretary would have been? 252 Q. 19 Michael Flahive. Α. Michael Flahive at that time. And if we just turn to 20 253 Q. 12:18 21 that at page 4941 of the materials, you see 22 Mr. Flahive, assistant secretary, and in handwriting 23 next to it, there are two notations, I think, the first 24 one: "Noted --" I don't know -- 4941, I beg your 25 pardon 12.18 Yes. That looks like "noted MF" and the date and his 26 Α. 27 note then to the Minister for her information. Yes. "Minister for your information." That would 28 254 Q. 29 appear to be the 2nd June 2015.

59

1		Α.	That's correct.	
2	255	Q.	And sorry, we see there, Mr. Flahive, assistant	
3			secretary, and we have two ticks, have they any	
4			particular significance?	
5		Α.	The first tick through the name "assistant secretary"	12:19
6			indicates I have read this and here is my notation,	
7			which is noted.	
8	256	Q.	Yes.	
9		Α.	So in Civil Service, you will notice on the earlier	
10			submission, it's also ticked by Mr. Flahive and by the	12:19
11			rúnaí aire. It indicates I have received it and	
12			whatever. The second tick on the left, I can't account	
13			for that, that wouldn't be Michael saying he has noted	
14			this. His tick was the one through the word "assistant	
15			secretary".	12:19
16	257	Q.	Okay.	
17				
18			"Re: Update from Minister on GSOC investigation into	
19			complaint of inadequate Garda investigation of alleged	
20			sexual assault against Sergeant McCabe."	12:19
21				
22			And I think you created this document.	
23		Α.	That's correct.	
24	258	Q.	Do you have a memory of it now having refreshed your	
25			memory this morning?	12:20
26		Α.	Well, I can't say I remember it sitting down, but it's	
27			certainly my document, yes.	
28	259	Q.	If we just go through it, Mr. Power. It says:	
29				

Gwei Malon Stenograpi Service Ltc.

"Please see submission below which sets out the 1 2 principal elements of a letter from GSOC informing the 3 Minister of the progress of its investigation into a complaint by Ms. D that the Gardaí did not carry out a 4 5 proper investigation into an alleged sexual assault by 12:20 6 her by Sergeant Maurice McCabe." 7 8 Then you say: 9 "I think the alleged sexual assault was referred to in 10 12:20 11 a particular context during the recent initial hearings of the O'Higgins Commission of Investigation." 12 13 Yes. Α. 14 260 Q. what do you think that is a reference to? 15 I think certainly it's a reference to the email of the Α. 12:20 16 15th May, wherein the initial reference was made to the 17 issue that had arisen at the O'Higgins Commission that 18 day, and I suspect that either on foot of that then at 19 that time or when this report came in I inquired as to 20 whether there was a link, and clearly -- well, I say I 12:21 think it refers to that. Michael would certainly have 21 22 been in a position to confirm if that was also his 23 understanding, that this was the same case. That's the 24 reason why I say I think it's the same case. 25 So when you say I think the alleged sexual 261 Q. Okav. 12.21 26 assault was referred to in a particular context, do you 27 think you checked back on the email or anything like 28 that? 29 I think, I am not sure if I checked back on the email Α.

61

but I think I sought to link the content of the email 1 2 with this case, and from what I could ascertain, maybe the facts seem to meet somewhere and I surmised that I 3 think this was the case referred to in the email. 4 5 262 That's a logical enough conclusion I think Mr. Power, Q. 12:21 6 yes. 7 Because if I may say so, I think my only Yes. Α. 8 knowledge of what might have occurred on 15th May would have been that email. 9 Do you think, looking back on it now, you 10 263 All right. Q. 12.21 11 discussed it with anybody when the matter came up 12 again, so to speak, and in particular, maybe, with 13 Mr. Flahive? 14 Α. No, I'm not certain that I would have discussed it with 15 Mr. Flahive. I think I may have asked Mr. McDermott 12:22 16 whether he could associate this with any one of the IRM -- with an IRM case, and his familiarity may well have 17 brought that to my attention at that point. 18 But again, 19 because of the manner in which the email of the 15th 20 May was constructed I think I was still being a bit 12:22 cautious lest there was something else I wasn't aware 21 22 of. But I am not sure, and I don't think I did discuss 23 it as such. I think my reference here in this covering 24 submission was to indicate that I think that's what the 25 case was about and that Michael would know better 12.22 whether it was in fact the case. 26 27 264 Q. And I suppose you may have been trying to be helpful 28 with regard to the information which was being conveyed 29 here and letting people know that the matter had come

62

1			up recently?	
2		Α.	Yes, I think I probably would. And I think I may I	
3			can't say for definite but the outcome of the GSOC	
4			investigation seemed definite enough in terms of any	
5			further action that they were going to pursue.	12:23
6	265	Q.	Yes.	
7		Α.	And that was, at this stage, it would appear, not to do	
8			any further action. So I think I was making the link	
9			in order that the Minister would be more fully aware.	
10			As you will notice, the earlier e-submission is merely	12:23
11			relating to the GSOC report that has come in.	
12	266	Q.	Yes.	
13		Α.	I think my effort here is to make the link, if it's an	
14			appropriate link. If it wasn't an appropriate link	
15			Michael certainly would have recognised that.	12:23
16	267	Q.	Yes. So I suppose what you were trying to do then was	
17			to make sure the Minister was fully briefed in relation	
18			to the matter?	
19		Α.	Yes, yes.	
20	268	Q.	And you would have known from your receipt of the email	12:23
21			that the email had been brought to the Minister's	
22			attention at that stage because Mr. Quattrociocchi had	
23			emailed everybody back?	
24		Α.	Yes, I presume I would have known that the Minister had	
25			seen the email, yes.	12:23
26	269	Q.	That it had been noted by everybody?	
27		Α.	Yes, yes.	
28	270	Q.	And then we go into the following paragraphs, you just	
29			briefly refer to the alleged incident dating back to	

1 December 1998, the complaint being made to GSOC in 2 April 2014, the complaint that the matters were not 3 properly investigated by the Gardaí when it was reported to them in 2006. And then you say: 4 5 12:24 "The GSOC report was delivered to the Garda 6 7 Commissioner on 15th May 2015. Ms. D has been informed of the GSOC conclusions." 8 9 10 And then you summarise the main points covered in the 12.24 11 letter to the Minister, that is the GSOC letter to the 12 Minister of the 21st. 13 Yes, correct. Α. 14 271 Q. Is that correct, in relation to the outcome of the GSOC 15 investigation? And we don't have to go through those 12:24 16 again, I have referred to them in the actual submission to the Minister. And 17 18 19 "GSOC will report further when the Garda Commissioner has responded to the report issued to her." 20 12:24 21 22 Is that correct? 23 Yes. Α. 24 And you sign off in relation to that, and that's sent 272 Q. 25 to Mr. Flahive by you on 27th May? 12:25 That's right. 26 Α. 27 273 And just in relation to any feedback you get in Q. relation to that, would it be made -- would you be made 28 aware of whether or not the Minister was made --29

64

1 whether the GSOC report and the submission and your 2 outline covering submission, would you have been made 3 aware that it was brought to the Minister's attention? I think it would normally be communicated back that the 4 Α. 5 report had been brought to the Minister's attention, 12:25 6 but I note amongst these documents there isn't that 7 notification. 8 274 That notification. And in relation to when these 0. 9 documents were given to the Tribunal in May of this year, did you go through them all or did you trust 10 12.25 11 somebody else to do it on your behalf? 12 By and large I trusted somebody, but I did check the Α. 13 schedules to make sure that the documents that we were 14 discovering were appropriate documents and if it was 15 brought to my attention that there might be redactions 12:26 16 necessary I would have looked at those. I suspect I 17 looked at these documents and thought, yes, they are 18 appropriate and the Tribunal should have them. 19 275 The Tribunal should have them. If you would answer any Q. 20 questions Mr. McDowell might have. 12:26 21 22 THE WITNESS CONTINUED TO BE CROSS-EXAMINED BY 23 MR. MCDOWELL AS FOLLOWS: 24 276 MR. McDOWELL: Well Mr. Power, dealing with page 4941 Q. 25 the last paragraph, the last sentence, where you say: 12.26 26 27 "I think the alleged sexual assault was referred to in 28 a particular context during the recent initial hearings 29 of the O'Higgins Commission of Investigation."

2 Was it forgetfulness an hour ago that you could not see 3 any link between the two?

1

- A. I simply didn't recall this submission at that time.
  But I am happy to say that it's clear that at the time 12:26
  I sought to make the link, if it was appropriate to
  make the link and bring it to Michael's attention who
  would have certainly been able to make the link if it
  was an accurate link.
- 10 277 Q. Mr. Power, I asked you whether you saw a link at the 12:27
  11 time or even now whether you saw a link and you
  12 wouldn't agree to either proposition.
- A. I didn't record it at the time. I am happy now to say
  that clearly I did have a link, or did make a link, or
  seek to make a link.
- With respect to you, Mr. Power, and I am not here to 16 278 Q. judge witnesses, I am here to ask questions. How can 17 18 you possibly have given me the answers that you gave me 19 an hour ago when you actually did draw this linkage 20 yourself at the time, wrote to Mr. Flahive about it and 12:27 when I ask you about it, you refused to see a linkage 21 22 even now, let alone then?
- Well, as I said, I didn't recall it at the time. 23 You Α. 24 There are lots of things ongoing in writing know. submissions and so on, I can't recall every single 25 12.28 submission I sat down and wrote, here today I can't 26 27 remember every single one of them. Obviously I am happy to say that now clearly I did make a link two 28 29 weeks later.

66

## Gwei Malon Stenograpi Service Ltc.

12:27

You see, the point I was making was that anybody who 1 279 Q. 2 saw the GSOC investigation report and the email within 3 a few days of each other or a week or two of each other would have inevitably drawn the linkage between the 4 5 two? 12:28 6 well, I have, as you can see, drawn the link between Α. 7 the two and the purpose I suspect in putting it in here 8 was to make that link so that others, Michael Flahive 9 and the Minister, might know then that the email of the 15th May was in fact about the same case. 10 12.28 11 280 Mr. Power --Q. 12 I am saying I think it was the alleged case. Α. Ι 13 obviously wasn't 100 percent certain at that stage. 14 281 0. Mr. Power, let's take this bit-by-bit. You now know 15 there was a linkage in your mind? 12:28 16 Yes. Α. 17 When I asked you whether there was such a linkage in 282 Q. 18 your mind, you wouldn't even assist me at all on that 19 matter? I wasn't trying to be unhelpful. I simply did not 20 Α. 12:29 recall at that point. 21 22 And when I asked you whether even now looking back on 283 Q. 23 this situation you could see a linkage, you wouldn't 24 assist me? 25 Well, clearly the email -- or the submission is seeking 12:29 Α. 26 to make such a link, and the email is now here, so we 27 can see that. 28 Now, this was an update for the Minister, and you 284 Q. Yes. 29 were writing it on the 27th May to Mr. Flahive so that

67

1 he would presumably convey it on to the Minister, isn't that right? 2 3 Α. Correct. Just, Mr. Chairman, just looking at the 4 MR. MCCANN: 5 transcript, just I mean, I just wondering was that 12:29 6 perfectly fair -- what the account -- the earlier 7 conversation -- so Mr. Power says --8 CHAIRMAN: Well, I have Mr. Power noted as saying I did not make a connection with the Ms. D case or any 9 complaint in GSOC. 10 12.30 11 MR. McCANN: But at this remove -- I will just read it 12 out, Chairman. This is page 39: 13 14 "But at this remove I cannot say that I made the link or didn't make the link." 15 12:30 16 17 was his evidence. 18 I know. And --CHAIRMAN: 19 MR. MCCANN: It was put to him on a different basis, 20 that is all. 12:30 CHAIRMAN: Well, all of this documentation was familiar 21 22 to me prior to coming in here, but I tend to wonder 23 where we are going. Because we have to be very careful 24 about this and not to make allegations against people 25 that are unfounded. I appreciate that in this there is 12:30 26 a reference to a sexual assault, but there is no 27 reference to it in the original email, and at the O'Higgins Commission there was no reference to the 28 29 sexual assault at all. I mean, that is what it's

68

1 coming back to.

2 MR. McDOWELL: I asked --

3 CHAIRMAN: Again, I am required to investigate by the Oireachtas whether any unjustified grounds were relied 4 5 upon by the Garda Commissioner to discredit Sergeant 12:31 That is what I am investigating, not 6 Maurice McCabe. the inner workings of the Civil Service. 7 If it's 8 relevant of course, but it has to be relevant. MR. McDOWELL: Judge, I have, on a number of occasions, 9 made the point that it really doesn't help for me to 10 12.31 11 make submissions on relevance to you while I am 12 cross-examining witnesses. It doesn't really help me, 13 because I would say, Judge, that the relevance of this 14 is fairly obvious; that the people in the Department of 15 Justice who received the GSOC report must have 12:31 16 connected it with the email as soon as they saw it. If 17 that is not -- I will deal later with why that is 18 relevant, but --CHAIRMAN: If that is the case, that's fine. 19 But what -- how does that --20 12:31 when I asked the witness could he see 21 MR. MCDOWELL: 22 anything --23 CHAIRMAN: No, I know that, Mr. McDowell. It's very 24 often -- no, no, Mr. McDowell, look, it's been a long 25 morning, longer for you than for me, but it's a very 12.32 26 commonplace thing for a judge to ask counsel what is 27 the relevance of a particular question. It may not help you, but I'd say you are well used to making those 28 29 submissions, Mr. McDowell, and I mean no disrespect by

1 asking.

2 MR. McDOWELL: Judge, I am used to dealing with 3 matters, but I really think that the relevance is fairly obvious, Judge. 4

5 CHAIRMAN: well, I am not -- forgive me for being dim. 12:32 MR. MCDOWELL: 6 No. I am saying that the issue, Judge, 7 and I am not accusing anybody of being dim, the issue 8 is, whether those people in the Department of Justice who received this email realised its significance and 9 realised -- had a good reason to understand what was 10 12.32 11 happening at the O'Higgins Commission. And this 12 document shows that they did appreciate the linkage 13 between what was happening at the O'Higgins Commission 14 and the assault on -- the alleged assault allegation. 15 They saw that. 12:33

16 But, Mr. McDowell, you know, I have read or CHAIRMAN: other people have read parts of -- I have read all the 17 18 relevant bits of the O'Higgins Commission transcript 19 and the Ms. D sexual assault allegation was never put to Sergeant McCabe as 'didn't you assault a child' or 20 12:33 21 anything like that.

22 MR. MCDOWELL: Judge --

23 Sorry, Mr. McDowell, I really need to CHAIRMAN: 24 finish. The most that was ever put was 'in consequence of that, when you were exonerated by the DPP, were you 25 12.33 26 not upset when that could not be circulated to you and 27 to the D family?' That is the height of it. 28 MR. McDOWELL: With respect, Judge, that -- again I 29 don't want to have an argument in front of this witness

70

1 on that issue, and I will make extensive submissions 2 when I am given the opportunity to do it. But vou asked me -- first of all, let's be clear about this, 3 nobody in this Tribunal is making the allegation that 4 5 Sergeant McCabe was accused of assaulting Ms. D at the 12:34 6 O'Higgins Commission. Nobody is. So it's a straw man 7 put up there which is not true. And what did happen 8 was that a sustained effort was made to suggest to him that he only made his allegations and was motivated in 9 making his allegations by reason of the fact that he 10 12.34 11 was dissatisfied with the failure of the Garda authorities to communicate the DPP's directions to the 12 13 D family. 14 CHAIRMAN: That case was certainly made, but very much 15 controlled by the judge. 12:34 16 MR. McDOWELL: I think the Tribunal will find that that 17 was certainly done to him, at a tribunal, at a 18 tribunal -- sorry, at a commission where there were 19 upwards of 40 to 60 people in the room from time to time, that was put to him. And it was put in writing 20 12:35 to him as well on an entirely false basis, as we know 21 22 as well. 23 CHAIRMAN: Yes. 24 MR. McDOWELL: Now, that goes to the heart of the 25 second issue. the first issue as to whether he was 12.35 26 ever accused at the O'Higgins Commission of assaulting 27 Ms. D is a non-issue because nobody, nobody who read any of the papers could believe that. 28 29 well, people obviously did and that includes CHAIRMAN:

71

1 the Oireachtas who actually put it -- sorry, it 2 includes the Oireachtas which is the question they 3 asked me and apparently it's not correct at all. SO I don't know where they got the impression, but --4 5 MR. McDOWELL: Judge, nobody who has any passing 12:35 6 acquaintance with what happened there could possibly believe that. 7 8 Mr. McDowell, you need more than a passing CHAIRMAN: acquaintance. You need to read the whole thing from 9 10 beginning to end. 12.36 11 MR. MCDOWELL: Exactly. But --12 To be sure of that. CHAIRMAN: 13 MR. McDOWELL: Nobody could believe for one minute that this is an issue now before this Commission -- before 14 15 this Tribunal. 12:36 16 CHAIRMAN: All right. Mr. McDowell, let's kind of draw 17 this to a close if you don't mind. I have no problem 18 with you cross-examining Mr. Power. I have no problem with you asking questions. But it has to be 19 appreciated as well that I have to look at things on 20 12:36 the basis of what I am asked, what my jurisdiction is 21 22 and how relevance --23 MR. McDOWELL: I accept that, Judge. 24 CHAIRMAN: -- informs matters. And I think it can be 25 appreciated as well from any judge who sat in a 12.36 26 criminal case, in particular, that anything can be made 27 relevant to anything. 28 Judge, I hope you are not suggesting MR. McDOWELL: 29 that I am attempting to make anything relevant to just

72

1 anything.

<b>T</b>	any ching.	
2	CHAIRMAN: No. No, I am not, Mr. McDowell. I am	
3	saying that is the danger.	
4	MR. McDOWELL: Sorry, I am not anywhere near that	
5	danger zone and I really do believe, Judge, that it	12:36
6	shouldn't be put to me as a proposition that I am in	
7	danger of doing that.	
8	CHAIRMAN: Mr. McDowell, look, that question that	
9	comment is not directed at you. It's directed no, I	
10	feel I need to say this. It's directed towards the	12:37
11	general proposition, which may be summarised as law	
12	world. We have here nearly 5,000 pages, and what needs	
13	to be focused on is the issue which the Oireachtas has	
14	put to me. That is what I am saying.	
15	MR. McDOWELL: Yes.	12:37
16	CHAIRMAN: I say it to myself every single day and I	
17	say it to myself in the context where, for instance,	
18	indeed, in rape or sexual assault cases, people can	
19	make things relevant apparently which are not relevant,	
20	I can give you some very, very choice examples. But	12:37
21	what I don't want to happen and what we have been	
22	trying to ensure doesn't happen, is that we simply	
23	enter into a world of looking at documents and failing	
24	to remember that the Oireachtas has asked us a specific	
25	question. And that is all. Now, now that I have	12:38
26	clarified that is a general comment and not a comment	
27	for you, it is a comment indeed for myself, I can't say	
28	that it's kind of like my morning prayer, but it's	
29	certainly something that I remind myself of every day.	

73

1	I think maybe we should have a break for lunch and then	
2	we will come back in an hour.	
3	MR. McDOWELL: Thank you, Judge. Can I say, Judge, I	
4	hope I am not sounding tetchy, Judge. I know I am,	
5	really, to be honest with you. But, Judge, what I am $_{ m 1}$	2:38
6	saying is, I think I did explain to you what our case	
7	was when you asked me weeks ago what it was, and	
8	CHAIRMAN: Well, no, you did, and you did clarify the	
9	sexual assault bit, but I need to focus on what it	
10	actually is, and maybe I do need a bit of reminding ${}_{1}$	2:38
11	from time to time, and, as the years go by, maybe more	
12	will be required.	
13	MR. McDOWELL: Maybe I need reminding too, Judge.	
14	CHAIRMAN: So we will break for an hour.	
15	1	2:39
16	THE HEARING ADJOURNED FOR LUNCH	
17		
18		
19		
20		
21		
22		
23		
24		
25		
26		
27		
28		
29		

1			THE HEARING RESUMED, AS FOLLOWS, AFTER LUNCH:	
2				
3	285	Q.	MR. McDOWELL: Now, Mr. Power, this report from GSOC	
4			was received I think on the 21st May in your	
5			Department, is that right?	13:41
6		Α.	That's correct, yeah.	
7	286	Q.	And Frank McDermott of the Garda division prepared a	
8			memorandum for Mr. Quattrociocchi, is that right?	
9		Α.	That's correct.	
10	287	Q.	And the report itself was not submitted to the	13:41
11			Minister?	
12		Α.	It does not appear to have been submitted with that	
13			email.	
14	288	Q.	No. And then looking at the documents that you have	
15			before you here, when was it, in fact, first sent to	13:41
16			the Minister, do you think?	
17		Α.	I think it was sent to the Minister with the submission	
18			of the 27th May.	
19	289	Q.	I see. And if Mr. Flahive signs it as the 2nd June	
20			2015, is that this is on page 4938, at the top.	13:42
21		Α.	I assume that's the day he forwarded it to the	
22			Minister's office.	
23	290	Q.	I see. So and you think that the Minister didn't	
24			see it until 2nd June, is that right?	
25		Α.	She may not have seen the full report until 2nd June.	13:42
26	291	Q.	And I just want to understand how is it that you say	
27			that it was attached to that report?	
28		Α.	Because I think in the schedule it indicates that the	
29			submission of the 25th 27th May is a submission from	

1 the division to the Minister with GSOC report tabbed, 2 eleven pages, and the GSOC report, I think, was nine 3 pages, eight or nine pages. So the record number 5: 4 5 "Submission from Policing Division to Minister with 13:43 GSOC report tabbed." 6 7 And can you just explain to me the difference 292 I see. **Q**. 8 between submission from Policing Division to Minister and covering submission to assistant secretary? 9 10 The covering submission was my attempt to hone in on Α. 13.43 11 what I thought were the more salient points of the 12 submission made by Mr. John English, which summarised 13 the report more generally. My covering submission was 14 an attempt to allow that summary to be read, if it 15 needed to be, or the full report, but to try to hone in 13:44 16 on the two or three or four critical points from that 17 report. 18 293 So we're to take it then that Mr. English Q. I see. prepared his document on the 27th May and that you then 19 20 decided to condense it further for Mr. Flahive and the 13:44 Minister, is that right? 21 22 Yes. Α. 23 Could I just ask you to go back to page 4936, the 294 **Q**. 24 document which is dated 21st May from Mr. McDermott. 25 Α. Yes. 13:45 It recites at paragraph 1 that: 26 295 0. 27 "Ms. D's case is amongst those under consideration 28 29 under the IRM. Deputy Martin made representations in

76

relation to the case." 1 2 3 And at paragraph 3 it's stated: 4 5 "Counsel have made their recommendations in the case to 13:45 6 the Department. They have recommended the Minister 7 take no further action. The case will be submitted for consideration of the recommendation and a notification 8 letter will issue to Ms. D in due course." 9 10 13:45 11 Are we to take it from that that -- who was it to be 12 submitted for recommendation? 13 To the Minister. Α. 14 296 Ο. So the Minister was yet to make a final decision in 15 respect of the IRM? 13:45 16 Correct. Α. 17 Out of the 21st May, is that right? 297 Q. 18 Yes. Α. 19 298 Sorry, I had got a different picture completely from Q. 20 Mr. Flahive. But, in fact, it was -- it hadn't been 13:46 disposed of by the Minister at all, at this stage? 21 22 I don't believe at this stage it had been, no. Α. 23 Is that is what you are saying? 299 Q. 24 I think, if I may, amongst the other disclosed Α. NO. 25 documents is the file relating to this case. which I 13.46think should show the date of the submission to the 26 27 Minister. 28 Sorry, I lost you there. What did you just tell 300 Q. Yes. me there? You wanted to what? 29

77

1		Α.	I beg your pardon, sorry. The IRM file in this case	
2			was actually disclosed to the Tribunal.	
3	301	Q.	Yes.	
4		Α.	So I think that will clearly show the date on which the	
5			submission in that particular case was made to the	13:46
6			Minister. So it's with the Tribunal somewhere.	
7	302	Q.	I see. And just as a matter of interest, would the	
8			Minister sign off on that submission?	
9		Α.	Yes. The Minister would have signed off on all the	
10			submissions in all 320 cases, in terms of approving the	13:46
11			approach to be taken in each case.	
12	303	Q.	I see. So am I right in thinking that the discovered	
13			documentation at item 5, which is "Submission from	
14			Policing Division to Minister with report tabbed",	
15			there should be a signed-off copy by the Minister	13:47
16			acknowledging that she'd read it, or whatever?	
17		Α.	Em, I would normally expect to receive or see something	
18			back from the Minister's private secretary to say she	
19			had seen and noted it.	
20	304	Q.	And did that happen on this occasion?	13:47
21		Α.	I can't say at this point because I don't see any	
22			particular reference amongst these documents.	
23	305	Q.	I mean, I think it is fairly safe to assume, is it not,	
24			that Mr. Flahive wouldn't have failed to give a	
25			document headed "Update for the Minister" signed by	13:47
26			you, and I think written on top of it is "Minister, for	
27			your information", so presumably it was sent to her?	
28		Α.	That's the conclusion I would draw.	
29	306	Q.	On the left, is that "noted FF"?	

1		Α.	Yes, I believe that's the word "noted" and Michael's	
2			initials.	
3	307	Q.	Yes. Do you think that's the Minister's note on it?	
4		Α.	I'm afraid, I'm sorry, the copy I have is not very	
5			clear. We're looking at page 4941?	13:48
6	308	Q.	Yes.	
7		Α.	It hasn't photocopied very well.	
8	309	Q.	NO .	
9		Α.	But it could well be "FF", yes.	
10	310	Q.	Because if it was "Minister, for your information" it'd	13:48
11			be quite normal for the Minister then to say "noted",	
12			or whatever, isn't that right?	
13		Α.	In general terms, yes.	
14			MR. MCCANN: It's the Minister's initials, if that is	
15			any help, Chairman.	13:49
16			MR. MCDOWELL: That is what I gathered myself, but I	
17			didn't want to draw some	
18		Α.	I'm sorry, it just doesn't look clear to me on the	
19			papers. But looking at it on the screen, it looks to	
20			be "noted FF", which	13:49
21	311	Q.	So it's "noted" and the Minister's initials, Mr. McCann	
22			helpfully tells me.	
23		Α.	That's what that seems to be, yes.	
24	312	Q.	It says:	
25				13:49
26			"I think the alleged sexual assault was referred to in	
27			a particular context during the recent initial hearings	
28			of the O'Higgins Commission of Investigation."	
29		Α.	Yes.	

Gwei Malon Stenograpi Service Ltc.

And that document seems to have been noted by the 1 313 Q. 2 Minister, is that right? 3 Yes. Α. 4 314 Going back to page 4936, paragraph 2: 0. 5 13:49 6 "The substance of Ms. D's complaint is as follows." 7 Yes. Α. 8 315 And it states: 0. 9

"Ms. D has made allegations of sexual assault against a 13:50 10 11 member of An Garda Síochána, Sergeant Maurice McCabe. 12 The assault took place in 1998 when she was six years 13 old and the offender was a friend of her father's, also 14 a serving member of the force. She only divulged the 15 information to her parents when she was 14. The 13:50 16 incident was reported to the Gardaí in the Cavan-Monaghan division in 2006 and the incident was 17 18 investigated by a Garda inspector who personally knew 19 her father and her assailant. She was aggrieved that 20 an independent officer had not been assigned to her 13:50 She claims that the event had a devastating 21 case. 22 effect on her life and the lives of hers parents. She believes that her assailant was never arrested or 23 24 questioned in relation to the incident and that AGS 25 were protecting him. As such, she claims that the 13.51 26 matter was never properly investigated. Her case was 27 referred to the DPP who directed no prosecution due to 28 a lack of evidence. Ms. D alleges that although a 29 formal and written complaint was made to Gardaí, no

80

1 record of the incident was ever recorded on Pulse." 2 where did that come from, that paragraph? 3 Em, as you know, I didn't read fully the copy this 4 Α. 5 morning of the letter from GSOC. It may well have come 13:51 from the GSOC letter. But it's also possible that it 6 7 came from the IRM complaint, which is, in substance, 8 the same complaint. Yes. And, you see, what is strange about all of these 9 316 Q. memoranda is that none of them recite the fact that the 13:51 10 11 matter had been investigated by the DPP and -- as 12 stated in the GSOC report, which the Minister hadn't 13 vet received, that the DPP had found that there was no offence and that what was described didn't even amount 14 15 to an offence, if true. That was never put to the 13:52 16 Minister in any of these documents? 17 Well, in the submission from Mr. English it says: Α. 18 19 "A file was prepared for the DPP, who directed no prosecution." 20 13:52 21 317 Yes. Ο. 22 So it is clear there that the Director had been Α. involved and had made a decision. 23 24 But I'm just, I'm querying why it is that the 318 Yes. Q. 25 GSOC report, which was so clear in stating what the DPP 13:52 had found, what Ms. Hurley in the DPP's office had 26 27 found about -- or find in relation to the matter, was not reduced to writing for the Minister to consider? 28 29 It was Ms. Howlin, by the way. CHAIRMAN:

81

1 MR. McDOWELL: Ms. Howlin was the DPP's office --2 CHAIRMAN: Yes. 3 The directions were issued -- or the directions went Α. back to the Gardaí, not to the Department. 4 5 319 MR. McDOWELL: Yes. No, but if you had read the GSOC Q. 13:53 6 report in full, it would have been clear that GSOC set 7 out exactly what happened in relation to the DPP's 8 direction. And if you go to the sixth page of the letter. 9 10 I'm sorry, I don't have the letter in front of me at Α. 13.53 11 the moment. It's in Volume 9, if it is of assistance. 12 MS. LEADER: 13 Page 4917. 14 MR. McDOWELL: Page 4917 is the first page of the 15 letter, is it? 13:54 16 MS. LEADER: Yes. 17 MR. McDOWELL: Yes. Yes, I have that. And, sorry, the page reference was? 18 Α. 19 320 4922 I think on my poor arithmetic should bring you Q. 20 to -- page 4922, yes. 13:54 21 22 "The investigation report and evidence in the case was 23 sent to the State solicitor for Cavan acting for the 24 DPP on the 19th February 2007. On the 5th April 2007, 25 Liz Howlin, of the office of the Director of Public 13.54Prosecutions. directed no prosecution. The direction 26 27 indicated that the incident described did not amount to an offence." 28 Mm-hmm. 29 Α.

82

1	321	Q.	I'm just wondering why none of that was drawn to the	
2			Minister's attention in the résumés that were given?	
3		Α.	Well, I think the résumés have to take account of the	
4			salient issues in the report, and the salient issue	
5			there was the DPP directed no prosecution.	13:55
6	322	Q.	Yes.	
7		Α.	In addition to which, as you know, the report itself	
8			was included with the submission.	
9	323	Q.	Yes.	
10		Α.	But the résumé was an attempt to it's nine pages	13:55
11			was an attempt to draw the Minister's attention to what	
12			were deemed to be the most important points of the GSOC	
13			letter, and, if the Minister or anybody else wished to	
14			read in full, the letter was there itself.	
15	324	Q.	Well, now, I mean, we've had an hour or two to reflect	13:55
16			on all the documents. I take it you do agree that	
17			there was a clear linkage between this and the email?	
18		Α.	Yes, I think it's certainly clear now that there was a	
19			link, yes.	
20	325	Q.	Yes.	13:56
21		Α.	well, we are talking about the same case, obviously.	
22	326	Q.	Yes. But are you still sticking to the position that	
23			when you saw the email, you didn't know what incident	
24			Mr. Flahive was referring to?	
25		Α.	Yes, I mean, I've that was my position on 15th May	13:56
26			2015. I've no reason to change it today to say that	
27			now I remember something which I couldn't remember at	
28			the time.	
29	327	Q.	So his code, as he put it himself, was sufficiently	

1			obscure as not to remind you what he was talking about?	
2		Α.	Well, like, from the information in his email, I	
3			couldn't at that point say I knew which IRM case he was	
4			referring to. It was clear he was referring to an IRM	
5			case, but I couldn't say at that stage that I knew	13:56
6			which one.	
7	328	Q.	I see. Now, could I just my solicitor showed me the	
8			Department's publication eventually of the IRM overview	
9			report in July of 2016. You're acquainted with that,	
10			is that right?	13:57
11		Α.	Yes, yeah.	
12	329	Q.	And I don't want to burden everybody with vast amounts	
13			of additional paper, but I think it states at page 4:	
14				
15			"In order to establish the existence and status of	13:57
16			complaints to the Garda Síochána Ombudsman Commission	
17			(hereinafter called GSOC) a conduit through the	
18			Department of Justice conveyed queries to GSOC from the	
19			IRM."	
20		Α.	Yes.	13:57
21	330	Q.	Were you aware in this case, was there any interaction	
22			between the IRM and GSOC, who were actually conducting	
23			an inquiry into the very same material as Ms. D had	
24			asked the IRM to do?	
25		Α.	I think there was communication with GSOC.	13:58
26	331	Q.	I see. And are there departmental records which would	
27			suggest that?	
28		Α.	Well, as I said, we have disclosed to the Tribunal the	
29			full IRM file in the case of Ms. D, so it should be	

1			there. We disclosed all elements of that file.	
2	332	Q.	Yes. And	
3		Α.	If I may say so, I think the report in Ms. D's case did	
4			refer to the fact that GSOC had also investigated the	
5			particular aspect that they were looking at, so they	13:58
6			would have been aware that GSOC were looking at the	
7			issue.	
8	333	Q.	The IRM report referred to the fact that GSOC were	
9			looking at it as well?	
10		Α.	Yes, I believe so.	13:58
11	334	Q.	So at the time when Mr. Flahive referred to	
12			consideration being given to whether Ms. D's	
13			allegations should be considered by the O'Higgins	
14			Commission, you think that IRM already knew that there	
15			was a parallel inquiry going on, is that right?	13:59
16		Α.	I don't know at that point. We're talking back again	
17			in, I think, October, November 2014. I wasn't there at	
18			that time, and I don't know what Mr. Flahive knew at	
19			that time.	
20	335	Q.	At page 14, the following paragraph appears:	13:59
21				
22			"Overall, the panel was of the view that there was a	
23			patently careful internal review conducted within the	
24			Department of Justice and Equality, frequently one that	
25			went through many hands and, depending on the gravity	13:59
26			and complexity of the issues raised, regularly overseen	
27			at senior management level, up to and inclusive of the	
28			Secretary General of the Department and of the	
29			Minister, himself or herself."	

1 A. Yes.

2	336	Q.	Do you remember that?	
3		Α.	Well, I can't say I can recall that. But, yeah, I	
4			remember the report generally, and they commented on	
5			processes in the Department.	14:00
6	337	Q.	Is that a fair description of the IRM process, that,	
7			depending on the gravity and complexity of the issues	
8			raised, they were regularly overseen at senior	
9			management level, up to and inclusive of the Secretary	
10			General of the Department and the Minister, himself or	14:00
11			herself?	
12		Α.	Well, I wonder is that referring more generally to how	
13			complaints are dealt with within the Department	
14	338	Q.	Yes.	
15		Α.	as opposed to these IRM cases?	14:00
16	339	Q.	No, I think it is the IRM cases.	
17		Α.	Well, certainly	
18			MR. McCANN: Chairman, I just wonder how fair it is for	
19			the witness not to have the entire document.	
20			MR. McDOWELL: Well, the entire document is vast.	14:00
21			MR. McCANN: Or even the relevant pages.	
22			CHAIRMAN: Yes. I mean, that's a point that needs to	
23			be made. Once these were produced this morning, I was	
24			already familiar with them and I think they had been	
25			distributed in the previous module. I just want to	14:00
26			have a look at IRM file, which is a thing perhaps I'm	
27			not familiar with at this point because it didn't seem	
28			to me to be relevant. But there's no harm in any of	
29			the questions you're asking, Mr. McDowell.	

1 MR. McDOWELL: I don't want to take the witness short 2 at all.

3 CHAIRMAN: So I might take the chance to look at it. MR. MCDOWELL: I was just seeking from him confirmation 4 5 that the modus operandi within the Department of 14:01 6 Justice and Equality was "that there was a patently 7 careful internal review conducted within the Department 8 of Justice and Equality, frequently one that went through many hands and, depending upon the gravity and 9 complexity of the issues raised, regularly overseen at 10 14.01 11 senior management level, up to and inclusive of a 12 Secretary General of the Department and of the 13 Minister, himself or herself." 14 Α. Could I have a page reference? I have a copy of the 15 report. 14:01 16 You have? 340 0. 17 Yes. If you have a page reference, I can see it. Α. 18 341 Sorry, it's page 14 I'm quoting from there. Q. 19 CHAIRMAN: He has it. 20 MR. MCCANN: That will obviously address my concern, 14:01 21 thank you, Chairman. 22 But I think if you -- the context of this is, Yes. Α.

this is counsel giving us a report explaining how some
of the files that were delivered to them for part of
the IRM were generated.

14.02

26 342 Q. MR. McDOWELL: Yes.

A. And if you look at the previous pages, it says:

28

29 "The generation of files from within the Department".

87

1 343 Q. Yes.

2		Α.	And so, therefore, it's not describing the IRM process;	
3			it's describing departmental processes in relation to	
4			complaints or whatever other files are in place for	
5			dealing with such complaints. And it says clearly then	14:02
6			depending on complexity, any of those files, which may	
7			or may not have been part of the IRM, would have been	
8			looked at in a certain way. And I think that is what	
9			that paragraph is saying.	
10	344	Q.	I see. Yes.	14:02
11		Α.	It's not referring to the IRM process.	
12	345	Q.	I understand you now. I fully understand you, yes.	
13			Now, could I ask you, you mentioned a letter earlier	
14			from the Chief State Solicitor's Office to the	
15			Commission of Investigation in respect of which there	14:02
16			was some query as to whether privilege should be	
17			pleaded.	
18		Α.	Yes, I remember that, yes.	
19	346	Q.	Can you remember what date that letter bore?	
20		Α.	I can't, at the moment, but I suspect the schedule	14:03
21			probably puts a date on it, the schedule that we	
22			delivered with that.	
23	347	Q.	Of your affidavit?	
24		Α.	No, it wasn't I don't think I did an affidavit for	
25			that discovery. We delivered a schedule with a report	14:03
26			following the searches for documents. This was part of	
27			what part 3 of that schedule, which set out two	
28			documents; one is the privileged document and the other	
29			is this document. It may say what date it is. I can't	

88

1 recall at this point.

_				
2	348	Q.	I am just asking you, can you recollect what that	
3			document was? What was this Chief State Solicitor's	
4			Office writing to the Commission of Investigation	
5			about?	14:03
6		Α.	I don't recall. It was from Annmarie Ryan to	
7			Mr. O'Hagan. But I don't recall the contents.	
8			MR. McDOWELL: I wonder could my colleagues assist me	
9			on this?	
10			MS. LEADER: It's just not immediately to hand, sir.	14:04
11			But Ms. Mullan will get it.	
12			CHAIRMAN: Okay.	
13	349	Q.	MR. MCDOWELL: Well, I suppose I should be just	
14			straightforward: Was it the letter of the 18th May?	
15		Α.	I can't recall.	14:04
16	350	Q.	Well, can you recollect how it came to be in the hands	
17			of the Department?	
18		Α.	I tried to explain earlier; what happened when we were	
19			doing the electronic trawl for any evidence that might	
20			be, or any information or documents that might be	14:04
21			relevant to the Tribunal	
22	351	Q.	Yes.	
23		Α.	the search criteria searched through all the email	
24			accounts that the Department hosted on its servers.	
25	352	Q.	Yes.	14:04
26		Α.	One of the email accounts that it hosted was the email	
27			account of the Commission, the O'Higgins Commission	
28			itself.	
29	353	Q.	Oh, I see.	

1		Α.	And from that database, or that	
2	354	Q.	Well, then	
3		Α.	it threw up this particular email.	
4	355	Q.	I follow you. So I don't want to start chasing a	
5			completely irrelevant question. You're saying that 14	4:05
6			these documents came from the Commission to the	
7			Department?	
8		Α.	No, no, I'm not saying that. What I am saying is,	
9			these were documents in this particular case, this	
10			particular document was from the Chief State	4:05
11			Solicitor's Office to the solicitor to the Commission.	
12	356	Q.	Yes.	
13		Α.	The Commission's email account was hosted on the	
14			Department of Justice's servers. The search for	
15			electronic records that took place after Christmas went $_{14}$	4:05
16			through all of the email servers hosted by the	
17			Department and out of the server for the Commission it	
18			found this document that met the criteria. So counsel	
19			examined all those 35,000 documents. This was one that	
20			they identified as possibly relevant. When we were $_{14}$	4:05
21			scheduling the records that documentary counsel found,	
22			two of them came out which looked unusual; one was the	
23			privileged one which I mentioned earlier, and this one,	
24			which we believed the Department didn't own in the	
25			sense of have ownership of or have a right to decide $^{14}$	4:06
26			what to do with it. So we informed the Tribunal that	
27			we had it but that we couldn't deliver it to them	
28			because it wasn't ours to deliver, but we did say to	
29			the Tribunal if they wanted to see it or make their own	

1 decision, we would certainly make it available, and 2 that is where it was left at the time. It's recorded in part 3 of the schedule to the disclosure or 3 discovery at the beginning of this year, of 19th 4 5 January. 14:06 6 357 Judge, I don't want to delay things, but, I mean, if it Q. 7 was the letter of the 18th May 2015, are you saying 8 that the only way, the own sense in which it was in the Department's possession was that it was part of the 9 Commission's file? 10 14.0611 Α. It was an email on the Commission's email server, which 12 was hosted by the Department. 13 To be very clear: Are you saying that it was not a 358 Q. 14 copy document which the Department had of itself? 15 Correct. Α. 14:07 16 I just want to be a hundred percent clear on that. 359 Q. 17 Α. Yes, that's correct. 18 Yes. Could I ask you to go to page 4801. 360 Q. 19 Yes, I have that. Α. 361 And do you see you're sending Kathleen Connolly an 20 Ο. 14:07 email headed "Meeting with Commissioner". 21 It's at the 22 bottom of that page. 23 Yes. Α. 24 362 And you say: Q. 25 14.07"Could you assemble in a word document all the material 26 27 we used in the last week, including supplementary questions for the priority PQs, please." 28 29

91

1 2 Yes. Α. 3 363 Do you know was such a Word document proposed? Q. 4 I believe that the email further up would seem to Α. 5 answer -- it's sent to Mr. O'Callaghan. It says: 14:08 6 7 "You might let me know if the hard copy is required also." 8 9 I believe that Kathleen would have assembled the 10 14.08 11 necessary records and would have forwarded them on. 12 You see, what's further up, it says that -- Kathleen 364 Q. 13 Connolly is writing to John O'Callaghan, saying: 14 "In connection with this evening's meeting with the 15 14:08 16 Commissioner, Martin has approved the submission of the 17 attached briefing note for your consideration." 18 19 But, I mean, the briefing note appears to have been 20 based on a collection of documents which were in a word 14:09 document, and I'm wondering are they available or what 21 22 became of them? 23 I believe that the document attached at 4803 is the Α. 24 briefing report that was prepared as a result of this. 25 365 But it could hardly be the same -- you could hardly say 14:09 Q. "Assemble in a word document all the material we used 26 27 in the last week, including supplementary questions for the priority", where's the material as distinct from 28 29 the document that you prepared?

92

1 well, when I asked to assemble in a word document, I Α. 2 think what I was doing here was indicating that some of 3 the material that would have been prepared within that period might not have been in word form; it might have 4 5 been an email, for example. And I was asking her to 14:09 6 put it into word format so that it could be put into a 7 briefing document. 8 366 And did you discover all of those emails on that Ο. material? 9 No, I don't think so. This is a year after the May 10 Α. 14.10 11 2015 email. And it says clearly "used in the last 12 week". 13 MR. MCDOWELL: I see. Thank you, Mr. Power. 14 MR. DIGNAM: No questions, Chairman. 15 MS. LEADER: I don't know if Mr. McCann has questions. 14:10 16 MR. MCCANN: Oh, sorry, I thought Mr. Dignam had 17 questions. 18 I've no questions, Chairman. I don't MR. DIGNAM: 19 think I pressed the button. No questions. 20 14:10 21 MR. MARTIN POWER WAS CROSS-EXAMINED BY MR. MCCANN: 22 23 Mr. Power, a small number of questions. 367 MR. MCCANN: Q. 24 The Chairman, as we know, made a statement on the 28th 25 February 2017 outlining what his terms of reference  $14 \cdot 10$ 26 were and seeking cooperation. Do you remember that? 27 Yes. indeed. Α. 28 Is that a proper way of describing what the Chairman 368 Q. did? 29

93

1 Α. Yes.

Right.

Q.

2 369 And could you explain to the Tribunal what steps were Q. 3 taken on foot of that by the Department, please? Well, the Chairman will well remember that at that time 4 Α. 5 we were still trying to establish his IT systems, and 14:11 6 so on, because it was still very early, so I had 7 gotten -- received a copy of the Chairman's opening statement with a view to having it put on the 8 Tribunal's website, and, when I received it, I 9 forwarded it to our ICT division, information 10 14.11 11 technology division, with a view to having it put on 12 the website, and I also cc'd that copy to the Secretary 13 General's office, Deputy Secretary and I think Michael 14 Flahive at the time, so that they would be aware of 15 what the Tribunal was saying. 14:11 16 370

17 We commenced the next day, within my division, we began Α. 18 to feel that we would have some material that might be 19 relevant to the terms of reference, and, in view of the 20 Chairman's call for cooperation, we were certainly 14:12 looking at things like our IRM file. We knew we had 21 22 the records of the O'Higgins Commission, although they 23 were sealed. And we may have had other matters that 24 might be relevant, given the nature of the work we do 25 in my section. On the 1st March, I recall I emailed a 14.12 26 colleague in another division, a crime division, as we 27 call it in the Department, which may also have had relevant documents. 28 I subsequently got a reply there saying they didn't. So that was the nature of the 29

94

beginning of the work. And I then -- as you know, we
wrote to the Tribunal early in March to say we were
doing this and we might have certain materials, and
then again we wrote in February -- or in April, saying
we've located some material, we're getting advice and 14:12
we may have to ask you to make an order, which was what
subsequently happened.

- 8 371 Q. Would you just, please, address for the Tribunal the
  9 issue of whether or not, as was raised with witnesses,
  10 whether or not the Department asked witnesses for 14:12
  11 witness statements or not, why that was done or why it
  12 wasn't done?
- 13 No. not at that stage. I think a view was taken that Α. the likelihood that relevant documents would be within 14 15 the Department were likely to be within one or two 14:13 16 sections, mine included - mine primarily, I should say. The statement was sent to others in the Department. 17 If 18 they thought they had evidence or whatever, they were, 19 I presume, entitled to come forward with that 20 themselves. The Chairman clearly asked for people who 14:13 And perhaps a view was taken that that 21 were witnesses. 22 meant people who had firsthand knowledge of certain 23 things. And it also asked for anybody who may have 24 documents. And I think that's probably the category to 25 which officials in the Department probably thought we 14.13 26 were likely to be and that's why we were doing our 27 search.
- 28 372 Q. Yes. And then can you just explain to the Tribunal
  29 that you didn't carry out a generalised email search at

95

1			that stage?	
2		Α.	No, we didn't. I think we took what was not	
3			unreasonable at the time, the view that material was	
4			likely to be within my section and we would have been	
5			able to check our own emails there as well as our	14:14
6			electronic files and our paper files.	
7	373	Q.	If we just turn to 4941 for a moment, please,	
8			Mr. Power.	
9		Α.	4941?	
10	374	Q.	4941, sorry. It's the document we've been discussing.	14:14
11		Α.	Oh, I beg your pardon. Sorry, yes. Yes, yes.	
12	375	Q.	And the note for the pack for the Minister, am I right	
13			in understanding, I think you've explained this already	
14			to the Chairman, that among the pack that was sent to	
15			the Minister was the entire letter from GSOC, isn't	14:14
16			that right?	
17		Α.	That's correct, yes.	
18	376	Q.	So any suggestion that the fact that the allegation	
19			against Sergeant McCabe could never have amounted to a	
20			criminal offence, that was in the pack sent to the	14:15
21			Minister?	
22		Α.	That's correct.	
23	377	Q.	And if we just look at 4941 then, it's identified as	
24			for information only, isn't that correct?	
25		Α.	Yes, that's right.	14:15
26			CHAIRMAN: Where is that?	
27			MR. McCANN: Sorry, Chairman. So 4941 is the last	
28			document in the book, and you will see handwriting in	
29			the right-hand corner, top right-hand corner, Judge:	

1 2 "Minister, for your information. Michael Flahive." 3 CHAIRMAN: Yes. MR. MCCANN: 2/6/2015. 4 5 CHAIRMAN: I get you. 14:15 6 MR. MCCANN: Yes. CHAIRMAN: And what bit are you referring to in that? 7 8 MR. McCANN: Well, I'm just noting that the document, 9 insofar as the Minister saw it, was for her information only. It wasn't a submission, to use the term of 10 14.1511 art --12 CHAIRMAN: But you say also in the pack was a statement 13 to the effect that what was alleged was ruled by the 14 DPP not to amount to a sexual assault or an assault at 15 all. 14:15 16 MR. MCCANN: Yes, yes. 17 CHAIRMAN: And that is where I was wondering. I know 18 it's there somewhere --19 MR. McCANN: Oh, yes, sorry. Sorry, it's in --20 Mr. Meehan is going to get it for me now. It's in the 14:15 GSOC letter. 21 22 CHAIRMAN: Oh, yes, it is. All right. That is fine. 23 As long as I know what you are talking about. Thank 24 you. 25 MR. McCANN: And the GSOC letter was in the pack sent 14.1626 to the Minister. 27 378 Just as regards your comment there about the alleged Q. 28 sexual assault against Sergeant McCabe, of its nature 29 prefaced by the words "I think", it's a tentative

97

1			comment on your remark?	
2		Α.	I think that's accurate, yes.	
3	379	Q.	It's not making any adverse comment about the O'Higgins	
4			Commission.	
5		Α.	Certainly not, no.	4:16
6	380	Q.	It's a passing remark?	
7		Α.	Yes.	
8	381	Q.	Yes. And this letter, this briefing note for the	
9			Minister, among others, was concerning the GSOC report.	
10			It wasn't concerning the O'Higgins Commission?	4:16
11		Α.	That's correct.	
12			MR. McCANN: Thank you very much, Mr. Power.	
13			CHAIRMAN: Was there anything else, Ms. Leader?	
14			MS. LEADER: No, sir.	
15			CHAIRMAN: No. Just arising out of a few things that 14	4:16
16			have I asked Ms. Ní Ghabhann to get me a copy of the	
17			relevant IRM file, and I have gone through it, while	
18			obviously keeping a very open ear on all of the	
19			evidence and watching the transcript. And it seems to	
20			me what in terms of the relevant dates, is that the $_{14}$	4:17
21			Minister, through her private secretary, wrote to Ms. D	
22			on the 2nd November 2015 saying the process has been	
23			gone through and there's no reason to carry it further,	
24			that was the IRM, and also saying that the Minister	
25			proposed there was going to be a general report, but 14	4:17
26			that looks to me like a letter that would be sent to a	
27			whole load of people, like 500 people. I think there	
28			was 350, or something, in that respect. Now going to	
29			the general issue as to whether the whole IRM process	

was alive after Christmas, as Mr. Power believes it may 1 2 have been. or whether it had finished more or less before Christmas, which Mr. Flahive believes it was, as 3 I see it. on the 29th October 2014 the entire 4 5 investigation file was forwarded from the Gardaí in 14:18 6 Cavan-Monaghan division to the Department of Justice 7 and then, I presume, shortly after to counsel. Counsel 8 wrote a report, which is the IRM report, and I imagine they did it shortly after, but the report isn't dated. 9 But there doesn't seem to be any further pressure 10 14.18 11 beyond the pressure that had come up to the point where 12 the file was forwarded to counsel. Now, all I'm saying 13 in relation to that is, I suppose, two things: 14 Firstly, the documents that were referred to today are not a stranger to the Tribunal. I realised I had read 15 14:18 16 them in various files. Many of them were in the last But if, for instance, Mr. McDowell, you want 17 module. 18 to look at the IRM -- no, but if you do, I'd invite 19 you, or whoever you nominate, in to look at it, but I 20 don't want to distribute it because it refers to names 14:19 all over the place and it's not -- it's not relevant. 21 22 That's the only thing that is alive, and it seems to me 23 it ended in or around Christmas 2014, the whole 24 process, IRM process, though people seem to have been written to about a year later, and then if there was a 25 14.1926 general report, it seemed to have been published about 27 a year later. 28 MR. McDOWELL: I fully appreciate what you are saying

99

to me, Chairman. No, I had actually understood from

29

1 Mr. Flahive's evidence that counsel were sent to the 2 Garda Headquarters to have access to the file rather 3 than the file coming to the Department of Justice. That is the only new information that I have gleaned 4 5 from what --14:19 6 CHAIRMAN: well, it could be they sent it up to Garda 7 Headquarters, I don't know. If it becomes important 8 later on, we can look at it. But for the moment, that seems to me to solve the mystery. 9 10 So it appears that until at least MR. McDOWELL: Yes. 14.19 11 November there were two parallel processes in play --12 of 2015: One, the GSOC process which had started on 13 29th April: and, two, an IRM process in respect of 14 Ms. D which had started at some other point in that 15 year. 14:20 16 No, I'm not sure that is correct CHAIRMAN: Yes. 17 because I think, in fact, the correct interpretation 18 once the file had gone from Cavan to Dublin, is: 19 whether it was in Justice or in Headquarters, I don't know, but it certainly came to Department of Justice 20 14:20 first, that was on the 29th October 2014, counsel had 21 22 asked for the investigation file. 23 MR. McDOWELL: Yes. 24 It wouldn't take you long to read it - about CHAIRMAN: an hour, I would suspect. 25  $14 \cdot 20$ 26 MR. McDOWELL: Yes. 27 CHAIRMAN: And I would imagine they then signed off. But in terms of the overall process, what I see from 28 29 the file is that the Minister was writing to Ms. D on

100

the 2nd November 2015, but that could be in the 1 2 context, and the letter looks like a standard letter, 3 sent to 300 people, and promising, look, there's going to be an overall report as well. So the administrative 4 5 aspect of it could have been held up, but the IRM thing 14:20 could have been well finished a year previous. 6 MR. McDOWELL: In other words, the Minister's final 7 8 sign-off was a more or less forgone conclusion. CHAIRMAN: Yes, I think so. And it looks as if, once 9 it had been decided not to send it to the O'Higgins 10 14.21 11 Commission, that was it, it didn't rear its head again. 12 That's what it looks like, Mr. McDowell. Now, you're 13 welcome to check that --14 MR. McDOWELL: I don't want to complicate matters. 15 CHAIRMAN: -- if you want. No, but if it becomes 14:21 16 important, it is. It's just I don't want anyone to feel that we're not aware of stuff. 17 18 MR. McDOWELL: Maybe my solicitor could look at it at 19 some stage. CHAIRMAN: The file is there. Certainly, yes. 20 14:21 Obviously under the ordinary conditions attached to 21 22 secrecy, etcetera. 23 MR. McDOWELL: Yes. 24 CHAIRMAN: Thank you, Mr. Power. 25 14.21 26 THE WITNESS THEN WITHDREW 27 28 MR. McGUINNESS: The next witness, Chairman, is 29 Ms. Frances Fitzgerald, please.

### 101

1 2 MS. FRANCES FITZGERALD, HAVING BEEN SWORN, WAS DIRECTLY 3 EXAMINED BY MR. MCGUINNESS: 4 5 382 Ms. Fitzgerald --MR. MCGUINNESS: Q. 14:22 6 Yes. Α. 7 -- during the course of the afternoon I will be asking 383 Q. 8 you to refer to different documents and you have a choice as to whether you'd like to see them on screen 9 or take them from one of the several volumes at your 10 14.22 11 left-hand side. Please feel free to do either at any 12 stage. 13 Thank you. Α. 14 384 Ο. Just for the information of parties, Ms. Fitzgerald's 15 statement is to be found in Volume 6 at page 3362 and 14:22 16 thereafter. I think you started your career as a 17 social worker and family therapist, is that correct? 18 Yes, I did a social science degree in UCD and I worked Α. 19 in Dublin as a social worker for a number of years and 20 then I did a masters in social administration and 14:23 social work in the London School of Economics, so I 21 22 worked as a social worker on and off, not when my 23 children were young but later on for about 20 years. 24 I think you obviously went into politics, but 385 Yes. Q. 25 prior to that you served as the Chair of the National 14.23Women's Council of Ireland between 1988 and 1992? 26 27 Yes, I was Chairwoman there. It's a voluntary Α. I was Chair of that organisation. 28 position. 29 And I think you had been vice-president of the European 386 Ο.

102

1			Women's Lobby also?	
2		Α.	Yes.	
3	387	Q.	And you also refer to being vice-chair of the EUROPA	
4			DONNA European breast cancer campaign?	
5		Α.	Yes, a number of voluntary organisations.	1
6	388	Q.	And between the years of 2007 you served as leader of	
7			the Opposition in the Irish Seanad?	
8		Α.	Yes.	
9	389	Q.	But prior to that you had been a TD in Dublin for the	
10			previous ten years, I think, is that right? 14:24	4
11		Α.	Yes, I was a TD for ten years and I was in Opposition	
12			for ten years and I served in six different portfolios	
13			during that period on the front bench of Fine Gael.	
14	390	Q.	Yes. And I think you covered matters such as arts,	
15			culture and the Gaeltacht, spokesperson on defence, 14:24	1
16			social, community and family affairs, equality and	
17			family affairs, and social welfare, and spokesperson as	
18			health and children while in the Seanad?	
19		Α.	Yes. And I was also on a number of committees: the	
20			Committee on the Constitution, the Economic and Social 14:24	1
21			Forum and the Justice Committee, the Equality	
22			Committee, and a number of other committees during that	
23			period, State-sponsored bodies as well.	
24	391	Q.	All right. And I think did you regain your seat in the	
25			election after 14:24	1
26		Α.	Yes, yes, I was Opposition spokesperson I was	
27			Opposition leader in the Seanad for about	
28			three-and-a-half years and then I ran in 2011 in Dublin	
29			Midwest and I was elected to the Dáil in that election.	

392 And does that cover the Lucan area? 1 Q. Yes. 2 It does, yes. Α. 3 393 And I think you were appointed to Government as a 0. 4 minister and served as Minister for Children and Youth 5 Affairs from March 2011 until May 2014? 14:25 6 Yes. It was a new department. The Department of Α. Children, I established the department, brought the 7 various parts of it together from a legal framework 8 point of view and I was the first Minister for 9 Children, and during the course of that ministry I was 10 14.2511 in charge of the children's referendum and reforming 12 the child protection system and doing a number of the 13 groundwork for a number of important pieces of 14 legislation, including the Adoption (Amendment) Act and 15 the vetting legislation and a number of other 14:25 16 initiatives in relation to reform of the child 17 protection system. 18 394 Yes. And we'll hear more about them perhaps later. Q. 19 But I think when you became Minister at that time you 20 took on a couple of special advisers that we have heard 14:26 reference to: Mr. Lavelle --21 22 Α. Yes. 23 -- and Ms. Mannion, is that correct? 395 Q. 24 That's right, yes. Α. 25 And I think initially Mr. Lavelle was, he told us, as 396 0. 14.26 26 it were, part-time special adviser? 27 Yes. Α. And then he became a full-time special adviser? 28 397 Q. 29 Yes, that's right. Α.

104

1	398	Q.	I think he's also a councillor in the Dublin area
2		Α.	Yes.
3	399	Q.	I think, in the Fine Gael interest?
4		Α.	And I also had had another adviser who did the other
5			half of that job, Niamh Connolly. And at a later point $_{14:26}$
6			when I was Tánaiste, Matthew Lynch Matt Lynch worked
7			with me, and Stephen O'Shea.
8	400	Q.	Yes. And we have heard reference obviously to
9			Ms. Marion Mannion, whom I've mentioned there, and was
10			she taken on as a special adviser at that time as well? $_{\scriptscriptstyle 14:26}$
11		Α.	She came in in 2011.
12	401	Q.	And she became a full-time adviser as well?
13		Α.	She was full-time, yes. And it was a shared position,
14			there were two advisers.
15	402	Q.	And I think when you became Minister for Justice and
16			Equality, did you bring them with you
17		Α.	Yes.
18	403	Q.	to the Department of Justice?
19		Α.	Yes, I did.
20	404	Q.	And would it be fair to say that you found them of 14:27
21			great value and relied upon them?
22		Α.	Well, yes, they had important positions.
23	405	Q.	Yes. I think you served as Minister for Justice and
24			Equality from May 2014 until the 6th May 2016, and you
25			became Tánaiste I think on that date? 14:27
26		Α.	Yes.
27	406	Q.	In May 2016?
28		Α.	Yes. I served as Minister for Justice from '14 to '17,
29			and in that position I had responsibility for a wide

1 range of legislation, obviously, and a programme of 2 reform, particularly following the Séan Guerin Report, and obviously establishing the O'Higgins Commission was 3 part of my work and setting up a number of regulatory 4 5 bodies, including the Charities Regulatory Authority 14:28 and the Legal Services Regulatory Authority, and so on. 6 7 And there was a very wide range of legislation. AS I 8 say, I think in 2015, I say in my submission, it was the largest number of bills that had been done. 9 So it was a very extensive portfolio. 10 14.28 11 407 Q. Yes. And just to bring matters up to date, as it were, 12 I think you were reappointed Tánaiste and you had a 13 switch of ministerial responsibility: in 2016 you 14 became the Minister for Business, Enterprise and Innovation --15 14:28 16 '17. Α. 17 408 Sorry, June '17. Q. 18 Yes. The third ministry I had was Business, Enterprise Α. 19 and Innovation, from June of '17. And I think you remained in that position until 20 409 Yes. **Q**. 14:28 just before the end of the year in 2017? 21 22 I resigned to avoid a general election, because Yes. Α. 23 of the circumstances at that time. 24 All right. We're not concerned with those --410 Q. 25 I understand. Α. 14.29-- political events, you understand that. 26 411 But in terms 0. 27 of your responsibility for the Department of Justice and Equality over the period, would you like to just 28 give a brief description of what's involved in that? 29

106

1 Yes. Well, it's a very large department with a lot of Α. 2 agencies under its remit. One of the things I did 3 during the period that I was Minister was to try and ensure that there was proper governance arrangements 4 5 with the various agencies under the remit of the 14:29 6 Department. Primarily I had responsibility, obviously, 7 for all Justice issues, for the security of the State 8 and the safety of our citizens, overseeing a very wide range of legislation, as I have said. Probably, I 9 think, the Minister for Justice does the greatest 10 14.2911 amount of legislation in the Dáil. And I would have 12 done that. It would have ranged from the Child and 13 Family Relationship Bill, insolvency, bankruptcy, the 14 marriage equality referendum and a whole range of other 15 areas that I had responsibility for. I would also 14:30 16 obviously have received a very large number of 17 submissions on a very wide range of areas in any one 18 year - 560 submissions in 2015, for example - and they 19 would cover all of the different areas that the 20 Department had responsibility for. So many of them, 14:30 for example, particularly at weekends, might be 21 22 prisoner release, there would be a submission on each and every appropriate, you know, prisoner release that 23 24 had -- where a decision had to be taken by the 25 Minister. They would cover the subject matters that 14.3026 were being dealt with in the Department at a particular 27 time - Magdalene Laundries, for example. The various reports that were being received by the Department, I 28 29 would have responsibility to bring those to Government

107

1 and prepare memos. So there would be a very large 2 number of memos as well, which would -- yeah, I think 3 about -- well, over 150 that particular year. So they would cover legislation. The submissions would also, 4 5 for example, they would cover departmental officials 14:31 6 who were recommending changes in legislation, so they 7 would normally do a submission for discussion with me 8 about the kind of amendments that would be brought to the Dáil and to the Cabinet in the first instance 9 And just to say the reform, obviously, would usually. 10 14.31 11 have been an important part of what I was doing as 12 well, establishing the Police Authority. A good deal 13 of time was taken up in 2015 doing consultations on the 14 establishment of the Policing Authority, and I would have appointed Ms. Josephine Feehily to chair that. 15 14:31 16 And also, for example, the reform of GSOC when I 17 appointed Judge Mary Ellen Ring to chair the GSOC body. 18 412 Q. Yes. 19 And the Toland Report, I -- after the Séan Guerin Α. Report, I initiated a review of the Department and I 20 14:31 asked Kevin Toland, who was an independent businessman, 21 22 and a number of other senior figures, to do a report on 23 the Department and the kind of changes that were 24 needed, and the implementation of that had begun. 25 You've drawn attention to a number of important pieces 413 Q. 14.32 26 of legislation that were going through your office in 27 2015. I don't intend to ask you anything about them. 28 Α. Yes. You also had some international responsibilities --29 414 Ο.

108

1 A. Yes.

2 415 Q. -- in EU, obviously, as a Minister for Justice, of some
3 significance?

Yes. I mean, during that period in 2015 there was a 4 Α. 5 very -- it was an extremely busy period and there would 14:32 have been a lot of international meetings. 6 I think there were eight in 2015, for example, probably a 7 8 similar amount the next year, maybe slightly less. Those meetings would have been looking at the 9 particular -- the two issues which were on the table at 14:32 10 11 a European level at that point, and they were terrorism 12 and migration. And obviously security would be a very 13 important part of the work for the Minister for Justice 14 and all that goes with that. The discussions on 15 migration meant that we had to take a decision in 14:33 16 relation to Ireland, how Ireland would respond to the refugee crisis, and that would have been a very 17 18 important part of the work during 2015, doing the 19 submissions on that, and dealing with also the reform 20 of the International Protection Bill, the asylum 14:33 changes that we needed to make, and also we had set up, 21 22 I can't quite remember whether it was '15 or '16, I had 23 asked Judge McMahon, Brian McMahon, to do a report on 24 direct provision and the kind of changes that we needed to make on that. So that would have been another area 25 14.33 26 of importance at that time.

27 416 Q. Yes.

A. As well as everything to do with policing, of course,
which I haven't yet mentioned.

109

Yes. Yes, that is what I was going to ask you about 1 417 Q. 2 next. You obviously, in your experience as a Minister 3 and as a legislator, you would have had experience of how other ministers for justice approached matters, 4 5 discussed matters, brought matters to Cabinet, 14:34 etcetera, but this was your first time in the 6 7 Department of Justice. You hadn't obviously been there 8 as a junior minister at any stage? That's right. No, I had been on a Justice Committee, 9 Α. but it was my first -- it was my first appointment to 10 14.34 11 Justice, yes. 12 Can you just describe to the Chairman how the Policing 418 Q. Division in your Department worked under you? 13 14 Α. Yes. Well, there was a separate Policing Division. In 15 my statement, I have gone into detail of how that 14:34 16 worked. 17 419 Yes. Q. 18 There was an assistant secretary in charge of it. Α. At 19 that time it was Michael Flahive and subsequently John 20 O'Callaghan. And they had responsibility, it's laid 14:34 out in the annual report of the Department, but they 21 22 had responsibility for a very, very wide range of areas 23 in relation to policing. So, for example, one very 24 obvious one, although the accounting officer was the 25 Commissioner, obviously in terms of getting a budget 14.34 26 every year and having the resources to do the job, that 27 would clearly come to me and be part of my responsibilities; the various HR issues; and really 28 29 everything that was relevant for the Department would

110

1 be dealt with by the Policing Department. Engagement 2 with the Commissioner would normally be at a senior 3 level. 4 420 Yes. Q. 5 It would normally be at secretary general or assistant Α. 14:35 director or ministerial level. 6 7 And you do mention obviously intensive engagement 421 Yes. **Q**. 8 between the Department and An Garda Síochána. You don't specifically mention the Commissioner there, but 9 would it be the practice to have been -- for the 10 14.3511 Commissioner to have been in regular contact with you 12 directly herself? 13 Primarily, her contact would be through the Secretary Α. General and the -- or the assistant director. 14 That would be the most normal. There would be some direct 15 14:36 16 contact. Often, when there might have been a gangland 17 murder or there might have been a terrorist offence or, 18 you know, something, and, you know, I would perhaps 19 have a direct conversation to ask what exactly the 20 policing initiatives were that were being taken. But 14:36 21 more normally through the -- you know, through the 22 formal procedures. 23 It would seem that the Commissioner was active in 422 Yes. Q. 24 keeping you personally involved in relation to gangland 25 issues as they arose at the time? 14:36 26 Yes. Α. 27 423 There would be nothing unusual about that? Q. 28 Α. NO. 29 424 You would expect to be informed of any developments, I Ο.

### 111

1 take it? 2 I mean, I would often, obviously, particularly on Yes. Α. 3 a Thursday, or indeed that first week we were discussing in May, I was doing the order of business 4 5 while the Taoiseach was away, I think it was the 17th, 14:36 6 18th, 19th May '16, but normally I'd be doing it, since 7 I had become Tánaiste a year previously, on a Thursday. 8 So if there had been, for example, a gangland murder or that, I might ask the Department to get me an up to 9 date on -- because it would probably be raised on the 10 14.37 order of business. 11 12 Now, at the time we are first concerned with, 425 Yes. Q. after you became Minister, obviously the former 13 14 Commissioner had resigned; the Deputy Commissioner, who 15 was Nóirín O'Sullivan, was Acting Commissioner at that 14:37 time, I think, isn't that right? 16 17 Yes. Α. 18 426 And was Mr. Purcell still in position as Secretary Q. 19 General in the Department when you came in? Yes, for a short period. 20 Α. 14:37 For a short period. And then Mr. Waters took over as 21 427 Ο. 22 Acting Secretary General? 23 That's right. Α. 24 So you were, I suppose, meeting people in a different 428 Q. 25 context, obviously, with different responsibilities. 14.3726 Can you recollect when you first met the Deputy 27 Commissioner after you became Minister? 28 I think it was a meeting in the Department, I think Α. that was the first time that I met her. 29

112

429 And obviously the circumstances of the departure of the 1 Q. 2 former minister, you were all too familiar, I suppose, 3 with the circumstances which led to that, good, bad or indifferent, and I'm not asking for any comment on it, 4 5 but Mr. Guerin's report had come out on, I think was it 14:38 the 6th May, or thereabouts, and Mr. Shatter resigned 6 in circumstances and you then became Minister. 7 And can 8 I ask you this: What was your understanding of what the Government might do or would do at that stage in 9 relation to the Guerin Report? 10 14.38 11 Α. Well, I think there had been -- before Minister Alan 12 Shatter at that time had resigned, I think there had 13 been a -- I think there had been maybe a memo to Government in relation to some of the issues. 14 But 15 basically I was asked, when the Séan Guerin Report came 14:38 16 out, I was asked to work on it, really, to decide what 17 actions we'd take as a Government, so I began to do 18 that, and we had to decide what was the most 19 appropriate response to it. So I would have obviously 20 had meetings in the Department, would have considered 14:39 and read it myself. Tried -- you know, obviously get a 21 22 very good understanding of the report and its 23 implications and what we needed to do. And when I 24 arrived at that point, I went to Government with a 25 series, a whole series of initiatives at that point. 14.39because there were a number of different implications 26 27 to that report --28 430 Yes. Q. -- in terms of what needed to be done. So there were 29 Α.

113

about six or seven areas that I identified that needed 1 2 action, and they would have included what were we going 3 to do on foot of the recommendations of Mr. Guerin, and he had recommended a Commission of Investigation, we 4 5 needed to make a decision about that. And there were a 14:39 number of other cases around where there had been 6 7 complaints about Gardaí investigations, and a file had 8 been handed to, I think, the Taoiseach Enda Kenny at that point, which had been referred to me as well. 9 So at that point, following discussions with -- both 10  $14 \cdot 40$ 11 within the Department, with the Attorney and 12 considering how we would deal with all of these cases, 13 we set up -- I made a recommendation at that time that 14 we would have what we went on to call the Independent Review Mechanism --15 14:40

16 431 Q. Yes.

17 A. -- to which over 300 cases went.

18 432 Q. Yes.

19 That memo would also have covered the Toland Report, Α. that that was my idea to do that, and that we should 20 14:40 21 examine what was happening, to strengthen GSOC, to set 22 up an independent policing authority and also to refer 23 the issues that had arisen in the Guerin Report around 24 investigation to the Garda Inspectorate to ask their 25 view of the Guerin Report. So there was a range of  $14 \cdot 40$ 26 initiatives that needed to be taken forward, having 27 received the Séan Guerin Report, and that's what I did. 28 Well, just to place Sergeant McCabe in this. Obviously 433 Q. 29 you knew well, I take it, of the controversy that had

114

1			been generated, inter alia, by former Commissioner	
2			Callinan at the PAC committee and you knew, presumably,	
3			of the fixed charge penalty points issue?	
4		Α.	Yes.	
5	434	Q.	And what was your understanding of Mr. Guerin and	14:41
6			Sergeant McCabe, as to whether he [sic] had looked at	
7			that issue? You say you read the report obviously very	
8			carefully?	
9		Α.	Yes which issue? The penalty points?	
10	435	Q.	No, the Guerin Report.	14:41
11		Α.	Yes.	
12	436	Q.	You read that?	
13		Α.	Yes.	
14	437	Q.	Presumably you were aware that hadn't been considered	
15			within the Guerin Report, the issue of Sergeant McCabe	14:41
16			or any issues relating to him?	
17		Α.	Well, it was all about the complaints that he had made,	
18			obviously.	
19	438	Q.	Yes.	
20		Α.	The investigations which he felt there were	14:41
21			shortcomings in.	
22	439	Q.	Yes. And perhaps I am being a bit ambiguous.	
23		Α.	Yes.	
24	440	Q.	Had you been aware that there had been an allegation	
25			made against Sergeant McCabe of an assault?	14:42
26		Α.	I don't believe I was at that point. The point where I	
27			became aware of that was, it was around that it was	
28			when the IRM, when the cases were handed to the	
29			Taoiseach. I think that was April.	

441 1 Q. Yes.

2 That was around April '14. And then I became Minister Α. 3 in May '14.

- All right. Well, there had been a number of articles 4 442 0. 5 written in the paper by a Mr. Williams, which, although 14:42 6 it didn't name Sergeant McCabe, appears to have led a 7 number of people to believe that he could be identified 8 from it. Were you conscious of those articles? No. The point when I became more aware of that, I 9 Α. think, was in the June, when, at that time, Deputy Alan 14:42 10 11 Shatter did a speech in the Dáil. I think at that point I was aware of it. But at that point I would 12 13 also have had the files; they would have come to me 14 from the Taoiseach.
- Yes. Well, I don't know whether you followed the 15 443 Q. 14:42 16 evidence closely at the time it was given, but during our July sittings Mr. Williams, I think, gave evidence 17 18 of having spoken to Ms. D and had an interview and published a couple of articles, and then he brought her 19 20 to meet or arranged for her to meet Mr. Shatter, and I 14:43 think also Micheál Martin as well. But did you see 21 22 Mr. Shatter's contribution in the Dáil in June as an 23 attempt to get her allegation included in the terms of 24 reference? well. I read what he said --

 $14 \cdot 43$ 

25 Α.

26 444 Yes. 0.

27 -- you know, I heard -- I think I might have been Α. 28 I heard it, what he said. So, I mean, he was there. 29 making a point about a particular case, that, you know,

116

1			might be included in the yes.	
2	445	Q.	And obviously, there may have been obviously	
3			sensitivities in the sense that you were now occupying	
4			the position that he had formerly occupied, but did he	
5			speak to you about that issue?	14:43
6		Α.	No.	
7	446	Q.	Okay. I think you met Micheál Martin in July	
8		Α.	Yes.	
9	447	Q.	in connection with the Ms. D call for an	
10			investigation, isn't that correct?	14:44
11		Α.	Yes, he asked to see me.	
12	448	Q.	And I think that resulted in the dossier, was it, going	
13			to An Taoiseach?	
14		Α.	It had already gone to the Taoiseach.	
15	449	Q.	It had already gone?	14:44
16		Α.	Yes. It went to the Taoiseach first. The Taoiseach	
17			sent it to me. I think I wrote back to the Taoiseach	
18			about June '14 and said I was examining how best to	
19			progress these cases, and then subsequently Micheál	
20			Martin asked to see me, just to see express, you know,	14:44
21			concern about whether the Ms. D investigation had been	
22			adequate or not.	
23	450	Q.	Yes. And did you have any view on that or were you	
24			both able to form any view on that at the time?	
25		Α.	No, not at that time, I didn't have I didn't have	14:44
26			the information. But a decision was then made	
27	451	Q.	Yes.	
28		Α.	that it would be part of the IRM.	
29	452	Q.	Okay. And can you say when that decision was made,	

- 1 that it would form part of that, roughly?
- 2 A. Well, we set up the IRM.
- 3 453 Q. Yes.

And decided that we would have the senior and junior 4 Α. 5 counsel. We were expecting that the IRM, which was 14:45 6 unrealistic, as it turned out, would be completed in six to eight weeks. That was the sense around it. 7 Ιt 8 obviously grew much, much bigger than that, and went on for much longer. We had over 300 cases. The cases 9 were arriving on an almost-daily basis. 10 They were 14.45 11 cases that had been on people's desks that they weren't 12 quite sure what to do with, other TDs sent across 13 There was a group, as well, that some TDs had cases. 14 been working with, I think it was called Justice4All, 15 they had quite a number of cases as well, so -- and the 14:45 16 Department of Justice would have had historical cases where -- you know, that were -- there had been 17 18 complaints and they'd reached a certain point, but they 19 were also -- it was decided to put all of these into So that was the decision that was made, that 20 the IRM. 14:46 these cases would go into an IRM mechanism, to review 21 22 the paperwork on the cases and to see if there was any 23 further action that could be taken. And in about, I 24 think it was about -- between 10% and 12% of cases. which I understand is the international norm when 25  $14 \cdot 46$ 26 you're reviewing this type of situation, it was 27 suggested that there should be -- it was recommended, I should say, that there should be further action. 28 We 29 also appointed a judge to look at the final

118

1 recommendations. In terms of the letters that we sent 2 out, we asked a judge to do the summary of the findings 3 from the IRM, to kind of keep it distant from everybody else. 4 5 454 Yes. Q. 14:46 6 And then those summaries came to me and I sent those to Α. 7 the people who had made the original complaint. 8 455 All right. Well, in any event, I suppose there's a Ο. number of important points perhaps to be considered in 9 10 Firstly, the Department wasn't making any that. 14.4611 decision about the quality of any Garda investigation, 12 is that right? That's right. It was being sent to the group that had 13 Α. 14 been set up, senior and junior counsel, that had been 15 selected by the Attorney. 14:47 16 And secondly, the Gardaí weren't similarly making a 456 Q. decision about it themselves? 17 18 No, no. Α. 19 457 And that was, I suppose, a very important part of it. Q. And thirdly, the group who were making it were selected 14:47 20 because of an expertise in evaluating perhaps a Garda 21 22 investigation from a criminal point of view? They were barristers, senior and junior counsel, 23 Yes. Α. 24 and they were appointed by the Attorney General. 25 But can I ask you this: Where did the terms of 458 Q. 14.47reference that might emerge from the acceptance of the 26 27 Guerin recommendations stand now in relation to the IRM mechanism? 28 29 Sorry, could you repeat that? Α.

119

- 1459 Q.Where did the possible terms of reference stand with2regard to the IRM mechanism? Were you open to
- 3 including IRM cases in the --
- 4 A. Terms of reference.
- 5 460 Q. Terms of reference?
- 6 A. Of the O'Higgins Commission?
- 7 461 Q. Yes.

8 Well, what happened in relation to that is that when Α. the Government decided to set up the O'Higgins 9 Commission, at the same time, clearly, we had all of 10 14 · 48 11 these cases, and there was a possibility that some of 12 them might end up needing a commission. So the 13 thinking in the early days was that if some of these 14 cases needed to be investigated by a commission of 15 investigation, they would be referred to the O'Higgins 14:48 16 Commission. That was the early thinking. Now, there was a new -- one of the recommendations I had also made 17 18 was that there would be a justice subcommittee, in fact 19 the Taoiseach suggested that at the time, and so there 20 was a new justice committee being set up at that time 14:48 So in the early days before the O'Higgins 21 as well. 22 Commission was formally established, it was expected 23 that there might be cases and, as I say, the timeframe 24 we thought might be six to eight weeks, but that became 25 much longer.  $14 \cdot 48$ 

- 26 462 Q. Yes.
- A. And as the time went by and following discussions, it
  was felt that, and I think the senior counsel advised
  that the only cases that should go into an O'Higgins
  - 120

#### Gwei Malon Stenograpi Service Ltc.

14:47

Commission of Investigation, Judge O'Higgins' 1 2 Commission of Investigation, would be cases that had 3 something to do with the geographic area or the terms of reference of the O'Higgins Commission. And then, as 4 5 time progressed and we -- I think we delayed slightly 14:49 the O'Higgins Commission, but there was work going on 6 7 all of the time, but it was delayed to see what the 8 outcome would be of the IRM. And then it got to the point, I think late November, before I went back to 9 Government in the December, it got to the point where 10 14.4911 there were, I think, two cases that were being 12 considered for inclusion, and then further work was 13 One of those was the Ms. D case and the other done. was a different case. But it was felt that the 14 15 O'Higgins Commission had to move ahead and there was a 14:49 16 decision finally made by the independent counsel, 17 having looked at the Garda investigation, that it was 18 not suitable for the O'Higgins Commission, or it didn't 19 need any commission, in fact, and also, there had been 20 discussion from counsel that, in fact, it would not be 14:50 appropriate anyway; that even if it had been 21 22 recommended, it wouldn't be appropriate that it should be in the O'Higgins Commission, for obvious reasons, I 23 24 think. You weren't here, I think, for Mr. Flahive's evidence, 25 463 Q. 14.50but he refers to that process, and on day 51 at 26 27 question 598 he refers to counsel recommending no

29 A. Yes.

28

further action.

121

464 Q. And he says that that was accepted, and he said that he
 informed the Minister of that development.

- 3 A. Yes.
- 4 465 Q. Is that right?

5 That's correct, yes. I think the decision was made Α. 14:50 6 that that case was effectively dealt with towards the 7 But I think you said earlier that, and I end of '14. 8 think it's true, that there was a gap between the final, you know, decisions in cases and people actually 9 being informed, and I think there was a discussion at 10 14.51 11 the time, I'm sure there was a discussion at the time 12 that there would be groups of cases dealt with. The 13 question was whether we'd wait until the end of the 14 process to write to everybody or whether we would do it 15 sort of incrementally. 14:51

16 466 Q. Yes.

17 A. And --

18 467 Q. I suppose there are two separate streams, but this was a decision that they should not meet, in the sense that there was no requirement to put any IRM case into the terms of reference stream, would that be a fair way of putting it?

23 Well, I mean, they were just different -- I mean, they Α. 24 were just different issues, really. One was the 25 establishment of the O'Higgins Commission and all of 14.5126 the work that was being done on that and the terms of 27 reference and the setting up of it. And a point I haven't made so far is that all of the recommendations 28 29 made, I think without one or two technical changes by

122

1 Séan Guerin, it was agreed that we would be totally 2 true to what he had said in terms of the terms of So there was an almost direct translation 3 reference. from Mr. Guerin's report to the O'Higgins -- Judge 4 5 O'Higgins' terms of reference. 14:52 6 468 Yes. Q. 7 But they were separate processes, you know. Α. The Chairman has referred to the IRM file. 8 469 **Q**. 9 Yes. Α. 10 And it appears from the IRM file that, in fact, counsel 14:52 470 0. 11 who had made the final recommendation on it, made it on 12 the 10th November, and Mr. Flahive then said that you 13 were then in a position to send a letter to the 14 minister, which is -- I mean the other minister, under 15 the Commissions of Investigation Act, you had to seek 14:52 16 his consent --17 Α. Yes. 18 -- to your proposal to establish a commission of 471 Q. 19 investigation? 20 That was Mr. Howlin, I think, at the time, yes. Α. Yes. 14:52 And Mr. Flahive said that he thinks that letter 21 472 Ο. Yes. 22 went off on the 17th November --23 '14. Α. 24 -- 2014. Is that right? 473 Q. 25 Α. Yes. 14:52 26 474 It would appear that obviously the minister gave Okav. 0. 27 his approval for the establishment of the Commission, 28 and the Government decided to establish it, I think, on 29 the 17th, and then they laid the terms of reference

123

1			before the Houses, with the statement of the reasons
2			for it on the 19th December, I think?
3		Α.	Yes.
4	475	Q.	You refer to that date in your own statement.
5		Α.	And it began work in February. 14:53
6	476	Q.	Just one issue before I go back a little. Section 4 of
7			the Act, of the Commissions of Investigation Act,
8			allows consultations with any persons in respect of the
9			establishment of or terms of reference of a commission.
10			Did you consult, apart from perhaps the Judge over
11			technical changes, did you consult with the
12			Commissioner over the terms of reference?
13		Α.	No.
14	477	Q.	Did you have any consultation or did your Department,
15			to your knowledge, have any consultation with An Garda $_{ m 14:54}$
16			Síochána
17		Α.	NO.
18	478	Q.	over the terms of reference?
19		Α.	Not to the best of my knowledge. It was very much
20			within the Department and with the Attorney General and $_{ m 14:54}$
21			a lot of back and forth with the Attorney General about
22			the terms of reference. And all dealings with the
23			Judge were done by the Attorney, not by me as Minister.
24			It was the Attorney that dealt with the request to the
25			Judge to do the investigation and to carry it out, yes. ${}_{14:54}$
26	479	Q.	So the Attorney did it on behalf of the Government?
27		Α.	Of the Department.
28	480	Q.	Or on your behalf, was it?
29		Α.	Yes.

1	481	Q.	I take it you'd agree then that there was a very	
2			decisive step taken, and confirmed, when the Government	
3			made the order of the 3rd February, that the Ms. D	
4			complaint, or any complaint relating to Sergeant	
5			McCabe, wasn't within, and shouldn't be considered	14:54
6			within, the Commission of Inquiry?	
7		Α.	Well, the terms of reference were what Mr. Guerin had	
8			recommended, so they were based on the Guerin Report.	
9			And the IRM was a separate process.	
10	482	Q.	Yes.	14:55
11		Α.	And it had been decided that no cases would be included	
12			in the Commission.	
13	483	Q.	Yes. But were you clear in your own mind - it would	
14			seem perhaps an obvious question - that Ms. D's	
15			complaints and/or Sergeant McCabe's alleged behaviour	14:55
16			in relation to them were not within the terms of	
17			reference?	
18		Α.	They weren't within the terms of reference because it	
19			had been no, they weren't, because it wasn't dealt	
20			with by Séan Guerin, so and the terms of reference	14:55
21			were based on what Séan Guerin had recommended.	
22	484	Q.	Okay. I think some time prior to this you had been	
23			presumably involved in the Protected Disclosures Act of	
24			2014 which had been going through the Dáil, isn't that	
25			correct?	14:56
26		Α.	Yes, well, Minister Howlin had responsibility for that,	
27			but I was aware of it, obviously.	
28	485	Q.	It obviously had significant implications for An Garda	
29			Síochána	

1		Α.	Yes.	
2	486	Q.	amongst others, isn't that right?	
3		Α.	Yes.	
4	487	Q.	And the former system under the Garda Síochána Act had	
5			involved regulations relating to the Confidential	14:56
6			Recipient, isn't that right, who would report to you as	
7			Minister, isn't that right?	
8		Α.	Yes, that was changed.	
9	488	Q.	And that was all changing. And you've drawn attention	
10			in your statement, at appendix 3, to your policy that	14:56
11			was adopted in relation to this issue of protected	
12			disclosures and people who made protected disclosures,	
13			isn't that correct?	
14		Α.	Yes.	
15	489	Q.	And perhaps we'd just look at that at page 3393.	14:56
16		Α.	That was the internal protected disclosure policy.	
17	490	Q.	Yes. Now, this had been in preparation for, but was	
18			finally adopted then, is that right?	
19		Α.	Yes.	
20	491	Q.	At the Management Approval Committee on 31st March	14:57
21			2015. But it had been in progress, as it were, in	
22			preparation for the coming into force of the Act, isn't	
23			that right?	
24		Α.	Yes.	
25	492	Q.	Now, just relating to the general concerns about people	14:57
26			who made protected disclosures or who had made earlier	
27			disclosures, you had some direct dealings with Sergeant	
28			McCabe, isn't that right	
29		Α.	Yes.	

1 493 Q. -- in 2014?

2 A. Yes.

And could you just detail the first of those? 3 494 0. I was appointed Minister in May, and a couple of 4 Yes. Α. 5 months later I had got a letter from Sergeant McCabe 14:58 6 asking to meet me, and I think that was October '14, and I responded in a couple of days and I said that I 7 8 would meet him. I thought it was important to hear firsthand. There were a number of court cases 9 10 outstanding, but, notwithstanding those, I decided that 14:58 11 I would meet Sergeant McCabe to hear firsthand what his 12 experience had been, because obviously this had been a 13 very serious issue that had emerged in the previous months in relation to the various complaints that he 14 15 had made and how they had been dealt with. So I met 14:58 16 him and his wife Lorraine --17 Yes. 495 Q. 18 -- in the Department with the Secretary General. Α. 19 496 Is this in October now? Q.

20 A. Yes, October.

21 497 Q. Yes.

22 A. October '14.

23 498 Q. Yes.

A. And I spent about an hour-and-a-half with him, and we had a very broad discussion in relation to the penalty points situation in particular, his experiences in An Garda Síochána, the impact it had had on his family and his wife Lorraine, and what he felt needed to happen to change things. And we had guite -- as I say, about an

14:58

127

1			hour-and-a-half's discussion about these issues, and he	
2			thanked me for meeting him. Subsequently, he wrote to	
3			me and	
4	499	Q.	May I just interrupt you there	
5		Α.	Sorry, yes.	14:59
6	500	Q.	just so that we look at some of the documentation	
7			there.	
8		Α.	Yes.	
9	501	Q.	At page 3447, I think this is the email, you should be	
10			able to see it on screen there in a moment at the	14:59
11			bottom of the page, at the bottom of that page, it's an	
12			email, comes into info@justice, and that came to your	
13			desk, is that right?	
14		Α.	Yes, it did.	
15	502	Q.	And if we go on to the next page, 3348, he's also	15:00
16			enclosing an email forwarded, which was one he'd sent	
17			to the Commissioner on the same day, complaining about	
18			a number of matters and referencing a meeting that he	
19			had had with that the Commissioner	
20		Α.	Yes.	15:00
21	503	Q.	had had with his solicitor, Mr. Costello. Did you	
22			seek a report on that meeting from the Commissioner,	
23			for instance?	
24		Α.	Not on that particular meeting.	
25	504	Q.	Okay.	15:00
26		Α.	I think what happened after I met Sergeant McCabe is	
27			that I had a number of other emails from him saying	
28			that work was still pretty impossible. And then I	
29			asked brought it up, obviously, with my Department,	

1			asked them to ask for a report to find out precisely
2			what was happening, and then I got a very long letter
3			on the 20th March
4	505	Q.	Yes.
5		Α.	from the Commissioner outlining the various steps
6			that were being taken.
7	506	Q.	Okay. Perhaps we'll come to that
8		Α.	Okay.
9	507	Q.	in due course. But at the top of page 3447 then,
10			Sergeant McCabe's email comes in. 15:01
11		Α.	Yes.
12	508	Q.	At the top of 3447. And it's sent to a number of
13			people.
14		Α.	Yes.
15	509	Q.	And would you expect that email to go to those people 15:01
16			at that time, or is that something that you concerned
17			yourself with?
18		Α.	Not particularly. I mean, it came in, it would have
19			it appears as if it went to my own private secretary,
20			who then forwarded it to a number of other people, 15:01
21			primarily I think in the Secretary General's
22			department.
23	510	Q.	Yes.
24		Α.	And to their private secretaries.
25	511	Q.	All right. In any event, you, I think, wrote back to 15:02
26			him on the 6th October. And could we look at page
27			3346, preceding that.
28		Α.	Yes.
29	512	Q.	And that's the text of the letter sent back?

1 Α. Yes. 2 And it's suggesting a meeting there, and there's 513 Q. 3 reference to the civil proceedings then, that it would have to be without prejudice to those, if we just go 4 down to the bottom paragraph of that. 5 15:02 6 Yes. Α. 7 514 You also say you're conscious --0. 8 "I'm also conscious of your engagement with Garda 9 management and the Acting Garda Commissioner in 10 15.0211 relation to your concerns." 12 13 what did you know at that point in time about his 14 engagement with Garda management, in a general way? 15 I think in a general way, I'm trying to think of that Α. 15:02 16 precise time, what I would have known, in a general 17 way, that there were ongoing issues. The 18 preoccupation, if you like, at that time, or the main 19 focus at that time, I understand, was -- it had centred around the penalty points, and when I met Sergeant 20 15:03 21 McCabe he had a lot to say about that that I was very 22 interested in, and I followed up and he followed up, 23 and, in fact, went into the Professional Standards 24 Unit, as far as I remember, to do some work to ensure 25 that the outstanding issues which he felt were still on 15:03 26 the table in relation to penalty points, all of which 27 proved to be accurate, were being dealt with, needed to be dealt with, and that came out of -- that was one of 28 29 the issues that came out of my meeting with him, that

130

1 there was more work to be done there.

2

3 At that stage, I presume it was post the Guerin Report, and it would have been the general, I guess the general 4 5 HR issues that were, you know, that were on the table. 15:04 6 I don't precisely remember, you know, at that point in 7 time, how much I knew at that point 8 515 Yes. But just in terms of the priority that you were Ο. 9 according to this, in connection obviously with the development of a policy in the Department and the 2014 10 15.04 11 Act, were you liaising, as it were, directly with the 12 Garda Commissioner in relation to this? 13 Α. No. I don't believe I was. It was through the -- it 14 was through the Department staff. It was through 15 the -- whatever contacts there would have been at that 15:04 16 point. 17 Okay. Well, could we look at page 3440. And this is 516 Q. 18 an email that came in on the 25th February. If we go 19 down to the bottom of that page, we can see that. 20 Α. Yes. 15:05 It's a reference to the 21 517 From Sergeant McCabe. Q. 22 Protected Disclosure Act, and there were articles 23 published that he was concerned about. I don't know if 24 you recall that? 25 Yes. I do. Α. 15.0526 518 And that appears to have been brought to your attention 0. 27 straightaway, according to the text, if we just go up 28 on the page. 29 Yes. Α.

S19 Q. And I think on foot of that, did you write letters to
 the Commissioner?

Yes, I was guite concerned about these letters that I 3 Α. got from Sergeant McCabe, because I had hoped, having 4 5 met him, and, you know, various Gardaí would have been 15:05 6 aware that I had met him obviously, I was hopeful that, 7 you know, that the issues would be dealt with that were on the table at that time, and then I got these letters 8 from Sergeant McCabe saying that, you know, things 9 hadn't improved and he was still very concerned about 10 15.0611 the penalty points issue, and so on. And I asked the 12 Department officials, and I think I brought it up 13 directly myself with the Commissioner as well. I wanted 14 a report on what was happening and to see why he was 15 still writing letters like this and was still concerned 15:06 16 about various issues in Mullingar in particular. 17 Obviously, you'd met him once in October? 520 Q. 18 Yes. Α. 19 521 You knew of the controversy that he had generated, Q. 20 either directly or indirectly, without passing judgment 15:06 on it, but, having met him, had you formed a view as to 21 22 his bona fides or motivation for doing what he was 23 doing? 24 Well, at that point I had the Guerin Report, I had Α. 25 Mr. Guerin's assessment of Sergeant McCabe and I met 15.07him myself and I had no reason to doubt --26 27 522 Yes. Q. 28 -- you know, to doubt the description that had been Α.

given of Sergeant Maurice McCabe and his concerns.

29

132

523 It's always perhaps undesirable to draw inferences from 1 Q. 2 how quickly somebody deals with correspondence, but you 3 dealt with this correspondence on the very same day, isn't that right? You wrote a letter, if we could turn 4 5 to page 3025, you wrote to the Commissioner, and this 15:07 is in Volume 5 of our books. 6 7 Yes. Α. And I don't know whether that is a facsimile signature 8 524 Ο. attached or your own one on the page, at the bottom? 9 10 Yes, yes, I recognise that letter. Α. 15.0811 525 Q. Yes. And I think you received a reply from the 12 Commissioner and you wrote to the Commissioner thanking 13 her for the reply, at page 3026. Now, what did you 14 understand the Commissioner was doing at that stage? 15 Well, what I wanted to know was what was being done. Α. 15:08 16 526 Yes. 0. 17 And what the engagement had been with Sergeant McCabe Α. 18 and why he was still raising concerns about his workplace situation. And so, having met him and 19 having, as I say, hoped that -- not simply because of 20 15:09 the meeting with me, but just hoped that, you know, 21 22 given the approach to the penalty points issue, which 23 he was very concerned about at the time, I had hoped 24 that, you know, these issues would be dealt with, 25 whatever the issues that were on the table, I was 15.09hoping that they would be dealt with. And then when I 26 27 got these letters, I was -- I felt that I had 28 absolutely needed a report on what was being done to 29 help Sergeant McCabe and why were these issues still

133

ongoing, and that's why I wrote that letter and spoke
 to the senior officials in the Department to find out
 why this was happening.

4 527 Q. Yes.

5 It's not the first time I would have done it in Α. 15:09 relation to whistleblowers, because subsequently if 6 7 issues were brought in the Dáil which didn't seem to me 8 to be congruent, you know, efforts being made to help or to deal with the issues which whistleblowers had 9 10 brought up, I would have asked the Department to take 15.10 11 it up with An Garda Síochána and find out, you know, if 12 certain allegations that were being made in the Dáil, 13 if they were true.

14 528 Ο. But obviously you hastily wrote to the Commissioner and 15 she wrote back, and her reply is at 3435, which is in 15:10 16 book 6. 3435. But just before we look at that, were 17 you concerned that you would accord either special treatment to Sergeant McCabe or routine treatment, or 18 19 were you simply passing it back to the Commissioner to 20 deal with as his employee/employer? 15:10

21 A. Was I concerned, did you say?

22 529 Q. Yes.

23 A. Yes.

Q. What was your purpose in dealing with it at that time?
 A. I wanted to ensure that appropriate measures were in 15:10
 place to deal with anybody who was bringing up
 whistleblowing complaints --

28 531 Q. Okay.

29 A. -- in An Garda Síochána. And as it happened, the one

134

1			that was on my desk and the letters I had got were	
2			about Sergeant McCabe at that point in time.	
3	532	Q.	But were you concerned that he would be protected from	
4			any consequences arising from his confidential	
5			reporting?	15:11
6		Α.	Of course.	
7	533	Q.	Or protected disclosures?	
8		Α.	Yes.	
9	534	Q.	And presumably you were expecting the Commissioner to	
10			do likewise?	15:11
11		Α.	Yes.	
12	535	Q.	All right. And you received this letter. And perhaps	
13			we'd look at the text of the letter, if we go down the	
14			page. Have you got that, Ms. Fitzgerald?	
15		Α.	What volume is that?	15:11
16	536	Q.	This is in Volume 6.	
17		Α.	Volume 6, yes. Page?	
18	537	Q.	It's the one you have open there. Sorry.	
19		Α.	Yes. Page?	
20	538	Q.	It's at page 3435.	15:11
21		Α.	Yes.	
22	539	Q.	And the Commissioner says:	
23				
24			"Dear Minister,	
25				15:11
26			I refer to your letter of this date in relation to	
27			email correspondence from Sergeant Maurice McCabe	
28			addressed to you and I. I am very concerned about the	
29			various allegations being made by Sergeant McCabe and	

have taken immediate action to address his concern.

1

2

16

22

3 As you will be aware, Sergeant McCabe also sent 4 correspondence to both offices on Sunday 23rd February 5 2015 where he complained of an incident on Saturday the 15:12 22nd which caused him to leave work early. I directed 6 7 our Executive Director of Human Resources and People 8 Development, Mr. John Barrett, to meet with Sergeant McCabe to discuss these matters and to address any 9 During their initial telephone 10 issues arising. 15.1211 contact, Sergeant McCabe has indicated that the issue 12 on Saturday related to comments attributed to a third 13 party. Mr. Barrett is currently meeting with Sergeant 14 McCabe at Garda Headquarters with a view to addressing 15 his concerns. The meeting is ongoing at this time. 15:12

17In relation to the correspondence from Sergeant McCabe18dated 25th February 2015, as Commissioner, I have at19all times ensured that my duties as an employer under20the Protected Disclosures Act 2014 had been fully21complied with.

15:12

In the context of the issue raised regarding
publications and in the light of the memorandum of
understanding between the Minister for Justice and the
AGSI and the GRA and the legal framework within which
the Garda representative associations operate, I am
seeking the urgent advices of the Attorney General's
office as to whether there are any legal issues arising

136

that would necessitate further steps to be taken on my part. Once these advices have been received and on receipt of Mr. Barrett's report, I will revert with further detail."

5

6

7

15:13

- And presumably you were happy to get that and get those assurances from the Commissioner?
- 8 Yes. One of the points that I think Sergeant McCabe Α. wrote up was, I think it was an editorial in the 'Garda 9 Review' and both he and I had been criticised. 10 I had 15.13 11 been criticised for a speech that I gave in Templemore, 12 where I encouraged the recruits, if they saw 13 wrongdoing, to speak out, and I was accused by the GRA 14 of causing indiscipline in the force. And clearly, in 15 that speech, what I was intending to say was that, you 15:14 16 know, if people saw wrongdoing, they should speak out 17 about it. And Sergeant McCabe felt that that original 18 letter you quoted, he was concerned about what had been 19 said about him there. He felt it was part of a 20 campaign and he wanted the Garda Commissioner to look 15:14 into it. 21

22 540 I'm not passing any judgment at all about the Q. Yes. 23 nature of Sergeant McCabe's complaints, but they 24 obviously emanate from things that are said or done to him which he considers not to have been correct. 25 Did 15.14you have any discussion at this point as to how the 26 27 Commissioner was going to approach dealing with Sergeant McCabe in the context of the investigation of 28 29 his complaints?

137

1		Α.	The complaints, you mean within the internal within	
2			An Garda Síochána, as opposed to the ones that the	
3			O'Higgins Commission were investigating, the HR ones?	
4	541	Q.	The ones that had been assigned to the O'Higgins	
5			Commission and would be investigated by the O'Higgins $_{ m 15}$	5:15
6			Commission within its terms of reference?	
7		Α.	Did I have any conversation with the Commissioner?	
8	542	Q.	Yes	
9		Α.	NO.	
10	543	Q.	did you have any conversation with the Commissioner $_{15}$	5:15
11			about what approach she might take?	
12		Α.	No, no. I didn't, no. At the O'Higgins Commission?	
13	544	Q.	In relation to how, in particular, she would be	
14			approaching Sergeant McCabe?	
15		Α.	No, I didn't. 15	5:15
16	545	Q.	All right. Did it cross your mind as to whether you	
17			should do that or whether it might be appropriate in	
18			the light of all of the controversial events?	
19		Α.	No, because what I was focusing on very much was how	
20			his day-to-day work, how he was experiencing his ${}_{15}$	5:15
21			day-to-day work, the issues that were still emerging	
22			for him there, and I was asking what could be done in	
23			relation to that. So it was quite separate from the	
24			Judge Kevin O'Higgins Commission.	
25	546	Q.	All right. Just go back to the letter there, the $_{ m 15}$	5:16
26			Commissioner mentioned Mr. Barrett, and obviously she	
27			described what Mr. Barrett was doing that day. But did	
28			you understand that he had been, as it were,	
29			specifically assigned very recently to concern himself	

1			with Sergeant McCabe's HR issues and well-being, et	
2			cetera?	
3		Α.	well, I think this letter and the letter of the go a	
4			bit further, the letter of the 20th March from the	
5			Commissioner, would have been the first time that I	15:16
6			would have detailed information on how Sergeant McCabe	
7			was being dealt with	
8	547	Q.	All right.	
9		Α.	internally, because it would be very much an	
10			operational matter as opposed to a matter for me. So I	15:16
11			was raising it really at a well, obviously because	
12			of the impact it was having on him at that time, but I	
13			was raising it very much in terms of the policy	
14			approach and, you know, how these issues were being	
15			dealt with, and I was seeking reassurance in relation	15:17
16			to that. But I wouldn't have been aware of the, you	
17			know, the operational, if you like, the ins and outs of	
18			how he was being dealt with from a HR perspective	
19	548	Q.	All right.	
20		Α.	within An Garda Síochána.	15:17
21	549	Q.	And you wouldn't perhaps expect to be?	
22		Α.	No, not at all.	
23	550	Q.	But in any event, obviously the terms of reference that	
24			progressed through the Dáil and the Seanad, the	
25			Government had made its order of the 3rd February?	15:17
26		Α.	Yes.	
27	551	Q.	The Commission was certainly in name established and	
28			this issue of Sergeant McCabe and how he was being	
29			treated and how the Commissioner was dealing with him	

1			was on your desk then at this stage in the sense of you	
2			being alive to his concerns and concerned to ensure	
3			he'd be treated properly?	
4		Α.	Yes.	
5	552	Q.	And did you consider at all as to whether the	15:18
6			Commissioner might, as alleged, take a different view	
7			in private than she was taking in public?	
8		Α.	Did I what way did you put that?	
9	553	Q.	Did you consider at all whether the Commissioner was	
10			dealing with him in this way and might be dealing with	15:18
11			him differently in private?	
12		Α.	No, I didn't. No, I was just getting a report on, you	
13			know, the actions that were being taken and needed to	
14			be taken in order to deal with the issues that he had	
15			raised.	15:18
16	554	Q.	Okay. I think Sergeant McCabe emailed you subsequently	
17			in March, and perhaps we'd look at that email on page	
18			3407.	
19		Α.	Yes.	
20	555	Q.	This refers to an email of yours from the previous	15:19
21			date, which we should perhaps look at first.	
22		Α.	Yes.	
23	556	Q.	It's at the bottom of page 3407, going onto page 3408	
24			there. It says:	
25				15:19
26			"Email from Minister Fitzgerald."	
27				
28			And then on 3408	
29		Α.	Yes.	

557 -- that appears to be the second page of it, but it's 1 Q. 2 mispaginated there. 3 Yes. Α. But if we go to page 3412, we should see the start of 4 558 0. 5 that. And this appears to be a reply giving him a lot 15:19 of detail: 6 7 8 "Dear Sergeant McCabe, 9 I promised to respond to your recent email 10  $15 \cdot 20$ 11 correspondence raising workplace concerns relating to 12 protected disclosures which you made under the 13 Protected Disclosures Act 2014. As you know, I asked 14 the Garda Commissioner, as your employer, for the 15 purpose of the Act, for her response to your concerns. 15:20 16 The Garda Commissioner informs me that she has written to you direct." 17 18 19 And then we should go to the top of page 3410 as the 20 continuation of that. 15:20 21 Yes. Α. "Advising you that --" 22 559 Q. 23 24 3410. 25 15:20 "Advising you that in addition to the measures which 26 27 she has already taken, she has asked an independent 28 workplace relations expert, Kieran Mulvey, to examine your concerns and make recommendations on how they 29

141

1	might be addressed.	
2		
3	I am very pleased that Mr. Mulvey has accepted this	
4	invitation and that a person whose stature and	
5	expertise will now see how best your concerns might be	15:21
6	resolved.	
7		
8	I very much hope this intervention will lead to	
9	resolution of outstanding difficulties and enable you	
10	to continue to effectively do the vital work of the	15:21
11	Garda Síochána.	
12		
13	Very best wishes to you and your family."	
14		
15	And Sergeant McCabe replied to that. If we go to 3409.	15:21
16	And that's your private secretary I think sending on	
17	the return of the return email of Sergeant McCabe	
18	there. It says:	
19		
20	"Dear Minister Fitzgerald,	15:21
21		
22	Thank you for your email yesterday. I have been kept	
23	updated by the Garda Commissioner with the work and	
24	developments as outlined by you.	
25		15:22
26	I am happy to say that things are going very well at	
27	work due to the positive leadership and the new	
28	management at Mullingar. The roll-out of the seminars	
29	has started a change of attitudes for the better. It's	

great being able to say for the first time in years that I'm happy going to work. I wish to acknowledge your personal input into sorting out my work environment. Thank you very much for all of your help. It's very much appreciated by myself and Lorraine." 15:22

15.22

And I think am I right in saying that you were able to
write that letter because of the Commissioner's letter
of the 20th March that you've referred to already, is
that right?

A. Well, yes, because I had been informed of the various
initiatives that were underway and maybe even being
accelerated a little bit, perhaps.

14 560 Q. Yes.

1

2

3

4

5

6

15 And also because I had been told about those, that long 15:22 Α. 16 letter, telling me the various things that were being done and intended to, that the guards intended to 17 18 continue doing, and the various initiatives they'd 19 taken to work with Sergeant Maurice McCabe and the 20 various issues which he had raised. There were also 15:23 changes in the penalty points, just to mention that in 21 22 passing. At some point we reorganised -- you know, the Gardaí reorganised, and at policy level I was very 23 24 pleased to see what was happening in relation to that. They were all centralised in Athlone, and less people 25 15.23 were taking decisions about them and we appointed a 26 27 judge to oversee that. So that was happening as well. And when he references the seminars there, I think it's 28 29 the seminars in relation to the handling of the penalty

143

points, but, you know, he acknowledged my personal 1 2 input into sorting out his work environment and thanked me for his help. And then when I was informed that 3 Kieran Mulvey was also being appointed, I thought that 4 5 was very good, given his expertise in dealing with HR 15:24 6 issues and that that really should make a difference. 7 8 I should say I think that in August '16 and March '17, Sergeant Maurice McCabe also made comments about my 9 10 approach, but we perhaps will reach that at a later 15.2411 stage. 12 Yes. I think I have made reference, as you have, to 561 0. 13 the letter of the Commissioner of the 20th March --14 Α. Yes. 15 562 -- which you had received prior to this. That's to be Q. 15:24 16 found at page 3419 onwards. And that's a 14-page 17 letter. It's being written to you under the Garda 18 Síochána Act of 2005, and obviously it's addressed to 19 the Secretary General, but I take it you saw it --20 Α. Yes. 15:24 -- immediately it came in? 21 563 Q. 22 Α. Yes. 23 And did matters like this relating to Sergeant McCabe, 564 **Q**. 24 did they have a degree of priority in your Department 25 in terms of being brought to your attention as soon as 15.25possible? 26 27 Α. well, you know, as I said, it was an extremely, you 28 know, busy department with a lot of priority areas --29 565 Ο. Yes.

144

2red flag issues effectively that were brought to my attention on a daily/weekly basis. But clearly, this would be brought to my attention quickly as well.5566 Q.Yes. Obviously a Section 41 report is, I don't know whether the Commissioner may have interpreted or been advised to interpret your request in terms of a more formal statutory sort of response, but did you draw anything from the fact that it was provided under section 41, or not?10section 41, or not?11A.well, I think it I suppose it was showing the seriousness with which she was responding to the questions that had been raised about how Sergeant14Maurice McCabe was being dealt with.15567 Q.16A.17568 Q.18A.19 it was a very serious reply outlining what had actually happened in terms of responding to the different issues which had emerged.21569 Q.22Yes.23in your own exhibits, I don't intend to read the letter in its entirety at all, but you'd have to describe it	1		Α.	I would have to say that, and a lot of, you know,	
<ul> <li>would be brought to my attention quickly as well.</li> <li>5 566 Q. Yes. Obviously a Section 41 report is, I don't know</li> <li>whether the Commissioner may have interpreted or been</li> <li>advised to interpret your request in terms of a more</li> <li>formal statutory sort of response, but did you draw</li> <li>anything from the fact that it was provided under</li> <li>section 41, or not?</li> <li>4. Well, I think it I suppose it was showing the</li> <li>seriousness with which she was responding to the</li> <li>questions that had been raised about how Sergeant</li> <li>Maurice McCabe was being dealt with.</li> <li>5567 Q. Yes.</li> <li>A. So I would take that from it, that it was</li> <li>568 Q. Yes.</li> <li>A it was a very serious reply outlining what had</li> <li>actually happened in terms of responding to the</li> <li>different issues which had emerged.</li> <li>you obviously have received it, you've referred to it</li> <li>in your own exhibits, I don't intend to read the letter</li> <li>in its entirety at all, but you'd have to describe it</li> </ul>	2			red flag issues effectively that were brought to my	
5566Q.Yes. Obviously a Section 41 report is, I don't know15:286whether the Commissioner may have interpreted or beenadvised to interpret your request in terms of a more167advised to interpret your request in terms of a more17advised to interpret your request in terms of a more8formal statutory sort of response, but did you draw9anything from the fact that it was provided under10section 41, or not?19:2811A.Well, I think it I suppose it was showing the19:2812seriousness with which she was responding to the1913questions that had been raised about how Sergeant19:2814Maurice McCabe was being dealt with.19:2815567Q.Yes.19:2816A.So I would take that from it, that it was19:2817568Q.Yes.19:2818A it was a very serious reply outlining what had1920different issues which had emerged.19:2821569Q.Yes. And the Tribunal has had it opened to it before,22you obviously have received it, you've referred to it19:2823in your own exhibits, I don't intend to read the letter19:2824in its entirety at all, but you'd have to describe it19:29	3			attention on a daily/weekly basis. But clearly, this	
6whether the Commissioner may have interpreted or been7advised to interpret your request in terms of a more8formal statutory sort of response, but did you draw9anything from the fact that it was provided under10section 41, or not?11A.Well, I think it I suppose it was showing the12seriousness with which she was responding to the13questions that had been raised about how Sergeant14Maurice McCabe was being dealt with.15567Q.16A.So I would take that from it, that it was17568Q.18A.9actually happened in terms of responding to the20different issues which had emerged.21569Q.22you obviously have received it, you've referred to it23in your own exhibits, I don't intend to read the letter24in its entirety at all, but you'd have to describe it	4			would be brought to my attention quickly as well.	
7advised to interpret your request in terms of a more8formal statutory sort of response, but did you draw9anything from the fact that it was provided under10section 41, or not?11A.Well, I think it I suppose it was showing the12seriousness with which she was responding to the13questions that had been raised about how Sergeant14Maurice McCabe was being dealt with.15567Q.16A.15567Q.17568Q.18A.19actually happened in terms of responding to the20different issues which had emerged.21569Q.22you obviously have received it, you've referred to it23in your own exhibits, I don't intend to read the letter24in its entirety at all, but you'd have to describe it	5	566	Q.	Yes. Obviously a Section 41 report is, I don't know 🗤	5:25
<ul> <li>formal statutory sort of response, but did you draw</li> <li>anything from the fact that it was provided under</li> <li>section 41, or not?</li> <li>A. Well, I think it I suppose it was showing the</li> <li>seriousness with which she was responding to the</li> <li>questions that had been raised about how Sergeant</li> <li>Maurice McCabe was being dealt with.</li> <li>567 Q. Yes.</li> <li>A. So I would take that from it, that it was</li> <li>568 Q. Yes.</li> <li>A it was a very serious reply outlining what had</li> <li>actually happened in terms of responding to the</li> <li>different issues which had emerged.</li> <li>569 Q. Yes. And the Tribunal has had it opened to it before,</li> <li>you obviously have received it, you've referred to it</li> <li>in your own exhibits, I don't intend to read the letter</li> <li>in its entirety at all, but you'd have to describe it</li> </ul>	6			whether the Commissioner may have interpreted or been	
<ul> <li>anything from the fact that it was provided under</li> <li>section 41, or not?</li> <li>A. Well, I think it I suppose it was showing the</li> <li>seriousness with which she was responding to the</li> <li>questions that had been raised about how Sergeant</li> <li>Maurice McCabe was being dealt with.</li> <li>567 Q. Yes.</li> <li>A. So I would take that from it, that it was</li> <li>568 Q. Yes.</li> <li>A it was a very serious reply outlining what had</li> <li>actually happened in terms of responding to the</li> <li>different issues which had emerged.</li> <li>569 Q. Yes. And the Tribunal has had it opened to it before,</li> <li>you obviously have received it, you've referred to it</li> <li>in your own exhibits, I don't intend to read the letter</li> <li>in its entirety at all, but you'd have to describe it</li> </ul>	7			advised to interpret your request in terms of a more	
10section 41, or not?15:2511A.Well, I think it I suppose it was showing the12seriousness with which she was responding to the13questions that had been raised about how Sergeant14Maurice McCabe was being dealt with.15567Q.16A.So I would take that from it, that it was17568Q.18A it was a very serious reply outlining what had19actually happened in terms of responding to the20Yes.16:2821569Q.22Yes. And the Tribunal has had it opened to it before,23in your own exhibits, I don't intend to read the letter24in its entirety at all, but you'd have to describe it	8			formal statutory sort of response, but did you draw	
11A.Well, I think it I suppose it was showing the seriousness with which she was responding to the questions that had been raised about how Sergeant Maurice McCabe was being dealt with.13questions that had been raised about how Sergeant Maurice McCabe was being dealt with.14Maurice McCabe was being dealt with.15567Q.16A.So I would take that from it, that it was17568Q.18A it was a very serious reply outlining what had actually happened in terms of responding to the different issues which had emerged.21569Q.21569Q.22you obviously have received it, you've referred to it in your own exhibits, I don't intend to read the letter in its entirety at all, but you'd have to describe it	9			anything from the fact that it was provided under	
12seriousness with which she was responding to the13questions that had been raised about how Sergeant14Maurice McCabe was being dealt with.15567Q.16A.So I would take that from it, that it was17568Q.18A it was a very serious reply outlining what had19actually happened in terms of responding to the20Yes.21569Q.22you obviously have received it, you've referred to it23in your own exhibits, I don't intend to read the letter24in its entirety at all, but you'd have to describe it	10			section 41, or not?	5:25
13questions that had been raised about how Sergeant14Maurice McCabe was being dealt with.15567Q.16A.So I would take that from it, that it was17568Q.18A it was a very serious reply outlining what had19actually happened in terms of responding to the20Yes.21569Q.22Yes. And the Tribunal has had it opened to it before,23in your own exhibits, I don't intend to read the letter24in its entirety at all, but you'd have to describe it	11		Α.	Well, I think it I suppose it was showing the	
14Maurice McCabe was being dealt with.15567Q.16A.So I would take that from it, that it was17568Q.18A it was a very serious reply outlining what had19actually happened in terms of responding to the20different issues which had emerged.21569Q.22you obviously have received it, you've referred to it23in your own exhibits, I don't intend to read the letter24in its entirety at all, but you'd have to describe it	12			seriousness with which she was responding to the	
15567Q.Yes.15:2616A.So I would take that from it, that it was1717568Q.Yes.1818A it was a very serious reply outlining what had1919actually happened in terms of responding to the15:2620different issues which had emerged.15:2621569Q.Yes. And the Tribunal has had it opened to it before,22you obviously have received it, you've referred to it23in your own exhibits, I don't intend to read the letter24in its entirety at all, but you'd have to describe it	13			questions that had been raised about how Sergeant	
16A.So I would take that from it, that it was17568Q.18A it was a very serious reply outlining what had19actually happened in terms of responding to the20different issues which had emerged.21569Q.21569Q.22you obviously have received it, you've referred to it23in your own exhibits, I don't intend to read the letter24in its entirety at all, but you'd have to describe it	14			Maurice McCabe was being dealt with.	
17 568 Q. Yes. 18 A it was a very serious reply outlining what had 19 actually happened in terms of responding to the 20 different issues which had emerged. 21 569 Q. Yes. And the Tribunal has had it opened to it before, 22 you obviously have received it, you've referred to it 23 in your own exhibits, I don't intend to read the letter 24 in its entirety at all, but you'd have to describe it	15	567	Q.	Yes.	5:26
<ul> <li>A it was a very serious reply outlining what had actually happened in terms of responding to the different issues which had emerged.</li> <li>21 569 Q. Yes. And the Tribunal has had it opened to it before, you obviously have received it, you've referred to it in your own exhibits, I don't intend to read the letter in its entirety at all, but you'd have to describe it</li> </ul>	16		Α.	So I would take that from it, that it was	
19actually happened in terms of responding to the different issues which had emerged.15:2620different issues which had emerged.15:2621569Q.Yes. And the Tribunal has had it opened to it before, you obviously have received it, you've referred to it22in your own exhibits, I don't intend to read the letter in its entirety at all, but you'd have to describe it	17	568	Q.	Yes.	
20different issues which had emerged.15:2621569 Q.Yes. And the Tribunal has had it opened to it before,22you obviously have received it, you've referred to it23in your own exhibits, I don't intend to read the letter24in its entirety at all, but you'd have to describe it	18		Α.	it was a very serious reply outlining what had	
21 569 Q. Yes. And the Tribunal has had it opened to it before, you obviously have received it, you've referred to it in your own exhibits, I don't intend to read the letter in its entirety at all, but you'd have to describe it	19			actually happened in terms of responding to the	
you obviously have received it, you've referred to it in your own exhibits, I don't intend to read the letter in its entirety at all, but you'd have to describe it	20			different issues which had emerged.	5:26
<ul> <li>in your own exhibits, I don't intend to read the letter</li> <li>in its entirety at all, but you'd have to describe it</li> </ul>	21	569	Q.	Yes. And the Tribunal has had it opened to it before,	
24 in its entirety at all, but you'd have to describe it	22			you obviously have received it, you've referred to it	
	23			in your own exhibits, I don't intend to read the letter	
25 as a most comprehensive report of the approach that the	24			in its entirety at all, but you'd have to describe it	
25 as a most comprehensive report of the approach that the $15:26$	25			as a most comprehensive report of the approach that the ${}_{15}$	5:26
26 Commissioner was taking to Sergeant McCabe at that	26			Commissioner was taking to Sergeant McCabe at that	
27 point?	27			point?	
28 A. Yes.	28		Α.	Yes.	
29 570 Q. Okay. From your point of view, you couldn't consider	29	570	Q.	Okay. From your point of view, you couldn't consider	

1			it as anything but a genuine approach from the content	
			it as anything but a genuine approach, from the content	
2			and the way that the Commissioner was dealing with	
3			Sergeant McCabe, presumably?	
4		Α.	Absolutely, yes. I saw it as an outline of the various	
5			actions that were being taken in response to a very	15:27
6			serious request from myself and the Department to	
7			outline	
8	571	Q.	Yes.	
9		Α.	a response to what Sergeant McCabe had in his	
10			letters.	15:27
11	572	Q.	Yes. Perhaps if we just turn to the summary of the	
12			Commissioner's expressed position at that point in	
13			time, at page 3429. The bottom half of that page is an	
14			attempt, obviously, at a summary of the letter. It	
15			says:	15:27
16				
17			"In summary and exclusive of meetings and calls	
18			relating to the FCPS examination and protected	
19			disclosure matters, the contacts to date comprise:	
20				15:27
21			Contact with Commissioner's private secretary, personal	
22			telephone with Commissioner, discussed welfare support	
23			and nomination of an individual he trusted, offer of a	
24			meeting and the opportunity to nominate an individual	
25			in whom he had confidence and with whom he was	15:27
26			comfortable, to set out the issues/concerns he has and	
27			give an undertaking that these matters would be fully	
28			and thoroughly addressed, the offer of an external	
29			expert or panel of expert with different skills and	
23			capere of parter of expere with different skills and	

1 qualifications in employment and/or human resource 2 management and workplace issues, to assist in resolving 3 outstanding issues for an agreed mediation process was again made and attempted to address all matters, 4 5 meeting with Commissioner and senior staff, again 15:28 offered and accepted opportunity to nominate officer to 6 7 deal with his concerns, meeting with local chief 8 superintendent, Acting Deputy Commissioner met with solicitor and client, further meeting with 9 Commissioner, telephone call executive director of 10 15.2811 human resources and people development, meeting with 12 executive director of human resources people 13 development, and Chief Superintendent O'Brien, 14 inspector appointed locally as point of contact, chief 15 superintendent appointed at human resources and people 15:28 16 development to act as point of contact at HR, ten 17 directions to regional assistant commissioner directing 18 action on complaints received and to ensure that 19 Sergeant McCabe is fully supported in the workplace, 20 meeting at Sergeant McCabe's home with Chief 15:29 Superintendents O'Brien and McLoughlin at which 21 22 Sergeant McCabe expressed satisfaction with the appointment of Mr. Mulvey to carry out mediation. 23 The 24 aforementioned contacts are additional to past and 25 ongoing local management contacts." 15.29 26

28

29

27

It then continues:

"As outlined, I and my senior Garda management team

147

1 have made significant efforts to progress the 2 resolution to the issues raised by Sergeant McCabe and 3 remain committed to doing so. In that context, and giving the complexities of the issues raised to date, I 4 5 have now retained the services of an independent 15:29 workplace mediator to review and examine all of the 6 7 issues and concerns raised by Sergeant McCabe with a 8 view to addressing, progressing and/or resolving his issues and to issue any advice or recommendations that 9 he sees fit as to what further actions can be taken, to 15:29 10 11 ensure a safe and harmonious place of work. 12 13 In addition, An Garda Síochána has engaged an 14 independent workplace relations expert, Dr. Gerry McMahon, to conduct a series of seminars to brief all 15 15:29 16 personnel on policies in An Garda Síochána on dignity 17 at work. This was also welcomed by Sergeant McCabe. 18 19 Sergeant McCabe has been assured that his welfare and 20 well-being are paramount in all actions that I have and 15:30 will continue to take regarding his position. 21 22 23 I will keep you informed of developments. 24 25 Yours sincerely, 15:30 Nóirín O'Sullivan. 26 20th March 2015." 27 28 29 Now, I suppose you took her, the Commissioner, at her

148

1 word, obviously, having regard to the content of the 2 letter? 3 Α. Yes. And can I take it that you did expect to be informed of 4 573 0. 5 developments? 15:30 6 Not necessarily. I mean, I saw this very much as an Α. 7 issue for the guards to take forward, and these 8 supports were all apparently put in place and I expected that they would continue. 9 10 All right. 574 Q. 15.3111 Unless I, you know, was informed otherwise. Α. 12 575 Could I ask you look at this email of the 15th May 0. 2015, page 743 of our documents. That's Volume 2. 13 14 It's one of -- I'm sorry, there's another tranche of 15 emails. Perhaps 3482. Now, this was apparently sent 15:31 16 at three minutes to five on the 15th May, which was a 17 Friday, and you've helpfully made your diary available. 18 Can I just ask you where you were then, actually, if 19 you can recollect, more or less at that time on a 20 Friday? 15:32 21 15th May --Α. 22 576 Q. Yes. 23 -- '15? Yes, I was in my constituency that day. Α. I was 24 in a number of schools in Saggart, Rathcoole and 25 Newcastle, and I was in my office, my constituency 15.32office. At about, I think, five o'clock I left to go 26 27 to the launch of a book in the Central Bank by -- 'The Law of Intoxication'. I was launching that book that 28 29 evening with a member of the judiciary, and I went in

149

<pre>2 577 Q. Yes. 3 A for 5:30. 4 578 Q. Yes. Did you see the email on that day? 5 A. Well, I obviously, as you'll see from my statement, I 6 obviously read the email. I'm not sure when I read it. 7 579 Q. Yes. 8 A. It's possible that I read it that evening or over the 9 weekend. 10 580 Q. Yes. 11 A. I noted it some ten days later.</pre>	
<ul> <li>4 578 Q. Yes. Did you see the email on that day?</li> <li>5 A. Well, I obviously, as you'll see from my statement, I</li> <li>6 obviously read the email. I'm not sure when I read it.</li> <li>7 579 Q. Yes.</li> <li>8 A. It's possible that I read it that evening or over the weekend.</li> <li>10 580 Q. Yes.</li> </ul>	
<ul> <li>A. Well, I obviously, as you'll see from my statement, I</li> <li>obviously read the email. I'm not sure when I read it.</li> <li>579 Q. Yes.</li> <li>A. It's possible that I read it that evening or over the weekend.</li> <li>580 Q. Yes.</li> </ul>	
<ul> <li>obviously read the email. I'm not sure when I read it.</li> <li>7 579 Q. Yes.</li> <li>8 A. It's possible that I read it that evening or over the weekend.</li> <li>10 580 Q. Yes.</li> </ul>	
<ul> <li>7 579 Q. Yes.</li> <li>8 A. It's possible that I read it that evening or over the weekend.</li> <li>10 580 Q. Yes.</li> </ul>	15:33
8 A. It's possible that I read it that evening or over the 9 weekend. 10 580 Q. Yes.	
9 weekend. 10 580 Q. Yes.	
10 580 Q. Yes.	
-	
11 A. I noted it some ten davs later.	15:33
12 581 Q. Yes.	
13 A. It would have been my habit to obviously I would	
14 have got, as I explained already, I would very often	
15 get phone calls, often on any day of the week, but on a	15:33
16 Friday, you know, really urgent emails that would have	
17 come in that would have needed a decision.	
18 582 Q. Yes.	
19 A. And it would be very common for my private secretary to	
20 call me, and then I would look at those emails. But	15:33
21 equally, you know, either probably at home, later on, I	
22 would scan through emails and see was there anything	
23 else that needed action, and then I would often return	
24 to them at a later point when I would note them with my	
25 private secretary, either on email or obviously when I	15:34
26 was in the office.	
27 583 Q. Yes. You have referred in your statement, in fairness,	
to all of the duties and the importance of your private	
29 secretary?	

1 Α. Yes. 2 And as I understand it, you found him to be a very 584 Q. 3 efficient private secretary over the years in that position? 4 5 Very diligent, yes. Α. 15:34 6 585 And I'm only trying to establish at this point when you **Q**. 7 might have read it. Obviously you noted it on the --8 he records you himself on the 25th as having -- you having noted it, but he wasn't able to tell us when you 9 had noted it or when you had read it. It is quite 10 15.3411 possible you might have read it on the evening of the 12 15th? 13 That is possible, yes. Or the weekend, certainly. Α. 14 586 Ο. And do I understand from an earlier part of the same 15 answer, that if you were out of the office, sometimes 15:35 16 the private secretary would ring you and maybe alert 17 vou to --18 Yes. Α. 19 587 -- emails you might have to read? Q. There would often be emails for a decision. 20 Α. 15:35 21 588 Yes. 0. 22 It could be -- it could be a memo going to Government Α. 23 that needed to be cleared in time for the deadline of 24 maybe 12 o'clock on either a Thursday or a Friday, or it could be a decision that needed to be taken in 25 15.3526 relation, you know, to any one of a number of issues, 27 prisoner release over the weekend, whatever. And they 28 would be, they would be emails for decision, and so I 29 would often be alerted to those because clearly I would

151

1			be, you know, I would be busy going from various to	
2			various events or I could be in the Dáil or the Senate	
3			and I wouldn't be sitting at a desk looking at the	
4			emails. I would be alert to urgent ones by a phone	
5			call or text, or I would see them myself.	15:35
6	589	Q.	Yes. Well, will you agree that the email informs you	
7			of the strategy of the Commissioner at the Commission	
8			in raising the allegation and pursuing, as she thought,	
9			his motivation in making complaints?	
10		Α.	No, I wouldn't agree with that.	15:36
11	590	Q.	I beg your pardon?	
12		Α.	I wouldn't agree that it informs me about the strategy.	
13	591	Q.	Okay. Well, did the email worry you when you did read	
14			it?	
15		Α.	The way I mean, obviously when you look back at an	15:36
16			email, I can consider the context in which I would have	
17			read it at the time.	
18	592	Q.	Yes.	
19		Α.	When I read it.	
20	593	Q.	Yes.	15:36
21		Α.	And my understanding of it and what my approach to it	
22			would have been. So it was an email about a row that	
23			had an event that had broken out	
24	594	Q.	Yes.	
25		Α.	at the Commission between the two legal teams.	15:36
26	595	Q.	Yes.	
27		Α.	And I was being informed.	
28	596	Q.	Well, I suppose one way of looking at it, firstly, is:	
29			You knew Mr. McDowell, obviously, who was raising a	

1			concern about the Commissioner's approach?	
2		Α.	Yes.	
3	597	Q.	You had met Sergeant McCabe and you were familiar with	
4			his concerns and his worries and what the Commissioner	
5			had been doing to deal with his concerns, isn't that	15:37
6			right?	
7		Α.	Yes, yes.	
8	598	Q.	It's obviously from Mr. Flahive, who is your assistant	
9			secretary, who is very competent, I presume,	
10			Mr. Flahive, whom you knew well?	15:37
11		Α.	Yes.	
12	599	Q.	And it's going to your private secretary, whom you	
13			relied on, isn't that right?	
14		Α.	Yes.	
15	600	Q.	And it's conveying information from Mr. Barrett, and I	15:37
16			take it you knew who Mr. Barrett was?	
17		Α.	I did, yes.	
18	601	Q.	All right. So you knew everyone, in fact, who has been	
19			named in the email, firstly, isn't that right?	
20		Α.	Yes, yes.	15:37
21	602	Q.	And did you think that Mr. Barrett was phoning, as it	
22			were, for no reason, or did you ascribe any reason as	
23			to why he was phoning?	
24		Α.	No, I mean, the way I would have responded to the email	
25			was that, first of all, it was about something that was	15:38
26			happening at the O'Higgins Commission. Now, I would	
27			have regarded the O'Higgins Commission as really	
28			quasi-judicial under the Commission of Investigation	
29			Act, it was private, it was independent and I did not	

see any role for myself in relation to the O'Higgins 1 2 Commission. I think obviously if I had interfered in 3 any way with the O'Higgins Commission, I would be answering different questions now. It would have been 4 5 completely inappropriate for me, as Minister, to 15:38 interfere, to have any political interference. The day 6 7 of political interference in something like that was 8 well gone, as far as I was concerned. And I was being told about something that had happened at the O'Higgins 9 Commission and I was being informed --10 15.3911 603 Yes. Q.

12A.-- informed in relation to it, but I had appointed --13the Government had appointed a very eminent judge to14deal with the O'Higgins -- to, you know, do the work of15the O'Higgins Commission.

16

604

0.

Yes.

- 17 And I would be very satisfied that whatever arose would Α. 18 be dealt with by the Judge. So I saw it as 19 information, yes, coming from the people you have described, and, of course, the important point as well, 15:39 20 that there was no role for me as Minister or indeed no 21 22 role for the Attorney General, and that was emphasised. 23 Now, having said that, I would, of course, have 24 considered it myself and my own judgment, you know, I 25 would have used my own judgment, having read the email 15.39 as well, but I noted that part of the email. 26 I would 27 have noted that part of the email. When you asked me to consider that email, that would have been my -- that 28 29 would have been my approach to it.
  - 154

605 well obviously I understand what you said about 1 Q. Yes. 2 your ultimate conclusion of not interfering, but I'm 3 trying to get your evidence according to the best of your recall at this point in time and looking at the 4 5 email and knowing what position you were in in May 15:40 6 2015. So could we just look at each of the portions of 7 the email. 8 Could I ask you what page that email is on, Α. Yes. 9 please? I'm sorry, we're looking at 3481. 10 606 Q. 15.4011 3481. Yes. Α. 12 Now, the first thing is, it's headed: 607 0. 13 "Confidential Commission of Investigation." 14 15 15:40 16 Had you been aware that the Commission had commenced 17 its hearings? 18 Em, if I -- I probably was at that point, yes. Α. 19 608 Q. Yes. 20 Α. Yes. 15:40And was this the first --21 609 Q. 22 I didn't know, like, what day it was on, or anything. Α. 23 It might have been as much from the media as from 24 anybody saying to me it has started, because I wasn't 25 getting any updates on the Commission. It was quite 15.4126 separate. 27 610 Yes. well, presumably this was the first email you got Q. in relation to the Commission? 28 29 Since it had started, yes, I assume it was, other than Α.

1 if there was any practical details, there might have 2 been one or two very technical points that might have come to the AG about the establishment of the 3 Commission. but other than that. no. 4 5 611 Q. There's nothing ordinary, I suppose, in Mr. Flahive 15:41 6 requesting: 7 8 "Chris, could you pass this on to the Minister for information, please?" 9 Yeah. 10 Α. 15.4111 612 Q. And I take it that Mr. Flahive sending it on for your 12 information, he would expect you to read it? 13 Of course. Α. 14 613 Q. Yes. And it then says: 15 15:41 16 "I took a call this afternoon from Richard Barrett in 17 relation to the O'Higgins Commission of Investigation which is investigating the matters identified by the 18 19 Guerin Report." 20 15:42 21 And you knew what they were, isn't that right? 22 Yes, because they were the terms of reference. Α. 614 23 And you knew what they weren't, also. You knew what Q. 24 wasn't in it, isn't that right? 25 Α. Yes. 15.4226 615 It says: 0. 27 "The O'Higgins Commission has started hearings and the 28 Garda Síochána are represented by counsel, as is 29

156

1 Sergeant McCabe, in his case Michael McDowell SC. 2 Richard wanted to let me know that counsel for the 3 Garda Síochána has raised as an issue in the hearings 4 5 an allegation made against Sergeant McCabe which was 15:42 6 one of the cases examined by the IRM." 7 Now, could I just stop there? Did that not set off 8 alarm bells or lead to concern on your part as to what 9 10 was going on, why was that being done, or was it being 15.4211 done? It said that counsel for the Garda Síochána had raised 12 Α. 13 it as an issue. I didn't know any more details. 14 Remember, I didn't have any details at all about what 15 was happening down at the Commission. I wouldn't have 15:43 16 any knowledge of, you know, what counsel had said, or 17 all of the material that's emerged at the Tribunal, I 18 wouldn't have had any knowledge whatsoever about any of 19 that, nor indeed of the -- as it turned out, the earlier conversations about this. 20 15:43 But just looking at the elements of that, you 21 616 Yes. Q. 22 knew that the allegation against Sergeant McCabe had 23 been one of the cases that was examined by the IRM, 24 isn't that right? 25 Α. Yes. 15.43You knew it hadn't been included in the terms of 26 617 0. 27 reference. Did you not ask yourself what is going on, 28 what is the Commissioner doing down there, with this? 29 well, I didn't have the details of precisely what had Α.

157

1			happened, and my attitude to it would have been that	
2			Judge O'Higgins will deal with that in the appropriate	
3			way because he knew what the terms of reference were.	
4			And my understanding, as well, is that following the	
5			IRM, that he may well have been informed that the Ms. D	15:43
6			case had concluded and that there was no further	
7			action	
8	618	Q.	Yes.	
9		Α.	by, perhaps, the Attorney.	
10	619	Q.	Yes.	15:44
11		Α.	So I didn't you know, I felt that this is something	
12			that Judge O'Higgins would deal with.	
13	620	Q.	Well, that's what I am wondering, I'm asking you really	
14			what was your reaction? Did you read that and say,	
15			look, that does seem outside the terms of reference,	15:44
16			but I know the Judge will deal with that?	
17		Α.	Well, the way I would have looked at it was that this	
18			was happening down at the Commission of Investigation	
19			and I had no role in that Commission. It was an	
20			independent body. It would not have been appropriate	15:44
21			for me in any way to get involved, and, yes, I would	
22			have assumed that Judge O'Higgins, that whatever the	
23			issue was, that it would be worked through at the	
24			Commission under the guidance of Judge O'Higgins.	
25	621	Q.	Well, Mr. Flahive, who wrote the email, said that he	15:44
26			didn't understand the nuance of what was being raised,	
27			but this appears to put it, does it not, in very stark	
28			terms, that they were pushing it in in some way or	
29			taxing Sergeant McCabe about it in some way, when they	

1			perhaps shouldn't have been? Did you not read it that	
2			way?	
3		Α.	Well, you know, it was difficult to know how to read	
4			it	
5	622	Q.	Yes. 15:45	
6		Α.	because I couldn't quite understand the context in	
7			which this would have been raised.	
8	623	Q.	Yes.	
9		Α.	But as I say, whatever the context, it was up to the	
10			Commission of Investigation to analyse that.	
11	624	Q.	Yes.	
12		Α.	And to deal with it in whatever was the most	
13			appropriate way.	
14	625	Q.	Well, if it was perhaps difficult to read it, did you	
15			discuss it with Mr. Flahive, who wrote it? 15:45	
16		Α.	NO.	
17	626	Q.	I see. The next part of that says:	
18				
19			"The allegation had been that a serious criminal	
20			complaint against Sergeant McCabe, which he has always $_{15:45}$	
21			denied, had not been properly investigated by the Garda	
22			Síochána. The IRM found that an investigation file on	
23			the case had, in fact, been submitted to the DPP, who	
24			had directed no prosecution, and the IRM, which,	
25			because of the seriousness of the allegation, had been $_{15:46}$	
26			considering whether to recommend its inclusion in the	
27			O'Higgins terms of reference, in the end recommended no	
28			further action by the Minister."	
29				

1 And were you happy that that was, as it were, broadly 2 accurate or that you knew that already? Yes, I was aware of the details of the IRM, so I would 3 Α. have been aware of those details, yes, that the 4 5 complaint from Ms. D had -- a complaint from Ms. D had 15:46 6 been that the Gardaí had not investigated her 7 allegation properly, but that had been -- from my point of view, obviously, I was aware that the DPP had 8 already made a decision and the IRM, the process I had 9 set up, that there was a conclusion to that as well --10 15.4611 627 Yes. Q.

12 A. -- towards the end of '14.

13 But, you see, that's what I'm just going to ask you 628 Ο. 14 about now, the juxtaposition between the first sentence 15 and the second sentence, you knew the whole of the 15:47 16 second and third sentences to be pretty accurate, you knew the conclusion of the IRM. and did that not 17 18 exacerbate any query you might have over how they were 19 raising, as an issue in the hearings, an allegation made against Sergeant McCabe? 20 15:47 Well, I mean, Judge O'Higgins has in his final report, 21 Α.

22 which is obviously after this, but he talked about an
23 opportunity, obviously, right through the O'Higgins
24 Commission, there was an opportunity, where
25 appropriate, to cross-examine, to raise issues that had 15:47
26 been stressful for people down there because their
27 evidence was questioned in small detail and in great
28 detail.

29 629 Q. Yes.

160

- A. And again, you know, my view would have been that,
   whatever was being raised down there, that it would be
   an issue for the Commission of Investigation to deal
   with.
- 5 630 But, I mean, you've obviously read this many times Q. 15:48 6 since you first read it, but when you first read it did 7 it strike you as there being a complete conflict or 8 clash between what was said to be going on down there and what you knew to be accurate in the second and 9 third sentence? 10 15.48
- 11 Α. Well, I mean, I knew the terms of reference, I knew 12 what had happened in relation to the Ms. D case and the 13 IRM, I knew that I had set up the Commission of 14 Investigation, that it was independent and private, Section 9 and Section 11 of the Commissions of 15 15:48 16 Investigation Act and that those were the terms of the 17 Commission of Investigation. So, as I say, the 18 approach I would have taken is that whatever, and I do 19 think it's a somewhat confusingly-written email, I think it does put a lot of different things together, 20 15:48 and I say that in my submission, I mean, and I think 21 22 Mr. Flahive talked about, you know, that he went on to 23 speak about the IRM. The investigation into the IRM, 24 was what he was apparently referencing there. 25 Well, you've referred to it there in that answer as 631 Q. 15.49being confusing as well, and I know you say you 26 27 obviously didn't speak to Mr. Flahive about it, but is there any reason why you didn't speak to Mr. Flahive 28 about it? 29

Well, because, first of all, it was an email for 1 Α. 2 information. Secondly, because both he and Richard 3 Barrett, who was the second most senior person in the Attorney General's office, had decided that there was 4 5 no role for either the Attorney or the Minister in 15:49 6 relation to this information coming through. I didn't 7 have the details of precisely what had arisen because I 8 was not party in any way to the Commission, and when you put all of that together --9

10 632 Q. Yes.

15:50

11 -- I felt it was appropriate for the Commission to get Α. on with its work. As I said, I mean, if -- in terms of 12 raising, so these questions, the question is, well, you 13 14 know, should I have started investigating this, I 15 think, and doing -- you know, getting involved in it, I 15:50 16 would effectively be getting involved in the Commission 17 of Investigation, what had happened at it, you know, 18 exploring it with different people, and I felt that 19 that was not -- that was not appropriate and that it would be dealt with at the Commission. And obviously 20 15:50 what I know now is that, from the evidence before the 21 22 Tribunal, that the question, for example, of a judicial 23 review was discussed with Richard Barrett. That was 24 never brought to my attention. Now, if I had been told 25 there was a judicial review being taken down at the 15.50Commission, that would have been a different kind of 26 27 email altogether that I was getting. But I wasn't informed of any of those conversations or any of the 28 29 detail that, you know, has become apparent to the

162

1 Tribunal. And in the context of the information that I 2 had here, it's -- Michael, for example, he says: 3 "Presumably the Gardaí are raising the matter on the 4 5 basis they could argue and Sergeant McCabe would deny 15:51 6 that it is potentially relevant to motivation." 7 8 So -- and there was also another point here. I think that there was a comment made that the Commissioner was 9 10 getting further legal advice. So I saw it as an issue 15.51 11 that would develop further, you know, if it was going 12 to develop further, because that point was put in there 13 So it was, if you like, unfinished business as well. 14 down at the Commission, would have been the approach 15 that I would have taken to it. 15:51 16 Obviously you are correctly quoting the next paragraph 633 Q. 17 that begins "Presumably". But you saw there that: 18 19 "Sergeant McCabe's counsel had objected to the issue 20 being raised and had asked whether the Commissioner had 15:52 authorised this approach. Richard also told me the 21 22 Garda Commissioner's authorisation had been confirmed, 23 although I understand separately this may be subject to 24 any further legal advice." 25 15:52 26 Did it not appear to be clear from the email that, 27 whatever about the flesh on the bones of the 28 Commissioner's strategy, you were given a very clear 29 X-ray of the skeleton of the strategy: they were

163

1			intent on raising an issue which appeared to be outside	
2			the terms of reference and also perhaps questioning his	
3			motivation?	
4		Α.	what I would say is that it was certainly something	
5			that was happening down at the Commission. As such, it	15:52
6			was a matter for the Judge at the Commission, and it	
7			wasn't for me to make an interpretation such as you've	
8			made, one way or another.	
9	634	Q.	All right.	
10		Α.	But it was very much for the Judge to make that	15:52
11			decision.	
12	635	Q.	Yes.	
13		Α.	Given his terms of reference and what he knew about the	
14			situation overall.	
15	636	Q.	Yes.	15:53
16		Α.	So, you know, I didn't move on to interpretations	
17			around it.	
18	637	Q.	Okay.	
19		Α.	I took the approach as I've outlined it to you, and I	
20			think it was the appropriate approach. I mean yes.	15:53
21	638	Q.	It does go on to say:	
22				
23			"Richard and I agreed that it was a matter for the	
24			Garda Commissioner to be legally advised and neither	
25			the Attorney nor the Minister has a function relating	15:53
26			to the evidence a party to the Commission of	
27			Investigation may adduce."	
28				
29			Now, it doesn't contemplate or discuss the issue of	

1			interfering in the Commission, isn't that right, as	
2			such?	
3		Α.	well, it just says that there is no role.	
4	639	Q.	Yes. Well, I'm not sure it says that.	
5		Α.	"Neither the Attorney has a function relating to the 15:5	;3
6			evidence."	
7	640	Q.	Yes. But did you I mean, this is Mr. Flahive a	
8			conversation that he's had with Mr. Barrett, but you	
9			had experienced other officials in the Department,	
10			Mr. O'Leary; did you discuss this with Mr. O'Leary?	54
11		Α.	No.	
12	641	Q.	Why not?	
13		Α.	I didn't actually know until I heard it in the Tribunal	
14			that he'd had a conversation with Michael about it.	
15	642	Q.	Okay. Did you know he had had a conversation with the $_{15:5}$	54
16			Commissioner about it?	
17		Α.	No. I didn't.	
18	643	Q.	And when did you first learn of that, if I may ask?	
19		Α.	when the statements were taken for this Tribunal.	
20	644	Q.	All right. So Mr. O'Leary, I think he retired from 15:5	64
21		Α.	Yes.	
22	645	Q.	his position by the time he provided the statement?	
23		Α.	Yes.	
24	646	Q.	That was after the publication of the emails, after	
25			they had been located and published, isn't that	64
26			correct?	
27		Α.	Yes.	
28	647	Q.	Now	
29		Α.	By the way, I think that, that approach of, for	

1 example, Mr. O'Leary discussing it with the 2 Commissioner and not, if you like, proactively 3 approaching me in relation to that, that would be very much in keeping with the view in the Department, both 4 5 at my -- you know, at ministerial level and at official 15:55 6 level, that the Commission of Investigation was 7 separate, you know, from -- very totally independent 8 from the Department and that we didn't have any role in relation to it, except also that members of the 9 10 Department itself, because I had put in the Department 15.55 into the terms of reference, and the role of the former 11 12 Minister. So it was, you know it was very much seen as 13 you know something totally separate to the Department, 14 that there wasn't a role for the Department in relation 15 to -- and it was, I think I would say it was observed 15:55 16 in a very, in a very careful and consistent manner. SO that would explain to me why, for example, Mr. Ken 17 18 O'Leary wouldn't have approached me proactively to say 19 we just see it as separate. 20 we'll come back to that in due course, but as you say 648 0. 15:56

- 21 the view of the Department about the role of the
  22 Department and the Minister in the Commission, when was
  23 that discussed?
- A. From very early on. When the terms of reference -- I mean, it was obvious that it was being set up under the Commission of Investigation Act, it was very clear what the role was in relation to that. It would have come up I suppose in a practical way in terms of, you know, questions in the Dáil and parliamentary questions and

166

1			there would have been quite a lot, I think, about the	
2			Commission and you know the approach that we would	
3			have that I would have taken and that we would have	
4			taken was to say, you know, we were awaiting the	
5			Commission report before the final Commission	15:56
6			report, and then that would be in the public arena and	
7			we'd have a discussion on the implications of it at	
8			that point.	
9	649	Q.	Well, this email also went to Mr. Waters, isn't that	
10			right?	15:57
11		Α.	It what?	
12	650	Q.	This email also went to Mr. Waters, the acting	
13			secretary general?	
14		Α.	Yes.	
15	651	Q.	Would you not	15:57
16		Α.	Secretary general, yes.	
17	652	Q.	Before making any decision, would you not consult with	
18			Mr. Waters about what you might do and perhaps be happy	
19			to advise that well, you do have nothing to do?	
20		Α.	No. I was very clear on my role in relation to the	15:57
21			Commission. This was for information. I was	
22			absolutely clear about my role. And, as I say there,	
23			it was for information, it also said there was no	
24			function for me in relation to it. So you know in that	
25			context I wouldn't have seen any reason to depart from	15:57
26			my approach and the Department's approach to the	
27			Commission of Investigation.	
28			CHAIRMAN: Mr. McGuinness, just in reference to one of	
29			the answers there, it seems that the terms of reference	

1			require the Commission of Investigation, that's the	
2			O'Higgins Commission of investigation, to investigate	
3			and report on, (j), the investigation by the Minister	
4			for Justice and the Department of complaints made by	
5			Sergeant McCabe. Is that what you were referring to?	
		٨		15:58
6	652	A.	Yes, that was part of the terms of reference.	
7	653	Q.	MR. McGUINNESS: But just to be clear, did you consult	
8			with Mr. Waters about this email in and around this	
9			time or not?	
10		Α.	No, I didn't.	15:58
11	654	Q.	And Mr. Power has given evidence this morning, did you	
12			consult with Mr. Power about it in any way?	
13		Α.	No.	
14	655	Q.	And your special advisers who were copied on it, did	
15			you discuss it with either of them?	15:58
16		Α.	I don't believe I did, no.	
17	656	Q.	And it goes to a wider group, the Sec Gen group, we've	
18			heard evidence from Ms. Phelan, Ms. Monks,	
19			Mr. Sunderland and Mr. Griffin, did you discuss with	
20			any of them?	15:59
21		Α.	No, they were the various private secretaries to	
22			different people and administrative staff, I don't	
23			think I would ever you know, it would never be it	
24			just wouldn't arise that I would have discussions in	
25			relation to these issues with a wider group.	15:59
26	657	Q.	Okay. One of the remarks noted down by Ms. Annmarie	
27		-	Ryan, who was the solicitor for the Commissioner, after	
28			she had spoken to Mr. Dreelan from the Attorney	
29			General's office, was that this was political dynamite.	

Did you see this as political dynamite?

A. Well, I mean, I suppose I think Mr. Waters said working
in the Department of Justice there were ongoing issues
that one might call political dynamite.

16:00

658 Q. Yes.

1

5

6 But in relation to this, no. I mean, I very much saw Α. 7 it as, you know, an issue that had arisen, that counsel 8 had objected to, counsel for Sergeant McCabe had objected to, it had arisen in what were the early days 9 of the Commission of Investigation. There were clear 10 16.00 11 terms of reference. There was -- you know, both sides were represented and capable of, you know, responding 12 13 to whatever arose on the day and I saw it very much in 14 that context, that it would be dealt at the O'Higgins Commission, it would be dealt with at the O'Higgins 15 16:00 16 Commission.

17 But leaving aside the perhaps dramatic description of 659 Q. 18 it as political dynamite, did you not consider that the 19 course of action, albeit sketchily indicted as having 20 been commenced on the part of the Commissioner, was 16:01 likely to cause some ripples in relation to how you 21 22 treat people who make protected disclosures, or how the 23 Commissioner was treating this particular --24 Well, it was a private Commission, I would have hoped Α. 25 that anything that was happening down at that 16.01 Commission would remain private. You used the word 26 27 "sketchily indicated", and that is my point when I originally said that it didn't give an indication of 28 29 the overall strategy. It's sketchily indicated, as you

169

1 say. And I absolutely felt that the place for that to 2 be worked through was at the Commission. Just in terms of policy or reaction to it, I mean the 3 660 Q. 4 email concludes by just focusing on whether the 5 Attorney or the Minister had a function in relation to 16:01 the evidence a party to the Commission may adduce. but 6 7 there was nothing to prevent you considering whether it 8 might have any impact, either with your departmental advisers or your special advisers, isn't that right? 9 Well, if I was raising it in terms of something that 10 Α. 16.02 11 emerged down at the Commission, I don't think it would 12 have been that appropriate. 13 Well, I'm not talking about down at the Commission. 661 Ο. 14 Put the Commission out of your mind for the moment, if 15 that is possible. 16:02 16 Yes. Α. You get this and you read it and you obviously consider 17 662 Q. 18 it, and I'm just suggesting that perhaps one of the 19 things that might have struck you was, well, what 20 should I do with this, if anything, and maybe I should 16:02 discuss that issue with my advisers, whether legal, 21 22 political, departmental? 23 No. Well, I mean the approach that I was taking to Α. 24 whistleblowers, I mean the Commission was sitting and 25 doing its work, I mean parallel to that I had a whole 16.02series of initiatives which were underway and which 26 27 would continue to be underway in relation to, you know, how whistleblowers were treated. 28 So, you know, I would 29 see that my role was very much to work on the policy

170

1 development, that I would be very clear both publicly 2 and privately how whistleblowers should be dealt with. I made it absolutely clear in every public statement 3 4 that I made, I made it clear again and again in the 5 Dáil of what the government approach was to this, what 16:03 my approach was to it. I had ample opportunities in 6 7 other fora to do the kind of work that you're 8 suggesting in terms of making sure that there was absolutely no ambiguity about how whistleblowers would 9 be dealt with, either within An Garda Síochána and my 10 16.03 11 meetings with them or indeed when I spoke about it in 12 the Dáil or when I went to Templemore or wherever I had 13 an opportunity, and I was following that up with action. 14 So the action that I was following it up with, 15 which was like, it's parallel to the work on the 16:04 16 Commission. but it consisted of a number of initiatives 17 that were very important. We already had the protected 18 disclosure, then we had the change where Gardaí could 19 refer directly, if they had protected disclosures they 20 could go to GSOC, I was bringing that legislation 16:04 through, and very importantly establishing the Police 21 22 Authority, so that there would be an outside body 23 with -- you know, having an overview of the work of An Garda Síochána. And so, all of those were initiatives 24 25 and places where there would be moreover sight and 16.04accountability for An Garda Síochána in relation to 26 27 whistleblowing as well as everything else, and that's borne out by the fact that when the O'Higgins 28 Commission reported in May of -- April/May of '16 that 29

171

within two or three days I referred it to the Police 1 2 Authority and the Commissioner who was down there 3 discussing the O'Higgins Commission and the minutes of that meeting are up on the web, where they were taking 4 5 up all of the issues that had arisen in the O'Higgins 16:05 Commission report. 6 7 663 Yes. Just to go back to the issue to try and bring it **Q**. 8 to a conclusion on this point: Did you consider discussing it with any of the departmental officials 9 involved? 10 16.0511 No. At that point I didn't. NO. Α. 12 664 Did you consider discussing it with any of your 0. 13 political advisers, special advisers? 14 Α. NO. I mean, it's an email that I got, that I probably 15 read over a weekend, I mean things moved on, you know, 16:05 16 to the various work that was being done in the Department and the O'Higgins Commission got on with its 17 18 work and that was the approach that I took to it. 19 665 But did you consider discussing it with your legal Q. advisers perhaps? 20 16:06 Well -- the Attorney General or the staff from the 21 Α. 22 Attorney General's office? 23 666 Yes. Q. 24 well, I mean, I'd had the advice from somebody I had Α. 25 worked very closely with on many issues, mostly 16.06 legislation, Richard Barrett, and he had been very 26 27 clear, it seemed, from the email, that there wasn't a role for the Attorney or for the Minister. And in 28 fact, subsequently, although that's probably not 29

172

1 relevant, but just to make the point, subsequently the 2 current AG, in more recent times, confirmed that, that 3 that was the case; that there was no role for the Minister in relation to the legal approach that would 4 5 be taken by somebody who was at a Commission of 16:06 Investigation. 6 7 Obviously you knew that Mr. Barrett had an initiated 667 Q. 8 this phone call and you've referred to your interactions with him in the past, but is it the case 9 that you didn't consult with Mr. Barrett about this 10 16.0711 matter having received the email? 12 About this email? Α. 13 668 **Q**. Yes. 14 Α. NO. 15 669 It's just, the following year, and we will come to it Q. 16:07 16 in due course, the following year when the Commissioner 17 actually sent you her legal advice you did appear to 18 consult with the Attorney General at that stage? 19 Of course. Yes. I did. That was post the O'Higgins Α. 20 It's when it had been published. Commission. 16:07 And obviously that related to her advice and what she 21 670 0. 22 wanted to do with her advice, but you weren't concerned 23 at this stage in any event to seek advice on what she 24 was doing at the Commission or what approach she was 25 taking at the Commission. whether it was relevant or 16.07outside the terms of reference or not? 26 27 Α. NO. I mean, just imagine if I had - I mean, I would have been accused of interfering with the legal 28 29 strategy of a party to a commission. I mean, if that

173

1 happened, if the current Minister, or any Minister, was 2 to interfere with a commission or a tribunal and start 3 putting influence on the legal strategy that somebody would adopt, I think that would have all sorts of 4 5 consequences. It would have the consequence of, you 16:08 6 could say, unfairly trying to influence or 7 inappropriately trying to influence the legal strategy 8 that somebody was adopting at a commission. And there's guite a difference between asking the Attorney 9 for advice in a situation where the O'Higgins 10 16.08 11 Commission had been published and was in the public 12 domain --13 Yes? 671 Q. 14 Α. -- and the private Commission of Investigation going 15 about its work. 16:08 16 Yes. Well, you do make it sound very improper to try 672 Q. 17 and influence anyone's legal strategy, but obviously 18 the Department was going to have a legal team, did you 19 consider whether, look, I'll appoint my legal team and 20 I'll get my lawyers to talk to her lawyers to find out 16:09 what approach is being taken? Did you consider that as 21 22 being a possible way, without interfering directly in 23 the Commission? 24 Well, I would have considered that interfering with the Α. Commission. 25 16:09 You would have considered that --26 673 0. 27 Yes. Α. Speaking to the Commissioner's -- your lawyers speaking 28 674 0. to the Commissioner's lawyers? 29

#### 174

1		Α.	Asking about the strategy at the Commission? No, I	
2			didn't consider that.	
3	675	Q.	Okay. Well, just in the light of the close	
4			relationship between yourself and the Commissioner over	
5			all sorts of policing matters and in particular dealing	16:09
6			with Sergeant McCabe, did you consider speaking to the	
7			Commissioner yourself?	
8		Α.	About this?	
9	676	Q.	Yes.	
10		Α.	NO.	16:09
11	677	Q.	Okay. And I take it from that you didn't speak to the	
12			Commissioner about this?	
13		Α.	No. So I mean. You're asking me would I consider	
14			discussing her legal strategy at the O'Higgins	
15			Commission with her. No.	16:10
16	678	Q.	Okay. Well, did you take any view as to whether you	
17			agreed with this strategy or you approved of it?	
18		Α.	No. The approach I took was that it had emerged down	
19			this issue between counsel had emerged down at the	
20			O'Higgins Commission, it was it also mentioned, for	16:10
21			example, further legal advice, the Commission would be	
22			obviously meeting again, there were various options to	
23			different parties there into the Judge and I would	
24			have you know, the Commission was getting on with	
25			its work.	16:10
26	679	Q.	All right.	
27			CHAIRMAN: Have you finished that point,	
28			Mr. McGuinness?	
29			MR. MCGUINNESS: I'm sorry, Judge?	

1			CHAIRMAN: Do you think you've finished on that point?	
2			MR. MCGUINNESS: I've a considerable amount on to go.	
3			CHAIRMAN: No, I said on that point.	
4			MR. MCGUINNESS: On that point, almost.	
5			CHAIRMAN: You said to finish on this point	16:11
6			MR. McGUINNESS: I'm just going to ask perhaps one more	
7			question on this point.	
8	680	Q.	The upshot of it then appears to be that you decided	
9			that you didn't need to consult anyone about this, nor	
10			be advised about it, nor do anything about it and just	16:11
11			leave matters as they stood?	
12		Α.	Well, I'd frame it a different way.	
13	681	Q.	All right. Please do.	
14		Α.	I would say that it was about a Commission of	
15			Investigation, I made a conscious decision to obviously	16:11
16			not interfere in the Commission of Investigation	
17	682	Q.	Yes?	
18		Α.	in any way because I would have considered it	
19			inappropriate.	
20	683	Q.	Yes?	16:11
21		Α.	And I made a conscious decision that Judge O'Higgins	
22			would deal with whatever issues, as I expected he	
23			would, at the Commission. And of course in the	
24			meantime I was doing lots of other work in relation to	
25			how whistleblowers were dealt with.	16:12
26	684	Q.	Yes. Well, that's the final question on this point:	
27			Did you consider that this might have an impact on how	
28			whistleblowers were dealt with, or did you feel that	
29			that was a matter for the Commissioner to have deal	

A. I would have thought that I mean, it would be clearly if there was fallout I did believe that it	
4 should be dealt with within, you know, An Garda	
5 Síochána, yes. I did. Insofar as I thought about that	16:12
6 at the time.	
7 685 Q. Yes?	
8 A. As I say my prime, my primary response was as I've	
9 outlined I think very clearly to this.	
10 686 Q. Yes. All right.	16:13
11 CHAIRMAN: You're happy to leave it there?	
12 MR. McGUINNESS: Yes, Chairman.	
13 CHAIRMAN: Very good. Ten o'clock in the morning.	
14 Thank you.	
15	16:13
16 THE TRIBUNAL THEN ADJOURNED UNTIL THURSDAY, 1ST	
17 <u>FEBRUARY 2018 AT 10:00AM</u>	
18	
19	
20	
21	
22	
23	
24	
25	
26	
27	
28	
29	

<ul> <li>'07 [1] - 56:10</li> <li>'14 [9] - 105:28, 116:2, 116:3, 117:18, 122:7, 123:23, 127:6, 127:22, 160:12</li> <li>'15 [2] - 109:22, 149:23</li> <li>'16 [4] - 109:22, 112:6, 144:8, 171:29</li> <li>'17 [6] - 14:2, 105:28, 144:8, 171:29</li> </ul>	123:22, 123:2 18th [4] - 42:20, 91:7, 112:6 1921 [1] - 1:10 1988 [1] - 102:2 1992 [1] - 102:2 1998 [2] - 64:1, 3 19th [12] - 12:7, 32:10, 32:17, 47:18, 48:16, 82:24, 91:4, 1 124:2 1B [1] - 7:16 1st [1] - 94:25
106:16, 106:17, 106:19, 144:8 <b>'Garda</b> [1] - 137:9 <b>'in</b> [1] - 70:24	<b>1ST</b> <sub>[1]</sub> - 177:16
'The [1] - 149:27 0 05 [1] - 21:2	<b>2</b> [5] - 3:6, 7:16, 80:4, 149:13 <b>2/6/2015</b> [1] - 97 <b>20</b> [1] - 102:23 <b>2005</b> [1] - 144:11 <b>2020</b> [1] - 144:11
1	<b>2006</b> [2] - 64:4, 8 <b>2007</b> [3] - 82:24, <b>2011</b> [3] - 103:28
1 [4] - 51:5, 54:9, 55:13, 76:26 $10% [1] - 118:24$ $100 [1] - 67:13$ $101 [1] - 56:6$ $101(6 [1] - 56:15$ $102 [1] - 4:10$ $10:00AM [1] - 177:17$ $10th [2] - 32:12, 123:12$ $11 [1] - 161:15$ $12 [1] - 151:24$ $12% [1] - 118:24$ $14 [4] - 2:25, 80:15, 85:20, 87:18$ $14-page [1] - 144:16$ $150 [1] - 108:3$ $152 [1] - 35:14$ $15th [23] - 7:25, 8:24, 14:7, 22:24, 26:29, 27:14, 27:24, 32:11, 32:13, 34:8, 34:22, 42:3, 42:20, 61:16, 62:8, 62:19, 64:7, 67:10, 83:25, 149:12, 149:16, 149:21, 151:12$ $16 [1] - 1:6$ $16/5 [1] - 22:13$ $16:12:41 [1] - 17:6$ $16th [1] - 21:26$ $17 [1] - 1:10$	104:5, 105:11 <b>2014</b> [19] - 1:4, 3 48:13, 48:15, - 56:10, 64:2, 8 99:4, 99:23, 1 104:5, 105:24 123:24, 125:2 127:1, 131:10 136:20, 141:1 <b>2015</b> [49] - 5:21, 6:26, 7:9, 7:25 10:16, 11:20, 14:7, 21:14, 2 22:29, 26:13, - 33:16, 36:19, 37:28, 37:29, 38:15, 46:8, 4 49:10, 53:19, 55:2, 59:29, 6 75:20, 83:26, - 93:11, 98:22, 100:12, 101:1 106:8, 107:18 108:13, 108:2 109:4, 109:7, 109:18, 126:2 136:5, 136:18 148:27, 149:1 155:6 <b>2016</b> [9] - 19:17, 21:21, 21:26, - 37:28, 84:9, 1 105:27, 106:1

123:29 2:20, 89:14,	<b>2017</b> [11] - 1:6, 1:10, 14:1, 23:29, 25:7,
2:6	26:12, 27:18, 46:4,
1:10	47:18, 93:25, 106:21
102:26	<b>2018</b> [3] - 1:18, 5:1,
102:26	177:17
64:1, 80:12	<b>20th</b> [5] - 129:3, 139:4, 143:9, 144:13,
12:7, 32:9, 2:17, 33:16,	143.9, 144.13, 148:27
8:16, 58:17,	<b>21st</b> [16] - 12:11, 15:4,
1:4, 112:6,	37:13, 38:15, 42:2,
,,	42:27, 45:23, 46:8,
6	48:23, 49:9, 53:24,
:25	54:5, 64:12, 75:4,
77:16	76:24, 77:17
-	<b>22nd</b> [1] - 136:6
2	<b>23rd</b> [1] - 136:4 <b>25th</b> [4] - 75:29,
	<b>25th</b> [4] - 75:29, 131:18, 136:18,
7:16, 58:27,	151:8
9:13	27/5/2015 [1] - 59:15
1] - 97:4	<b>27th</b> [11] - 27:18,
2:23	27:21, 29:26, 53:19,
144:18	53:26, 54:12, 64:25,
64:4, 80:17	67:29, 75:18, 75:29,
32:24, 103:6 103:28,	76:19
05:11	<b>28th</b> [3] - 27:11, 29:25,
1:4, 38:6,	93:24 <b>29</b> [1] - 3:5
8:15, 48:16,	<b>29th</b> [4] - 38:6, 99:4,
4:2, 85:17,	
4:2, 85:17, :23, 100:21,	100:13, 100:21 <b>2nd</b> [8] - 48:13, 55:1,
4:2, 85:17, :23, 100:21, 05:24,	100:13, 100:21
4:2, 85:17, :23, 100:21, 05:24, 125:24,	100:13, 100:21 <b>2nd</b> [8] - 48:13, 55:1,
4:2, 85:17, :23, 100:21, 05:24, 125:24, 31:10,	100:13, 100:21 <b>2nd</b> [8] - 48:13, 55:1, 59:29, 75:19, 75:24, 75:25, 98:22, 101:1
4:2, 85:17, .23, 100:21, 05:24, 125:24, 31:10, 141:13	100:13, 100:21 <b>2nd</b> [8] - 48:13, 55:1, 59:29, 75:19, 75:24,
4:2, 85:17, :23, 100:21, 05:24, 125:24, 31:10,	100:13, 100:21 <b>2nd</b> [8] - 48:13, 55:1, 59:29, 75:19, 75:24, 75:25, 98:22, 101:1
4:2, 85:17, :23, 100:21, 05:24, 125:24, 31:10, 141:13 5:21, 6:10,	100:13, 100:21 <b>2nd</b> [8] - 48:13, 55:1, 59:29, 75:19, 75:24, 75:25, 98:22, 101:1 <b>3</b> <b>3</b> [5] - 51:21, 77:3,
4:2, 85:17, :23, 100:21, 05:24, 125:24, 31:10, 141:13 5:21, 6:10, 0, 7:25, 1:20, 12:12, :14, 22:24,	100:13, 100:21 <b>2nd</b> [8] - 48:13, 55:1, 59:29, 75:19, 75:24, 75:25, 98:22, 101:1 <b>3</b> <b>3</b> [5] - 51:21, 77:3, 88:27, 91:3, 126:10
4:2, 85:17, :23, 100:21, 05:24, 125:24, 31:10, 141:13 5:21, 6:10, 0, 7:25, 1:20, 12:12, :14, 22:24, 6:13, 26:23,	100:13, 100:21 <b>2nd</b> [8] - 48:13, 55:1, 59:29, 75:19, 75:24, 75:25, 98:22, 101:1 <b>3</b> <b>3</b> [5] - 51:21, 77:3, 88:27, 91:3, 126:10 <b>30</b> [2] - 31:5, 31:7
4:2, 85:17, :23, 100:21, 05:24, 125:24, 31:10, 141:13 5:21, 6:10, 0, 7:25, 1:20, 12:12, :14, 22:24, 6:13, 26:23, 6:19, 37:14,	100:13, 100:21 <b>2nd</b> [8] - 48:13, 55:1, 59:29, 75:19, 75:24, 75:25, 98:22, 101:1 <b>3</b> <b>3</b> [5] - 51:21, 77:3, 88:27, 91:3, 126:10 <b>30</b> [2] - 31:5, 31:7 <b>300</b> [3] - 101:3,
4:2, 85:17, :23, 100:21, 05:24, 125:24, 31:10, 141:13 5:21, 6:10, 0, 7:25, 1:20, 12:12, :14, 22:24, 6:13, 26:23, 6:19, 37:14, 7:29, 38:8,	100:13, 100:21 <b>2nd</b> [8] - 48:13, 55:1, 59:29, 75:19, 75:24, 75:25, 98:22, 101:1 <b>3</b> <b>3</b> [5] - 51:21, 77:3, 88:27, 91:3, 126:10 <b>30</b> [2] - 31:5, 31:7 <b>300</b> [3] - 101:3, 114:17, 118:9
4:2, 85:17, :23, 100:21, 05:24, 125:24, 31:10, 141:13 5:21, 6:10, 0, 7:25, 1:20, 12:12, :14, 22:24, 6:13, 26:23, 6:19, 37:14, 7:29, 38:8, 6:8, 48:23,	100:13, 100:21 <b>2nd</b> [8] - 48:13, 55:1, 59:29, 75:19, 75:24, 75:25, 98:22, 101:1 <b>3</b> <b>3</b> [5] - 51:21, 77:3, 88:27, 91:3, 126:10 <b>30</b> [2] - 31:5, 31:7 <b>300</b> [3] - 101:3, 114:17, 118:9 <b>3025</b> [1] - 133:5
4:2, 85:17, :23, 100:21, 05:24, 125:24, 31:10, 141:13 5:21, 6:10, 0, 7:25, 1:20, 12:12, :14, 22:24, 6:13, 26:23, 6:19, 37:14, 7:29, 38:8,	100:13, 100:21 <b>2nd</b> [8] - 48:13, 55:1, 59:29, 75:19, 75:24, 75:25, 98:22, 101:1 <b>3</b> <b>3</b> [5] - 51:21, 77:3, 88:27, 91:3, 126:10 <b>30</b> [2] - 31:5, 31:7 <b>300</b> [3] - 101:3, 114:17, 118:9
4:2, 85:17, :23, 100:21, 05:24, 125:24, 31:10, 141:13 5:21, 6:10, 0, 7:25, 1:20, 12:12, :14, 22:24, 6:13, 26:23, 6:19, 37:14, 7:29, 38:8, 6:8, 48:23, 3:19, 54:12,	100:13, 100:21 <b>2nd</b> [8] - 48:13, 55:1, 59:29, 75:19, 75:24, 75:25, 98:22, 101:1 <b>3</b> <b>3</b> [5] - 51:21, 77:3, 88:27, 91:3, 126:10 <b>30</b> [2] - 31:5, 31:7 <b>300</b> [3] - 101:3, 114:17, 118:9 <b>3025</b> [1] - 133:5 <b>3026</b> [1] - 133:13
4:2, 85:17, :23, 100:21, 05:24, 125:24, 31:10, 141:13 5:21, 6:10, 0, 7:25, 1:20, 12:12, :14, 22:24, 6:13, 26:23, 6:19, 37:14, 7:29, 38:8, 6:8, 48:23, 3:19, 54:12, :29, 64:7, 3:26, 91:7, 8:22,	100:13, 100:21 $2nd [8] - 48:13, 55:1, 59:29, 75:19, 75:24, 75:25, 98:22, 101:1$ $3 [5] - 51:21, 77:3, 88:27, 91:3, 126:10$ $30 [2] - 31:5, 31:7$ $300 [3] - 101:3, 114:17, 118:9$ $3025 [1] - 133:5$ $3026 [1] - 133:13$ $30th [1] - 48:15$
4:2, 85:17, :23, 100:21, 05:24, 125:24, 31:10, 141:13 5:21, 6:10, 0, 7:25, 1:20, 12:12, :14, 22:24, 6:13, 26:23, 6:19, 37:14, 7:29, 38:8, 6:8, 48:23, 3:19, 54:12, :29, 64:7, 3:26, 91:7, 8:22, 101:1,	100:13, 100:21 $2nd [8] - 48:13, 55:1, 59:29, 75:19, 75:24, 75:25, 98:22, 101:1$ $3$ $3 [5] - 51:21, 77:3, 88:27, 91:3, 126:10$ $30 [2] - 31:5, 31:7$ $300 [3] - 101:3, 114:17, 118:9$ $3025 [1] - 133:5$ $3026 [1] - 133:13$ $30th [1] - 48:15$ $31st [1] - 126:20$ $31ST [2] - 1:18, 5:1$ $32 [1] - 2:12$
4:2, 85:17, 223, 100:21, 05:24, 125:24, 31:10, 141:13 5:21, 6:10, 0, 7:25, 1:20, 12:12, 1:4, 22:24, 6:13, 26:23, 6:19, 37:14, 7:29, 38:8, 6:8, 48:23, 3:19, 54:12, :29, 64:7, 3:26, 91:7, 8:22, 101:1, 07:18,	100:13, 100:21 $2nd [8] - 48:13, 55:1, 59:29, 75:19, 75:24, 75:25, 98:22, 101:1$ $3$ $3 [5] - 51:21, 77:3, 88:27, 91:3, 126:10$ $30 [2] - 31:5, 31:7$ $300 [3] - 101:3, 114:17, 118:9$ $3025 [1] - 133:5$ $3026 [1] - 133:13$ $30th [1] - 48:15$ $31st [1] - 126:20$ $31ST [2] - 1:18, 5:1$ $32 [1] - 2:12$ $320 [1] - 78:10$
4:2, 85:17, 223, 100:21, 05:24, 125:24, 31:10, 141:13 5:21, 6:10, 0, 7:25, 1:20, 12:12, 1:4, 22:24, 6:13, 26:23, 6:19, 37:14, 7:29, 38:8, 6:8, 48:23, 3:19, 54:12, 29, 64:7, 3:26, 91:7, 8:22, 101:1, 07:18, 108:27,	100:13, 100:21 $2nd [8] - 48:13, 55:1, 59:29, 75:19, 75:24, 75:25, 98:22, 101:1$ $3 [5] - 51:21, 77:3, 88:27, 91:3, 126:10, 30 [2] - 31:5, 31:7, 300 [3] - 101:3, 114:17, 118:9, 3025 [1] - 133:5, 3026 [1] - 133:13, 30th [1] - 48:15, 31st [1] - 126:20, 31ST [2] - 1:18, 5:1, 32 [1] - 2:12, 320 [1] - 78:10, 3346 [1] - 129:27$
4:2, 85:17, 223, 100:21, 05:24, 125:24, 31:10, 141:13 5:21, 6:10, 0, 7:25, 1:20, 12:12, 1:4, 22:24, 6:13, 26:23, 6:19, 37:14, 7:29, 38:8, 6:8, 48:23, 3:19, 54:12, 29, 64:7, 3:26, 91:7, 8:22, 101:1, 07:18, 108:27, 09:7,	100:13, 100:21 $2nd [8] - 48:13, 55:1, 59:29, 75:19, 75:24, 75:25, 98:22, 101:1$ $3$ $3 [5] - 51:21, 77:3, 88:27, 91:3, 126:10$ $30 [2] - 31:5, 31:7$ $300 [3] - 101:3, 114:17, 118:9$ $3025 [1] - 133:5$ $3026 [1] - 133:13$ $30th [1] - 48:15$ $31st [1] - 126:20$ $31ST [2] - 1:18, 5:1$ $32 [1] - 2:12$ $320 [1] - 78:10$ $3346 [1] - 129:27$ $3348 [1] - 128:15$
4:2, 85:17, 223, 100:21, 05:24, 125:24, 31:10, 141:13 5:21, 6:10, 0, 7:25, 1:20, 12:12, 1:4, 22:24, 6:13, 26:23, 6:19, 37:14, 7:29, 38:8, 6:8, 48:23, 3:19, 54:12, 29, 64:7, 3:26, 91:7, 8:22, 101:1, 07:18, 108:27,	100:13, 100:21 $2nd [8] - 48:13, 55:1, 59:29, 75:19, 75:24, 75:25, 98:22, 101:1$ $3 [5] - 51:21, 77:3, 88:27, 91:3, 126:10$ $30 [2] - 31:5, 31:7$ $300 [3] - 101:3, 114:17, 118:9$ $3025 [1] - 133:5$ $3026 [1] - 133:13$ $30th [1] - 48:15$ $31st [1] - 126:20$ $31ST [2] - 1:18, 5:1$ $32 [1] - 2:12$ $320 [1] - 78:10$ $3346 [1] - 129:27$ $3348 [1] - 128:15$ $362 [1] - 102:15$
4:2, 85:17, 223, 100:21, 05:24, 125:24, 31:10, 141:13 5:21, 6:10, 0, 7:25, 1:20, 12:12, 1:4, 22:24, 6:13, 26:23, 6:19, 37:14, 7:29, 38:8, 6:8, 48:23, 3:19, 54:12, 2:29, 64:7, 3:26, 91:7, 8:22, 101:1, 07:18, 108:27, 09:7, 126:21,	100:13, 100:21 $2nd [8] - 48:13, 55:1, 59:29, 75:19, 75:24, 75:25, 98:22, 101:1$ $3$ $3 [5] - 51:21, 77:3, 88:27, 91:3, 126:10$ $30 [2] - 31:5, 31:7$ $300 [3] - 101:3, 114:17, 118:9$ $3025 [1] - 133:5$ $3026 [1] - 133:5$ $3026 [1] - 133:13$ $30th [1] - 48:15$ $31st [1] - 126:20$ $31ST [2] - 1:18, 5:1$ $32 [1] - 78:10$ $3346 [1] - 129:27$ $3348 [1] - 128:15$ $3362 [1] - 102:15$ $3393 [1] - 126:15$
4:2, 85:17, :23, 100:21, :05:24, 125:24, 31:10, 141:13 5:21, 6:10, 0, 7:25, 1:20, 12:12, :14, 22:24, 6:13, 26:23, 6:19, 37:14, 7:29, 38:8, 6:8, 48:23, 3:19, 54:12, :29, 64:7, 3:26, 91:7, 8:22, 101:1, 07:18, 108:27, 09:7, 126:21, 36:18, 149:13,	100:13, 100:21 $2nd [8] - 48:13, 55:1, 59:29, 75:19, 75:24, 75:25, 98:22, 101:1$ $3 [5] - 51:21, 77:3, 88:27, 91:3, 126:10$ $30 [2] - 31:5, 31:7$ $300 [3] - 101:3, 114:17, 118:9$ $3025 [1] - 133:5$ $3026 [1] - 133:13$ $30th [1] - 48:15$ $31st [1] - 126:20$ $31ST [2] - 1:18, 5:1$ $32 [1] - 2:12$ $320 [1] - 78:10$ $3346 [1] - 129:27$ $3348 [1] - 128:15$ $362 [1] - 102:15$
4:2, 85:17, :23, 100:21, :05:24, 125:24, 31:10, 141:13 5:21, 6:10, 0, 7:25, 1:20, 12:12, :14, 22:24, 6:13, 26:23, 6:19, 37:14, 7:29, 38:8, 6:8, 48:23, 3:19, 54:12, :29, 64:7, 3:26, 91:7, 8:22, 101:1, 07:18, 108:27, 09:7, 126:21, 36:18, 149:13, 19:17,	100:13, 100:21 $2nd [8] - 48:13, 55:1, 59:29, 75:19, 75:24, 75:25, 98:22, 101:1$ $3 [5] - 51:21, 77:3, 88:27, 91:3, 126:10, 30 [2] - 31:5, 31:7, 300 [3] - 101:3, 114:17, 118:9, 3025 [1] - 133:5, 3026 [1] - 133:5, 3026 [1] - 133:13, 30th [1] - 48:15, 31st [1] - 126:20, 31ST [2] - 1:18, 5:1, 32 [1] - 2:12, 320 [1] - 78:10, 3346 [1] - 129:27, 3348 [1] - 128:15, 3362 [1] - 102:15, 3393 [1] - 126:15, 3407 [2] - 140:18, 315$
4:2, 85:17, :23, 100:21, :05:24, 125:24, 31:10, 141:13 5:21, 6:10, 0, 7:25, 1:20, 12:12, :14, 22:24, 6:13, 26:23, 6:19, 37:14, 7:29, 38:8, 6:8, 48:23, 3:19, 54:12, :29, 64:7, 3:26, 91:7, 8:22, 101:1, 07:18, 108:27, 09:7, 126:21, 36:18, 149:13, 19:17, 1:26, 37:26,	100:13, 100:21 $2nd [8] - 48:13, 55:1, 59:29, 75:19, 75:24, 75:25, 98:22, 101:1$ $3$ $3 [5] - 51:21, 77:3, 88:27, 91:3, 126:10$ $30 [2] - 31:5, 31:7$ $300 [3] - 101:3, 114:17, 118:9$ $3025 [1] - 133:5$ $3026 [1] - 133:5$ $3026 [1] - 133:13$ $30th [1] - 48:15$ $31st [1] - 126:20$ $31ST [2] - 1:18, 5:1$ $32 [1] - 78:10$ $3346 [1] - 78:10$ $3346 [1] - 129:27$ $3348 [1] - 128:15$ $3362 [1] - 102:15$ $3393 [1] - 126:15$ $3407 [2] - 140:18, 140:23$ $3408 [2] - 140:23, 140:28$
4:2, 85:17, :23, 100:21, :05:24, 125:24, 31:10, 141:13 5:21, 6:10, 0, 7:25, 1:20, 12:12, :14, 22:24, 6:13, 26:23, 6:19, 37:14, 7:29, 38:8, 6:8, 48:23, 3:19, 54:12, :29, 64:7, 3:26, 91:7, 8:22, 101:1, 07:18, 108:27, 09:7, 126:21, 36:18, 149:13, 19:17, 1:26, 37:26, 4:9, 105:24,	100:13, 100:21 $2nd [8] - 48:13, 55:1, 59:29, 75:19, 75:24, 75:25, 98:22, 101:1$ $3 [5] - 51:21, 77:3, 88:27, 91:3, 126:10, 30 [2] - 31:5, 31:7, 300 [3] - 101:3, 114:17, 118:9, 3025 [1] - 133:5, 3026 [1] - 133:13, 30th [1] - 48:15, 31st [1] - 126:20, 31ST [2] - 1:18, 5:1, 321 [1] - 2:12, 320 [1] - 78:10, 3346 [1] - 129:27, 3348 [1] - 128:15, 3362 [1] - 102:15, 3393 [1] - 126:15, 3407 [2] - 140:18, 140:23, 3408 [2] - 140:23, 140:28, 3409 [1] - 142:15, 3400 [1] - 142:15, 3400 [1] - 142:15, 3400 [1] - 142:15, 3400 [1] - 142:15, 3400 [1] - 142:15, 3400 [1] - 142:15, 3400 [1] - 142:15, 3400 [1] - 142:15, 3400 [1] - 142:15, 3400 [1] - 142:15, 3400 [1] -$
4:2, 85:17, :23, 100:21, :05:24, 125:24, 31:10, 141:13 5:21, 6:10, 0, 7:25, 1:20, 12:12, :14, 22:24, 6:13, 26:23, 6:19, 37:14, 7:29, 38:8, 6:8, 48:23, 3:19, 54:12, :29, 64:7, 3:26, 91:7, 8:22, 101:1, 07:18, 108:27, 09:7, 126:21, 36:18, 149:13, 19:17, 1:26, 37:26,	100:13, 100:21 $2nd [8] - 48:13, 55:1, 59:29, 75:19, 75:24, 75:25, 98:22, 101:1$ $3$ $3 [5] - 51:21, 77:3, 88:27, 91:3, 126:10$ $30 [2] - 31:5, 31:7$ $300 [3] - 101:3, 114:17, 118:9$ $3025 [1] - 133:5$ $3026 [1] - 133:5$ $3026 [1] - 133:13$ $30th [1] - 48:15$ $31st [1] - 126:20$ $31ST [2] - 1:18, 5:1$ $32 [1] - 78:10$ $3346 [1] - 78:10$ $3346 [1] - 129:27$ $3348 [1] - 128:15$ $3362 [1] - 102:15$ $3393 [1] - 126:15$ $3407 [2] - 140:18, 140:23$ $3408 [2] - 140:23, 140:28$

141:24 3412 [1] - 141:4 3419 [1] - 144:16 **3429** [1] - 146:13 3435 [3] - 134:15, 134:16, 135:20 3440 [1] - 131:17 **3447** [3] - 128:9, 129:9, 129:12 **3481** [2] - 155:10, 155:11 **3482** [1] - 149:15 3499 [2] - 5:10, 27:18 **35** [1] - 31:2 35,000 [3] - 31:7, 31:9, 90:19 **350** [1] - 98:28 3500 [1] - 27:27 **36** [1] - 4:5 **39** [1] - 68:12 3rd [2] - 125:3, 139:25 4 4 [3] - 52:6, 84:13, 124:6 **40** [2] - 31:10, 71:19 **41** [2] - 145:5, 145:10 **4221** [1] - 16:3 4305 [2] - 19:23, 20:29 4345 [1] - 21:1 **47** [1] - 4:6 4781 [1] - 32:19 4801 [3] - 21:23, 22:10, 91:18 4803 [2] - 21:25, 92:23 4917 [4] - 33:3, 39:19, 82:13, 82:14 4922 [2] - 82:19, 82:20 **4935** [2] - 48:5, 59:15 4936 [3] - 49:14, 76:23, 80:4 4938 [2] - 54:24, 75:20 4939 [1] - 54:13 **4940** [1] - 54:9 4941 [9] - 59:21, 59:24, 65:24, 79:5, 96:7, 96:9, 96:10, 96:23, 96:27 5 5 [6] - 4:4, 52:18, 53:19, 76:3, 78:13, 133:6 **5,000** [1] - 73:12 500 [1] - 98:27 **51** [1] - 121:26

**52** [1] - 1:18 **560** [1] - 107:18 598 [1] - 121:27 5:30 [1] - 150:3 5th [1] - 82:24 6 **6** [6] - 5:11, 28:8, 102:15, 134:16, 135:16, 135:17 **60** [1] - 71:19 65 [1] - 4:7 6th [3] - 105:24, 113:6, 129:26 7 7 [1] - 2:13 743 [1] - 149:13 745 [1] - 7:13 8 8 [3] - 2:20, 3:14, 20:29 86 [1] - 32:4 **88** [3] - 31:9, 31:14, 32:3 9 9 [3] - 21:23, 82:12, 161:15 90 [1] - 31:14 **93** [1] - 4:8 95 [1] - 56:17 97 [1] - 33:17 Α able [13] - 15:5, 15:9, 16:9, 33:5, 34:18, 42:8, 66:8, 96:5, 117:24, 128:10, 143:1, 143:7, 151:9 above-named [1] -1:27 absolutely [6] -133:28, 146:4, 167:22, 170:1, 171:3, 171:9 accelerated [1] -143:13 accept [1] - 72:23

acceptance [1] -

119:26

accepted [3] - 122:1, 142:3. 147:6 access [1] - 100:2 accommodation [2] -6:18, 6:24 accord [1] - 134:17 accordance [2] -33:17, 56:6 according [3] - 131:9, 131:27, 155:3 accordingly [1] -56:16 account [5] - 60:12, 68:6, 83:3, 89:27, 90:13 accountability [5] -5:20, 5:26, 49:27, 54:17, 171:26 accounting [1] -110:24 accounts [2] - 89:24, 89:26 accurate [6] - 66:9, 98:2, 130:27, 160:2, 160:16, 161:9 accused [4] - 71:5, 71:26, 137:13, 173:28 accusing [1] - 70:7 acknowledge [1] -143:2 acknowledged [1] -144:1 acknowledging [1] -78:16 acquaintance [2] -72:6, 72:9 acquainted [1] - 84:9 Act [17] - 33:18, 104:14, 123:15, 124:7, 125:23, 126:4, 126:22, 131:11, 131:22, 136:20, 141:13, 141:15, 144:18, 153:29, 161:16, 166.26 act [6] - 25:22, 39:8, 56:6, 56:16, 56:18, 147:16 ACT [2] - 1:4, 1:9 acted [1] - 7:4 Acting [7] - 15:17, 29:6, 50:15, 112:15, 112:22, 130:10, 147:8 acting [3] - 50:16, 82:23, 167:12 action [25] - 1:28, 9:14, 9:17, 17:19,

31:20, 39:16, 51:25, 52:20, 59:5, 59:6, 63:5, 63:8, 77:7, 114:2, 118:23, 118:28, 121:28, 136:1, 147:18, 150:23, 158:7, 159:28, 169:19, 171:14 actions [5] - 113:17, 140:13, 146:5, 148:10, 148:20 active [1] - 111:23 activity [1] - 19:5 actual [4] - 43:28, 54:5, 64:16, 177:1 addition [3] - 83:7, 141:26, 148:13 additional [2] - 84:13, 147:24 address [14] - 15:18, 15:20, 15:24, 15:28, 17:14, 17:28, 18:9, 18:17, 18:20, 87:20, 95:8, 136:1, 136:9, 147:4 addressed [5] - 8:17, 135:28, 142:1, 144:18, 146:28 addresses [3] - 15:6, 15:10, 19:13 addressing [2] -136:14, 148:8 adduce [2] - 164:27, 170:6 adequate [1] - 117:22 ADJOURNED [3] -47:1.74:16.177:16 administration [1] -102:20 administrative [2] -101:4, 168:22 adopt [1] - 174:4 adopted [2] - 126:11, 126:18 adopting [1] - 174:8 Adoption[1] - 104:14 advance [1] - 42:7 adverse [1] - 98:3 advice [15] - 14:27, 14:28, 25:15, 26:3, 95:5, 148:9, 163:10, 163:24, 172:24, 173:17, 173:21, 173:22, 173:23, 174:10, 175:21 advices [2] - 136:28, 137:2 advise [1] - 167:19 advised [4] - 120:28,

145:7, 164:24, 176:10 adviser [5] - 104:26, 104:28, 105:4, 105:10, 105:12 advisers [9] - 104:20, 105:14, 168:14, 170:9, 170:21, 172:13, 172:20 advising [3] - 11:1, 141:22, 141:26 Affairs [1] - 104:5 affairs [2] - 103:16, 103:17 affect [1] - 58:6 affidavit [6] - 25:8, 26:3, 46:2, 47:17, 88:23, 88:24 aforementioned [1] -147:24 afraid [2] - 20:7, 79:4 AFTER[1] - 75:1 aftermath [1] - 21:21 afternoon [2] - 102:7, 156:16 AG [2] - 156:3, 173:2 agencies [2] - 107:2, 107:5 aggrieved [1] - 80:19 ago [4] - 36:11, 66:2, 66:19, 74:7 agree [7] - 9:25, 66:12, 83:16, 125:1, 152:6, 152:10, 152:12 agreed [6] - 30:1, 50:4, 123:1, 147:3, 164:23, 175:17 AGS [1] - 80:24 AGSI [1] - 136:26 ahead [1] - 121:15 aire [3] - 55:4, 55:5, 60:11 Alan [2] - 113:11, 116:10 alarm [1] - 157:9 albeit [1] - 169:19 alert [3] - 44:26, 151:16, 152:4 alerted [2] - 18:14, 151:29 alerting [1] - 43:26 alia [2] - 44:21, 115:1 alios [1] - 44:22 alive [3] - 99:1, 99:22, 140:2 allegation [18] - 25:3, 37:16, 41:7, 55:9, 57:2, 70:14, 70:19, 71:4, 96:18, 115:24,

116:23, 152:8, 157:5, 157:22, 159:19, 159:25, 160:7, 160:19 allegations [18] - 6:14, 20:11, 33:21, 49:18, 51:2, 55:19, 56:22, 56:29, 57:11, 58:20, 59:1, 68:24, 71:9, 71:10, 80:10, 85:13, 134:12, 135:29 alleged [17] - 41:15, 49:17, 51:1, 55:8, 60:19, 61:5, 61:10, 61:25, 63:29, 65:27, 67:12, 70:14, 79:26, 97:13, 97:27, 125:15, 140:6 alleges [1] - 80:28 allow [1] - 76:14 allowed [1] - 15:24 allowing [1] - 45:4 allows [1] - 124:8 almost [3] - 118:10, 123:3, 176:4 almost-daily [1] -118:10 alone [1] - 66:22 altogether [1] - 162:27 ambiguity [1] - 171:9 ambiguous [1] -115:22 amended [1] - 33:18 Amendment[1] -104:14 amendments [1] -108.8 amn't [1] - 43:10 amount [7] - 47:21, 81:14.82:27.97:14. 107:11, 109:8, 176:2 amounted [1] - 96:19 amounts [1] - 84:12 ample [1] - 171:6 analyse [1] - 159:10 analysis [1] - 17:7 AND [4] - 1:4, 1:5, 1:9, 47:1 ANGLESEA[1] - 3:5 Annmarie [2] - 89:6, 168:26 annual [1] - 110:21 answer [6] - 36:12, 45:26, 65:19, 92:5, 151:15, 161:25 answering [1] - 154:4 answers [3] - 22:8, 66:18, 167:29 anxious [1] - 27:2 anyway [1] - 121:21

apart [1] - 124:10 apparent [2] - 43:11, 162:29 appear [15] - 12:14, 19:17, 19:28, 21:22, 22:5, 22:10, 24:10, 46:7, 55:1, 59:29, 63:7, 75:12, 123:26, 163:26, 173:17 appearance [2] - 29:6, 59:2 APPEARANCES[1] -2:1 appeared [2] - 14:4, 164.1 appendix [1] - 126:10 application [1] - 38:22 appoint [2] - 57:19, 174:19 appointed [12] -104:3, 108:15, 108:17, 118:29, 119:24, 127:4, 143:26, 144:4, 147:14, 147:15, 154:12, 154:13 appointment [3] -57:12, 110:10, 147.23 appreciate [5] - 36:10, 42:10, 68:25, 70:12, 99:28 appreciated [3] -72:20, 72:25, 143:5 approach [28] - 78:11, 133:22, 137:27, 138:11, 139:14, 144:10, 145:25, 146:1, 152:21, 153:1, 154:29, 161:18, 163:14, 163:21, 164:19, 164:20, 165:29, 167:2, 167:26, 170:23, 171:5, 171:6, 172:18, 173:4, 173:24, 174:21, 175:18 approached [2] -110:4, 166:18 approaching [2] -138:14, 166:3 appropriate [23] -19:16, 52:12, 55:27, 57:4, 63:14, 65:14, 65:18, 66:6, 107:23, 113:19. 121:21. 121:22, 134:25, 138:17, 158:2, 158:20, 159:13,

160:25, 162:11, 162:19, 164:20, 170:12 approval [1] - 123:27 Approval [1] - 126:20 approved [2] - 92:16, 175:17 approving [1] - 78:10 **April**<sup>[14]</sup> - 21:13, 25:7, 25:15, 38:6, 48:15, 48:16, 56:10, 64:2, 82:24, 95:4, 100:13, 115:29, 116:2 April/May [1] - 171:29 area [9] - 5:18, 6:12, 8:4, 36:29, 50:25, 104:1, 105:1, 109:25, 121:3 areas [9] - 5:19, 9:21, 10:21, 107:15, 107:17, 107:19, 110:22, 114:1, 144.28 arena [1] - 167:6 argue [1] - 163:5 argument [1] - 70:29 arise [2] - 53:10, 168:24 arisen [8] - 29:5, 45:9, 61:17, 114:23, 162:7, 169:7, 169:9, 172:5 arising [4] - 98:15, 135:4, 136:10, 136.29 arithmetic [1] - 82:19 arose [3] - 111:25, 154:17, 169:13 ARRAN [1] - 2:12 arrange [1] - 53:1 arranged [1] - 116:20 arrangements [1] -107:4 arrest [1] - 57:27 arrested [2] - 41:16, 80:23 arrived [7] - 16:12, 17:6, 29:23, 38:25, 40:20, 45:22, 113:24 arrives [1] - 16:23 arriving [1] - 118:10 art [1] - 97:11 articles [5] - 22:9, 116:4, 116:8, 116:19, 131:22 arts [1] - 103:14 AS [5] - 5:2, 47:2, 47:10, 65:23, 75:1 ascertain [2] - 27:5,

62:2 ascertained [1] -27:10 ascribe [1] - 153:22 aside [1] - 169:17 aspect [2] - 85:5, 101:5 assailant [3] - 41:15, 80:19, 80:23 assault [25] - 41:8, 43:29, 49:18, 51:2, 55:9, 60:20, 61:5, 61:10, 61:26, 65:27, 68:26, 68:29, 70:14, 70:19, 70:20, 73:18, 74:9, 79:26, 80:10, 80:12, 97:14, 97:28, 115:25 assaulting [2] - 71:5, 71:26 assemble [3] - 22:13, 91:26, 93:1 Assemble [1] - 92:26 assembled [1] - 92:10 assessment [1] -132:25 assigned [3] - 80:20, 138:4, 138:29 assist [6] - 16:1, 16:9, 67:18, 67:24, 89:8, 147:2 assistance [2] - 21:23, 82:12 assistant [15] - 7:3, 49:24, 54:29, 59:16, 59:18, 59:22, 60:2, 60:5, 60:14, 76:9, 110:18, 111:5, 111:14, 147:17, 153:8 assisted [1] - 56:26 associate [2] - 42:23, 62:16 associated [1] - 43:2 associations [1] -136.27 assume [4] - 41:27, 75:21, 78:23, 155:29 assumed [1] - 158:22 assurances [1] -137:7 assured [1] - 148:19 asylum [1] - 109:20 **AT** [1] - 177:17 Athlone [1] - 143:25 attached [9] - 5:12, 5:22. 5:23. 48:15. 75:27, 92:17, 92:23, 101:21, 133:9 attempt [6] - 76:10,

76:14, 83:10, 83:11, 116:23, 146:14 attempted [1] - 147:4 attempting [1] - 72:29 attend [1] - 7:7 attention [35] - 14:18, 14:19, 14:21, 27:9, 28:1, 28:10, 33:26, 34:2, 34:4, 39:9, 39:10, 39:27, 40:11, 41:22, 41:25, 41:29, 42:5, 42:12, 49:5, 57:15, 62:18, 63:22, 65:3, 65:5, 65:15, 66:7, 83:2, 83:11, 108:25, 126:9, 131:26, 144:25, 145:3, 145:4, 162:24 attitude [1] - 158:1 attitudes [1] - 142:29 Attorney [25] - 7:2, 14:26, 42:21, 42:25, 114:11, 119:15, 119:24, 124:20, 124:21, 124:23, 124:24, 124:26, 136:28, 154:22, 158:9, 162:4, 162:5, 164:25, 168:28, 170:5, 172:21, 172:22, 172:28, 173:18, 174:9 Attorney.. [1] - 165:5 attributed [1] - 136:12 August [1] - 144:8 authorisation [1] -163:22 authorised [1] -163:21 authorities [2] - 41:17, 71:12 Authority [6] - 106:5, 106:6, 108:12, 108:14, 171:22, 172:2 authority [1] - 114:22 available [9] - 19:8, 19:14, 27:20, 29:11, 30:7, 35:5, 91:1, 92:21, 149:17 avoid [1] - 106:22 awaiting [1] - 167:4 aware [33] - 6:13, 6:14, 6:15, 13:6, 14:4, 23:9, 33:21, 39:5, 44:3, 53:3, 53:9, 53:29, 62:21, 63:9, 64:29, 65:3, 84:21, 85:6, 94:14, 101:17, 115:14,

115:24, 115:27, 116:9, 116:12, 125:27, 132:6, 136:3, 139:16, 155:16, 160:3, 160:4, 160:8

#### В

background [1] -40.25 bad [1] - 113:3 BALDWIN [1] - 3:5 Bank [1] - 149:27 bankruptcy [1] -107:13 Barrett [14] - 136:8, 136:13, 138:26, 138:27, 153:15, 153:16, 153:21, 156:16, 162:3, 162:23, 165:8, 172:26, 173:7, 173:10 BARRETT [1] - 2:22 Barrett's [1] - 137:3 barristers [1] - 119:23 based [5] - 16:23, 30:9, 92:20, 125:8, 125:21 basis [6] - 68:19, 71:21, 72:21, 118:10, 145:3, 163:5 BE [1] - 65:22 became [15] - 37:5, 92:22, 104:19, 104:28, 105:12, 105:15, 105:25, 106:14, 112:13, 112:27, 113:7, 115:27, 116:2, 116:9, 120:24 become [2] - 112:7, 162:29 becomes [2] - 100:7, 101:15 becoming [1] - 6:11 BEEN [2] - 5:7, 102:2 beforehand [1] -36:22 beg [8] - 14:2, 21:3, 24:29, 44:4, 59:24, 78:1, 96:11, 152:11 began [3] - 94:17, 113:17, 124:5 beginning [4] - 32:19, 72:10, 91:4, 95:1 begins [1] - 163:17 begun [1] - 108:24

behalf [5] - 30:5, 47:17, 65:11, 124:26, 124:28 behaviour[1] - 125:15 believes [3] - 80:23, 99:1, 99:3 bells [1] - 157:9 below [1] - 61:1 bench [1] - 103:13 best [5] - 117:18, 124:19, 142:5, 142:13, 155:3 better [2] - 62:25, 142:29 between [27] - 6:22, 6:27, 11:24, 34:10, 43:5, 43:12, 45:24, 56:20, 66:3, 67:4, 67:6, 70:13, 76:8, 83:17, 84:22, 102:26, 103:6, 111:8, 118:24, 122:8, 136:25, 152:25, 160:14, 161:8, 174:9, 175:4, 175:19 beyond [2] - 18:2, 99:11 bias [2] - 59:1, 59:2 bigger [1] - 118:8 Bill [2] - 107:13, 109:20 bills [1] - 106:9 bin [1] - 18:4 bit [9] - 62:20, 67:14, 74:9, 74:10, 97:7, 115:22, 139:4, 143:13 bit-by-bit [1] - 67:14 bits [1] - 70:18 BL [9] - 2:7, 2:10, 2:16, 2:17, 3:1, 3:2, 3:2, 3:3, 3:11 bodies [2] - 103:23, 106:5 **body** [3] - 108:17, 158:20, 171:22 bona [1] - 132:22 bones [1] - 163:27 book [4] - 96:28, 134:16, 149:27, 149:28 booklets [1] - 32:24 books [1] - 133:6 bore [1] - 88:19 borne [1] - 171:28 **boss** [2] - 9:20, 50:18 bottom [8] - 91:22, 128:11, 130:5, 131:19, 133:9,

140:23, 146:13 bounced [2] - 17:9, 17:21 breaches [1] - 57:9 break [2] - 74:1, 74:14 breast [1] - 103:4 BREFFNI [1] - 2:10 Brian [1] - 109:23 brief [2] - 106:29, 148:15 briefed [1] - 63:17 briefing [8] - 21:25, 22:5, 22:11, 92:17, 92:19, 92:24, 93:7, 98:8 BRIEFLY [1] - 47:1 briefly [1] - 63:29 bring [12] - 14:18. 14:19, 28:1, 33:25, 39:9, 39:26, 66:7, 82:19. 105:16. 106:11, 107:29, 172:7 bringing [5] - 16:1, 34:1, 57:15, 134:26, 171.20 broad [3] - 47:25, 53:29, 127:25 broadly [1] - 160:1 broken [1] - 152:23 brought [30] - 14:20, 15:25, 27:9, 28:9, 34:4, 40:11, 41:21, 41:25, 41:28, 42:4, 42:11, 49:4, 62:18, 63:21, 65:3, 65:5, 65:15, 104:7, 108:8, 110:5, 116:19, 128:29, 131:26, 132:12, 134:7, 134:10, 144:25, 145:2, 145:4, 162:24 budget [1] - 110:25 BUILDING [1] - 2:24 bundle [2] - 48:22, 49:8 burden [1] - 84:12 business [3] - 112:4, 112:11, 163:13 Business [2] - 106:14, 106:18 businessman [1] -108:21 busy [3] - 109:5, 144:28, 152:1 button [1] - 93:19 **BY** [20] - 1:5, 1:8, 2:11, 2:18, 2:23, 3:4, 3:12, 4:4, 4:5, 4:6, 4:7, 4:8, 4:10, 5:8, 36:14,

47:10, 65:22, 93:21, 102:3 BYRNE [1] - 3:2 С Cabinet [2] - 108:9, 110:5 Callinan [1] - 115:2 campaign [2] - 103:4, 137:20 cancer [1] - 103:4 cannot [2] - 43:22, 68:14 capable [1] - 169:12 career [1] - 102:16 careful [5] - 44:17, 68:23, 85:23, 87:7, 166:16 carefully [1] - 115:8 carried [5] - 31:5, 52:22, 57:4, 57:21, 57.24 carry [5] - 61:4, 95:29, 98:23, 124:25, 147:23 case [72] - 9:8, 10:24, 10:25, 10:29, 12:3, 12:19, 28:19, 33:23, 34:29, 38:29, 39:24, 40:25, 43:17, 43:29, 44:7.44:9.44:12. 44:26, 45:2, 45:7, 45:13, 45:18, 45:21, 51:5, 51:8, 51:23, 51:25, 52:11, 53:9, 61:23, 61:24, 62:2, 62:4, 62:17, 62:25, 62:26, 67:10, 67:12, 68:9, 69:19, 71:14, 72:26, 74:6, 76:28, 77:1, 77:5, 77:7, 77:25, 78:1, 78:5, 78:11, 80:21, 80:26, 82:22, 83:21, 84:3, 84:5, 84:21, 84:29, 85:3, 90:9, 116:29, 121:13, 121:14, 122:6, 122:20, 157:1, 158:6, 159:23, 161:12, 173:3, 173:9 cases [34] - 10:10, 43:16, 55:27, 73:18, 78:10, 86:15, 86:16, 114:6, 114:12, 114:17, 115:28, 117:19, 118:9, 118:11, 118:13, 118:15, 118:16,

118:21, 118:22, 118:24, 120:3, 120:11, 120:14, 120:23, 120:29, 121:2, 121:11, 122:9, 122:12, 125:11, 127:9, 157:6, 157:23 CASTLE [1] - 1:17 categories [4] - 25:10, 25:28, 47:25, 47:29 category [2] - 11:13, 95:24 CATHERINE [1] - 3:3 caused [2] - 27:4, 136:6 causing [1] - 137:14 caution [1] - 57:28 cautious [1] - 62:21 Cavan [5] - 41:17, 80:17, 82:23, 99:6, 100:18 Cavan-Monaghan [3] - 41:17, 80:17, 99:6 cc'd [1] - 94:12 cc'ed [7] - 7:26, 8:11, 9:15, 20:19, 20:20, 21:5, 50:14 Central [1] - 149:27 centralised [1] -143:25 centred [1] - 130:19 CERTAIN [1] - 1:4 certain [10] - 21:10, 24:24, 25:14, 62:14, 67:13, 88:8, 95:3, 95:22, 118:18, 134:12 certainly [35] - 6:15, 10:5, 10:8, 10:26, 15:26, 18:16, 19:8, 19:13, 21:16, 23:15, 34:20, 42:6, 44:9, 44:13, 44:14, 48:20, 53:15, 60:27, 61:15, 61:21, 63:15, 66:8, 71:14, 71:17, 73:29, 83:18, 86:17, 91:1, 94:20, 98:5, 100:20, 139:27, 151:13, 164:4 Certainly [1] - 101:20 certify [1] - 1:25 cetera [1] - 139:2 chain [5] - 16:11, 26:20, 26:28, 27:4, 27:10 Chair [2] - 102:25, 102:28 chair [3] - 103:3,

108:15, 108:17 Chairman [21] - 24:5, 42:8, 46:11, 68:4, 68:12, 79:15, 86:18, 87:21, 93:14, 93:18, 93:24, 93:28, 94:4, 95:20, 96:14, 96:27, 99:29, 101:28, 110:12, 123:8, 177:12 CHAIRMAN [66] -12:6, 35:9, 35:12, 35:15, 35:27, 36:3, 36:10, 37:26, 38:2, 38:7, 38:11, 39:20, 46:17, 56:9, 56:12, 68:8, 68:18, 68:21, 69:3, 69:19, 69:23, 70:5, 70:16, 70:23, 71:14, 71:23, 71:29, 72:8, 72:12, 72:16, 72:24, 73:2, 73:8, 73:16, 74:8, 74:14, 81:29, 82:2, 86:22, 87:3, 87:19, 89:12, 96:26, 97:3, 97:5, 97:7, 97:12, 97:17, 97:22, 98:13, 98:15, 100:6, 100:16, 100:24, 100:27, 101:9, 101:15, 101:20, 101:24, 167:28, 175:27, 176:1, 176:3, 176:5, 177:11, 177:13 Chairman's [3] -25:26, 94:7, 94:20 Chairwoman [1] -102:27 chance [3] - 40:16, 40:27, 87:3 change [4] - 83:26, 127:29, 142:29, 171.18 changed [1] - 126:8 changes [7] - 108:6, 108:23, 109:21, 109:24, 122:29, 124:11, 143:21 changing [1] - 126:9 charge [4] - 8:4, 104:11, 110:18, 115:3 Charities [1] - 106:5 CHARLES [1] - 3:12 CHARLETON [2] -1:12, 2:2 chasing [1] - 90:4 check [10] - 19:12, 19:16, 34:19, 34:20,

42:6, 42:8, 46:2, 65:12, 96:5, 101:13 checked [4] - 16:12, 18:5, 61:27, 61:29 checks [2] - 16:28, 17:1 CHIEF [2] - 2:18, 3:12 chief [3] - 57:15, 147:7, 147:14 Chief [6] - 31:26, 88:14, 89:3, 90:10, 147:13, 147:20 Child [1] - 107:12 child [2] - 104:12, 104:16 child' [1] - 70:20 children [2] - 102:23, 103:18 Children [3] - 104:4, 104:7, 104:10 children's [1] - 104:11 choice [2] - 73:20, 102:9 Chris [2] - 55:5, 156:8 Christmas [7] - 28:27, 29:24, 29:25, 90:15, 99:1, 99:3, 99:23 CHRISTOPHER [1] -3:10 circulated [12] - 12:10, 13:7, 32:19, 33:4, 35:13, 36:8, 39:19, 42:20, 43:28, 47:6, 48:5, 70:26 circulation [1] - 13:17 circumstances [5] -41:7, 106:23, 113:1, 113:3, 113:7 citizens [1] - 107:8 Civil [3] - 9:15, 60:9, 69:7 civil [1] - 130:3 claimed [1] - 56:28 claiming [1] - 31:24 claims [2] - 80:21, 80.25 clarified [1] - 73:26 clarify [1] - 74:8 CLARKE [1] - 3:4 clash [1] - 161:8 clear [25] - 37:3, 66:5, 71:3, 79:5, 79:18, 81:22, 81:25, 82:6, 83:17, 83:18, 84:4, 91:13, 91:16, 125:13, 163:26, 163:28, 166:26, 167.20 167.22 168:7, 169:10, 171:1, 171:3, 171:4,

65:29, 68:28, 70:11, 70:13, 70:18, 71:6, 71:26, 72:14, 79:28, 84:16, 85:14, 88:15, 89:4, 89:27, 90:6, 90:11, 90:17, 94:22, 98:4, 98:10, 101:11, 106:3, 114:4, 120:6, 120:10, 120:16, 120:22, 121:1, 121:2, 121:4, 121:6, 121:15, 121:18, 121:23, 122:25, 123:27, 125:6, 125:12, 138:3, 138:5, 138:6, 138:12, 138:24, 139:27, 152:7, 152:25, 153:26, 153:27, 153:28, 154:2, 154:3, 154:10, 154:15, 155:14, 155:16, 155:25, 155:28, 156:4. 156:17. 156:28, 157:15, 158:18, 158:19, 158:24, 159:10, 160:24, 161:3, 161:13, 161:17, 162:8, 162:11, 162:16, 162:20, 162.26 163.14 164:5, 164:6, 164:26, 165:1, 166:6, 166:22, 166:26, 167:2, 167:5, 167:21, 167:27, 168:1, 168:2, 169:10, 169:15, 169:16, 169:24, 169:26, 170:2, 170:6, 170:11, 170:13, 170:14, 170:24, 171:16, 171:29, 172:3, 172:6, 172:17, 173:5, 173:20. 173:24. 173:25, 174:11, 174:14, 174:23, 174:25, 175:1, 175:15, 175:20, 175:21, 175:24, 176:14, 176:16, 176:23 Commission's [3] -90:13.91:10.91:11 commissioner [1] -147:17 Commissioner [81] -

19:25, 21:20, 21:27, 22:23, 26:24, 27:23, 58:17, 58:19, 59:6, 64:7, 64:19, 69:5, 92:16, 110:25, 111:2, 111:9, 111:11, 111:23, 112:14, 112:15, 112:27, 115:1, 124:12, 128:17, 128:19, 128:22, 129:5, 130:10, 131:12, 132:2, 132:13, 133:5, 133:12, 133:14, 134:14, 134:19, 135:9, 135:22, 136:18, 137:7, 137:20, 137:27, 138:7, 138:10, 138:26, 139:5, 139:29, 140:6, 140:9, 141:14, 141:16, 142:23, 144:13. 145:6. 145:26, 146:2, 146:22, 147:5, 147:8, 147:10, 148:29, 152:7. 153:4, 157:28, 163:9, 163:20, 164:24, 165:16, 166.2 168.27 169:20, 169:23, 172:2, 173:16, 175:4, 175:7, 175:12, 176:29 COMMISSIONER [1] -2:15 Commissioner" [1] -91:21 Commissioner's [8] -143:8, 146:12, 146:21, 153:1, 163:22, 163:28, 174:28, 174:29 commissioners [2] -56:6, 56:15 Commissions [3] -123:15, 124:7, 161:15 committed [1] - 148:3 Committee [6] - 29:7, 103:20, 103:21, 103:22, 110:9, 126:20 committee [3] - 29:8, 115:2, 120:20 committees [2] -103:19, 103:22

common [1] - 150:19 commonplace [1] -69:26 communicate [1] -71:12 communicated [2] -59:7, 65:4 communication [3] -28:11, 39:7, 84:25 communications [3] -16:15, 42:23, 43:13 community [1] -103:16 COMPANY [1] - 2:11 competent [4] - 35:19, 35:20, 35:28, 153:9 compiling [1] - 31:16 complained [1] -136:5 complaining [1] -128:17 complaint [40] - 24:21, 35:17, 38:5, 38:17, 38:22, 40:29, 41:1, 41:13, 41:19, 48:1, 48:20, 48:26, 49:1, 49:16, 51:1, 51:14, 51:16, 51:20, 52:8, 55:8, 55:11, 55:12, 55:25, 56:16, 60:19, 61:4, 64:1, 64:2, 68:10, 80:6, 80:29, 81:7, 81:8, 119:7, 125:4, 159:20, 160:5 complaint" [1] - 41:4 complaints [21] - 6:13, 11:19, 20:15, 37:17, 55:26, 84:16, 86:13, 88:4, 88:5, 114:7, 115:17, 118:18, 125:15, 127:14, 134:27, 137:23, 137:29. 138:1. 147:18, 152:9, 168:4 complete [1] - 161:7 completed [5] - 11:22, 17:19, 30:17, 38:9, 118:6 completely [3] -77:19, 90:5, 154:5 completeness [1] -32:20 complexities [1] -148:4 complexity [4] -85:26, 86:7, 87:10, 88:6 complicate [1] -101:14 complied [1] - 136:21

comprehensive [5] -22:4, 25:8, 28:25, 29:16, 145:25 comprise [1] - 146:19 compromised [1] -57:22 computer [2] - 16:16, 30:2 concern [7] - 25:21, 87:20. 117:21. 136:1, 138:29, 153:1, 157:9 concerned [18] -21:10, 28:16, 106:24, 112:12, 129:16, 131:23, 132:3, 132:10, 132:15, 133:23, 134:17, 134:21, 135:3, 135:28, 137:18, 140:2, 154:8, 173:22 concerning [3] -56:19, 98:9, 98:10 concerns [14] -126:25, 130:11, 132:29, 133:18, 136:15, 140:2, 141:11, 141:15, 141:29, 142:5, 147:7, 148:7, 153:4, 153.5concluded [4] - 32:10, 38:25, 52:8, 158:6 concludes [1] - 170:4 conclusion [9] -49:16, 50:29, 62:5, 78:28, 101:8, 155:2, 160:10, 160:17, 172:8 conclusions [4] -33:19, 53:4, 53:29, 64.8 condense [1] - 76:20 conditions [1] -101:21 conduct [2] - 30:4, 148:15 conducted [3] - 57:7, 85:23, 87:7 conducting [1] - 84:22 conduit [1] - 84:17 conference [1] - 29:27 confidence [2] -58:29, 146:25 confidential [2] -135:4, 155:14 Confidential [1] -126:5 confidentiality [1] -

25:21 confirm [1] - 61:22 confirmation [1] -87:4 confirmed [3] - 125:2, 163:22, 173:2 conflict [1] - 161:7 confusing [1] - 161:26 confusingly [1] -161:19 confusingly-written [1] - 161:19 congruent [1] - 134:8 connected [1] - 69:16 connection [14] -8:13, 11:27, 43:4, 43:12, 44:6, 44:8, 44:23, 45:24, 45:28, 45:29, 68:9, 92:15, 117:9, 131:9 Connolly [5] - 22:12, 22:13, 91:20, 92:13, 105:5 CONOR [1] - 2:16 conscious [5] - 116:8, 130:7, 130:9, 176:15, 176:21 consent [1] - 123:16 consequence [2] -70:24, 174:5 consequences [2] -135:4, 174:5 consider [20] - 29:23, 46:15, 58:19, 81:28, 140:5, 140:9, 145:29, 152:16, 154:28, 169:18, 170:17, 172:8, 172:12, 172:19, 174:19, 174:21, 175:2, 175:6, 175:13, 176:27 considerable [2] -56:11, 176:2 consideration [9] -43:25, 51:6, 51:26, 51:29, 58:22, 76:28, 77:8, 85:12, 92:17 considered [13] -29:24, 55:19, 56:15, 85:13, 113:20, 115:14, 119:9, 121:12, 125:5, 154:24, 174:24, 174:26, 176:18 considering [5] - 9:19, 34:23, 114:12, 159:26, 170:7 considers [1] - 137:25 consisted [1] - 171:16

consistent [1] -166:16 constituency [2] -149:23, 149:25 Constitution [1] -103:20 constructed [1] -62:20 consult [8] - 124:10, 124:11. 167:17. 168:7, 168:12, 173:10, 173:18, 176:9 consultation [2] -124:14, 124:15 consultations [2] -108:13, 124:8 contact [7] - 111:11, 111:13, 111:16, 136:11, 146:21, 147:14, 147:16 contacts [5] - 23:5, 131:15, 146:19, 147:24, 147:25 contained [1] - 34:16 contains [1] - 54:4 contemplate [1] -164:29 content [5] - 40:24, 56:27, 62:1, 146:1, 149:1 contents [4] - 35:10, 40:14, 42:23, 89:7 context [19] - 11:7, 47:17, 61:11, 61:26, 65:28, 73:17, 79:27, 87:22, 101:2, 112:25, 136:23, 137:28, 148:3, 152:16, 159:6, 159:9, 163:1, 167:25, 169:14 continuation [1] -141.20 continue [6] - 57:17, 142:10, 143:18, 148:21, 149:9, 170:27 CONTINUED [1] -65:22 continues [3] - 15:16, 51:21, 147:27 continuum [1] - 27:15 contribution [1] -116:22 controlled [1] - 71:15 controversial [1] -138:18 controversy [3] -19:19, 114:29,

132:19 convenient[1] - 7:18 conversation [11] -9:23, 11:1, 23:11, 28:17, 68:7, 111:19, 138:7, 138:10, 165:8, 165:14, 165:15 conversations [2] -157:20, 162:28 convey [1] - 68:1 conveyed [2] - 62:28, 84:18 conveying[1] -153.15cooperation [2] -93:26, 94:20 copied [5] - 19:22, 19:28, 20:9, 20:10, 168:14 copies [2] - 47:22, 48:11 copy [15] - 12:22, 20:27, 32:28, 33:6, 37:21, 48:9, 78:15, 79:4, 81:4, 87:14, 91:14, 92:7, 94:7, 94:12, 98:16 core [1] - 32:23 corner [2] - 96:29 correct [84] - 5:13, 5:14, 6:1, 7:11, 7:12, 7:21, 7:22, 8:15, 9:28, 9:29, 11:27, 13:8, 13:28, 15:5, 15:15, 15:19, 16:8, 18:10, 18:28, 19:2, 19:20, 22:25, 23:23, 23:28. 24:4. 24:8. 24:13, 24:18, 24:19, 24:25, 24:29, 25:23, 26:9, 26:25, 28:18, 28:21, 28:28, 28:29, 32:25, 32:29, 33:2, 36:20, 37:2, 37:8, 37:12, 37:26, 38:7, 38:11, 38:19, 46:10, 47:28, 48:2, 49:13, 50:19, 51:9, 53:26, 55:28, 59:17, 60:1, 60:23, 64:13, 64:14, 64:22, 68:3, 72:3, 75:6, 75:9, 77:16, 91:15, 91:17, 96:17, 96:22. 96:24. 98:11. 100:16, 100:17, 102:17, 104:23, 117:10, 122:5, 125:25, 126:13, 137:25, 165:26

correctly [1] - 163:16 correspondence [12] -24:11, 33:25, 34:1, 39:27, 48:12, 48:14, 133:2, 133:3, 135:27, 136:4, 136:17, 141:11 COSTELLO [1] - 2:11 Costello [1] - 128:21 Council [1] - 102:26 councillor [1] - 105:1 counsel [34] - 7:2, 15:8, 31:1, 31:8, 32:4, 32:11, 32:14, 51:23, 69:26, 77:5, 87:23, 90:18, 90:21, 99:7, 99:12, 100:1, 100:21, 118:5, 119:14, 119:23, 120:28, 121:16, 121:20, 121:27, 123:10, 156:29, 157:3, 157:12, 157:16, 163:19, 169:7, 169:8, 175:19 count [1] - 13:21 couple [5] - 27:7, 104:20, 116:19, 127:4, 127:7 course [18] - 35:8, 50:7, 51:27, 69:8, 77:9, 102:7, 104:10, 109:28, 129:9, 135:6, 154:20, 154:23, 156:13, 166:20, 169:19, 173:16, 173:19, 176:23 court [1] - 127:9 COURT [2] - 1:13, 2:3 cover [9] - 48:9, 49:17, 51:2, 55:8, 104:1, 107:19, 107:25, 108:4, 108:5 cover-up [3] - 49:17, 51:2, 55:8 covered [4] - 31:23, 64:10, 103:14, 114:19 covering [7] - 59:14, 59:15, 62:23, 65:2, 76:9, 76:10, 76:13 create [1] - 49:29 created [3] - 47:7, 49:20, 60:22 credence [1] - 59:1 credibility [1] - 57:27 crime [3] - 36:29, 58:21, 94:26 criminal [5] - 41:8,

72:26, 96:20, 119:22, 159:19 criminality [1] - 57:6 crisis [1] - 109:17 criteria [12] - 30:2, 30:9, 30:11, 30:16, 30:24, 30:25, 30:27, 30:28, 31:4, 31:8, 89:23, 90:18 critical [3] - 40:21, 43:10, 76:16 criticised [2] - 137:10, 137:11 criticising [2] - 41:27, 42.9 cross [4] - 69:12, 72:18, 138:16, 160:25 CROSS [6] - 4:5, 4:7, 4:8, 36:14, 65:22, 93:21 cross-examine [1] -160:25 **CROSS-EXAMINED** [6] - 4:5, 4:7, 4:8, 36:14, 65:22, 93:21 cross-examining [2] -69:12, 72:18 culture [1] - 103:15 Cunningham [7] -56:26, 57:4, 57:12, 57:15, 57:22, 57:24, 58:11 curious [1] - 36:17 current [3] - 43:7, 173:2, 174:1

## D

d's [5] - 76:28, 80:6, 85:3. 85:12. 125:14 **D's** [8] - 11:19, 37:16, 51:13, 55:11, 56:18, 56:27, 57:1, 57:26 daily [1] - 118:10 daily/weekly [1] -145:3 danger [3] - 73:3, 73:5, 73:7 database [2] - 17:2, 90.1date [18] - 14:14, 42:28, 42:29, 59:8, 59:26, 77:26, 78:4, 88:19, 88:21, 88:29, 105:25, 106:11, 112:10, 124:4, 135:26, 140:21, 146:19, 148:4

date-stamped [1] -42:29 dated [10] - 48:15, 48:16.48:23.49:9. 50:9, 53:19, 54:12, 76:24, 99:9, 136:18 dates [1] - 98:20 dating [1] - 63:29 DAY [1] - 1:18 day-to-day [2] -138:20, 138:21 days [13] - 27:7, 32:15, 41:22, 41:27, 42:1, 42:13, 67:3, 120:13, 120:21, 127:7, 150:11, 169:9, 172:1 deadline [1] - 151:23 deal [18] - 20:3, 69:17, 108:12, 114:12, 134:9, 134:20, 134:26, 140:14, 147:7, 153:5, 154:14, 158:2, 158:12, 158:16, 159:12, 161:3, 176:22, 176:29 dealing [15] - 8:5, 20:14, 37:6, 65:24, 70:2, 88:5, 109:19, 134:24, 137:27, 139:29, 140:10, 144:5, 146:2, 175:5 dealings [2] - 124:22, 126:27 deals [1] - 133:2 dealt [28] - 24:10, 86:13. 107:26. 111:1, 122:6, 122:12, 124:24, 125:19, 127:15, 130:27, 130:28, 132:7, 133:3, 133:24, 133:26, 139:7, 139:15, 139:18. 145:14. 154:18. 162:20. 169:14, 169:15, 171:2, 171:10, 176:25, 176:28, 177:4 dear [4] - 33:15, 135:24, 141:8, 142:20 December [5] - 29:26, 32:25, 64:1, 121:10, 124:2 decide [3] - 90:25, 113:16, 113:18 decided [14] - 14:13,

40:6, 55:21, 56:7, 76:20, 101:10, 118:4, 118:19, 120:9, 123:28, 125:11, 127:10, 162:4, 176:8 deciding [1] - 54:20 decision [28] - 12:27, 13:2, 25:6, 57:27, 59:7, 77:14, 81:23, 91:1, 107:24, 109:15, 114:5, 117:26, 117:29, 118:20, 119:11, 119:17, 121:16, 122:5, 122:19, 150:17, 151:20, 151:25, 151:28, 160:9, 164:11, 167:17, 176:15, 176:21 decisions [2] - 122:9, 143:26 decisive [1] - 125:2 deemed [2] - 13:16, 83:12 deep [1] - 46:20 defence [1] - 103:15 defensive [1] - 40:23 definite [4] - 8:29, 10:14, 63:3, 63:4 degree [2] - 102:18, 144:24 delay [1] - 91:6 delayed [2] - 121:5, 121:7 deliver [4] - 17:27, 18:19, 90:27, 90:28 delivered [6] - 18:8, 33:16, 64:6, 87:24, 88:22, 88:25 denied [2] - 56:29, 159.21deny [1] - 163:5 depart [1] - 167:25 Department [131] -5:12, 5:18, 5:21, 6:23, 6:25, 6:27, 7:2, 8:4, 10:4, 13:7, 14:5, 14:10, 15:7, 15:10, 17:12, 18:4, 18:16, 18:24, 22:21, 23:25, 24:11. 24:13. 24:15. 25:25, 26:2, 26:5, 27:23, 28:2, 28:15, 28:17, 28:26, 29:3, 29:14, 29:20, 29:28, 31:16, 31:28, 32:23, 33:1, 34:12, 34:19, 37:5, 38:25, 38:28,

39:4, 42:16, 42:29, 43:14, 47:8, 47:18, 51:24, 54:18, 69:14, 70:8, 75:5, 77:6, 82:4, 84:18, 85:24, 85:28, 86:5, 86:10, 86:13, 87:5, 87:7, 87:12, 89:17, 89:24, 90:7, 90:14, 90:17, 90:24, 91:12, 91:14, 94:3, 94:27, 95:10, 95:15, 95:17, 95:25, 99:6, 100:3, 100:20, 104:6, 105:18, 106:27, 107:6, 107:20, 107:26, 107:28, 108:20, 108:23, 110:7, 110:13, 110:21, 110:29, 111:1, 111:8, 112:9, 112:19, 112:28, 113:20, 114:11, 118:16, 119:10, 124:14, 124:20. 124:27, 127:18, 128:29, 131:10, 131:14, 132:12, 134:2, 134:10, 144:24, 146:6, 165:9, 166:4, 166:8, 166:10, 166:13, 166·14 166·21 166:22, 168:4, 169:3, 172:17, 174:18 department [5] -104:6, 104:7, 107:1, 129:22, 144:28 Department" [1] -87.29 Department's [9] -5:24, 16:21, 18:3, 23:21, 29:10, 30:5, 84:8, 91:9, 167:26 departmental [8] -25:25, 42:21, 84:26, 88:3, 108:5, 170:8, 170:22, 172:9 departmentofjustice. ie [1] - 17:2 departure [1] - 113:1 deputy [4] - 14:9, 50:17, 51:7, 76:29 Deputy [6] - 48:12, 94:13, 112:14, 112:26, 116:10, 147:8 describe [2] - 110:12, 145:24

described [5] - 25:29, 81:14, 82:27, 138:27, 154:20 describing [3] - 88:2, 88.3 93.28 description [4] - 86:6, 106:29, 132:28, 169:17 desk [5] - 45:23, 128:13, 135:1, 140:1, 152:3 desks [1] - 118:11 destination [2] - 17:9, 18:15 detail [8] - 40:24, 110:15, 127:3, 137:4, 141:6, 160:27, 160:28, 162:29 detailed [2] - 54:1, 139:6 details [7] - 156:1, 157:13, 157:14, 157:29, 160:3, 160:4, 162:7 devastating [1] -80:21 develop [2] - 163:11, 163:12 development [6] -122:2, 131:10, 147:11, 147:13, 147:16, 171:1 Development [1] -136:8 developments [4] -111:29, 142:24, 148:23, 149:5 DIARMAID[1] - 2:6 diary [2] - 14:15, 149:17 difference [3] - 76:7, 144:6, 174:9 different [24] - 30:27, 36:23, 36:24, 68:19, 77:19, 102:8, 103:12, 107:19, 112:24, 112:25, 113:26, 121:14, 122:23, 122:24, 140:6, 145:20, 146:29, 154:4, 161:20, 162:18, 162:26, 168:22, 175:23, 176:12 differently [1] - 140:11 difficult [3] - 35:21, 159:3, 159:14 difficulties [1] - 142:9 Dignam [1] - 93:16

DIGNAM [3] - 2:16, 93:14.93:18 dignity [1] - 148:16 diligent [1] - 151:5 dim [2] - 70:5, 70:7 direct [10] - 6:1, 7:20, 9:20, 40:10, 109:24, 111:15, 111:19, 123:3, 126:27, 141:17 directed [12] - 56:16, 57:3, 57:17, 73:9, 73:10, 80:27, 81:19, 82:26, 83:5, 136:6, 159.24directing [1] - 147:17 direction [2] - 82:8, 82:26 directions [4] - 71:12, 82:3. 147:17 directly [8] - 8:9, 49:25, 111:12, 131:11, 132:13, 132:20, 171:19, 174.22 DIRECTLY [4] - 4:4, 4:10, 5:7, 102:2 director [4] - 111:6, 111:14, 147:10, 147:12 Director [4] - 56:7, 81:22, 82:25, 136:7 directorate [1] - 36:29 disciplinary [3] -52:20, 58:8, 59:4 discipline [1] - 57:10 disclose [1] - 32:3 disclosed [12] - 12:22, 14:28, 27:11, 30:22, 32:7, 32:16, 32:27, 53:18, 77:24, 78:2, 84:28, 85:1 Disclosure [1] -131:22 disclosure [10] -23:21, 27:8, 28:24, 29:16, 29:19, 32:5, 91:3, 126:16, 146:19, 171:18 Disclosures [5] -14:23, 28:25, 125:23, 136:20, 141:13 disclosures [8] -126:12, 126:26, 126:27, 135:7, 141:12, 169:22, 171:19 DISCLOSURES [2] -1:3, 1:4

discover [1] - 93:8 discovered [5] - 26:8, 31:17, 47:22, 48:1, 78:12 discovering [1] -65:14 discovery [9] - 25:9, 25:19, 26:3, 29:9, 29:16, 46:3, 47:17, 88:25, 91:4 discredit [1] - 69:5 discretion [1] - 55:28 discuss [9] - 9:19, 62:22, 136:9, 159:15, 164:29, 165:10, 168:15, 168:19, 170:21 discussed [8] - 13:5, 34:22, 62:11, 62:14, 110:5, 146:22, 162:23, 166:23 discussing [8] -96:10, 112:4, 166:1, 172:3, 172:9, 172:12. 172:19. 175:14 discussion [9] -13:10, 108:7, 121:20, 122:10, 122:11, 127:25, 128:1, 137:26, 167:7 discussions [5] -34:25, 109:14, 114:10. 120:27. 168:24 disposed [1] - 77:21 disproportionate [1] -58:10 dispute [1] - 45:8 disrespect [1] - 69:29 dissatisfied [1] -71:11 distant [1] - 119:3 distinct [1] - 92:28 distribute [1] - 99:20 distributed [1] - 86:25 distributing [1] - 7:4 district [1] - 58:20 Division [5] - 76:5, 76:8, 78:14, 110:13, 110:14 division [23] - 5:24, 5:25, 16:12, 16:16, 19:5, 30:2, 30:3, 49:21, 49:25, 53:21, 54:12, 57:20, 58:2, 75:7, 76:1, 80:17, 94:10, 94:11, 94:17, 94:26, 99:6 divisional [1] - 58:20

divulged [1] - 80:14 document [49] - 12:9, 15:25, 19:3, 21:25, 22:11, 22:14, 31:3, 31:4, 31:12, 31:25, 31:26, 33:9, 33:11, 36:7, 42:7, 44:24, 45:22, 48:23, 48:28, 49:20, 50:1, 53:12, 53:17, 60:22, 60:27, 70:12, 76:19, 76:24, 78:25, 80:1, 86:19, 86:20. 88:28. 88:29. 89:3, 90:10, 90:18, 91:14, 91:26, 92:3, 92:21, 92:23, 92:26, 92:29, 93:1, 93:7, 96:10, 96:28, 97:8 documentary [6] -31:1, 31:8, 32:4, 32:11, 32:14, 90:21 documentation [16] -19:18, 21:22, 23:21, 23:25, 24:7, 47:6, 47:13, 47:21, 47:25, 47:29, 48:23, 49:9, 56:3, 68:21, 78:13, 128:6 documentations [1] -25:9 documents [37] - 7:5, 12:12, 16:1, 16:2, 30:1, 30:19, 31:3, 31:12, 31:14, 31:17, 32:3, 32:16, 65:6, 65:9, 65:13, 65:14, 65:17, 73:23, 75:14, 77:25, 78:22, 81:16, 83:16, 88:26, 88:28, 89:20. 90:6. 90:9. 90:19, 92:20, 94:28, 95:14, 95:24, 99:14, 102:8, 149:13 domain [3] - 16:22, 17:3, 174:12 DONAL [1] - 2:16 DONALD [1] - 2:18 done [21] - 28:26, 34:12, 71:17, 95:11, 95:12, 106:9, 107:12, 113:29, 121:13, 122:26, 124:23, 131:1, 133:15, 133:28, 134:5, 137:24, 138:22, 143:17, 157:10, 157:11, 172:16 DONNA [1] - 103:4 DONNELLY [1] - 3:3

dossier [1] - 117:12 doubt [5] - 8:27, 9:2, 34:3, 132:26, 132:28 down [27] - 9:11, 9:27, 17:16, 19:24, 20:1, 51:21, 60:26, 66:26, 130:5, 131:19, 135:13, 157:15, 157:28, 158:18, 160:26, 161:2, 161:8, 162:25, 163:14, 164:5, 168:26, 169:25, 170:11, 170:13, 172:2, 175:18, 175:19 DPP [12] - 57:2, 70:25, 80:27, 81:11, 81:13, 81:19, 81:25, 82:24, 83:5, 97:14, 159:23, 160:8 DPP's [4] - 71:12, 81:26, 82:1, 82:7 Dr [1] - 148:14 drafts [1] - 37:22 dramatic [1] - 169:17 draw [8] - 44:5, 66:19, 72:16, 78:28, 79:17, 83:11, 133:1, 145:8 drawn [5] - 67:4, 67:6, 83:1, 108:25, 126:9 Dreelan [1] - 168:28 driving [2] - 42:18, 45.5Dublin [5] - 100:18, 102:19, 103:9, 103:28, 105:1 DUBLIN [6] - 1:17, 2:13, 2:20, 2:25, 3:6, 3:14 due [9] - 35:8, 50:6, 51:27, 77:9, 80:27, 129:9, 142:27, 166:20, 173:16 dugdale [1] - 50:22 DUNDRUM [1] - 2:25 during [13] - 33:19, 61:11, 65:28, 79:27, 102:7, 103:13, 103:22, 104:10, 107:3, 109:4, 109:18, 116:16, 136.10duties [2] - 136:19, 150:28 duty [1] - 36:18 dynamite [4] - 168:29, 169:1, 169:4, 169:18 DÁIL [1] - 1:5 Dáil [13] - 103:29,

107:11, 108:9, 116:11, 116:22, 125:24, 134:7, 134:12, 139:24, 152:2, 166:29, 171:5, 171:12

#### Ε

e-submission [1] -63·10 ear [1] - 98:18 early [9] - 25:12, 94:6, 95:2, 120:13, 120:16, 120:21, 136:6, 166:24, 169:9 Economic [1] - 103:20 Economics [1] -102:21 editorial [1] - 137:9 effect [2] - 80:22, 97:13 effectively [6] - 17:27, 43:25, 122:6, 142:10, 145:2, 162:16 efficient [2] - 33:7, 151:3 effort [2] - 63:13, 71:8 efforts [2] - 134:8, 148.1 eight [5] - 58:9, 76:3, 109:7, 118:7, 120:24 either [15] - 10:19, 10:21, 20:16, 61:18, 66:12, 102:11, 132:20, 134:17, 150:21, 150:25, 151:24, 162:5, 168:15, 170:8, 171:10 elected [1] - 103:29 election [3] - 103:25, 103:29, 106:22 electronic [6] - 29:29, 30:8, 31:15, 89:19, 90:15, 96:6 electronically [1] -32:27 elements [3] - 61:2, 85:1. 157:21 eleven [5] - 13:18, 13:21, 31:18, 54:4, 76:2 ELIZABETH [1] - 2:7 ELLEN [1] - 3:2 Ellen [1] - 108:17 em [3] - 78:17, 81:4, 155:18

7:13, 7:23, 7:25, 8:2, 8:11, 8:16, 8:18, 8:19, 8:23, 8:26, 8:28, 9:16, 9:20, 9:24, 10:29, 11:3, 12:1, 12:27, 13:3, 13:19, 13:26, 14:15, 14:17, 15:3, 15:6, 15:10, 15:18, 15:20, 15:24, 15:27, 16:5, 16:11, 16:19, 16:20, 16:21, 16:22, 17:6, 17:22, 17:27, 18:3, 18:15, 18:17, 19:13, 19:22, 19:25, 19:26, 19:29, 20:2, 20:6, 22:12, 23:10, 23:13, 23:16, 26:11, 26:13, 26:16, 26:19, 26:21, 26:26, 26:28, 27:4, 27:14, 31:10, 31:18, 34:8, 34:21, 42:2, 42:19, 43:3, 43:15. 43:18, 43:22, 43:27, 44:21, 44:29, 45:5, 48:16, 49:9, 49:10, 49:14, 50:10, 50:27, 53:24, 61:15, 61:27, 61:29, 62:1, 62:4, 62:9, 62:19, 63:20, 63:21, 63:25, 67:2, 67:9, 67:25, 67:26, 68:27, 69:16, 70:9, 75:13, 83:17, 83:23, 84:2, 89:23, 89:26, 90:3, 90:13, 90:16, 91:11, 91:21, 92:4, 93:5, 93:11, 95:29, 128:9, 128:12, 128:16, 129:10, 129:15, 131:18, 135:27, 140:17, 140:20, 140:26, 141:10, 142:17, 142:22, 149:12, 150:4, 150:6, 150:25, 152:6, 152:13, 152:16, 152:22, 153:19, 153:24, 154:25, 154:26, 154:27, 154:28, 155:5, 155:7, 155:8, 155:27, 158:25, 161:19, 162:1, 162:27, 163:26, 167:9, 167:12, 168:8, 170:4, 172:14, 172:27, 173:11, 173:12

email [163] - 7:10,

emailed [3] - 63:23, 94:25, 140:16 emails [32] - 9:4, 11:4, 11:11, 13:14, 16:23, 17:2, 18:1, 19:6, 26:20, 27:6, 27:8, 28:26, 30:19, 31:2, 31:6, 31:9, 31:10, 31:29, 32:18, 40:18, 93:8, 96:5, 128:27, 149:15, 150:16, 150:20, 150:22, 151:19, 151:20, 151:28, 152:4, 165:24 emanate [1] - 137:24 emerge [1] - 119:26 emerged [6] - 127:13, 145:20, 157:17, 170:11, 175:18, 175:19 emerging [2] - 20:4, 138.21 eminent [1] - 154:13 emphasised [1] -154:22 employee/employer [1] - 134:20 employer[2] - 136:19, 141:14 employment [1] -147:1 enable [1] - 142:9 enclosing [1] - 128:16 encouraged [1] -137:12 end [12] - 9:10, 9:11, 16:23, 18:21, 55:13, 72:10, 106:21, 120:12, 122:7, 122:13, 159:27, 160:12 Enda [1] - 114:8 ended [1] - 99:23 engaged [2] - 23:24, 148:13 engagement [6] - 7:1, 111:1, 111:7, 130:9, 130:14, 133:17 English [7] - 50:22, 54:12, 54:15, 54:16, 76:12, 76:18, 81:17 ensure [9] - 27:2, 29:15, 73:22, 107:4. 130:24, 134:25, 140:2, 147:18, 148:11 ensured [1] - 136:19 enter [1] - 73:23 entered [1] - 24:11

Enterprise [2] -106:14, 106:18 entire [6] - 19:29, 20:28, 86:19, 86:20, 96:15, 99:4 entirely [1] - 71:21 entirety [2] - 47:23, 145:24 entitled [1] - 95:19 environment [2] -143:4, 144:2 Equality [8] - 48:25, 85:24, 87:6, 87:8, 103:21, 105:16, 105:24, 106:28 equality [2] - 103:16, 107:14 EQUALITY [1] - 1:9 equally [1] - 150:21 error [2] - 17:14, 18:9 essence [1] - 51:14 establish [5] - 84:15, 94:5, 123:18, 123:28, 151:6 established [5] - 37:7, 37:9, 104:7, 120:22, 139:27 ESTABLISHED [1] -1:8 establishing [3] -106:3. 108:12. 171:21 establishment [6] -22:6, 108:14, 122:25, 123:27, 124:9, 156:3 et [1] - 139:1 etcetera [2] - 101:22, 110:6 EU [1] - 109:2 EUROPA [1] - 103:3 European [3] -102:29, 103:4, 109:11 evaluating [1] -119:21 evening [4] - 9:1, 149:29, 150:8, 151:11 evening's [1] - 92:15 event [6] - 80:21, 119:8, 129:25, 139:23, 152:23, 173:23 events [4] - 25:17, 106:26, 138:18, 152.2 eventually [3] - 14:22, 16:29, 84:8 evidence [29] - 6:28,

19:4, 28:5, 37:9, 41:26, 47:27, 52:25, 57:1, 57:5, 57:21, 58:3, 68:17, 80:28, 82:22, 89:19, 95:18, 98:19, 100:1, 116:16, 116:17, 121:25, 155:3, 160:27, 162:21, 164:26, 165:6, 168:11, 168:18, 170.6EVIDENCE [1] - 1:9 exacerbate [1] -160:18 exactly [8] - 12:5, 12:20, 41:24, 43:21, 44:7, 72:11, 82:7, 111:19 examination [2] -30:20, 146:18 examine [6] - 14:15, 25:14, 114:21, 141:28, 148:6, 160:25 examined [6] - 31:1, 31:8, 31:13, 90:19, 157:6, 157:23 EXAMINED [12] - 4:4, 4:5, 4:6, 4:7, 4:8, 4:10, 5:8, 36:14, 47:10, 65:22, 93:21, 102:3 examining [3] - 69:12, 72:18, 117:18 example [15] - 15:12, 93:5, 107:18, 107:21, 107:27, 108:5, 108:16, 109:7, 110:23, 112:8, 162:22, 163:2, 166:1, 166:17, 175:21 examples [1] - 73:20 except [1] - 166:9 excess [1] - 58:7 exclusive [1] - 146:17 Executive [1] - 136:7 executive [4] - 50:26, 54:16, 147:10, 147:12 exhibits [1] - 145:23 existence [1] - 84:15 exonerated [1] - 70:25 expand [1] - 30:25 expect [6] - 78:17, 111:29, 129:15, 139:21, 149:4, 156:12 expected [5] - 44:5,

44:8, 120:22, 149:9, 176:22 expecting [2] - 118:5, 135:9 experience [3] -110:2, 110:3, 127:12 experienced [1] -165:9 experiences [1] -127:26 experiencing [1] -138:20 expert [4] - 141:28, 146:29, 148:14 expertise [3] - 119:21, 142:5, 144:5 explain [13] - 8:1, 13:29, 20:8, 26:26, 30:12, 49:22, 54:15, 74:6, 76:7, 89:18, 94:2, 95:28, 166:17 explained [6] - 23:5, 26:15, 51:5, 58:1, 96:13, 150:14 explaining [1] - 87:23 explicit [1] - 44:19 explored [1] - 57:26 exploring [1] - 162:18 express [2] - 24:2, 117:20 expressed [2] -146:12, 147:22 expression [1] - 16:18 extend [1] - 55:21 extended [2] - 55:27, 56:9 extensive [5] - 23:20, 29:20, 29:29, 71:1, 106:10 extensively [1] - 40:28 external [3] - 30:3, 30:5, 146:28 extremely [2] - 109:5, 144:27 F face [1] - 40:10 facsimile [1] - 133:8 fact [25] - 18:14, 35:27, 37:15, 53:8, 57:23, 62:26, 67:10, 71:10, 75:15, 77:20, 81:10, 85:4, 85:8, 96:18, 100:17, 120:18, 121:19, 121:20, 123:10, 130:23, 145:9, 153:18, 159:23,

171:28, 172:29 facts [1] - 62:3 failed [1] - 78:24 failing [1] - 73:23 failings [1] - 20:16 failure [3] - 57:10, 58:29, 71:11 fair [5] - 68:6, 86:6, 86:18, 105:20, 122.21 fairly [8] - 14:14, 22:4, 25:8, 40:28, 44:23, 69:14, 70:4, 78:23 fairness [2] - 36:7, 150:27 fall [1] - 25:10 fallout [2] - 177:1, 177:3 falls [1] - 25:28 false [1] - 71:21 familiar [18] - 6:4, 6:5, 6:11, 7:24, 8:19, 10:24, 21:29, 35:10, 43:16, 44:11, 44:27, 45:20, 53:12, 68:21, 86:24, 86:27, 113:2, 153:3 familiarity [1] - 62:17 Family [1] - 107:13 family [9] - 56:20, 57:13, 70:27, 71:13, 102:17, 103:16, 103:17, 127:27, 142:13 far [3] - 122:28, 130:24, 154:8 father [1] - 80:19 father's [1] - 80:13 fault [1] - 35:24 FCPS [1] - 146:18 FEBRUARY [3] - 1:6, 1:10, 177:17 February [12] - 5:24, 21:13, 23:29, 82:24, 93:25, 95:4, 124:5, 125:3, 131:18, 136:4, 136:18, 139:25 feedback [1] - 64:27 Feehily [1] - 108:15 FELIX [1] - 2:23 fell [1] - 47:25 felt [16] - 45:8, 52:11, 56:24, 58:9, 115:20, 120:28, 121:14, 127:28, 130:25, 133:27, 137:17, 137:19, 158:11, 162:11, 162:18, 170:1

few [3] - 32:15, 67:3, 98:15 FF [3] - 78:29, 79:9, 79:20 fides [1] - 132:22 figures [1] - 108:22 file [37] - 10:3, 10:11, 10:19, 10:20, 10:22, 11:4, 11:12, 11:15, 31:12, 35:19, 48:9, 53:18, 56:7, 57:2, 77:25, 78:1, 81:19, 84:29, 85:1, 86:26, 91:10, 94:21, 98:17, 99:5, 99:12, 100:2, 100:3, 100:18, 100:22, 100:29, 101:20, 114:7, 123:8, 123:10, 159:22 files [16] - 10:5, 10:8, 11:8, 24:24, 25:16, 30:21. 31:13. 31:20. 87:24, 87:29, 88:4, 88:6, 96:6, 99:16, 116:13 filing [1] - 11:5 final [9] - 37:21, 77:14, 101:7, 118:29, 122:9, 123:11, 160:21, 167:5, 176:26 finally [4] - 53:6, 59:4, 121:16, 126:18 findings [2] - 58:10, 119:2 fine [2] - 69:19, 97:22 Fine [2] - 103:13, 105:3 finish [2] - 70:24, 176:5 finished [5] - 32:12, 99:2, 101:6, 175:27, 176:1 firmly [2] - 41:12, 41:13 first [54] - 5:4, 7:26, 8:1, 8:27, 16:22, 23:26, 26:28, 27:8, 29:24, 33:12, 37:15, 37:19, 37:24, 38:4, 38:16.41:7.47:5. 47:16, 48:8, 53:15, 54:8, 54:23, 55:12, 59:23, 60:5, 71:3, 71:25, 75:15, 82:14, 100:21, 104:9, 108:9, 110:6, 110:10, 112:3, 112:12, 112:26,

112:29, 117:16, 127:3, 134:5, 139:5, 140:21, 143:1, 153:25, 155:12, 155:21, 155:27, 160:14, 161:6, 162:1, 165:18 firsthand [3] - 95:22, 127:9, 127:11 firstly [4] - 99:14, 119:10, 152:28, 153:19 fit [1] - 148:10 FITZGERALD [4] -2:17, 3:8, 4:9, 102:2 Fitzgerald [5] -101:29, 102:5, 135:14, 140:26, 142:20 Fitzgerald's [2] -15:29, 102:14 five [2] - 149:16, 149:26 fixed [1] - 115:3 flag [1] - 145:2 Flahive [47] - 6:1, 7:10, 7:20, 8:10, 9:19, 9:25, 13:19, 23:5, 23:14, 43:24, 50:18, 54:29, 55:1, 59:19, 59:20, 59:22, 60:2, 60:10, 62:13, 62:15, 64:25, 66:20, 67:8, 67:29, 75:19, 76:20, 77:20, 78:24, 83:24, 85:11, 85:18, 94:14, 97:2, 99:3, 110:19, 123:12, 123:21, 153:8, 153:10, 156:5, 156:11, 158:25, 159:15, 161:22, 161:27, 161:28, 165:7 FLAHIVE [1] - 3:8 Flahive's [3] - 44:25, 100:1, 121:25 flaw [1] - 30:24 flesh [1] - 163:27 focus [2] - 74:9, 130:19 focused [1] - 73:13 focusing [2] - 138:19, 170:4 follow [4] - 49:12, 50:6, 54:2, 90:4 followed [4] - 14:24, 116:15, 130:22 FOLLOWING [1] - 1:5 following [28] - 1:26,

19:19, 25:25, 26:2, 28:13, 28:24, 29:5, 30:7, 32:14, 32:15, 32:18, 42:5, 43:1, 45:23, 47:7, 50:1, 63:28, 85:20, 88:26, 106:2, 114:10, 120:27, 158:4, 171:13, 171:14, 173:15, 173:16 FOLLOWS [5] - 5:2, 47:2, 47:11, 65:23, 75:1 follows [1] - 80:6 foot [7] - 24:2, 25:18, 32:28, 61:18, 94:3, 114:3, 132:1 FOR [8] - 1:8, 2:6, 2:9, 2:15, 2:22, 3:1, 3:8, 74:16 fora [1] - 171:7 force [3] - 80:14, 126:22. 137:14 forewarning [1] -53:25 forget [1] - 32:22 forgetfulness [1] -66:2 forgetting [1] - 23:17 forgive [2] - 16:13, 70:5 forgone [1] - 101:8 form [4] - 34:5, 93:4, 117:24, 118:1 formal [3] - 80:29, 111:22, 145:8 formally [1] - 120:22 format [1] - 93:6 formed [1] - 132:21 former [6] - 15:29, 112:13, 113:2, 115:1, 126:4, 166:11 formerly [1] - 117:4 formula [1] - 42:13 forth [1] - 124:21 Forum [1] - 103:21 forward [5] - 14:22, 14:23, 95:19, 114:26, 149:7 forwarded [13] -25:18. 26:16. 26:19. 26:27, 32:23, 47:23, 75:21, 92:11, 94:10, 99:5, 99:12, 128:16, 129:20 forwarding [1] - 19:25 four [1] - 76:16 Fraher [2] - 58:1, 58:8 frame [1] - 176:12 framework [2] - 104:8,

136:26 FRANCES [3] - 3:8, 4:9, 102:2 Frances [1] - 101:29 frances.fitzgerald@ oireachtas [1] - 16:6 frank [1] - 49:20 Frank [3] - 49:24, 50:25, 75:7 FRANKFORT [1] -2:24 free [1] - 102:11 frequently [2] - 85:24, 87:8 fresh [1] - 37:1 Friday [10] - 32:17, 42:3, 42:26, 43:3, 44:28, 45:1, 149:17, 149:20, 150:16, 151:24 friend [1] - 80:13 front [5] - 7:17, 48:6, 70:29, 82:10, 103:13 fulfilled [1] - 49:27 full [10] - 27:10, 55:13, 75:25, 76:15, 82:6, 83:14, 84:29, 104:28, 105:12, 105:13 full-time [3] - 104:28, 105:12, 105:13 fully [9] - 9:9, 63:9, 63:17, 81:4, 88:12, 99:28, 136:20, 146:27, 147:19 function [4] - 164:25, 165:5, 167:24, 170:5 FURTHER [2] - 4:6, 47:10 furthermore [1] - 58:9 G Gael [2] - 103:13, 105:3 Gaeltacht [1] - 103:15 gangland [3] - 111:16, 111:24, 112:8 gap [1] - 122:8 Garda [75] - 5:19, 6:4, 12:7, 19:25, 20:15, 20:17, 26:7, 26:24, 33:16, 33:17, 35:16, 41:16, 48:1, 48:24,

49:21, 49:26, 52:9,

52:21, 54:12, 56:3,

57:6, 57:19, 58:17,

58:18, 59:5, 59:6,

60:19, 64:6, 64:19,

119:21, 121:17, 124:15, 125:28, 126:4, 127:27, 130:9, 130:10, 130:14, 131:12, 134:11, 134:29, 136:14, 136:27, 137:20, 138:2, 139:20, 141:14, 141:16, 142:11, 142:23, 144:17, 147:29, 148:13, 148:16, 156:29, 157:4, 157:12, 159:21, 163:22, 164:24, 171:10, 171:24, 171:26, 177:4 Gardaí [19] - 41:14, 49:17, 51:2, 55:8, 58:27, 59:7, 61:4, 64:3, 80:16, 80:29, 82:4, 99:5, 114:7, 119:16, 132:5, 143:23, 160:6, 163:4, 171:18 GARRET [1] - 3:2 gathered [1] - 79:16 gathering [1] - 23:25 Gen [1] - 168:17 General [19] - 14:13, 15:17, 50:15, 50:16, 50:17, 85:28, 86:10, 87:12, 111:14, 112:19, 112:22, 119:24, 124:20, 124:21, 127:18, 144:19, 154:22, 172:21, 173:18 general [19] - 10:11, 10:12, 25:10, 73:11, 73:26, 79:13, 98:25, 98:29, 99:26, 106:22, 111:5, 126:25, 130:14, 130:15, 130:16, 131:4. 167:13. 167:16 General's [15] - 7:3, 7:27, 14:20, 14:27, 27:5, 28:10, 29:6, 42:21, 42:25, 94:13, 129:21, 136:28, 162:4, 168:29, 172:22 generalised [1] -

69:5, 71:11, 75:7,

114:24. 119:11.

80:11, 80:18, 84:16,

100:2, 100:6, 111:8,

95:29 generally [3] - 76:13, 86:4, 86:12 generated [3] - 87:25, 115:1, 132:19 generation [1] - 87:29 genuine [1] - 146:1 geographic [1] - 121:3 **GERALDINE** [1] - 3:4 GERARD [1] - 3:11 Gerry [1] - 148:14 Ghabhann [1] - 98:16 gist [1] - 41:18 given [22] - 6:28, 28:5, 33:7, 33:22, 34:7, 39:24, 52:11, 57:13, 58:22, 65:9, 66:18, 71:2, 83:2, 85:12, 94:24, 116:16, 132:29, 133:22, 144:5, 163:28, 164:13, 168:11 gleaned [1] - 100:4 GLEESON [2] - 3:2, 3:5 GORDON [1] - 2:10 governance [5] - 5:20, 5:25, 49:26, 54:17, 107:4 Government [14] -104:3. 107:29. 113:9, 113:14, 113:17, 113:24, 120:9, 121:10, 123:28, 124:26, 125:2, 139:25, 151:22, 154:13 government[1] -171:5 GRA [2] - 136:26, 137:13 grateful [1] - 46:13 gravity [3] - 85:25, 86:7, 87:9 great [5] - 11:4, 40:24, 105:21, 143:1, 160.27 greatest [1] - 107:10 grew [1] - 118:8 Griffin [1] - 168:19 grounds [1] - 69:4 groundwork [1] -104:13 group [6] - 118:13, 119:13, 119:20, 168:17, 168:25 groups [1] - 122:12 **GSOC** [97] - 11:18, 11:22, 12:6, 12:16, 12:19, 12:25, 24:21,

24:22, 33:4, 33:16, 33:19, 33:20, 33:23, 34:5, 38:1, 38:16, 38:22, 38:24, 38:28, 39:3, 39:13, 39:24, 40:5, 40:11, 40:29, 43:6, 47:7, 49:1, 49:4, 49:11, 49:15, 50:1, 50:9, 50:29, 52:8, 52:11, 52:16, 52:20, 53:8, 53:22, 53:28, 54:5, 54:19, 55:16, 55:19, 55:26, 55:28, 56:3, 56:5, 57:3, 57:5, 58:17, 58:18, 58:27, 59:4, 60:18. 61:2. 63:3. 63:11, 64:1, 64:6, 64:8, 64:11, 64:14, 64:19, 65:1, 67:2, 68:10, 69:15, 75:3, 76:1, 76:2, 76:6, 81:5, 81:6, 81:12, 81:25, 82:5, 82:6, 83:12.84:17.84:18. 84:22, 84:25, 85:4, 85:6, 85:8, 96:15, 97:21, 97:25, 98:9, 100:12, 108:16, 108:17, 114:21, 171:20 GSOC's [2] - 53:1, 58:7 guards [2] - 143:17, 149:7 Guerin [22] - 6:15, 37:10, 106:2, 108:19, 113:10, 113:15, 114:3, 114:23, 114:25, 114:27, 115:5, 115:10, 115:15, 119:27, 123:1, 125:7, 125:8, 125:20, 125:21, 131:3, 132:24, 156:19 Guerin's [3] - 113:5, 123:4, 132:25 guess [1] - 131:4 guidance [6] - 29:4, 29:12, 29:13, 29:22, 58:19, 158:24 GWEN [1] - 1:30 Gwen [1] - 1:25 Н habit [3] - 9:3, 150:13 half [6] - 10:17, 31:2,

103:28, 105:5, 127:24, 146:13 half's [1] - 128:1 halfway [1] - 19:24 HALIDAY [1] - 2:12 hand [4] - 89:10, 96:29, 102:11 handed [5] - 23:26, 26:12, 48:12, 114:8, 115:28 HANDED [1] - 33:10 handling [1] - 143:29 hands [3] - 85:25, 87:9, 89:16 handwriting [2] -59:22, 96:28 happy [9] - 66:5, 66:13, 66:28, 137:6, 142:26, 143:2, 160:1, 167:18, 177:11 hard [4] - 20:27, 32:27, 33:6, 92:7 hardly [2] - 92:25 harm [1] - 86:28 harmonious [1] -148:11 Harrison [1] - 26:7 hastily [1] - 134:14 HAVING [2] - 5:7, 102:2 head [1] - 101:11 headed [3] - 78:25, 91:21, 155:12 heading [1] - 41:4 Headquarters [7] -12:7, 33:17, 52:10. 100:2. 100:7. 100:19, 136:14 health [1] - 103:18 hear [3] - 104:18, 127:8, 127:11 heard [9] - 37:9, 37:15, 50:13, 104:20, 105:8, 116:27, 116:28, 165:13, 168:18 HEARING [4] - 5:1, 47:1, 74:16, 75:1 hearings [7] - 61:11, 65:28, 79:27, 155:17, 156:28, 157:4, 160:19 heart [1] - 71:24 height [1] - 70:27 HELD [1] - 1:17 held [2] - 36:19, 101:5 help [11] - 6:8, 15:6, 15:9, 69:10, 69:12, 69:28, 79:15,

133:29, 134:8, 143:4, 144:3 helpful [1] - 62:27 helpfully [2] - 79:22, 149.17hereinafter [1] - 84:17 herself [4] - 85:29, 86:11, 87:13, 111:12 hidden [1] - 13:4 higher [2] - 50:26, 54:16 highly [1] - 35:27 himself [6] - 83:29, 85:29, 86:10, 87:13, 138:29, 151:8 historical [1] - 118:16 hits [1] - 31:1 hmm [5] - 41:5, 44:18, 44:20, 48:10, 82:29 hold [2] - 5:15, 57:28 home [2] - 147:20, 150:21 homes [1] - 10:21 hone [2] - 76:10, 76:15 honest [1] - 74:5 honing [1] - 14:9 hope [3] - 72:28, 74:4, 142:8 hoped [5] - 132:4, 133:20, 133:21, 133:23, 169:24 hopeful [1] - 132:6 hoping [1] - 133:26 hosted [6] - 31:29, 89:24, 89:26, 90:13, 90:16, 91:12 hour [8] - 66:2, 66:19, 74:2. 74:14. 83:15. 100:25, 127:24, 128:1 hour-and-a-half [1] -127:24 hour-and-a-half's [1] -128:1 HOUSE [3] - 2:12, 2:19.3:13 Houses [1] - 124:1 Howlin [5] - 81:29, 82:1, 82:25, 123:20, 125:26 HR [7] - 110:28, 131:5, 138:3, 139:1, 139:18, 144:5, 147:16 human [4] - 147:1, 147:11, 147:12, 147:15 Human [1] - 136:7 hundred [1] - 91:16

hurley [1] - 81:26

I

ICT [5] - 16:12, 16:14, 16:15, 30:2, 94:10 idea [2] - 36:5, 114:20 identified [23] - 24:15, 25:11, 25:14, 25:24, 26:4, 26:16, 26:27, 30:3, 30:17, 30:18, 30:21, 31:2, 31:7, 31:9, 31:11, 31:19, 31:25, 32:4, 90:20, 96:23, 114:1, 116:7, 156:18 identify [2] - 30:13, 31:13 identifying [2] - 24:12, 25.9imagine [4] - 23:19, 99:8, 100:27, 173:27 immediate [1] - 136:1 immediately [11] -10:23, 10:28, 29:24, 42:22, 43:2, 45:2, 45:21, 45:24, 50:5, 89:10, 144:21 impact [4] - 127:27, 139:12, 170:8, 176.27 implementation [2] -22:9, 108:24 implications [4] -113:23, 113:26, 125:28, 167:7 importance [3] -58:28, 109:26, 150:28 important [16] - 9:13, 39:14, 83:12, 100:7, 101:16, 104:13, 105:22, 108:11, 108:25, 109:13, 109:18, 119:9, 119:19, 127:8, 154:20, 171:17 importantly [1] -171:21 impossible [1] -128:28 impression [1] - 72:4 improper [1] - 174:16 improperly [1] - 43:27 improved [1] - 132:10 IN [1] - 1:17 inadequate [1] - 60:19 inappropriate [2] -154:5, 176:19

inappropriately [1] -174:7 incident [14] - 52:24, 52:26, 56:24, 56:28, 58.5 63.29 80.16 80:17, 80:24, 81:1, 82:27, 83:23, 136:5 incidents [1] - 58:12 included [10] - 21:17, 30:27, 51:11, 83:8, 95:16, 114:2, 116:23, 117:1, 125:11, 157:26 includes [3] - 22:5, 71:29, 72:2 including [9] - 6:24, 22:17, 42:19, 56:19, 91:27, 92:27, 104:14, 106:5, 120:3 inclusion [2] - 121:12, 159:26 inclusive [3] - 85:27, 86:9, 87:11 incorrect [1] - 17:28 increasing [1] - 11:9 incrementally [1] -122:15 indeed [10] - 36:3, 36:28, 39:29, 73:18, 73:27, 93:27, 112:3, 154:21, 157:19, 171:11 Independent [9] - 6:7, 8:8, 9:8, 20:25, 30:21, 37:4, 51:6, 52:1, 114:14 independent [11] -80:20, 108:21, 114:22, 121:16, 141:27, 148:5, 148:14, 153:29, 158:20, 161:14, 166.7 INDEX [1] - 4:1 indicate [3] - 14:5, 18:1, 62:24 indicated [5] - 29:18, 82:27, 136:11, 169:27, 169:29 indicates [3] - 60:6, 60:11, 75:28 indicating [1] - 93:2 indication [1] - 169:28 indicted [1] - 169:19 indifferent [1] - 113:4 indirectly [1] - 132:20 indiscipline [1] -137:14 individual [3] - 16:26, 146:23, 146:24

individuals [2] -30:14, 56:5 inevitably[1] - 67:4 inferences [1] - 133:1 influence [4] - 174:3, 174:6, 174:7, 174:17 info@justice [1] -128:12 inform [5] - 18:6, 34:5, 39:3, 40:1, 50:6 information [37] -8:18, 9:12, 9:13, 9:16, 10:28, 14:9, 16:15, 20:10, 24:7, 44:15, 45:8, 53:2, 59:27, 59:28, 62:28, 78:27, 79:10, 80:15, 84:2, 89:20, 94:10, 96:24, 97:2, 97:9, 100:4, 102:14, 117:26, 139:6, 153:15, 154:19, 156:9, 156:12, 162:2, 162:6, 163:1, 167:21, 167:23 informed [26] - 9:5, 12:17, 25:12, 27:22, 28:2, 31:21, 33:18, 33:24, 39:25, 43:8, 52:12, 64:7, 90:26, 111:29, 122:2, 122:10, 143:11, 144:3, 148:23, 149:4, 149:11, 152:27, 154:10, 154:12, 158:5, 162:28 informing [3] - 18:7, 43:7, 61:2 informs [4] - 72:24, 141:16, 152:6, 152:12 initial [6] - 15:23, 61:11, 61:16, 65:28, 79:27, 136:10 initialled [1] - 55:1 initials [3] - 79:2. 79:14, 79:21 initiated [2] - 108:20, 173:7 initiatives [9] - 104:16, 111:20, 113:25, 114:26, 143:12, 143:18, 170:26, 171:16, 171:24 inner [1] - 69:7 Innovation [2] -106:15, 106:19 input [2] - 143:3, 144:2

inquired [2] - 12:2, 61:19 inquiries [6] - 18:24, 18:29, 25:22, 44:9, 57:4, 57:25 Inquiry [1] - 125:6 **INQUIRY** [2] - 1:3, 1:9 inquiry [5] - 12:1, 24:21, 43:19, 84:23, 85.15 insofar [3] - 24:20, 97:9, 177:5 insolvency [1] -107:13 Inspector [3] - 56:25, 57.4 57.12 inspector [2] - 80:18, 147:14 Inspectorate [1] -114:24 instance [6] - 50:4, 56:9, 73:17, 99:17, 108:9, 128:23 **INSTRUCTED** [5] -2:11, 2:18, 2:23, 3:4, 3.12 INSTRUMENT [1] -1:8 intend [2] - 108:27, 145:23 intended [3] - 38:22, 143:17 intending [1] - 137:15 intensive [2] - 21:12, 111:7 intent [1] - 164:1 inter [3] - 44:21, 115:1 interaction [1] - 84:21 interactions [1] -173:9 interest [3] - 55:20, 78:7, 105:3 interested [1] - 130:22 interfere [3] - 154:6, 174:2, 176:16 interfered [1] - 154:2 interference [2] -154:6, 154:7 interfering [5] - 155:2, 165:1, 173:28, 174:22, 174:24 internal [4] - 85:23, 87:7, 126:16, 138:1 internally [1] - 139:9 international [3] -108:29, 109:6, 118:25 International [1] -109:20 interpret [1] - 145:7

interpretation [2] -100:17, 164:7 interpretations [1] -164:16 interpreted [1] - 145:6 interrupt [2] - 46:1, 128:4 intervention [1] -142:8 interview [2] - 57:28, 116:18 interviewed [2] - 56:4, 56:25 INTO [1] - 1:3 Intoxication' [1] -149.28 investigate [4] -35:21, 57:12, 69:3, 168:2 investigated [17] -35:18, 37:18, 41:15, 51:15, 51:18, 56:17, 58:11, 58:23, 64:3, 80:18, 80:26, 81:11, 85:4, 120:14, 138:5, 159:21, 160:6 investigating [7] -37:16, 38:17, 57:19, 69:6, 138:3, 156:18, 162:14 investigation [47] -11:19, 11:23, 33:20, 33:24, 35:19, 35:25, 35:28, 38:10, 38:26, 39:26, 43:8, 49:16, 51:1, 52:9, 52:13, 52:22, 55:16, 55:20, 57:6, 57:17, 57:20, 57:21, 58:6, 60:18, 60:19, 61:3, 61:5, 63:4, 64:15, 67:2, 82:22, 99:5, 100:22, 114:24, 117:10, 117:21, 119:11, 119:22, 120:15, 121:17, 123:19, 124:25, 137:28, 159:22, 161:23, 168:2, 168:3 Investigation [31] -34:9, 61:12, 65:29, 79:28, 88:15, 89:4, 114:4, 121:1, 121:2, 123:15, 124:7, 153:28. 155:14. 156:17, 158:18, 159:10, 161:3, 161:14, 161:16, 161:17, 162:17, 164:27, 166:6,

166:26, 167:27, 168:1, 169:10, 173:6, 174:14, 176:15, 176:16 investigations [3] -12:17, 114:7, 115:20 invitation [1] - 142:4 invite [1] - 99:18 involved [13] - 36:21, 54:18, 57:23, 58:25, 81:23, 106:29, 111:24, 125:23, 126:5, 158:21, 162:15, 162:16, 172:10 involvement[11] -19:18, 20:21, 20:24, 20:25, 21:4, 21:6. 21:8, 21:9, 21:12, 21:15, 23:20 Ireland [4] - 16:24, 102:26, 109:16 Irish [1] - 103:7 IRM [78] - 6:11, 10:4, 10:8, 10:10, 10:11, 10:19, 10:22, 10:25, 11:15, 12:3, 20:18, 24:16, 34:29, 43:16, 43:25, 44:12, 44:17, 44:26, 45:7, 45:13, 62:16, 62:17, 76:29, 77:15, 78:1, 81:7, 84:3, 84:4, 84:8, 84:19, 84:22, 84:24, 84:29, 85:8, 85:14, 86:6, 86:15, 86:16, 86:26, 87:25, 88:2, 88:7, 88:11, 94:21, 98:17, 98:24, 98:29, 99:8, 99:18, 99:24, 100:13, 101:5, 115:28, 117:28, 118:2, 118:5, 118:20, 118:21, 119:3, 119:27, 120:2, 120:3, 121:8, 122:20, 123:8, 123:10, 125:9, 157:6, 157:23, 158:5, 159:22, 159:24, 160:3, 160:9, 160:17, 161.13 161.23 irrelevant [1] - 90:5 issue [47] - 19:13, 43:26, 51:27, 52:22, 52:23, 61:17, 70:6, 70:7, 71:1, 71:25, 71:27, 72:14, 73:13, 77:9, 83:4, 85:7,

95:9, 98:29, 115:3, 115:7, 115:9, 115:15, 117:5, 124:6, 126:11, 127:13, 132:11, 133:22, 136:11, 136:23, 139:28, 148:9, 149:7, 157:4, 157:13, 158:23, 160:19, 161:3, 163:10, 163:19, 164:1, 164:29, 169:7, 170:21, 172:7, 175:19 issued [2] - 64:20, 82:3 issues [47] - 83:4, 85:26, 86:7, 87:10, 107:7, 109:10, 110:28, 111:25, 113:14, 114:23, 115:16, 122:24, 128:1, 130:17, 130:25, 130:29, 131:5, 132:7, 132:16, 133:24, 133:25, 133:29, 134:7, 134:9, 136:10, 136:29, 138:21, 139:1, 139:14, 140:14, 143:20, 144:6, 145:2, 145:20, 147:2. 147:3. 148:2. 148:4, 148:7, 148:9, 151:26, 160:25, 168:25, 169:3, 172:5, 172:25, 176:22 issues/concerns [1] -146:26 issuing [1] - 58:19 IT [5] - 6:24, 18:24, 18:29, 19:5, 94:5 it'd [1] - 79:10 item [1] - 78:13 itself [7] - 8:16, 75:10, 83:7, 83:14, 89:28, 91:14, 166:10

January [3] - 32:9, 32:10, 91:5 JANUARY [2] - 1:18, 5:1 job [4] - 10:17, 45:3, 105:5, 110:26 jog [2] - 35:2, 35:3 JOHN [3] - 2:17, 2:22

J

John [4] - 76:12, 92:13, 110:19, 136:8 Josephine [1] -108:15 journalist [2] - 33:21, 53:9 judge [11] - 37:29, 66:17, 69:26, 70:22, 71:15, 72:25, 72:28, 118:29, 119:2, 143:27, 154:13 JUDGE [2] - 1:12, 2:3 Judge [39] - 38:5, 38:14, 39:21, 69:9, 69:13, 70:2, 70:4, 70:6, 70:28, 72:5, 72:23, 73:5, 74:3, 74:4, 74:5, 74:13, 91:6, 96:29, 108:17, 109:23, 121:1, 123:4, 124:10, 124:23, 124:25, 138:24, 154:18, 158:2, 158:12, 158:16, 158:22, 158:24, 160:21, 164:6, 164:10, 175:23, 175:29, 176:21 judgment [4] - 132:20, 137:22, 154:24, 154:25 judicial [3] - 153:28, 162:22, 162:25 judiciary [1] - 149:29 July [6] - 26:20, 26:23, 48:13, 84:9, 116:17, 117:7 June [10] - 55:2, 59:29, 75:19, 75:24, 75:25, 106:17, 106:19, 116:10, 116:22, 117:18 junior [4] - 110:8, 118:4, 119:14, 119:23 jurisdiction [1] - 72:21 justice [8] - 7:28, 9:15, 17:25, 18:25, 18:29, 110:4, 120:18, 120:20 Justice [35] - 5:13, 13:7, 15:7, 15:11, 17:12, 18:16, 33:1, 48:25, 69:15, 70:8,

84:18.85:24.87:6.

87:8, 99:6, 100:3,

100:19, 100:20,

103:21, 105:15,

105:18, 105:23,

105:28, 106:27, 107:7, 107:10, 109:2, 109:13, 110:7, 110:9, 110:11, 118:16, 136:25, 168:4, 169:3 JUSTICE [3] - 1:8, 1:12, 2:2 Justice's [1] - 90:14 Justice4All [1] -118:14 juxtaposition [1] -160:14

# Κ

Kathleen [3] - 91:20, 92:10, 92:12 KATHLEEN [1] - 2:7 **KATHY** [1] - 2:18 Kavanagh [1] - 20:1 **KAVANAGH**[1] - 2:4 keep [2] - 119:3, 148:23 keeping [3] - 98:18, 111:24, 166:4 **KEN** [1] - 3:9 Ken [1] - 166:17 Kenny [1] - 114:8 kept [1] - 142:22 Kevin [2] - 108:21, 138:24 Kieran [2] - 141:28, 144:4 kind [16] - 18:4, 29:14, 30:15, 32:4, 35:24, 36:21, 39:7, 46:18, 72:16, 73:28, 108:8, 108:23, 109:24, 119:3, 162:26, 171:7 knowing [1] - 155:5 knowledge [8] -23:12, 58:24, 62:8, 95:22. 124:15. 124:19, 157:16, 157:18 known [6] - 45:16, 45:17, 51:15, 63:20, 63:24, 130:16 knows [1] - 35:22

# L

lack [1] - 80:28 laid [2] - 110:20, 123:29 large [5] - 47:21, 65:12, 107:1, 107:16, 108:1 larger [1] - 13:15 largest [1] - 106:9 last [11] - 15:4, 22:16, 31:19, 32:8, 65:25, 91:27, 92:27, 93:11, 96:27, 99:16 late [2] - 9:1, 121:9 launch [2] - 149:27, 150:1 launching [1] - 149:28 Laundries [1] - 107:27 Lavelle [2] - 104:21, 104:25 law [1] - 73:11 Law [1] - 149:28 lawyers [4] - 174:20, 174:28. 174:29 layman's [1] - 16:18 lead [3] - 58:29, 142:8, 157:9 Leader [1] - 12:6 leader [6] - 35:9, 46:13, 47:4, 98:13, 103:6, 103:27 LEADER [25] - 2:7, 4:4, 4:6, 5:4, 5:8, 5:9, 12:9, 35:11, 35:13, 35:26, 35:29, 36:7, 36:12, 46:1, 46:12, 47:6, 47:10, 47:12, 56:11, 56:13, 82:12, 82:16, 89:10, 93:15, 98:14 leadership [1] -142:27 leads [1] - 16:26 learn [1] - 165:18 least [3] - 9:15, 50:5, 100:10 leave [3] - 136:6, 176:11, 177:11 leaving [2] - 43:26, 169:17 led [2] - 113:3, 116:6 left [6] - 31:14, 60:12, 78:29, 91:2, 102:11, 149.26 left-hand [1] - 102:11 Legal [1] - 106:6 legal [22] - 26:2, 31:20, 31:22, 31:23, 104:8, 136:26, 136:29, 152:25, 163:10, 163:24, 170:21, 172:19, 173:4, 173:17, 173:28, 174:3, 174:7, 174:17, 174:18, 174:19, 175:14, 175:21

legally [1] - 164:24 legislation [11] -104:14, 104:15, 106:1, 106:7, 107:9, 107.11 108.4 108:6, 108:26, 171:20, 172:26 legislator [1] - 110:3 lengthy [1] - 33:10 less [6] - 22:22, 99:2, 101:8, 109:8, 143:25, 149:19 lest [1] - 62:21 letter [72] - 15:3, 27:17, 27:26, 27:27, 31:20, 34:14, 35:9, 37:13, 37:21, 38:9, 39:2, 39:13, 40:1, 40:14, 40:17, 40:19, 40:24, 43:6, 43:19, 48:14, 48:15, 50:1, 50:9, 51:27, 52:16, 54:5, 61:2, 64:11, 77:9, 81:5, 81:6, 82:9, 82:10, 82:15, 83:13, 83:14, 88:13, 88:19, 89:14, 91:7, 96:15, 97:21, 97:25, 98:8, 98:26, 101:2, 123:13, 123:21, 127:5, 129:2, 129:29, 133:4, 133:10, 134:1, 135:12, 135:13, 135:26, 137:18, 138:25, 139:3, 139:4, 143:8, 143:16, 144:13, 144:17, 145:23, 146:14, 149:2 letters [9] - 5:9, 119:1, 132:1, 132:3, 132:8, 132:15, 133:27, 135:1, 146:10 letting [1] - 62:29 level [10] - 28:12, 85:27, 86:9, 87:11, 109:11, 111:3, 111:6, 143:23, 166:5, 166:6 liaising [2] - 6:27, 131:11 liaison [5] - 6:22, 6:25, 7:4. 9:7. 15:2 libraries [2] - 31:3, 31:4 life [1] - 80:22 light [4] - 13:26, 136:24, 138:18, 175:3

likelihood [1] - 95:14 likely [6] - 20:23, 50:3, 95:15, 95:26, 96:4, 169:21 likewise [1] - 135:10 limit [2] - 18:2, 55:24 limited [1] - 13:11 line [3] - 9:26, 9:27, 11:26 lines [1] - 29:22 link [27] - 11:24, 34:10, 43:23, 61:20, 62:1, 63:8, 63:13, 63:14, 66:3, 66:6, 66:7, 66:8, 66:9, 66:10, 66:11, 66:14. 66:15, 66:28, 67:6, 67:8, 67:26, 68:14, 68:15, 83:19 linkage [8] - 66:19, 66:21, 67:4, 67:15, 67:17, 67:23, 70:12, 83:17 literally [1] - 29:23 litigation [1] - 24:24 LITTLE [2] - 2:19, 3:14 lives [1] - 80:22 Liz [1] - 82:25 load [1] - 98:27 loaded [1] - 22:22 Lobby [1] - 103:1 local [2] - 147:7, 147:25 locally [1] - 147:14 located [3] - 28:17, 95:5, 165:25 log [1] - 19:5 logical [1] - 62:5 logistics [3] - 6:17, 8:7, 10:6 London [1] - 102:21 look [35] - 7:13, 33:3, 38:4, 47:13, 54:3, 54:23, 69:24, 72:20, 73:8, 79:18, 86:26, 87:3, 87:27, 96:23, 99:18, 99:19, 100:8, 101:3, 101:18, 118:29, 126:15, 128:6, 129:26, 131:17, 134:16, 135:13, 137:20, 140:17, 140:21, 149:12, 150:20, 152:15, 155:6, 158:15, 174:19 looked [8] - 35:18, 65:16, 65:17, 88:8, 90:22, 115:6, 121:17, 158:17

looking [19] - 8:25, 25:13, 62:10, 67:22, 68:4, 73:23, 75:14, 79:5, 79:19, 85:5, 85:6, 85:9, 94:21, 109:9, 152:3, 152:28, 155:4, 155:10, 157:21 looks [6] - 59:26, 79:19, 98:26, 101:2, 101:9, 101:12 Lorraine [3] - 127:16, 127:28, 143:5 loss [1] - 58:29 lost [1] - 77:28 Lucan [1] - 104:1 lunch [1] - 74:1 LUNCH [2] - 74:16, 75:1 Lynch [2] - 105:6 Μ MacNAMEE [1] - 3:1 MADE [2] - 1:3, 1:8 Magdalene [1] -107:27 mail [1] - 17:19 main [6] - 5:19, 7:4, 15:2, 21:7, 64:10, 130:18 maintain [1] - 10:3 Malone [1] - 1:25 MALONE [1] - 1:30 man [1] - 71:6 management [9] -85:27, 86:9, 87:11, 130:10, 130:14, 142:28, 147:2, 147:25, 147:29 Management [1] -126:20 manner [2] - 62:19, 166:16 Mannion [3] - 35:5, 104:23, 105:9 manual [3] - 11:8, 11:12, 32:5 March [13] - 21:13, 25:13, 94:25, 95:2, 104:5, 126:20, 129:3, 139:4, 140:17, 143:9, 144:8. 144:13. 148:27 Marion [1] - 105:9 Mark [1] - 50:22 marriage [1] - 107:14 **MARRINAN** [1] - 2:6

Martin [13] - 5:5, 7:28, 48:12, 48:14, 48:19, 51:7, 51:10, 54:26, 76:29, 92:16, 116:21. 117:7. 117:20 **MARTIN** [4] - 3:10, 4:3, 5:7, 93:21 martinm [1] - 15:13 martinxpower [1] -15:12 Mary [1] - 108:17 masters [1] - 102:20 match [1] - 17:5 material [22] - 22:16, 24:16, 24:20, 25:24, 26:4, 27:2, 28:26, 30:22, 32:24, 40:28, 48:4, 51:10, 84:23, 91:26, 92:26, 92:28, 93:3, 93:9, 94:18, 95:5, 96:3, 157:17 materials [15] - 5:10, 7:14, 19:23, 20:29, 24:12, 27:19, 27:28, 32:19, 33:3, 48:6, 49:15, 54:13, 54:24, 59:21, 95:3 Matt [1] - 105:6 matter [32] - 9:5, 11:2, 28:16, 38:21, 39:9, 42:11, 43:13, 43:21, 46:6, 46:7, 51:11, 51:14, 52:3, 57:13, 58:1, 58:11, 58:23, 62:11, 62:29, 63:18, 67:19, 78:7, 80:26, 81:11.81:27. 139:10, 163:4, 164:6, 164:23, 173:11, 176:29 MATTERS [1] - 1:5 matters [31] - 6:5, 8:5, 21:12, 26:7, 26:8, 29:4, 36:1, 49:26, 54:18, 58:16, 58:28, 64:2, 70:3, 72:24, 94:23, 101:14, 103:14, 106:11, 107:25, 110:4, 110:5, 128:18, 136:9, 144:23, 146:19, 146:27, 147:4. 156:18. 175:5. 176:11 Matthew [1] - 105:6 Maurice [9] - 55:9, 61:6, 69:6, 80:11, 132:29, 135:27, 143:19, 144:9,

McCabe [94] - 2:9, 6:6, 10:20, 10:26, 20:11, 24:25, 25:2, 33:22, 34:9, 34:29, 37:17, 41:8, 44:1, 45:11, 45:12, 45:14, 49:18, 51:3, 52:10, 55:9, 56:20. 56:25. 56:28. 57:14, 57:28, 60:20, 61:6, 69:6, 70:20, 71:5, 80:11, 96:19, 97:28, 114:28, 115:6, 115:15, 115:25, 116:6, 125:5, 126:28, 127:5, 127:11, 128:26, 130:21, 131:21, 132:4, 132:9, 132:25, 132:29, 133:17, 133:29, 134:18, 135:2, 135:27, 135:29, 136:3, 136:9, 136:11, 136:14, 136:17, 137:8, 137:17, 137:28, 138:14, 139:6, 139:28, 140:16, 141:8, 142:15, 142:17, 143:19, 144:9, 144:23, 145:14, 145:26, 146:3, 146:9, 147:19, 147:22, 148:2, 148:7, 148:17, 148:19, 153:3, 157:1, 157:5, 157:22, 158:29, 159:20, 160:20, 163:5, 168:5, 169:8, 175:6 McCabe's [8] - 6:13, 56:23, 125:15, 129:10, 137:23, 139:1, 147:20, 163:19 McCann [20] - 68:4, 68:11, 68:19, 79:14, 79:21, 86:18, 86:21, 87:20, 93:15, 93:16, 93:21, 93:23, 96:27, 97:4, 97:6, 97:8, 97:16, 97:19, 97:25, 98:12 MCCANN [2] - 3:10, 4:8 McDermott [10] - 46:8, 49:20, 49:22, 49:24,

145:14

50:10, 50:27, 52:28, 62:15, 75:7, 76:24 McDowell [73] - 2:9, 35:14, 36:14, 36:15, 37:28, 38:2, 38:4, 38:8, 38:12, 38:13, 39:21, 45:27, 46:1, 46:11, 46:13, 46:18, 47:4, 65:20, 65:23, 65:24, 69:2, 69:9, 69:21, 69:23, 69:24, 69:29, 70:2, 70:6, 70:16, 70:22, 70:23, 70:28, 71:16, 71:24, 72:5, 72:8, 72:11, 72:13, 72:16, 72:23, 72:28, 73:2, 73:4. 73:8, 73:15, 74:3, 74:13, 75:3, 79:16, 82:1, 82:5, 82:14, 82:17, 86:20, 86:29, 87:1, 87:4, 87:26, 89:8, 89:13, 93:13, 99:17.99:28. 100:10. 100:23. 100:26, 101:7, 101:12, 101:14, 101:18, 101:23, 152:29, 157:1 MCDOWELL [2] - 4:5, 4:7 McGARRY [1] - 2:10 MCGRATH [1] - 3:5 MCGUINNESS [2] -2:6. 4:10 McGuinness [12] -2:16, 101:28, 102:3, 102:5, 167:28, 168:7, 175:28, 175:29, 176:2, 176:4, 176:6, 177:12 McLoughlin [1] -147:21 McMahon [3] -109:23, 148:15 McTIERNAN [1] - 2:23 mean [51] - 6:9, 23:4, 23:15, 39:17, 40:4, 40:10, 42:2, 46:20, 53:14, 68:5, 68:29, 69:29, 78:23, 83:15, 83:25, 86:22, 91:6, 92:19, 109:4, 112:2, 116:28, 122:23, 123:14, 129:18, 138:1, 149:6, 152:15, 153:24, 160:21, 161:5, 161:11, 161:21, 162:12, 164:20,

165:7, 166:25, 169:2, 169:6, 170:3, 170:23, 170:24, 170:25, 172:14, 172:15, 172:24, 173:27, 173:29, 175:13, 177:2 means [3] - 16:24, 17:21, 43:25 meant [2] - 95:22, 109:15 meantime [2] - 53:3, 176:24 measures [2] -134:25, 141:26 mechanism [3] -118:21, 119:28, 120:2 Mechanism [9] - 6:7, 8:8, 9:8, 20:25, 30:22, 37:4, 51:7, 52:1, 114:15 media [1] - 155:23 mediation [2] - 147:3, 147:23 mediator [1] - 148:6 Meehan [1] - 97:20 MEEHAN [1] - 3:11 meet [8] - 62:3, 116:20, 122:19, 127:6, 127:8, 127:11, 136:8 Meeting [1] - 91:21 meeting [28] - 14:6, 14:10, 14:11, 21:19, 21:26, 35:6, 48:13, 48:18, 92:15, 112:24, 112:28, 128:2, 128:18, 128:22, 128:24, 130:2, 130:29, 133:21, 136:13, 136:15, 146:24, 147:5, 147:7, 147:9, 147:11, 147:20, 172:4. 175:22 meetings [6] - 21:20, 109:6, 109:9, 113:20, 146:17, 171:11 member [8] - 52:21, 58:21. 58:22. 58:23. 59:5, 80:11, 80:14, 149:29 MEMBER [2] - 1:12, 2:2 members [4] - 20:15, 57:16, 58:2, 166:9 memo [3] - 113:13, 114:19, 151:22

memoranda [1] -81:10 memorandum [2] -75:8, 136:24 memory [7] - 35:2, 35:3, 40:17, 47:14, 56:28, 60:24, 60:25 memos [2] - 108:1, 108:2 mention [4] - 22:21, 111:7, 111:9, 143:21 mentioned [9] - 34:8, 44:10, 50:5, 88:13, 90:23, 105:9, 109.29 138.26 175:20 mentioning [1] - 44:28 merely [1] - 63:10 message [2] - 17:9, 17:18 met [17] - 31:4, 31:7, 90:18, 112:26, 112:29, 117:7, 127:15, 128:26, 130:20, 132:5, 132:6, 132:17, 132:21, 132:25, 133:19, 147:8, 153:3 methodology [1] -30:2 MF [1] - 59:26 MICHAEL [3] - 2:9, 3:1, 3:8 Michael [15] - 8:10, 13:19, 59:19, 59:20, 60:13, 61:21, 62:25, 63:15, 67:8, 94:13, 97:2, 110:19, 157:1, 163:2, 165:14 Michael's [2] - 66:7, 79:1 Micheál [6] - 48:18, 51:7, 51:10, 116:21, 117:7, 117:19 mid [2] - 5:24, 25:13 mid-February [1] -5:24 mid-March [1] - 25:13 middle [1] - 15:23 Midwest [1] - 103:29 might [73] - 7:17, 9:11, 11:29, 21:9, 21:23, 25:4, 27:7, 29:15, 29:21, 29:22, 30:12, 30:19, 30:23, 30:24, 31:11, 33:5, 33:6, 34:13, 34:16, 34:22, 35:2, 35:3, 35:7, 39:2, 42:8, 43:18, 43:20, 43:27, 44:10,

62:8, 65:15, 65:20, 67:9, 87:3, 89:19, 89:20, 92:7, 93:4, 94:18.94:24.95:3. 107:21, 111:16, 111:17, 112:9, 113:9, 116:27, 117:1, 119:26, 120:12, 120:23, 120:24, 138:11, 138:17, 140:6, 140:10, 142:1, 142:5, 151:7, 151:11, 151:19, 155:23, 156:1, 156:2, 160:18, 167:18, 169:4, 170:8, 170:19, 176:27 migration [2] - 109:12, 109:15 million [2] - 31:6, 31:7 mind [8] - 23:16, 43:9, 67:15, 67:18, 72:17, 125:13. 138:16. 170:14 mine [2] - 95:16 minimal [1] - 21:16 minimum [1] - 53:28 **MINISTER** [1] - 1:8 minister [6] - 104:4, 110:8, 113:2, 123:14, 123:26 Minister [140] - 8:18, 9:26, 11:1, 11:2, 11:26, 12:11, 12:17, 15:29, 21:19, 22:7, 24:22, 24:27, 24:28, 25:1, 33:23, 34:23, 34:26, 35:7, 39:10, 39:16, 39:25, 40:1, 40:4, 40:7, 40:12, 43:8, 46:5, 48:12, 48:25, 49:11, 50:5, 50:12. 50:13. 51:24. 52:12, 52:14, 53:3, 53:21, 53:24, 53:29, 54:4, 54:11, 54:20, 54:24, 59:11, 59:27, 59:28, 60:18, 61:3, 63:9, 63:17, 63:24, 64:11, 64:12, 64:17, 64:29, 67:9, 67:28, 68:1, 75:11, 75:16, 75:17, 75:23, 76:1, 76:5, 76:8, 76:21, 77:6, 77:13, 77:14, 77:21, 77:27, 78:6, 78:8, 78:9, 78:14, 78:15, 78:25, 78:26,

79:10, 79:11, 80:2, 81:12, 81:16, 81:28, 83:13, 85:29, 86:10, 87:13, 96:12, 96:15, 96:21, 97:2, 97:9, 97:26, 98:9, 98:21, 98:24, 100:29, 104:4, 104:9, 104:19, 105:15, 105:23, 105:28, 106:14, 107:3, 107:10, 107:25, 109:2, 109:13, 110:2, 112:13, 112:27, 113:7, 113:11, 116:2, 122:2, 124:23, 125:26, 126:7, 127:4, 135:24, 136:25, 140:26, 142:20, 154:5, 154:21, 156:8, 159:28, 162:5, 164:25, 166:12, 166:22. 168:3. 170:5, 172:28, 173:4, 174:1 Minister's [24] - 9:12, 21:26, 34:2, 39:9, 41:22, 41:25, 41:28, 42:4, 42:12, 46:6, 49:5, 49:10, 53:2, 63:21, 65:3, 65:5, 75:22, 78:18, 79:3, 79:14, 79:21, 83:2, 83:11, 101:7 ministerial [3] -106:13, 111:6, 166:5 ministers [1] - 110:4 ministry [2] - 104:10, 106:18 minute [2] - 33:8, 72.13 minutes [4] - 46:15, 46:21, 149:16, 172:3 misleading [1] - 38:13 mismanagement [1] -20:16 mispaginated [1] -141:2 module [3] - 12:13, 86:25, 99:17 module's [1] - 36:8 modus [1] - 87:5 moment [12] - 10:12, 30:12, 34:11, 34:15, 42:27, 46:20, 82:11, 88:20, 96:7, 100:8, 128:10, 170:14 Monaghan [3] - 41:17,

80:17, 99:6 Monday [2] - 32:13, 42:6 monks [1] - 168:18 month [1] - 55:23 months [3] - 10:17, 127:5, 127:14 moreover [1] - 171:25 morning [18] - 5:4, 12:10, 33:5, 35:5, 36:9, 36:15, 36:16, 40:27, 47:26, 48:29, 49:6, 60:25, 69:25, 73:28, 81:5, 86:23, 168:11, 177:13 most [8] - 50:3, 70:24, 83:12, 111:15, 113:18, 145:25, 159:12, 162:3 mostly [1] - 172:25 motivated [1] - 71:9 motivation [4] -132:22, 152:9, 163:6, 164:3 motive [2] - 52:25, 58:4 move [2] - 121:15, 164:16 moved [2] - 5:25, 172:15 moving [1] - 41:6 mpower@justice [1] -15:14 MR [117] - 1:12, 2:2, 2:4, 2:6, 2:6, 2:9, 2:10, 2:10, 2:15, 2:15, 2:16, 2:16, 2:17, 2:22, 2:23, 3:1, 3:1, 3:2, 3:4, 3:8, 3:9. 3:9. 3:10. 3:10. 3:11, 3:12, 4:3, 4:5, 4:7, 4:8, 4:10, 5:7, 35:14, 36:14, 36:15, 37:28, 38:4, 38:8, 38:13, 39:21, 46:11, 46:13, 47:4, 65:23, 65:24, 68:4, 68:11, 68:19, 69:2, 69:9, 69:21, 70:2, 70:6, 70:22, 70:28, 71:16, 71:24, 72:5, 72:11, 72:13. 72:23. 72:28. 73:4, 73:15, 74:3, 74:13, 75:3, 79:14, 79:16, 82:1, 82:5, 82:14, 82:17, 86:18, 86:20, 86:21, 87:1, 87:4, 87:20, 87:26, 89:8, 89:13, 93:13, 93:14, 93:16, 93:18,

93:21, 93:23, 96:27, 97:4, 97:6, 97:8, 97:16, 97:19, 97:25, 98:12.99:28. 100:10, 100:23, 100:26, 101:7, 101:14, 101:18, 101:23, 101:28, 102:3, 102:5, 168:7, 175:29, 176:2, 176:4, 176:6, 177:12 **MS** [33] - 2:7, 2:7, 2:18, 3:2, 3:3, 3:4, 3:8, 4:4, 4:6, 4:9, 5:4, 5:8, 5:9, 12:9, 35:11. 35:13. 35:26. 35:29, 36:7, 36:12. 46:1, 46:12, 47:6, 47:10, 47:12, 56:11, 56:13, 82:12, 82:16, 89:10, 93:15, 98:14, 102:2 Mullan [1] - 89:11 MULLAN [1] - 2:7 Mullen [1] - 33:5 Mullingar [2] - 132:16, 142:28 Mulvey [4] - 141:28, 142:3, 144:4, 147:23 murder [2] - 111:17, 112:8 MURPHY [1] - 2:15 must [4] - 42:25, 43:12, 45:24, 69:15 mystery [1] - 100:9 MÍCHEÁL [1] - 2:15 Ν name [4] - 7:27, 60:5,

116:6, 139:27 named [3] - 1:27, 54:26, 153:19 names [2] - 30:14, 99:20 National [1] - 102:25 nature [7] - 6:29, 27:6, 43:29, 94:24, 94:29, 97:28, 137:23 nawaters@justice [1] - 16:7 nawaters@justice.ie [2] - 16:10, 17:9 near [1] - 73:4 nearly [1] - 73:12 necessarily [1] -149:6 necessary [3] - 25:19, 65:16, 92:11

necessitate [1] -137:1 need [10] - 40:23, 70:23, 72:8, 72:9, 73:10, 74:9, 74:10, 74:13, 121:19, 176:9 needed [18] - 76:15, 108:24, 109:21, 109:24, 113:23, 113:29, 114:1, 114:5, 114:26, 120:14, 127:28, 130:27, 133:28, 140:13, 150:17, 150:23, 151:23, 151:25 needing [1] - 120:12 needs [2] - 73:12, 86:22 negligent [1] - 57:26 negligible [1] - 21:7 never [10] - 35:17, 41:14, 41:15, 70:19, 80:23, 80:26, 81:15, 96:19, 162:24, 168:23 new [7] - 28:27, 45:3, 100:4, 104:6, 120:17, 120:20, 142:27 Newcastle [1] -149:25 newspapers [1] -38:21 next [15] - 16:28, 41:6, 48:11, 48:22, 49:3, 49:8, 53:17, 59:23, 94:17, 101:28, 109:8, 110:2, 128:15, 159:17, 163:16 Niamh [1] - 105:5 nine [5] - 48:28, 54:4, 76:2, 76:3, 83:10 nine-page [1] - 48:28 NOBLE [1] - 2:24 nobody [6] - 71:4, 71:6, 71:27, 72:5, 72:13 NOEL [1] - 3:9 noelawaters [1] -15:18 nominate [3] - 99:19, 146:24, 147:6 nomination [1] -146:23 non [3] - 52:24, 58:5, 71:27 non-issue [1] - 71:27 non-recording [2] -

52:24, 58:5 none [2] - 81:10, 83:1 norm [1] - 118:25 normal [3] - 11:2, 79:11, 111:15 normally [11] - 9:17, 38:24, 39:8, 42:29, 65:4, 78:17, 108:7, 111:2, 111:5, 111:21, 112:6 notation [1] - 60:6 notations [1] - 59:23 note [9] - 59:6, 59:27, 65:6, 79:3, 92:17, 92:19, 96:12, 98:8, 150:24 noted [20] - 59:24, 59:26, 60:7, 60:13, 63:26, 68:8, 78:19, 78:29, 79:1, 79:11, 79:20, 79:21, 80:1, 150:11, 151:7, 151:9, 151:10, 154:26, 154:27, 168.26 notes [2] - 1:27, 35:5 nothing [4] - 111:27, 156:5, 167:19, 170:7 notice [2] - 60:9, 63:10 noticed [1] - 30:20 notification [9] -11:22, 17:26, 18:22, 33:4, 47:7, 51:26, 65:7, 65:8, 77:8 notified [4] - 22:22, 26:24, 46:7, 52:9 notifying [2] - 48:29, 49:11 noting [1] - 97:8 notwithstanding [1] -127:10 November [17] -13:27, 14:1, 15:4, 26:11, 26:12, 27:11, 27:14, 27:18, 27:21, 31:19, 85:17, 98:22, 100:11, 101:1, 121:9, 123:12, 123:22 nuance [1] - 158:26 number [42] - 13:7, 13:11, 13:15, 29:4, 30:18, 30:29, 51:5, 51:21, 52:6, 52:18, 53:19, 56:4, 69:9, 76:3, 93:23, 102:19, 103:5, 103:19, 103:22, 104:12, 104:13, 104:15,

106:4, 106:9, 107:16, 108:2, 108:22, 108:25, 113:26, 114:6, 116:4, 116:7, 118:15, 119:9, 127:9, 128:18, 128:27, 129:12, 129:20, 149:24, 151:26, 171:16 numeration [1] -39:18 nwaters [3] - 15:20, 15:21, 16:29 nwaters@justice[1] -15:22 Ní [1] - 98:16 Nóirín [2] - 112:15, 148:26

# 0

**O'BRIEN** [1] - 3:4 O'Brien [2] - 147:13, 147:21 O'Callaghan [3] -92:5, 92:13, 110:20 o'clock [3] - 149:26, 151:24, 177:13 O'Hagan [1] - 89:7 O'HIGGINS [1] - 2:15 O'Higgins [84] - 6:6, 6:16, 6:20, 6:26, 8:5, 8:13, 9:6, 10:4, 10:5, 10:19, 19:20, 20:21, 20:26, 21:4, 21:6, 21:21, 23:27, 24:20, 31:27, 31:29, 32:24, 34:28, 61:12, 61:17, 65:29, 68:28, 70:11, 70:13, 70:18, 71:6, 71:26, 79:28, 85:13, 89:27, 94:22, 98:3, 98:10, 101:10, 106:3, 120:6, 120:9, 120:15, 120:21, 120:29, 121:4, 121:6, 121:15, 121:18, 121:23, 122:25, 123:4, 138:3, 138:4, 138:5, 138:12, 138:24, 153:26, 153:27, 154:1, 154:3, 154:9, 154:14, 154:15, 156:17, 156:28, 158:2, 158:12, 158:22, 158:24, 159:27, 160:21, 160:23, 168:2,

169:14, 169:15, 171:28, 172:3, 172:5, 172:17, 173:19, 174:10, 175:14, 175:20, 176:21 O'Higgins' [2] - 121:1, 123:5 O'Leary [16] - 7:28, 13:10, 19:24, 20:2, 23:5, 23:10, 26:24, 27:22, 28:5, 28:11, 50:17, 165:10, 165:20, 166:1, 166:18 O'LEARY [1] - 3:9 O'Shea [1] - 105:7 O'Sullivan [2] -112:15, 148:26 objected [3] - 163:19, 169:8, 169:9 obscure [1] - 84:1 observation [1] - 36:1 observations [1] -58:16 observed [1] - 166:15 obtained [2] - 56:3, 58:12 obvious [6] - 69:14, 70:4, 110:24, 121:23, 125:14, 166:25 obviously [79] - 6:4, 14:20, 14:29, 36:5, 39:14, 59:10, 66:27, 67:13, 71:29, 83:21, 87:20, 98:18, 101:21, 102:24, 105:8, 106:1, 106:3, 107:6, 107:16, 108:10, 109:2, 109:12, 110:2, 110:7, 110:25, 111:7, 112:2, 112:13, 112:25, 113:1, 113:19, 113:21, 114:28, 115:7, 115:18, 117:2, 118:8, 123:26, 125:27, 125:28, 127:12, 128:29, 131:9, 132:6, 132:17, 134:14, 137:24, 138:26. 139:11. 139:23, 144:18, 145:5, 145:22, 146:14, 149:1, 150:5, 150:6, 150:13, 150:25,

# 16

151:7, 152:15, 152:29, 153:8, 154:2, 155:1, 160:8, 160:22, 160:23, 161:5, 161:27, 162:20, 163:16, 170:17, 173:7, 173:21, 174:17, 175:22, 176:15 occasion [5] - 16:20, 17:5, 20:24, 37:19, 78:20 occasions [1] - 69:9 occupied [2] - 49:23, 117:4 occupying [1] - 117:3 occurred [1] - 62:8 October [9] - 85:17, 99:4, 100:21, 127:6, 127:19, 127:20, 127:22, 129:26, 132:17 OF [4] - 1:3, 1:9, 1:12, 2:3 offence [5] - 81:14, 81:15, 82:28, 96:20, 111:17 offender [1] - 80:13 offer [2] - 146:23, 146:28 offered [1] - 147:6 OFFICE [2] - 2:18, 3:13 Office [4] - 31:27, 88:14, 89:4, 90:11 office [24] - 7:3, 7:28, 9:2, 11:6, 12:19, 14:27, 27:5, 28:10, 42:22, 42:25, 75:22, 81:26, 82:1, 82:25, 94:13, 108:26, 136:29, 149:25, 149:26, 150:26, 151:15, 162:4, 168:29, 172:22 officer [10] - 5:16, 5:17, 8:3, 35:21, 35:22, 54:16, 54:27, 80:20, 110:24, 147:6 officers [3] - 50:26, 57:19, 58:20 offices [1] - 136:4 official [3] - 28:2, 28:5, 166:5 officials [11] - 7:2, 13:8, 25:25, 29:27, 42:21, 95:25, 108:5, 132:12, 134:2, 165:9, 172:9 often [8] - 69:24,

111:16, 112:2, 150:14, 150:15, 150:23, 151:20, 151.29Oireachtas [10] -15:28, 17:24, 18:20, 18:25, 29:7, 69:4, 72:1, 72:2, 73:13, 73:24 oireachtas.ie [1] -17:18 old [1] - 80:13 Ombudsman [4] -35:16, 37:14, 48:24, 84:16 **ON** [4] - 1:6, 1:10, 1:18, 5:1 once [6] - 27:9, 86:23, 100:18, 101:9, 132:17, 137:2 one [59] - 7:10, 8:12, 10:13, 12:2, 14:12, 18:20, 20:19, 26:29, 31:10, 31:19, 31:20, 32:22, 44:5, 44:7, 47:29, 59:24, 60:14, 62:16, 66:27, 72:13, 84:6.85:24.87:8. 88:28, 89:26, 90:19, 90:22, 90:23, 95:15, 100:12, 102:10, 107:2, 107:17, 110:23, 110:24, 120:17, 121:13, 122:24, 122:29, 124:6, 128:16, 130:28, 133:9, 134:29, 135:18, 137:8, 149:14, 151:26, 152:28, 156:2, 157:6, 157:23, 164:8, 167:28, 168:26, 169:4, 170:18, 176:6 ones [6] - 17:25, 32:6, 138:2, 138:3, 138:4, 152:4 ongoing [8] - 8:14, 23:6, 66:24, 130:17, 134:1, 136:15, 147:25, 169:3 onus [2] - 18:10, 18:11 onwards [1] - 144:16 opaque [1] - 14:8 open [3] - 98:18, 120:2, 135:18 opened [2] - 49:6, 145:21 opening [3] - 24:5,

25:26, 94:7 operandi [1] - 87:5 operate [1] - 136:27 operating [1] - 39:18 operational [3] -58:16, 139:10, 139.17 opinion [1] - 58:7 opportunities [1] -171:6 opportunity [9] -29:13, 46:2, 47:13, 71:2, 146:24, 147:6, 160:23, 160:24, 171:13 opposed [3] - 86:15, 138:2, 139:10 opposite [1] - 35:26 Opposition [4] -103:7, 103:11, 103:26, 103:27 options [1] - 175:22 order [9] - 25:19, 63:9, 84:15, 95:6, 112:4, 112:11, 125:3, 139:25, 140:14 orders [2] - 29:9, 32:28 ordinary [2] - 101:21, 156:5 organisation [1] -102:28 organisations [1] -103:5 organising [1] - 23:21 original [4] - 41:1, 68:27, 119:7, 137:17 originally [1] - 169:28 origins [1] - 26:23 OSMOND [2] - 2:19, 3:13 OTHER [1] - 1:4 otherwise [2] - 36:26, 149:11 outcome [7] - 11:18, 12:16, 48:29, 52:10, 63:3, 64:14, 121:8 outer [2] - 16:22, 18:2 outline [3] - 65:2, 146:4, 146:7 outlined [6] - 25:16, 30:9, 142:24, 147:29, 164:19, 177:9 outlining [3] - 93:25, 129:5, 145:18 output [1] - 17:7 outs [1] - 139:17 outside [5] - 16:28, 158:15, 164:1,

171:22, 173:26 outstanding [4] -127:10, 130:25, 142:9, 147:3 overall [5] - 85:22, 100:28, 101:4, 164:14, 169:29 overly [1] - 44:19 override [1] - 36:6 oversee [1] - 143:27 overseeina [1] - 107:8 overseen [3] - 85:26, 86:8.87:10 overview [2] - 84:8, 171:23 overwhelm [1] - 11:5 own [13] - 25:6, 39:2, 90:24, 90:29, 91:8, 96:5, 124:4, 125:13, 129:19, 133:9, 145:23, 154:24, 154:25 ownership [1] - 90:25

# Ρ

PAC [1] - 115:2 pack [5] - 96:12, 96:14, 96:20, 97:12, 97:25 page [72] - 7:13, 19:24, 20:28, 20:29, 21:25. 22:10. 27:18. 27:27, 32:19, 33:3, 33:12, 35:14, 38:4, 41:6, 41:12, 48:5, 48:28, 49:14, 54:8, 54:13, 54:23, 54:24, 59:14, 59:21, 65:24, 68:12, 75:20, 76:23, 79.5 80.4 82.8 82:13, 82:14, 82:18, 82:20, 84:13, 85:20, 87:14, 87:17, 87:18, 91:18, 91:22, 102:15, 126:15, 128:9, 128:11, 128:15, 129:9, 129:26, 131:17, 131:19, 131:28, 133:5, 133:9, 133:13, 135:14, 135:17, 135:19, 135:20. 140:17. 140:23, 141:1, 141:4, 141:19, 144:16, 146:13, 149:13, 155:8 PAGE[1] - 4:2 pages [10] - 5:10,

54:4, 54:5, 73:12, 76:2, 76:3, 83:10, 86:21, 87:27 panel [2] - 85:22, 146:29 paper [6] - 11:12, 31:12, 31:13, 84:13, 96:6, 116:5 paperless [1] - 11:6 papers [3] - 35:14, 71:28, 79:19 paperwork [1] -118:22 paragraph [15] -39:17, 39:21, 41:11, 49:6, 55:12, 55:14, 65:25, 76:26, 77:3, 80:4, 81:3, 85:20, 88:9, 130:5, 163:16 paragraphs [1] -63:28 parallel [4] - 85:15, 100:11, 170:25, 171:15 paramount [1] -148:20 pardon [8] - 14:2, 21:3, 24:29, 44:4, 59:25, 78:1, 96:11, 152:11 parents [3] - 56:19, 80:15, 80:22 parliament [1] - 14:4 parliamentary [3] -14:8, 22:18, 166:29 part [40] - 5:21, 6:12, 6:16, 9:7, 12:12, 14:10, 15:23, 16:24, 20:14, 20:18, 27:13, 29:26, 30:15, 31:18, 36:8, 45:8, 87:24, 88:7, 88:26, 88:27, 91:3, 91:9, 104:26, 106:4, 108:11, 109:13, 109:18, 110:27, 117:28, 118:1, 119:19, 137:2, 137:19, 151:14, 154:26, 154:27, 157:9, 159:17, 168:6, 169:20 part-time [1] - 104:26 particular [33] - 5:17, 8:4, 10:17, 10:25, 13:19, 14:17, 38:26, 43:26, 50:18, 60:4, 61:11, 61:26, 62:12, 65:28, 69:27, 72:26, 78:5, 78:22, 79:27,

# 17

85:5, 90:3, 90:9, 90:10, 107:26, 108:3, 109:10, 116:29, 127:26, 128:24, 132:16, 138:13, 169:23, 175:5 particularly [4] -106:2, 107:21, 112:2, 129:18 parties [5] - 29:19, 51:16, 57:23, 102:14, 175:23 partly [2] - 21:17, 37:10 parts [2] - 70:17, 104:8 party [5] - 136:13, 162:8, 164:26, 170:6, 173:29 pass [2] - 8:18, 156:8 **PASSED**[1] - 1:5 passing [7] - 72:5, 72:8, 98:6, 132:20, 134:19, 137:22, 143:22 past [2] - 147:24, 173:9 patently [2] - 85:23, 87:6 PATRICK [2] - 2:6, 3:10 Paul [1] - 33:20 PAUL [2] - 2:10, 3:2 payments [1] - 21:11 penalty [9] - 115:3, 115:9, 127:25, 130:20, 130:26, 132:11, 133:22, 143:21, 143:29 people [43] - 13:12, 13:16, 13:18, 13:21, 24:6, 43:26, 44:5, 44:26, 46:19, 54:26, 62:29, 68:24, 69:14, 70:8, 70:17, 71:19, 71:29, 73:18, 95:20, 95:22, 98:27, 99:24, 101:3, 112:24, 116:7, 119:7, 122:9, 126:12, 126:25, 129:13, 129:15, 129:20, 137:16, 143:25, 147:11, 147:12, 147:15, 154:19, 160:26, 162:18, 168:22, 169:22 People [1] - 136:7 people's [1] - 118:11

percent [2] - 67:13, 91:16 perfectly [1] - 68:6 perhaps [31] - 13:5, 45:1, 86:26, 95:21, 104:18, 111:18, 115:22, 119:9, 119:21, 124:10, 125:14, 126:15, 129:7, 133:1, 135:12, 139:21, 140:17, 140:21, 143:13, 144:10, 146:11, 149:15, 158:9, 159:1, 159:14, 164:2, 167:18, 169:17, 170:18, 172:20, 176:6 period [12] - 21:12, 30:6, 31:6, 93:4, 103:13, 103:23, 106:28, 107:3, 109:4, 109:5, 112:20, 112:21 person [8] - 16:29, 17:25, 18:27, 24:17, 37:5, 58:24, 142:4, 162:3 personal [3] - 143:3, 144:1, 146:21 personally [3] - 34:25, 80:18, 111:24 personnel [1] - 148:16 persons [2] - 44:8, 124:8 perspective [1] -139:18 PETER [3] - 1:12, 2:2, 2:4 Phelan [1] - 168:18 phone [4] - 27:23, 150:15, 152:4, 173:8 phoning [2] - 153:21, 153:23 photocopied [1] -79:7 physical [1] - 57:1 picture [1] - 77:19 pieces [2] - 104:13, 108:25 place [11] - 11:3, 14:7, 80:12, 88:4, 90:15, 99:21, 114:28, 134:26, 148:11, 149:8, 170:1 places [2] - 29:19, 171:25 play [1] - 100:11 pleaded [1] - 88:17

pleased [2] - 142:3, 143:24 plus [1] - 32:5 point [77] - 8:10, 9:13, 10:24, 11:28, 21:9, 21:16. 23:9. 23:12. 35:1, 35:15, 38:26, 43:19, 44:16, 45:19, 62:18, 67:1, 67:21, 69:10, 78:21, 84:3, 85:16, 86:22, 86:27, 89:1, 99:11, 100:14, 104:9, 105:5, 109:11, 113:24, 113:25, 114:9, 114:10, 115:26, 116:9, 116:12, 116:29, 118:18, 119:22, 121:9, 121:10, 122:27, 130:13, 131:6, 131:7, 131:16, 132:24, 135:2, 137:26, 143:22, 145:27, 145:29, 146:12, 147:14, 147:16, 150:24, 151:6, 154:20, 155:4, 155:18, 160:7, 163:8, 163:12, 167:8, 169:27, 172:8, 172:11. 173:1. 175:27, 176:1, 176:3, 176:4, 176:5, 176:7, 176:26 points [16] - 64:10, 76:11, 76:16, 83:12, 115:3, 115:9, 119:9, 127:26, 130:20, 130:26, 132:11, 133:22, 137:8, 143:21. 144:1. 156:2 Police [3] - 108:12, 171:21, 172:1 policies [1] - 148:16 Policing [7] - 76:5, 76:8, 78:14, 108:14, 110:12, 110:14, 111:1 policing [8] - 5:25, 49:25, 53:21, 109:28. 110:23. 111:20, 114:22, 175:5 policy [8] - 57:19, 126:10, 126:16, 131:10, 139:13, 143:23, 170:3, 170:29

politely [1] - 37:21 political [9] - 106:26, 154:6, 154:7, 168:29, 169:1, 169:4, 169:18, 170:22, 172:13 politics [1] - 102:24 poor [1] - 82:19 portfolio [1] - 106:10 portfolios [1] - 103:12 portions [1] - 155:6 position [21] - 5:15, 12:16, 36:18, 43:7, 45:2, 52:5, 61:22, 83:22, 83:25, 102:28. 105:13. 105:29, 106:20, 112:18, 117:4, 123:13, 146:12, 148:21, 151:4, 155:5, 165:22 positions [1] - 105:22 positive [3] - 13:2, 14:29, 142:27 possession [1] - 91:9 possibility [1] -120.11 possible [14] - 20:23, 20:27, 21:3, 21:17, 27:3, 53:10, 81:6, 120:1, 144:26, 150:8, 151:11, 151:13, 170:15, 174.22 possibly [4] - 32:9, 66:18, 72:6, 90:20 post [2] - 131:3, 173:19 potential [2] - 56:24, 57:9 potentially [3] - 24:12, 24:17, 163:6 **POWER** [4] - 3:10, 4:3, 5:7, 93:21 Power [26] - 5:5, 5:12, 7:14, 7:28, 12:14, 12:26, 22:20, 22:28, 32:22, 33:6, 33:15, 36:7, 36:15, 44:16, 47:12, 54:26, 60:28, 62:5, 65:24, 66:10, 66:16, 67:11, 67:14, 68:7, 68:8, 72:18 power [10] - 32:2, 75:3, 93:13, 93:23, 96:8, 98:12, 99:1, 101:24, 168:11, 168:12 Power's [1] - 46:2 power's [1] - 5:9

PQs [1] - 91:28 practical [3] - 11:10, 156:1, 166:28 practice [1] - 111:10 prayer [1] - 73:28 preceding [1] - 129:27 precise [1] - 130:16 precisely [4] - 129:1, 131:6, 157:29, 162:7 prefaced [1] - 97:29 prejudice [1] - 130:4 preoccupation [1] -130:18 preparation [2] -126:17, 126:22 prepare [2] - 41:26, 108.1 prepared [12] - 21:25, 25:5, 27:20, 56:5, 57:2, 59:13, 75:7, 76:19, 81:19, 92:24, 92:29, 93:3 preparing [1] - 22:11 present [1] - 14:5 president [1] - 102:29 press [3] - 22:8, 26:23, 53:10 pressed [1] - 93:19 pressure [2] - 99:10, 99:11 presumably [13] -11:26, 41:22, 54:4, 68:1, 78:27, 115:2, 115:14, 125:23, 135:9, 137:6, 146:3, 155:27, 163:4 Presumably" [1] -163.17 presume [6] - 23:4, 63:24, 95:19, 99:7, 131:3, 153:9 pretty [2] - 128:28, 160:16 prevent [1] - 170:7 previous [11] - 32:11, 37:7, 38:23, 42:26, 43:3. 86:25. 87:27. 101:6, 103:10, 127:13, 140:20 previously [2] - 31:21, 112:7 primarily [6] - 9:12, 27:5, 95:16, 107:6, 111:13, 129:21 primary [3] - 29:7, 29:8, 177:8 prime [1] - 177:8 principal [7] - 5:16, 5:17, 7:3, 8:3, 49:24, 54:27, 61:2

print [2] - 11:3. 12:27 printed [2] - 9:29, 10:2 priority [6] - 22:17, 91:28, 92:28, 131:8, 144:24, 144:28 prisoner [3] - 107:22, 107:23, 151:27 private [25] - 14:13, 46:6, 49:10, 50:12, 50:13, 78:18, 98:21, 129:19, 129:24, 140:7, 140:11, 142:16, 146:21, 150:19, 150:25, 150:28, 151:3, 151:16, 153:12, 153:29, 161:14, 168:21, 169:24, 169:26, 174:14 privately[1] - 171:2 privilege [4] - 31:22, 31:23, 31:25, 88:16 privileged [2] - 88:28, 90.23 proactively [2] -166:2, 166:18 problem [4] - 18:19, 19:10, 72:17, 72:18 procedure [1] - 58:8 procedures [1] -111:22 proceedings [1] -130:3 process [18] - 6:11, 20:18. 23:24. 86:6. 88:2, 88:11, 98:22, 98:29, 99:24, 100:12, 100:13, 100:28, 121:26, 122:14, 125:9, 147:3, 160:9 processes [4] - 86:5, 88:3, 100:11, 123:7 produced [1] - 86:23 professional [1] -58:24 Professional [1] -130:23 programme [1] -106:1 progress [7] - 33:24, 39:25, 52:13, 61:3, 117:19, 126:21, 148:1 progressed [2] -121:5, 139:24 progressing [1] -148:8 promised [1] - 141:10 promising [1] - 101:3

proper [3] - 61:5, 93:28, 107:4 properly [11] - 35:17, 37:18, 41:14, 41:16, 51:18, 58:28, 64:3, 80:26, 140:3, 159:21, 160:7 proposal [1] - 123:18 proposed [2] - 92:3, 98:25 proposition [3] -66:12, 73:6, 73:11 prosecution [6] -57:3, 80:27, 81:20, 82:26, 83:5, 159:24 Prosecutions [2] -56:8, 82:26 protect [1] - 41:17 **PROTECTED** [2] - 1:3, 1:4 Protected [4] -125:23, 131:22, 136:20, 141:13 protected [11] -126:11, 126:12, 126:16, 126:26, 135:3, 135:7, 141:12, 146:18, 169:22, 171:17, 171:19 protecting [1] - 80:25 Protection [1] -109:20 protection [2] -104:12, 104:17 proved [1] - 130:27 provided [2] - 145:9, 165:22 provider [2] - 30:3, 30:5 providing [1] - 10:6 provision [2] - 6:23, 109:24 proximity [1] - 34:7 public [8] - 29:11, 38:21, 55:20, 59:1, 140:7, 167:6, 171:3, 174:11 Public [2] - 56:8, 82:25 publication [4] -19:19, 22:7, 84:8, 165:24 publications [1] -136:24 publicity [1] - 38:21 publicly [1] - 171:1 published [6] - 99:26, 116:19, 131:23, 165:25, 173:20,

Pulse [9] - 36:2, 51:17, 52:24, 57:11, 57:29, 58:2, 58:5, 58:28, 81:1 Purcell [1] - 112:18 purpose [4] - 29:7, 67:7, 134:24, 141:15 purposes [2] - 47:18, 54:9 pursuant [1] - 56:17 pursue [1] - 63:5 pursuing [1] - 152:8 pushing [1] - 158:28 put [31] - 10:19, 12:26, 22:22, 24:28, 47:16, 53:25, 68:19, 70:19, 70:24, 71:7, 71:20, 72:1, 73:6, 73:14, 81:15, 83:29, 93:6, 94:8, 94:11, 118:19, 122:20, 140:8, 149:8, 158:27, 161:20, 162:9, 163:12, 166:10, 170:14 puts [3] - 18:10, 18:11, 88:21 putting [5] - 11:8, 36:1, 67:7, 122:22, 174:3 puzzled [1] - 46:18 puzzlement [1] -46.20 Q qualifications [1] -147:1 quality [1] - 119:11 quasi [1] - 153:28 quasi-judicial [1] -153:28 QUATTROCIOCCHI [1] - 3:10 Quattrociocchi [7] -7:26, 8:17, 13:8, 50:11, 55:5, 63:22, 75:8 QUAY [1] - 2:12 queries [2] - 53:10, 84:18 query [3] - 26:23, 88:16, 160:18 querying [1] - 81:24

174:11

questions [28] - 14:4, 14:8, 14:12, 22:8, 22:17, 22:18, 24:28, 35:8, 36:12, 46:16, 47:5.65:20.66:17. 72:19, 86:29, 91:28, 92:27, 93:14, 93:15, 93:17, 93:18, 93:19, 93:23, 145:13, 154:4, 162:13, 166:29 quick [2] - 17:1, 19:12 quickly [4] - 27:3, 44:23, 133:2, 145:4 quite [18] - 13:15, 30:18, 33:10, 36:24, 39:13, 39:14, 79:11, 109:22, 118:12, 118:15, 127:29, 132:3, 138:23, 151:10, 155:25, 159:6, 167:1, 174:9 quoted [1] - 137:18 quoting [2] - 87:18, 163:16

# R

raise [1] - 160:25 raised [19] - 52:23, 85:26, 86:8, 87:10, 95:9, 112:10, 136:23, 140:15, 143:20, 145:13, 148:2, 148:4, 148:7, 157:4, 157:12, 158:26, 159:7, 161:2, 163:20 raising [11] - 133:18, 139:11, 139:13, 141:11, 152:8, 152:29, 160:19, 162:13, 163:4, 164:1, 170:10 ran [1] - 103:28 range [7] - 106:1, 106:7, 107:9, 107:14, 107:17, 110:22, 114:25 ranged [1] - 107:12 rape [1] - 73:18 Rathcoole [1] - 149:24 rather [1] - 100:2 ray [1] - 163:29 re [4] - 50:29, 55:8, 58:16, 60:18 reach [1] - 144:10 reached [2] - 33:19, 118:18

reaction [3] - 8:26, 158:14, 170:3 read [61] - 8:22, 8:27, 8:29, 9:2, 9:4, 9:9, 33:8, 33:11, 35:12, 40:18, 40:20, 40:27, 42:18, 42:19, 42:22, 44:29, 45:22, 53:14, 53:16, 56:27, 60:6, 68:11, 70:16, 70:17, 71:27, 72:9, 76:14, 78:16, 81:4, 82:5, 83:14, 99:15, 100:24, 113:21, 115:7, 115:12, 116:25, 145:23, 150:6, 150:8, 151:7, 151:10, 151:11, 151:19, 152:13, 152:17, 152:19, 154:25, 156:12, 158:14, 159:1, 159:3, 159:14, 161:5, 161:6, 170:17, 172:15 reading [1] - 54:19 realised [3] - 70:9, 70:10, 99:15 really [19] - 9:16, 10:18, 22:20, 37:20, 40:7, 69:10, 69:12, 70:3, 70:23, 73:5, 74:5, 110:28, 113:16, 122:24, 139:11. 144:6. 150:16, 153:27, 158:13 reappointed [1] -106:12 rear [1] - 101:11 reason [15] - 17:14, 21:17, 22:28, 23:4, 55:21, 61:24, 70:10, 71:10, 83:26, 98:23, 132:26, 153:22, 161:28, 167:25 reasonable [3] -46:17, 57:25, 57:29 reasons [3] - 8:12, 121:23, 124:1 reassurance [1] -139:15 receipt [2] - 63:20, 137.3 receive [3] - 12:21, 39:7, 78:17 received [30] - 17:18, 17:26, 18:21, 23:14, 28:3. 37:13. 42:28.

42:29, 43:6, 44:23,

# 19

questioned [3] -

questioning [1] -

164:2

41:16, 80:24, 160:27

49:11, 50:1, 52:14, 60:11, 69:15, 70:9, 75:4, 81:13, 94:7, 94:9, 107:16, 107:28, 114:27, 133:11, 135:12, 137:2, 144:15, 145:22, 147:18, 173:11 receiving [4] - 12:20, 40:26, 41:23, 41:28 recent [5] - 61:11, 65:28, 79:27, 141:10, 173:2 recently [2] - 63:1, 138:29 Recipient [1] - 126:6 recipients [1] - 7:10 recite [1] - 81:10 recites [1] - 76:26 recognise [4] - 10:28, 44:27, 45:2, 133:10 recognised [6] -10:25, 12:2, 43:17, 44:12, 45:21, 63:15 recollect [4] - 89:2, 89:16, 112:26, 149:19 recollection [1] -14:26 recommend [1] -159:26 recommendation [6] -51:23, 51:26, 77:8, 77:12, 114:13, 123:11 recommendations [11] - 52:20, 58:18, 59:4, 77:5, 114:3, 119:1, 119:27, 120:17, 122:28, 141:29, 148:9 recommended [8] -51:24, 77:6, 114:4. 118:27, 121:22, 125:8, 125:21, 159:27 recommending [2] -108:6, 121:27 record [6] - 28:16, 57:10, 58:1, 66:13, 76:3.81:1 recorded [6] - 51:16, 56:18, 56:21, 56:23, 81:1, 91:2 recording [6] - 41:13, 52:24, 52:26, 58:4, 58:5. 58:28 records [6] - 84:26, 90:15, 90:21, 92:11,

94:22, 151:8 recruits [1] - 137:12 red [1] - 145:2 redacted [1] - 19:15 redactions [1] - 65:15 reduced [1] - 81:28 refer [10] - 12:28, 15:25, 63:29, 85:4, 102:8, 103:3, 114:22, 124:4, 135:26, 171:19 reference [65] - 9:8, 22:6, 24:8, 25:3, 28:22, 30:15, 43:24, 44:17, 44:26, 51:29, 52:16, 61:14, 61:15, 61:16, 62:23, 68:26, 68:27, 68:28, 78:22, 82:18, 87:14, 87:17, 93:25, 94:19, 104:21, 105:8, 116:24, 119:26, 120:1, 120:4, 120:5, 121:4, 122:21, 122:27, 123:3, 123:5, 123:29, 124:9, 124:12, 124:18, 124:22, 125:7, 125:17, 125:18, 125:20, 130:3, 131:21, 138:6, 139:23, 144:12, 156:22, 157:27, 158:3, 158:15, 159:27, 161:11, 164:2, 164:13, 166:11, 166:24, 167:28, 167:29, 168:6, 169:11, 173:26 referenced [2] - 25:1, 27:25 references [1] -143.28 referencing [2] -128:18, 161:24 referendum [2] -104:11, 107:14 referred [26] - 10:25, 12:3. 43:17. 43:21. 48:28, 53:8, 59:14, 61:10, 61:26, 62:4, 64:16, 65:27, 79:26, 80:27, 85:8, 85:11, 99:14, 114:9, 120:15, 123:8, 143:9, 145:22, 150:27, 161:25, 172:1, 173:8 referring [16] - 10:29,

19:3, 39:20, 43:28, 44:10, 44:13, 45:3, 45:13, 47:26, 83:24, 84:4, 86:12, 88:11, 97:7, 168:5 refers [14] - 10:26, 28:21, 38:5, 48:18, 48:20, 55:12, 55:16, 57:9, 57:14, 61:21, 99:20, 121:26, 121:27, 140:20 reflect [1] - 83:15 reform [5] - 104:16, 106:2, 108:10, 108:16, 109:19 reforming [1] - 104:11 refresh [2] - 40:17, 47:13 refreshed [1] - 60:24 refugee [1] - 109:17 refused [1] - 66:21 regain [1] - 103:24 regard [9] - 6:8, 10:3, 15:6, 25:22, 36:1, 52:23, 62:28, 120:2, 149:1 regarded [2] - 35:18, 153:27 regarding [3] - 48:26, 136:23, 148:21 regards [2] - 57:29, 97:27 regional [1] - 147:17 REGISTRAR[1] - 2:4 regular [1] - 111:11 regularly [3] - 85:26, 86:8, 87:10 regulations [2] - 36:5, 126:5 regulatory [1] - 106:4 Regulatory [2] -106:5, 106:6 related [7] - 24:16, 24:17, 24:20, 26:7, 43:20, 136:12, 173.21 relates [3] - 48:1, 49:15, 55:23 relating [15] - 31:20, 40:29, 49:26, 54:19, 63:11, 77:25, 115:16, 125:4, 126:5, 126:25, 141:11, 144:23, 146:18, 164:25, 165.5relation [94] - 6:18, 7:1, 8:16, 9:21, 10:5, 10:10, 11:19, 12:1, 13:26, 15:10, 15:16,

19:5, 20:11, 23:6, 23:24, 24:24, 24:28, 26:3, 29:13, 34:21, 34:27, 34:28, 34:29, 35:6, 36:18, 37:3, 40:22, 43:15, 45:11, 45:12, 45:13, 46:5, 46:7, 51:8, 52:3, 53:25, 55:13, 63:17, 64:14, 64:24, 64:27, 64:28, 65:8, 77:1, 80:24, 81:27, 82:7, 88:3, 99:13, 104:16, 109:16, 110:23, 111:24, 113:10, 113:14, 119:27, 120:8, 125:16, 126:11, 127:14, 127:25, 130:11, 130:26, 131:12, 134:6, 135:26, 136:17, 138:13, 138:23, 139:15, 143:24, 143:29, 151:26. 154:1. 154:12, 155:28, 156:17, 161:12, 162:6, 166:3, 166:9, 166:14, 166:27, 167:20, 167:24, 168:25, 169:6, 169:21, 170:5, 170:27. 171:26. 173:4, 176:24 relations [2] - 141:28, 148:14 Relationship [1] -107:13 relationship [3] -56:20, 58:24, 175:4 release [3] - 107:22, 107:23, 151:27 relevance [6] - 30:13, 69:11, 69:13, 69:27, 70:3, 72:22 relevant [33] - 15:18, 24:6, 24:12, 25:5, 27:7, 30:1, 30:19, 31:11, 45:7, 56:3, 69:8, 69:18, 70:18, 72:27, 72:29, 73:19, 86.21 86.28 89.21 90:20, 94:19, 94:24, 94:28, 95:14, 98:17, 98:20, 99:21, 110:29, 163:6, 173:1, 173:25 relied [3] - 69:4, 105:21, 153:13 remain [3] - 5:27,

148:3, 169:26 remained [1] - 106:20 remains [1] - 28:19 remark [2] - 98:1, 98:6 remarks [1] - 168:26 remember [23] - 8:23, 12:20, 12:21, 20:6, 30:17, 34:1, 35:1, 49:5, 60:26, 66:27, 73:24.83:27.86:2. 86:4, 88:18, 88:19, 93:26, 94:4, 109:22, 130:24, 131:6, 157:14 remembering [2] -23:18, 23:19 remind [3] - 10:16, 73:29, 84:1 reminded [1] - 58:27 reminding [2] - 74:10, 74:13 remit [3] - 8:8, 107:2, 107:5 remove [7] - 30:18, 41:24, 43:22, 44:25, 45:28, 68:11, 68:14 reorganised [2] -143:22, 143:23 repeat [1] - 119:29 replied [1] - 142:15 replies [1] - 29:10 reply [6] - 94:28, 133:11, 133:13, 134:15, 141:5, 145:18 report [82] - 12:6, 12:25, 22:8, 22:9, 30:10, 32:13, 33:16, 38:10, 48:24, 49:15, 50:29, 52:13, 53:1, 53:8, 53:22, 53:26, 53:28, 55:13, 56:5, 61:19, 63:11, 64:6, 64:19, 64:20, 65:1, 65:5, 67:2, 69:15, 75:3, 75:10, 75:25, 75:27, 76:1, 76:2, 76:6, 76:13, 76:15, 76:17, 78:14, 81:12, 81:25, 82:6, 82:22, 83:4, 83:7, 84:9, 85:3, 85:8, 86:4, 87:15.87:23.88:25. 92:24, 98:9, 98:25, 99:8, 99:9, 99:26, 101:4. 108:22. 109:23, 110:21, 113:5, 113:22, 113:27, 115:7, 123:4, 126:6,

#### 20

128:22, 129:1, 132:14, 133:28, 137:3, 140:12, 145:5, 145:25, 160:21, 167:5, 167:6, 168:3, 172:6 Report [18] - 19:20, 21:21, 37:10, 106:2, 108:19, 108:20, 113:10, 113:15, 114:19, 114:23, 114:25, 114:27, 115:10, 115:15, 125:8, 131:3, 132:24, 156:19 report's [1] - 53:4 reported [8] - 5:29, 6:15. 7:4. 12:11. 58:12, 64:4, 80:16, 171:29 reporting [4] - 8:9, 11:18, 11:25, 135:5 reports [3] - 12:16, 54:19, 107:28 representation [2] -24:26, 25:1 representations [2] -51:8.76:29 representative [1] -136:27 represented [3] -14:6, 156:29, 169:12 request [5] - 40:10, 46:18, 124:24, 145:7, 146:6 request/order [1] -24:2 requested [2] - 17:19, 21:11 requesting [1] - 156:6 require [4] - 8:21, 9:17, 11:6, 168:1 required [6] - 9:14, 13:17, 25:14, 69:3, 74:12, 92:7 requirement [1] -122:20 resend [1] - 18:12 resigned [4] - 106:22, 112:14, 113:6, 113:12 resolution [2] - 142:9, 148.2 **RESOLUTIONS** [1] -1.5 resolved [1] - 142:6 resolving [2] - 147:2, 148:8 resource [1] - 147:1 resources [6] - 6:18,

6:24, 110:26, 147:11, 147:12, 147:15 Resources [1] - 136:7 respect [7] - 66:16, 70:28, 77:15, 88:15, 98:28, 100:13, 124:8 respond [2] - 109:16, 141:10 responded [3] - 64:20, 127:7, 153:24 responding [3] -145:12, 145:19, 169:12 response [9] - 17:19, 29:18, 37:10, 113:19, 141:15, 145:8, 146:5, 146:9, 177:8 responsibilities [4] -20:14, 108:29, 110:28, 112:25 responsibility [17] -5:18, 5:19, 6:12, 6:17, 9:7, 9:21, 37:5, 105:29, 106:13, 106:27, 107:6, 107:15, 107:20, 107:29, 110:20, 110:22, 125:26 rest [1] - 16:26 result [2] - 14:16, 92.24 resulted [2] - 39:16, 117:12 resulting [1] - 30:29 **RESUMED** [3] - 5:1, 47:1, 75:1 retained [1] - 148:5 retired [2] - 28:2, 165:20 retrospect [1] - 43:4 return [3] - 142:17, 150.23revealed [1] - 57:20 revert [1] - 137:3 review [7] - 85:23, 87:7, 108:20, 118:21, 148:6, 162:23, 162:25 Review [9] - 6:7, 8:8, 9:8, 20:25, 30:21, 37:4, 51:7, 52:1, 114.15Review' [1] - 137:10 reviewing [1] - 118:26 revised [1] - 30:25 Richard [7] - 156:16, 157:3, 162:2, 162:23, 163:21,

164:23, 172:26 right-hand [2] - 96:29 Ring [1] - 108:17 ring [1] - 151:16 ripples [1] - 169:21 rise [1] - 46:21 ROAD [1] - 2:25 ROGERS [1] - 2:22 role [25] - 6:20, 6:26, 6:27, 7:1, 11:2, 22:10, 39:7, 49:23, 49:27, 154:1, 154:21, 154:22, 158:19, 162:5, 165:3, 166:8, 166:11, 166:14, 166:21, 166:27, 167:20, 167:22, 170:29, 172:28, 173:3 roll [1] - 142:28 roll-out [1] - 142:28 RONAN [1] - 3:4 room [1] - 71:19 roughly [1] - 118:1 routine [2] - 39:2, 134:18 row [1] - 152:22 ruled [1] - 97:13 run [1] - 32:25 run-up [1] - 32:25 running [2] - 21:8, 21:15 Ryan [2] - 89:6, 168:27 résumé [1] - 83:10 résumés [2] - 83:2, 83:3 rúnaí [3] - 55:4, 55:5, 60:11 S safe [2] - 78:23, 148:11 safety [1] - 107:8 Saggart [1] - 149:24 salient [3] - 76:11, 83:4 **SAME**[1] - 33:10 sat [2] - 66:26, 72:25 satisfaction [1] -147:22 satisfied [3] - 57:3, 57:5, 154:17

69:16, 70:15, 83:23, 97:9, 137:12, 137:16, 144:19, 146:4, 149:6, 154:18, 163:10, 163:17, 169:6, 169:13 SC [12] - 2:6, 2:6, 2:9, 2:10, 2:15, 2:15, 2:16, 2:22, 3:1, 3:2, 3:10, 157:1 scan [1] - 150:22 schedule [9] - 31:16, 48:9, 53:18, 75:28, 88:20, 88:21, 88:25, 88:27, 91:3 schedules [2] - 32:6, 65:13 scheduling [2] -32:16, 90:21 School [1] - 102:21 schools [1] - 149:24 science [1] - 102:18 screen [10] - 7:17, 11:8, 16:1, 16:3, 18:18, 19:29, 27:20, 79:19, 102:9, 128:10 scroll [2] - 9:11, 20:1 sealed [1] - 94:23 SEAN [1] - 2:11 Seanad [4] - 103:7, 103:18, 103:27, 139:24 SEANAD[1] - 1:6 search [17] - 27:4, 27:13, 30:4, 30:8, 30:16, 30:24, 30:25, 30:27, 31:5, 32:10, 32:13, 32:14, 89:23, 90:14, 95:27, 95:29 searched [1] - 89:23 searches [4] - 29:14, 29:20, 88:26 seat [1] - 103:24 Sec [1] - 168:17 second [12] - 16:20, 26:19, 30:11, 31:25, 41:12, 60:12, 71:25, 141:1, 160:15, 160:16. 161:9. 162:3 secondly [2] - 119:16, 162:2 secrecy [1] - 101:22 secretaries [2] -129:24, 168:21 secretary [28] - 14:13, 46:6, 49:10, 50:12, 50:13, 54:29, 59:16, 59:18, 59:22, 60:3, 60:5, 76:9, 78:18,

98:21, 110:18, 111:5, 129:19, 142:16, 146:21, 150:19, 150:25, 150:29, 151:3, 151:16, 153:9, 153:12, 167:13, 167:16 Secretary [21] - 7:27, 14:13, 14:20, 15:17, 27:5, 28:10, 29:6, 50:15, 50:16, 50:17, 85:28, 86:9, 87:12, 94:12, 94:13, 111:13, 112:18, 112:22, 127:18, 129:21, 144:19 secretary" [1] - 60:15 Section [4] - 33:17, 145:5, 161:15 section [9] - 16:28, 54:17, 56:6, 56:15, 56:17, 94:25, 96:4, 124:6, 145:10 sections [1] - 95:16 security [3] - 5:24, 107:7, 109:12 see [88] - 7:19, 7:27, 12:3, 13:11, 16:5, 16:8, 19:24, 19:27, 19:29, 20:6, 20:27, 20:28, 22:11, 33:13, 33:28, 34:16, 35:1, 36:25, 38:5, 39:13, 41:10, 42:6, 42:28, 43:4, 43:24, 44:9, 44:16, 44:22, 45:22, 45:27, 54:26, 56:1, 56:13, 59:21, 60:2, 61:1, 66:2, 66:21, 67:1, 67:6, 67:23, 67:27, 69:21, 75:19, 75:23, 75:24, 76:7, 76:18, 78:7, 78:12, 78:17, 78:21, 81:9, 84:7, 84:26, 87:17, 88:10, 89:29, 90:29, 91:20, 92:12, 93:13, 96:28, 99:4, 100:28, 102:9, 116:21, 117:11, 117:20, 118:22, 121:7, 128:10, 131:19, 132:14, 141:4, 142:5, 143:24, 150:4, 150:5, 150:22, 152:5, 154:1, 159:17, 160:13, 166:19, 169:1, 170:29

#### 21

Saturday [2] - 136:5,

saw [19] - 22:1, 43:2,

66:10, 66:11, 67:2,

136:12

seek [5] - 29:11, 66:15, 123:15, 128:22, 173:23 seeking [6] - 29:4, 67:25, 87:4, 93:26, 136:28, 139:15 seem [10] - 46:10, 62:3, 86:27, 92:4, 99:10, 99:24, 111:23. 125:14. 134:7, 158:15 sees [1] - 148:10 selected [2] - 119:15, 119:20 seminars [4] - 142:28, 143:28, 143:29, 148:15 Senate [1] - 152:2 send [5] - 18:17, 46:4, 56:7, 101:10, 123:13 sender [4] - 17:22, 18:7, 18:10, 18:11 sender's [1] - 18:21 sending [8] - 9:20, 9:26, 9:27, 44:21, 50:10, 91:20, 142:16, 156:11 senior [14] - 28:2, 85:27, 86:8, 87:11, 108:22, 111:2, 118:4, 119:14, 119:23, 120:28, 134:2, 147:5, 147:29, 162:3 sense [8] - 35:15, 39:3, 90:25, 91:8, 117:3, 118:7, 122:19. 140:1 sensitivities [1] -117:3 sent [43] - 7:5, 7:10, 7:25, 13:11, 13:15, 13:27, 15:3, 17:26, 18:25, 18:27, 20:2, 24:22, 27:3, 31:19, 37:22, 38:9, 40:19, 50:22, 64:24, 75:15, 75:17, 78:27, 82:23, 92:5, 95:17, 96:14, 96:20, 97:25, 98:26, 100:1, 100:6, 101:3, 117:17, 118:12, 119:1, 119:6, 119:13, 128:16, 129:12, 129:29, 136:3, 149:15, 173:17 sentence [4] - 65:25, 160:14, 160:15, 161:10

sentences [1] -160:16 separate [9] - 110:14, 122:18, 123:7, 125:9, 138:23, 155:26, 166:7, 166:13, 166:19 separately [1] -163:23 sequence [1] - 25:17 Sergeant [102] - 6:6, 6:13, 10:20, 10:26, 20:11, 24:25, 25:2, 33:22, 34:8, 34:29, 37:17, 41:8, 43:29, 45:11, 45:12, 45:14, 49:18, 51:3, 52:10, 55:9, 56:23, 56:25, 56:27, 57:14, 57:27, 57:29, 58:8, 60:20, 61:6, 69:5, 70:20, 71:5, 80:11, 96:19, 97:28, 114:28, 115:6, 115:15, 115:25, 116:6, 125:4, 125:15, 126:27, 127:5, 127:11, 128:26, 129:10, 130:20, 131:21, 132:4, 132:9, 132:25, 132:29, 133:17, 133:29, 134:18, 135:2, 135:27, 135:29, 136:3, 136:8, 136:11, 136:13, 136:17, 137:8, 137:17, 137:23, 137:28, 138:14, 139:1, 139:6, 139:28, 140:16, 141:8, 142:15, 142:17, 143:19, 144:9, 144:23, 145:13, 145:26, 146:3, 146:9, 147:19, 147:20, 147:22, 148:2, 148:7, 148:17, 148:19, 153:3, 157:1, 157:5, 157:22, 158:29, 159:20, 160:20, 163:5, 163:19, 168:5, 169:8, 175:6 sergeant [2] - 25:4, 56:26 series [6] - 14:4, 14:12, 113:25, 148:15, 170:26

serious [6] - 55:19. 58:21, 127:13, 145:18, 146:6, 159:19 seriousness [2] -145:12, 159:25 served [6] - 102:25, 103:6, 103:12, 104:4, 105:23, 105:28 server [6] - 16:28, 17:10, 17:12, 18:3, 90:17, 91:11 servers [3] - 89:24, 90:14, 90:16 service [1] - 31:29 Service [3] - 9:15, 60:9, 69:7 Services [2] - 1:25, 106:6 services [2] - 30:4, 148:5 **SERVICES** [1] - 1:30 serving [2] - 58:2, 80.14 set [20] - 29:28, 30:10, 31:16, 32:6, 40:24, 40:28, 82:6, 88:27, 109:21, 114:13, 114:21, 118:2, 119:14, 120:9, 120:20, 146:26, 157:8, 160:10, 161:13, 166:25 sets [8] - 41:1, 41:6, 41:11, 50:27, 51:13, 52:28, 55:16, 61:1 setting [3] - 52:5, 106:4, 122:27 seven [2] - 56:10, 114:1 several [1] - 102:10 sexual [18] - 41:8, 43:29. 49:17. 51:2. 60:20, 61:5, 61:10, 61:25, 65:27, 68:26, 68:29, 70:19, 73:18, 74:9, 79:26, 80:10, 97:14, 97:28 SGT [1] - 2:9 SHANE [1] - 2:15 shared [1] - 105:13 Shatter [4] - 113:6, 113:12, 116:11, 116:20 Shatter's [1] - 116:22 shelved [1] - 42:15 shifted [1] - 36:22 SHIP [2] - 2:19, 3:14 short [3] - 87:1,

112:20, 112:21 shortcomings [1] -115:21 shortly [5] - 12:10, 53:2, 53:13, 99:7, 99.9 show [2] - 77:26, 78:4 showed [1] - 84:7 showing [1] - 145:11 shows [1] - 70:12 sic [1] - 115:6 side [1] - 102:11 sides [2] - 35:23, 169:11 sight [1] - 171:25 sign [3] - 64:24, 78:8, 101.8 sign-off [1] - 101:8 signature [1] - 133:8 signed [4] - 78:9, 78:15, 78:25, 100:27 signed-off [1] - 78:15 significance [3] -60:4, 70:9, 109:3 significant [4] - 30:29, 53:28, 125:28, 148:1 signs [1] - 75:19 similar [3] - 18:22, 27:6. 109:8 similarly [1] - 119:16 simply [7] - 23:17, 23:19, 66:4, 67:20, 73:22, 133:20, 134:19 sincerely [1] - 148:25 single [3] - 66:25, 66:27, 73:16 sitting [3] - 60:26, 152:3, 170:24 sittings [1] - 116:17 situation [6] - 67:23, 118:26, 127:26, 133:19, 164:14, 174:10 six [6] - 55:23, 80:12, 103:12, 114:1, 118:7, 120:24 six-month [1] - 55:23 sixth [1] - 82:8 sizable [1] - 30:18 skeleton [1] - 163:29 sketchily [3] - 169:19, 169:27, 169:29 skills [1] - 146:29 slightly [2] - 109:8, 121:5 small [2] - 93:23, 160:27 SMYTH [1] - 3:1 Social [1] - 103:20

social [8] - 102:17, 102:18, 102:19, 102:20, 102:21, 102:22, 103:16, 103:17 SOLE [2] - 1:12, 2:2 SOLICITOR [1] - 2:7 solicitor [8] - 31:27, 82:23, 84:7, 90:11, 101:18, 128:21, 147:9, 168:27 Solicitor's [3] - 88:14, 89:3, 90:11 SOLICITOR'S [2] -2:18.3:12 SOLICITORS [1] -2:24 solve [1] - 100:9 someone [2] - 18:21, 35:21 sometimes [2] - 36:4, 151:15 somewhat [3] - 14:8, 40:4, 161:19 somewhere [5] -16:24, 18:5, 62:3, 78:6, 97:18 soon [2] - 69:16, 144:25 sorry [38] - 7:16, 8:24, 19:27, 19:29, 21:3, 27:21, 37:28, 38:2, 38:11, 38:13, 38:14, 44:4, 60:2, 70:23, 71:18, 72:1, 73:4, 77:19, 77:28, 78:1, 79:4, 79:18, 82:10, 82:18, 87:18, 93:16, 96:10, 96:11, 96:27, 97:19, 106:17, 119:29, 128:5, 135:18, 149:14, 155:10, 175:29 sort [2] - 122:15, 145:8 sorting [2] - 143:3, 144:2 sorts [2] - 174:4, 175:5 sought [3] - 44:15, 62:1, 66:6 sound [1] - 174:16 sounding [1] - 74:4 speaking [3] - 174:28, 175:6 special [8] - 104:20, 104:26, 104:28, 105:10, 134:17, 168:14, 170:9, 172:13

specific [2] - 14:14, 73:24 specifically [2] -111:9, 138:29 specifics [3] - 33:22, 39:24, 52:11 speech [3] - 116:11, 137:11, 137:15 spent [1] - 127:24 spoken [3] - 56:22, 116:18, 168:28 spokesperson [3] -103:15, 103:17, 103:26 sponsored [1] -103.23 SREENAN [1] - 3:2 staff [4] - 131:14, 147:5, 168:22, 172:21 stage [35] - 6:17, 7:24, 8:9, 10:28, 11:16, 20:26, 21:6, 21:14, 30:8, 30:11, 34:3, 34:21, 42:4, 43:28, 44:11, 45:17, 50:26, 63:7, 63:22, 67:13, 77:21, 77:22, 84:5, 95:13, 96:1, 101:19, 102:12, 110:8, 113:9, 131:3, 133:14, 140:1, 144:11, 173:18, 173:23 stamped [1] - 42:29 stand [2] - 119:27, 120:1 standard [1] - 101:2 Standards [1] -130:23 stark [1] - 158:27 start [5] - 5:23, 29:29, 90:4, 141:4, 174:2 started [9] - 21:9, 100:12, 100:14, 102:16, 142:29, 155:24, 155:29, 156:28, 162:14 STATE [2] - 2:18, 3:12 State [6] - 82:23. 88:14, 89:3, 90:10, 103:23, 107:7 State's [1] - 31:26 State-sponsored [1] -103:23 statement [19] - 22:7, 24:6, 25:26, 56:19, 56:23, 56:27, 93:24, 94:8, 95:17, 97:12, 102:15, 110:15,

124:1, 124:4, 126:10, 150:5, 150:27, 165:22, 171:3 statements [4] -56:18, 56:21, 95:11, 165.19states [2] - 80:8, 84:13 stating [1] - 81:25 stature [1] - 142:4 status [1] - 84:15 statutory [1] - 145:8 stenographic [1] -1:27 STENOGRAPHY [1] -1.30stenography [1] - 1:25 step [1] - 125:2 Stephen [1] - 105:7 steps [3] - 94:2, 129:5, 137:1 sticking [1] - 83:22 still [14] - 9:3, 62:20, 83:22, 94:5, 94:6, 112:18, 128:28, 130:25, 132:10, 132:15, 133:18, 133:29, 138:21 stood [1] - 176:11 stop [1] - 157:8 story [1] - 20:4 straightaway [1] -131:27 straightforward [1] -89:14 strange [2] - 39:29, 81:9 stranger [1] - 99:15 strategy [12] - 152:7, 152:12, 163:28, 163:29, 169:29, 173:29, 174:3, 174:7, 174:17, 175:1, 175:14, 175:17 straw [1] - 71:6 stream [1] - 122:21 streams [1] - 122:18 STREET [3] - 2:19, 3:5, 3:14 strengthen [1] -114:21 stressful [1] - 160:26 stretch [1] - 16:22 strike [1] - 161:7 string [2] - 31:10, 31:19 struck [2] - 43:20, 170:19 stuff [1] - 101:17

subcommittee [1] -120:18 subject [5] - 31:22, 43:13, 58:8, 107:25, 163.23 Submission [1] -78:13 submission [48] -34:5, 34:12, 34:13, 34:15, 35:2, 46:5, 46:9, 49:12, 50:6, 53:21, 54:1, 54:3, 54:11, 54:23, 55:6, 59:10, 59:14, 59:15, 60:10, 61:1, 62:24, 63:10, 64:16, 65:1, 65:2, 66:4, 66:26, 67:25, 75:17, 75:29, 76:5, 76:8, 76:9, 76:10, 76:12, 76:13, 77:26, 78:5, 78:8, 81:17, 83:8, 92:16, 97:10, 106:8, 107:22, 108:7, 161:21 submissions [11] -54:19, 54:20, 66:25, 69:11, 69:29, 71:1, 78:10, 107:17, 107:18, 108:4, 109:19 submit [1] - 24:6 submitted [7] - 51:25, 53:1, 75:10, 75:12, 77:7, 77:12, 159:23 subsequently [9] -94:28, 95:7, 110:19, 117:19, 128:2, 134:6, 140:16, 172:29, 173:1 substance [5] - 51:13, 51:19, 51:20, 80:6, 81:7 sufficiently [1] - 83:29 suggest [8] - 10:23, 18:24, 41:21, 42:17, 42:24, 58:3, 71:8, 84:27 suggested [4] - 42:15, 49:4, 118:27, 120:19 suggesting [6] -12:11, 20:3, 72:28, 130:2, 170:18, 171:8 suggestion [2] - 15:7, 96:18 suitability [1] - 57:11 suitable [2] - 32:5, 121:18 suitably [1] - 19:15 summaries [1] - 119:6

summarise [1] - 64:10 summarised [2] -73:11, 76:12 summary [6] - 56:29, 76:14, 119:2, 146:11, 146:14, 146:17 Sunday [1] - 136:4 Sunderland [1] -168:19 Superintendent [5] -57:14, 57:22, 57:24, 58:11, 147:13 superintendent [3] -57:16, 147:8, 147:15 Superintendents [1] -147:21 superior [2] - 6:1, 7:20 supplementary [3] -22:17, 91:27, 92:27 support [3] - 8:7, 57:1, 146:22 supported [1] -147:19 supports [1] - 149:8 suppose [23] - 10:18, 13:16, 13:17, 22:20, 22:22, 23:13, 34:7, 35:22, 62:27, 63:16, 89:13, 99:13, 112:24, 113:2, 119:8, 119:19, 122:18, 145:11, 148:29, 152:28, 156:5, 166:28, 169:2 SUPREME [2] - 1:13, 2:3 surely [1] - 45:25 surmise [1] - 11:28 surmised [1] - 62:3 surprise [2] - 38:28, 39:1 surprised [1] - 40:4 suspect [8] - 37:24, 39:14, 53:27, 61:18, 65:16, 67:7, 88:20, 100:25 sustained [1] - 71:8 switch [1] - 106:13 swore [3] - 25:8, 26:3, 47:17 SWORN [2] - 5:7, 102:2 system [7] - 11:5, 18:11, 18:17, 19:1, 104:12, 104:17, 126:4 systems [3] - 17:24, 17:25, 94:5 Séan [7] - 106:2,

108:19, 113:15, 114:27, 123:1, 125:20, 125:21 Síochána [29] - 20:15, 20:17, 33:18, 48:2, 48:24, 56:4, 80:11, 84:16, 111:8, 124:16, 125:29, 126:4, 127:27, 134:11, 134:29, 138:2, 139:20, 142:11, 144:18, 148:13, 148:16, 156:29, 157:4, 157:12, 159:22, 171:10, 171:24, 171:26, 177:5

# Т

tab [2] - 54:9, 55:13 tabbed [5] - 53:22, 54:9, 76:1, 76:6, 78:14 table [5] - 109:10, 130:26, 131:5, 132:8, 133:25 Taoiseach [11] -48:15. 112:5. 114:8. 115:29, 116:14, 117:13, 117:14, 117:16, 117:17, 120:19 taxing [1] - 158:29 **TD** [2] - 103:9, 103:11 TDs [2] - 118:12, 118:13 team [3] - 147:29, 174:18, 174:19 teams [1] - 152:25 technical [3] - 122:29, 124:11, 156:2 technology [2] -16:15, 94:11 telephone [5] - 23:11, 28:3, 136:10, 146:22, 147:10 Templemore [2] -137:11, 171:12 ten [8] - 46:14, 46:21, 103:10, 103:11, 103:12, 147:16, 150:11, 177:13 tend [1] - 68:22 tentative [1] - 97:29 term [2] - 28:21, 97:10 terminology [1] -30:12 terms [69] - 5:29, 6:25,

8:7, 10:6, 22:5, 24:8, 25:10, 29:22, 30:15, 39:8, 63:4, 78:10, 79:13, 93:25, 94:19, 98:20, 100:28, 106:26, 110:25, 113:29, 116:23, 119:1, 119:25, 120:1, 120:4, 120:5, 121:3, 122:21, 122:26, 123:2, 123:5, 123:29, 124:9, 124:12, 124:18, 124:22, 125:7, 125:16, 125:18, 125:20, 131:8, 138:6, 139:13, 139:23, 144:25, 145:7, 145:19, 156:22, 157:26, 158:3, 158:15, 158:28, 159:27, 161:11, 161:16, 162:12, 164:2. 164:13. 166:11, 166:24, 166:28, 167:29, 168:6, 169:11, 170:3, 170:10, 171:8, 173:26 territory [1] - 36:21 terrorism [1] - 109:11 terrorist [1] - 111:17 tetchy [1] - 74:4 text [4] - 129:29. 131:27, 135:13, 152:5 thanked [2] - 128:2, 144:2 thanking [1] - 133:12 **THE** [16] - 1:4, 1:8, 1:9, 1:12, 2:3, 2:6, 2:15, 5:1, 36:14, 47:1, 47:10, 65:22, 74:16, 75:1, 101:26, 177:16 themselves [2] -95:20, 119:17 THEN [3] - 47:1, 101:26, 177:16 therapist [1] - 102:17 thereabouts [1] -113:6 thereafter [3] - 12:28, 26:7, 102:16 therefore [1] - 88:2 thinking [3] - 78:12, 120:13, 120:16 thinks [1] - 123:21 third [7] - 39:17,

39:21, 41:11, 106:18, 136:12, 160:16, 161:10 thirdly [1] - 119:20 thoroughly [3] -40:19, 40:27, 146:28 thousand [1] - 31:2 thread [2] - 14:24, 15:3 three [5] - 10:21, 76:16, 103:28, 149:16, 172:1 three-and-a-half [1] -103:28 threw [1] - 90:3 THURSDAY [1] -177:16 Thursday [4] - 42:3, 112:3, 112:7, 151:24 tick [3] - 60:5, 60:12, 60:14 ticked [1] - 60:10 ticks [1] - 60:3 tight [1] - 13:17 time-lines [1] - 29:22 timeframe [1] - 120:23 TO [1] - 65:22 today [5] - 39:19, 52:14, 66:26, 83:26, 99:14 together [3] - 104:8, 161:20, 162:9 Toland [3] - 108:19, 108:21, 114:19 took [17] - 9:4, 14:7, 22:10, 29:12, 31:22, 36:18, 46:2, 80:12, 90:15, 96:2, 104:20, 112:21, 148:29, 156:16, 164:19, 172:18, 175:18 top [7] - 54:26, 75:20, 78:26, 96:29, 129:9, 129:12, 141:19 totally [3] - 123:1, 166:7, 166:13 towards [3] - 73:10, 122:6, 160:12 trace [1] - 43:27 traffic [1] - 14:15 tranche [1] - 149:14 transcript [5] - 1:26, 37:26, 68:5, 70:18, 98:19 transcripts [2] -23:27, 25:18 translation [1] - 123:3 trawl [5] - 28:26, 29:29, 31:15, 31:28, 89:19

trawled [1] - 31:5 treat [1] - 169:22 treated [3] - 139:29, 140:3, 170:28 treating [1] - 169:23 treatment [2] - 134:18 Tribunal [87] - 5:9, 6:8, 7:24, 8:1, 10:16, 11:29, 12:22, 13:27, 14:23, 15:2, 15:4, 15:6, 16:9, 19:8, 19:14, 23:22, 23:26, 24:3, 25:6, 25:12, 25:18, 26:8, 26:12, 26:15, 26:17, 26:20. 26:26, 26:27, 27:3, 27:17, 28:6, 28:25, 29:1, 29:4, 29:10, 29:12, 29:14, 29:16, 29:18, 29:21, 30:10, 30:14, 30:28, 31:17, 31:21, 31:24, 31:27, 32:1, 32:7, 32:17, 32:23, 32:28, 35:6, 45:9, 46:3, 46:4, 47:19, 47:22, 47:23, 48:5, 49:22, 65:9, 65:18, 65:19, 71:4, 71:16, 72:15, 78:2, 78:6, 84:28, 89:21, 90:26, 90:29, 94:2, 94:15, 95:2, 95:8, 95:28, 99:15, 145:21, 157:17, 162:22, 163:1. 165:13, 165:19 TRIBUNAL [3] - 1:3, 2:6, 177:16 tribunal [3] - 71:17, 71:18, 174:2 Tribunal's [2] - 30:15, 94:9 TRIBUNALS [1] - 1:9 tried [3] - 45:26, 89:18, 113:21 tries [1] - 16:29 true [5] - 71:7, 81:15, 122:8, 123:2, 134:13 truly [1] - 21:15 trust [1] - 65:10 trusted [2] - 65:12, 146:23 try [4] - 76:15, 107:3, 172:7, 174:16 trying [13] - 38:27, 41:17, 43:10, 62:27, 63:16, 67:20, 73:22, 94:5, 130:15, 151:6, 155:3, 174:6, 174:7 Tuesday [2] - 12:8,

#### 30:7 turn [5] - 49:14, 59:20, 96:7, 133:4, 146:11 turned [3] - 14:16, 118:6, 157:19 Tusla [4] - 12:12, 35:13, 35:14, 39:18 two [37] - 9:21, 10:17, 11:24, 21:20, 31:12, 32:5, 33:8, 34:10, 43:5, 43:12, 43:13, 45:25, 57:9, 58:18, 59:23, 60:3, 66:3, 66:28, 67:3, 67:5, 67:7, 76:16, 83:15, 88:27, 90:22, 95:15, 99:13, 100:11, 100:13, 105:14, 109:10, 121:11, 122:18, 122:29, 152:25, 156:2, 172:1 two-and-a-half [1] -10:17 type [1] - 118:26 Tánaiste [6] - 20:2, 20:3, 105:6, 105:25, 106:12, 112:7

# U

UCD [1] - 102:18 ulterior [2] - 52:25, 58:4 ultimate [1] - 155:2 under [19] - 8:8, 41:4, 51:6, 76:28, 76:29, 101:21, 107:2, 107:5, 110:13, 123:14, 126:4, 136:19, 141:12, 144:17, 145:9, 153:28, 158:24, 166:25 UNDER [2] - 1:3, 1:9 understood [3] - 45:4, 45:6, 99:29 undertake [1] - 29:15 undertaken [1] - 29:19 undertaking [1] -146.27 underway [4] - 6:16, 143:12, 170:26, 170:27 undesirable [1] -133:1 unfair [2] - 45:18, 46:16 unfairly [1] - 174:6 unfinished [1] -

163:13 unfounded [1] - 68:25 unhelpful [1] - 67:20 Unit [1] - 130:24 unjustified [1] - 69:4 unknown [1] - 17:14 unless [2] - 34:16, 149.11unrealistic [1] - 118:6 unreasonable [2] -58:7.96:3 UNTIL [1] - 177:16 unusual [2] - 90:22, 111:27 up [61] - 7:16, 9:5, 9:26, 11:26, 14:16, 16:1, 21:8, 21:14, 21:15, 23:25, 31:28, 32:25, 36:3, 36:18, 36:25, 49:17, 51:2, 55:8, 62:11, 63:1, 71:7, 85:27, 86:9, 87:11, 90:3, 92:4, 92:12, 99:11, 100:6, 101:5. 106:4. 106:11, 108:13, 109:21, 112:9, 114:13, 114:22, 118:2, 119:14, 120:9, 120:12, 120:20, 122:27, 128:29, 130:22, 131:27, 132:12, 134:10, 134:11, 134:26, 137:9, 159:9, 160:10, 161:13, 166:25, 166:28, 171:13, 171:14, 172:4, 172:5 Update [1] - 78:25 update [3] - 59:13, 60:18, 67:28 updated [1] - 142:23 updates [1] - 155:25 upset [1] - 70:26 upshot [1] - 176:8 upwards [1] - 71:19 urgent [3] - 136:28, 150:16, 152:4 ٧

valuable [1] - 11:29 value [1] - 105:21 various [22] - 25:9, 42:20, 99:16, 104:8, 107:5, 107:27, 110:28, 127:14, 129:5, 132:5,

132:16, 135:29, 143:11, 143:16, 143:18, 143:20, 146:4, 152:1, 152:2, 168:21, 172:16, 175:22 vast [2] - 84:12, 86:20 venture [1] - 21:5 verbatim [1] - 1:26 vetting [1] - 104:15 vice [2] - 102:29, 103:3 vice-chair [1] - 103:3 vice-president [1] -102:29 view [27] - 9:10, 36:4, 36:6, 39:12, 53:27, 85:22, 94:8, 94:11, 94:19, 95:13, 95:21, 96:3, 104:9, 114:25, 117:23, 117:24, 119:22, 132:21, 136:14, 140:6, 145:29, 148:8, 160:8, 161:1, 166:4, 166:21, 175:16 vis-á-vis [2] - 6:20, 6:28 vital [1] - 142:10 Volume [9] - 5:10, 7:16, 20:29, 28:8, 82:12, 102:15, 133:6, 135:16, 149:13 volume [5] - 7:15, 11:4, 21:23, 135:15, 135:17 volumes [1] - 102:10 voluntary [3] - 57:28, 102:27, 103:5

#### W

wait [1] - 122:13 WALLACE[1] - 3:12 wants [1] - 47:4 warrant [2] - 39:10, 55:20 WAS [5] - 5:7, 36:14, 47:10, 93:21, 102:2 watching [1] - 98:19 Waters [2] - 15:17, 50:14 waters [6] - 112:21, 167:9, 167:12, 167:18, 168:8, 169:2 WATERS [1] - 3:9 ways [1] - 20:3 web [1] - 172:4

website [2] - 94:9, 94:12 Wednesday [1] -32:12 WEDNESDAY [2] -1:18.5:1 week [8] - 22:16, 32:8, 67:3, 91:27, 92:27, 112:3, 150:15 week" [1] - 93:12 weekend [5] - 32:12, 150:9, 151:13, 151:27, 172:15 weekends [1] - 107:21 weeks [4] - 66:29, 74:7, 118:7, 120:24 welcome [1] - 101:13 welcomed [1] - 148:17 welfare [3] - 103:17, 146:22, 148:19 well-being [2] - 139:1, 148:20 whatsoever [2] -35:24, 157:18 wherein [1] - 61:16 wherewithal [1] -44.14 whistleblowers [8] -134:6, 134:9, 170:24, 170:28, 171:2, 171:9, 176:25, 176:28 whistleblowing [2] -134:27, 171:27 whole [8] - 72:9, 98:27, 98:29, 99:23, 107:14, 113:25, 160:15, 170:25 wide [5] - 105:29, 106:7, 107:8, 107:17, 110:22 wider [2] - 168:17, 168:25 wife [3] - 56:23, 127:16, 127:28 Williams [5] - 33:21, 39:20, 53:9, 116:5, 116:17 wish [6] - 28:1, 33:25, 39:26, 46:1, 53:3, 143:2 wished [1] - 83:13 wishes [1] - 142:13 WITHDREW [1] -101:26 WITNESS [5] - 4:2, 36:14, 47:10, 65:22, 101:26 witness [9] - 5:4, 56:24, 57:1, 69:21,

70:29, 86:19, 87:1, 95:11, 101:28 witnesses [7] - 7:6, 56:21, 66:17, 69:12, 95:9, 95:10, 95:21 Women's [2] - 102:26, 103:1 wonder [6] - 22:28, 29:1, 68:22, 86:12, 86:18, 89:8 wondering [5] - 68:5, 83:1, 92:21, 97:17, 158:13 word [6] - 13:23, 22:23, 60:14, 79:1, 149:1, 169:26 Word [8] - 22:13, 91:26, 92:3, 92:20, 92:26, 93:1, 93:4, 93:6 words [4] - 36:28, 37:20, 97:29, 101:7 worker [3] - 102:17, 102:19, 102:22 workings [1] - 69:7 workload [1] - 11:9 workplace [7] -133:19, 141:11, 141:28, 147:2, 147:19, 148:6, 148:14 works [4] - 18:3, 18:17, 18:20, 49:25 world [2] - 73:12, 73:23 worries [1] - 153:4 worry [1] - 152:13 write [3] - 122:14, 132:1, 143:8 writing [10] - 14:26, 39:3, 66:24, 67:29, 71:20, 81:28, 89:4, 92:13, 100:29, 132.15 written [8] - 28:16, 78:26, 80:29, 99:25, 116:5, 141:16, 144:17, 161:19 wrongdoing [3] -20:16, 137:13, 137:16 wrote [23] - 15:3, 25:15, 29:3, 46:9, 58:17, 66:20, 66:26, 95:2, 95:4, 98:21, 99:8, 117:17, 128:2, 129:25, 133:4, 133:5, 133:12, 134:1, 134:14, 134:15, 137:9,

158:25, 159:15

# X

X-ray [1] - 163:29

# Y

year [26] - 5:23, 5:25, 13:27, 23:1, 23:16, 28:27, 32:25, 36:19, 37:7, 38:23, 65:10, 91:4, 93:10, 99:25, 99:27, 100:15, 101:6, 106:21, 107:18, 108:3, 109:8, 110:26, 112:7, 173:15, 173:16 years [13] - 56:10, 58:9, 74:11, 80:12, 102:19, 102:23, 103:6, 103:10, 103:11, 103:12, 103:28, 143:1, 151:3 yesterday [3] - 15:8, 50:14, 142:22 young [1] - 102:23 yourself [9] - 7:7, 25:8, 42:19, 59:13, 66:20, 129:17, 157:27, 175:4, 175:7 Youth [1] - 104:4

#### Z

zone [1] - 73:5

#### É

ÉIREANN [2] - 1:5, 1:6