TRI BUNAL OF I NQU RY I NTO PROTECTED DI SCLOSURES MADE UNDER THE PROTECTED DI SCLOSURES ACT 2014 AND CERTA N OTHER MATTERS FOLLOW NG RESOLUTI ONS PASSED BY DÁl LÉI REANN AND SEANAD Él REANN ON 16 FEBRUARY 2017

ESTABLI SHED BY I NSTRUMENT MADE BY THE M N STER FOR J USTI CE AND EQUALI TY UNDER THE TRI BUNALS OF I NQU RY (EV DENCE) ACT 1921, ON 17 FEBRUARY 2017

SOLE MEMBER: MR. JUSTI CE PETER CHARLETON, JUDGE OF THE SUPREME COURT

## HELD I N DUBLI N CASTLE

 ON THURSDAY, 7TH JUE 2018 - DAY 87Gwen Mal one Stenography Servi ces certify the

87following to be a verbatimtranscript of their st enogr aphic notes in the above- named action.

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THE HEARI NG RESUMED, AS FQLLOVG, ON THURSDAY, TTH J UNE 2018:

MR. MEGU NESS: Chairman, the first witness we have today is a Mr. Conor O'Donnell, but I should just say to those in the hall here today, Mr. Reynolds had been scheduled to give evidence today and he has been put back until next week so we won't be taking Mr. Reynolds's evidence. I think there are other parties here who may wish to announce their presence. MR. LEONARD May it please you, Chairman. Patrick Leonard, I appear with Mark Dunne, instructed by David Phelan of Hayes Solicitors on behalf of Conor Lally. MR. MEGU NESS: Very good. If we start then with the evidence of Mr. Conor O'Donne11. His statement is to be found in volume 14 at page 3760 .

## MR. CONOR O DONELL, HAV NG BEEN SUORN, WAS DI RECTLY

 EXAM NED BY MR. MEGU NNESS:1 Q. MR. MEGU NESS: Mr. O'Donne11, could you just outline to the Chairman what position you currently hold.
A. I am editor of the Irish Mail on Sunday.

2 Q. And that's based in Dublin here, is that correct?
A. That's based in Dublin, yeah.

3 Q. And I think you started in journalism approximately 25 years ago, is that correct?
A. That's correct. I started in the Kerryman newspaper as a reporter, $I$ moved to the sub-editor and then chief sub. After a few years I moved to the Irish Examiner
in Cork where I was again a sub-editor, and eventually became chief sub -- or night editor, my apologies.

After nine years in Cork, I then moved to London, where I worked for the Daily Telegraph for a number of years as a sub-editor, before eventually moving back to Dublin to work for the Irish Daily Mail as a night editor, eventually editor and for the past five years, I have been editor of The Mail on Sunday.
4 Q. Yes. And would you just explain to the Tribunal, in your position as editor, and I'm talking about the time from when you joined the Daily Mail, from 2013 onwards, what reporters were working under you?
A. About seven to eight reporters.

5 Q. Yes.
A. Varying from crime correspondent to investigations editor to political editor and various duty reporters covering whatever we felt would need to be covered for a particular week.
6 Q. Yes. And did you have a dedicated crime correspondent at that time?
A. Yes. Debbie McCann has been our dedicated crime correspondent since the time that I took over as editor five years ago.
7 Q. And did you have a separate security correspondent or anything of that nature?
A. No, we did not. No. We are a very small outfit so we wouldn't be able to afford that sort of luxury.

8 Q. I think you met with the Tribunal's investigators and you were furnished with the terms of reference which
you presumably were familiar with at that point?
A. Yes.

9 Q. And you were referred to term of reference [a], which related to Superintendent Taylor's protected disclosure and I think you confirmed to the investigators that you'd never spoken with Superintendent Taylor or former Commissioner Callinan or former Deputy Commissioner Nóirín o'sullivan, and you've never been negatively briefed against Sergeant McCabe by any of those individuals?
A. That's correct.

10 Q. Okay. And you have no difficulty confirming that as editor?
A. No difficulty confirming that.

11 Q. And have you any knowledge as to whether any of your reporters were negatively briefed by any of those three individuals in the sense outlined in the terms of reference?
A. I have no knowledge.

12 Q. Now, I think you were given an opportunity to read a statement made by Ms. Alison O'Reilly?
A. Yes.

13 Q. And I think she was at the time, and still is, I think, an employee of the Mail, is that correct?
A. She is an employee. She used to work for the Mail on Sunday, she now works for the Irish Daily Mail, but she is still an employee of the company.

14 Q. Yes. And an issue arose about the approach made by Ms. Debbie McCann to the D family --
A. Yes.
A. Robert Cox, the news editor of the paper, came into my office early 2014 to inform me that Debbie McCann had some information on Maurice McCabe, an allegation of a sexual nature, sexual impropriety involving a young girl, and he wanted to know and Debbie wanted to know if she could go to see if we could get an interview with the young woman involved, I agreed to that.
18 Q. Yes. And?
A. And she then went to interview the woman. She called to the house, she spoke to the mother, they were not willing to discuss the matter. Debbie left the house, drove to a petrol station shortly after, as is our standard procedure, if we send to the door, the reporter is always required to ring the news editor immediately after, she rang Robert Cox to say that she had spoken to the mother and they are not willing to do anything. He told me this, and I said, fine. And Robert Cox had understood that to mean we will do no more on this and we never did. And shortly after that

Can I just ask you a few questions about that narrative? Firstly, are you in a position to place a date on when this discussion took place in relation to
the visit?
A. Honestly, no. We think it's sometime around late February/March 2014.

20 Q. Now --
A. But we don't have a specific time on that. Unfortunately.

21 Q. I just want to be clear about a number of things. Was it Mr. Cox who came to you with this proposal?
A. Mr. Cox came to me with this proposal. Our procedure is that reporters report to the news editor.
A. And the news editor then reports to me if he has -- if a reporter suggested they have a story they feel it would be worth pursuing he will furnish me with those details and I will make a decision on whether or not we 10:10 will pursue that story or not.

23 Q. Well, is this something that is considered in a, sort of, daily conference or a weekly conference or --
A. On a Tuesday, which is the beginning of our week, we work Tuesday to Saturday, there is a reporters'
conference whereby the news editor is present with all of the reporters, $I$ am not present at that, and they will suggest ideas for the paper the following week, or longer term investigations.

24 Q. Yes.
A. After that meeting, later on Robert Cox will come to me with a brief outline of what was discussed during conference. And we'11 have a discussion about what I'm interested in or not interested in and then he will
report back to the reporters about what to pursue or not to pursue. Can I just break that down a little? Is there any reason to believe that the proposal that Ms. McCann made was discussed at such a reporters' conference with 10:11 the news editor or do you know whether it was the subject of a separate discussion that Ms. McCann had?
A. I'm not aware it was discussed at the reporters' conference.

You can't exclude that, then?
A. I can't exclude that.
Q. Yes.
A. But what I can tell you is that, what I was aware of is that Debbie McCann came to Robert Cox, that would be quite normal.
A. The only reporters' conference is on a Tuesday, and then as the week goes on, reporters, the news editor is in contact with the reporters, some occasions six times a day, sometimes not at all. But always looking for updates on what story they are looking on. Sometimes reporters ring to say I have got a news story that wasn't available to me at Tuesday on conference. So there is constant dialogue between the news editor and the reporters and if there is any necessary update, the 10:12 news editor would bring it to my attention. well, can I just ask you a few questions, I'm anxious to get as much detail as possible. You never spoke to Ms. McCann about the story, is that correct?
A. That's correct.

30 Q. okay. And may the Tribunal take it that you believe that Mr. Cox spoke to you about the story on the day that Debbie spoke to him about the story?
A. That's correct.
A. I'd almost -- I can't say for certain, but I would say almost certainly, that would be standard procedure.
32 Q. Now, was anything put down in writing?
A. No. It was -- she furnished him with information regarding an allegation. This actually happens quite regularly. It's the very early stages of anything that we'd ever do in terms of committing to writing a story. So at that stage we would never really write anything down, we would have a discuss about what we would do and then proceed based on the information that we have.
Q. What I'm anxious to know is: what information did Mr. Cox give you about the story as was retailed to him or relayed to him by Ms. McCann. First of all, was Sergeant McCabe clearly identified?
A. Sergeant McCabe was identified, yes.
A. In terms of name?
Q. Yes.
A. No.
A. No, I was -- the family of Ms. D was -- the girl at the centre of the allegation, that's the extent of the information that I had.

37 Q. Yes. But it was presented to you without the name of the girl or the family, is that right?
A. That's correct.
A. That's correct. Neither. colleague's daughter' or 'another member's daughter'?
A. No. No. It wasn't -- I can tell you the conversation was brief, because -- in the early remove it really is -- it's a question of the news editor looking for my say -- my -- well, allowing me to give him the go-ahead. detail concerning the allegation relayed to you?
A. No.

44 Q. okay. And what was the angle or what was the pitch put to you in terms of trying to make the story or stand it
up?
A. Well, it wasn't a question of making a story. Being a Sunday paper, we do longer term projects. We do deal with a lot of whistleblowers, with do a lot of investigations, when information is provided to us, when a whistleblower provides that information $I$ think it's a very, very early stage before we ever get to committing to even agreeing to write a story. At that stage, an allegation was brought to my attention.
A. Yes.
A. What happened is we sent. Nothing came of it. We did nothing more on it and we never discussed it again.

47 Q. But I am just concerned to see what the interest of the paper was and your interest as editor in sending a journalist or authorising one of your journalists to go up. Presumably you knew Sergeant McCabe was a whistleblower?
A. Yes. Sergeant McCabe was a man certainly in the news, in the headlines at that stage, because I know that he was -- I think the 'disgusting' remark was made in January. We know, I am confident that this allegation was brought to our attention much later on from that. So I certainly knew he was at the time. And I just felt it our duty if an allegation was there, that we had a duty to investigate it.
Q. Yes.
A. And we did. And nothing came of it and we printed nothing.
Yes. No, I understand that part of your evidence. But was it that you thought there was a story concerning the motivation of the whistleblower or what was -- what was the public interest, as it were?
A. It could have been. I didn't really invest much consideration to it, other than that it was, we felt, because an allegation was there, it was worth pursuing. 10:17 And what came of that meeting, if it ever had took place, with Ms. D or the family, then we'11 have a lengthier discussion about what we could do with that. By sending to Ms. D's house, we may not necessarily have got an interview, we may have had a discussion with the family, we may have learned information that we weren't previously aware of it, we may have gleaned information that was not in the public domain that might have given us a better understanding of what the controversy was about in relation to McCabe in, terms of the broader story, what was going on above -- in the Garda station and otherwise. That's a -- it may sound crude but it's a scoping exercise. We go up, we talk, see what we can get and then we decide later on, it's never a commitment to writing a story.
Is that a common practice; to send a reporter to a possible victim of a sexual assault to get them to try and talk about the perpetrator?
A. It's not a common practice, no, but I mean every story
is different, every person's story is different, so there may be occasion whereby you feel that a victim in any circumstances, where the crime of any nature, they may be prepared to talk. We will approach it very delicately, you'11 try to find out people who know them 10:18 first, try to know family members, and occasionally we will send to the door and we will try to do as sensitively as you can. Sometimes we write a letter to the family involved. So, yes, we'1l have done that,
yes.
51 Q. And in this case, was it relayed to you where Ms. D lived?
A. Was it relayed to me?

52 Q. Yes.
A. No. I had a general idea, I suppose -- I was told it was Cavan.
okay. You were told that?
A. Yes.

Yes. But presumably you must have believed that Ms. McCann knew the address and the family name?
A. Yes, I knew that she knew -- I knew that she knew the address. I presume she knew the family name. But I didn't ask that at the time, I didn't need to know that.
Q. Okay. And was there any reference made by Mr. Cox to the age of the girl or whether this was believed to be ongoing abuse or past historic abuse?
A. I believe that it was that she was underage at the time of the alleged offence.

56

57
Q. Well, was it expressed to you in terms of being a child or a young girl or can you recollect?
A. A young gir1, is my memory.

58 Q. And no specifics of the abuse relayed to you?
A. No, no.

59 Q. okay. Was there any mention of how the guards or whether the guards had investigated the matter?
A. Yes, it was relayed to me that there was -- that the Gardaí had investigated it.

60 Q. And was there anything said to you about the outcome of the investigation or --
A. I believe that it was indicated, which it turns out that the DPP determined that there was no case to answer.

61 Q. Yes. But do you recall being told that explicitly by Mr. Cox?
A. Yes.

62 Q. okay. We11, in that instance, it might be asked, we11, what was your interest then in trying to get an interview, if you knew that the matter had been investigated and nothing had come of it as far as the Gardaí were concerned?
A. Well, sometimes victims of a crime, if the DPP crimes do sometimes feel aggrieved and they do sometimes want to talk about it.
63 Q. Yes.
A. As I said, we don't -- I mean, I wouldn't know -- I wouldn't have known it then what we could have got. We could have got an interview, and as I said, we may have just gleaned information from the family that might
have been germane to the motivation of McCabe, we might have learned more about what was going on above in that district, Garda district where there was a lot of trouble.

64 Q. Yes. You referred to the issue there of how people react, victims react when there has been an investigation perhaps and no prosecution. Was it conveyed to you that it was believed that the girl was unhappy with the investigation or that there were issues arising from that?
A. That information was not conveyed to me at the time.
A. That was not discussed.
Q. And there was some discussion about sending a photographer, $I$ think, is that right?
A. That was not -- that conversation was not with me, I saw that in the statement but that conversation was not with me, so it wasn't a matter discussed. I generally -- the reason why it was probably not discussed with me, I am not a family of silhouette photographs. So the news editor would have known that would not have been probably a good idea to suggest.

67 Q. But certainly the news editor, that is something that a news editor would and could and in this case did
consider?
A. He may have considered it.

Well, are you unaware that it was considered?
A. Yes, I'm unaware. At that time $I$ was unaware that it had been considered, if it was considered. I don't know that it was considered.
A. I don't know that it was considered. It wasn't conveyed to me that it was considered.

You see, you were asked by the investigators about this, and at page 3765 , at line 77 , you say:
"Debbi e went to try to meet Ms. D. She travelled by herself. In Al ison's statement to the Tribunal, there was a di scussi on that Debbie might take a photographer with her to take a silhouette photograph. We decided not send a photographer. As Ms. D would never be identified in any story, there would be little point in sendi ng a photographer."

Do you recall saying that?
A. I recall saying that to the Tribunal, yes.

71 Q. okay. Well, that seems to be clear on the point that you were involved in and made a decision not to send a photographer?
A. Yes, that does sound like I was involved in the conversation. My recollection is that I was not -- did not have a discussion about sending a photographer. Obviously I said that to the Tribunal, but right now --

Yes. I mean, I can go into the details and we can look at the original of the statement, but you signed every page of that statement?
A. Yes.

74 Q. And do you dispute that you said that --
A. I don't dispute -- I don't dispute that I said that.

75 Q. -- "we deci ded"? And will you agree the statement was read over to you?
A. That's correct.

76 Q. okay. And our investigators normally give an option to $10: 24$ allow a party taking -- or giving a statement to consent to the audio recording of it, did you agree to that? I think you did consent to it?
A. I consented to that.

77 Q. okay. I'm just concerned, do you stand by what you said or is it your evidence now that you had no part in --
A. No, I stand by what I said in my statement. Sorry, I've clearly misremembered, the expression --
78 Q. A11 right. And having ruled out, obvious7y, a photographer because of this concern about silhouettes or the little value in silhouettes, and you say in the next line:
"As Mb. D would never be identified in any story there was little poi nt in sending a photographer."

What did you see the point of the story would be in authorising Ms. McCann to go up?
A. As I said, there is a potential that you may learn more about the controversy up in that -- regarding McCabe. She may have agreed to do an interview. She may have decided to waive anonymity at a later stage, in which case we would take photographs and not a silhouette, once she was of age. But they are all things we would consider at at later stage. At the first remove was the question of getting up there, agreeing to Debbie to interview the woman, seeing if she could get an interview with the woman and then determining later on what we could do with that. We may mot have got anything. It wouldn't be uncommon for us to send on a story without a guarantee you are going to get a story, which is the nature of Sunday newspapers.
79 Q. Yes. Can I just ask you a couple of questions about the timing. It is certainly your belief that Mr. Cox spoke to you on the day that Ms. McCann had spoken to him?
A. Yes.

80 Q. And he came to you that evening, perhaps, or afternoon? 10:26
A. I would say afternoon.

81 Q. And you agreed to allow her to go, and that is standard procedure in your paper?
A. That is standard procedure, yes.

82 Q. And is that so that you will know what is being done on behalf of the paper, is it, or what stories might be in the fire, as it were?
A. Yes, it will be first off so I am aware of what was happening in terms of stories. And also, it is just standard procedure that we will discuss and I will sign off on most decisions that are made in terms of sending.
83 Q. And what's your best recollection of when Ms. McCann went relative to when you had made your decision, did she go the next day?
A. I believe it was the next day.

84 Q. And was there any urgency about her getting up there or going the next day?
A. I don't recall there was any urgency. There would not have been any urgency in a story like that because it wasn't vital that we get that story that day to get into the paper. Something as complicated as that, you are very unlikely to be able to turn that around very quickly, so it would be -- we would consider that a longer term project. And whatever we got, if we decided there was a story, that we could have written, we then obviously would have to go to Sergeant McCabe on that.
85 Q. Yes.
A. Which takes its time as well. So there would be no rush on that story. It's a story of a very sensitive nature so it needs careful consideration and it needs time to nurture the story and obviously make sure
Q. We11, obviously you did regard Sergeant McCabe as a very topical issue --
A. Yes.

87 Q. -- generating a lot of publicity?
A. Yes.

88 Q. And was that a factor in your decision to send Ms. McCann up?
A. Yes. Because he was in the news, this was an allegation regarding somebody who was in the news, so he was somebody of value, shall we say.

89 Q. Yes. And was it conveyed to you that there could be a lot of interest in the story, there is potentially a big story?
A. Well there would have been interest in the story, yes.

90 Q. And may I take it that you would have considered that there might be other papers similarly interested in the story?
A. Perhaps, yes. I'm sure they would have, yeah.

91 Q. And was there any indication given to you that there were, in fact, other reporters considering following up this story?
A. No, no, no indication of that.

92 Q. But was it pitched to you on the basis that this could be or would be an exclusive story?
A. No, it wasn't pitched in that way.

93 Q. Okay. Mr. Cox, is he still an employee of the paper?
A. He is, yes.

94 Q. And where is he based now?
A. He is based in the office in Dublin.
A. In Dublin, yes.
Q. Okay. So he is available to give evidence if required?
A. He is, yes.
Q. Did you discuss this with anyone else in the paper then at the time?
A. No.
Q. So you didn't discuss this with Mr. Hamilton, Mr. Sebastian Hamilton?
A. No.
Q. And on the day, you believe that Ms. McCann phoned Mr. Cox after the visit, is that correct?
A. That's correct.
Q. And when did Mr. Cox tell you of the outcome of the visit?
A. My understanding, very shortly after the phone call with Ms. McCann, he would have come in to me pretty much straight away.
101 Q. But do you think on the same day?
A. Yes.

102 Q. okay. And would that be normal?
A. That would be normal.

103 Q. A11 right. Okay. Now, Ms. McCann originally told the Tribunal that she believed the visit might have been February. Have you any knowledge of that?
A. Can you repeat that?

104 Q. Of when the visit might have been?
A. No, I don't, unfortunately. I think late February, early March.
A. I don't recall but it's possible, yes.
Q. Would it be common for a journalist to keep notes in relation to a task such as you had authorised?
A. I don't know, I don't -- I don't have much dealings with the reporters in terms of their day-to-day
business. what notes you would expect them to keep is when they do go to the door, for example, and they do -- sorry, if they engage with an individual of interest, then they have -- they interview them or have a brief conversation with them, I expect that there is notes of that. But in relation to the efforts to talk to Ms. D, nothing came of that, so, I suspect that is why there are no actual notes.

110 Q. We11, did you see that something did come of it via
another reporter?
A. I saw that, yes.

111 Q. At the time?
A. Well, that was obviously later, was that correct?

112 Q. Well, I am talking about in April 2014, did you notice in April 2014 that a reporter had got a story from Ms. D?
A. I did notice that, yes.

113 Q. And was there any bit of regret, well, look, that is the story I could have got and published?
A. No. No, because we made an effort to get the story, we made an effort to interview the gir1, and they weren't willing to do so, so that was it.

114 Q. And do you know who Ms. McCann got the story from?
A. I do not.

115 Q. Did you ever inquire?
A. No. I never -- I have never asked Debbie McCann for her sources.

116 Q. And are your reporters issued with calling cards, visiting cards or --
A. They have business cards, yes.

117 Q. Business cards. At the time, had they?
A. Yes, they would do. They still do.

118 Q. They still do. And in relation to Mr. Hamilton, what position was he in at the time?
A. Mr. Hamilton?

119 Q. Yes.
A. He was group editor of Associated Newspapers.

120 Q. And I think you've told the Tribunal investigators that
you have no other knowledge or evidence yourself in relation to any of the other terms of reference, is that right?
A. That's correct.

121 Q. But were you aware of rumours circulating in relation to Sergeant McCabe yourself at the time?
A. The expression that has been going around is that there were rumours in the ether, but I would have no recollection of anybody coming to me saying allegations are being made against Sergeant McCabe.
122 Q. Yes. As a matter of practice, do you go out and about as editor?
A. As a matter of practice, I absolutely do not. I am very much office-based. I'm not one who spends a lot of time in the company of politicians or other journalists. I very much tend to take the belief that I let the paper speak for itself and I just concentrate on editing the paper from the office.
123 Q. You don't go chasing stories yourself?
A. No, I do not.

124 Q. or seeking interviews?
A. No, I do not.

125 Q. or touching base with those in public life?
A. No, not at all. I know very few people in public life, in terms of politicians that is.
126 Q. And Gardaí?
A. That's a style of editorship that I adhere to.

127 Q. And do you have contacts within the Gardaí?
A. No, I do not.


128
Q. Have you approached the Press Office on any occasion?
A. Never once.
Q. And what had you heard in the ether, can you recollect?
A. That there was -- that there was more -- the expression, there was more to the McCabe story than met 10:35 the eye. It was that type of low level of insinuation, of innuendo, but $I$ heard very little of that, to be quite frank.
Q. Yes. And are you in a position to say when you first heard that or recall hearing it at any particular point 10:36 in time?
A. No, no, I don't.
Q. And is this something you heard other than from Ms. McCann or did you hear if from Ms. McCann?
A. I never heard it from Ms. McCann.
A. No, I didn't, no, not in relation to the allegations -sorry, the rumours. Obviously when this story was brought to my attention, then $I$ was clearly made aware of an allegation. Prior to that, it was murmurings, shall we say, but no specifics. I'm afraid I really have no specifics on it.

133 Q. And you didn't consider, did you, whether there was some other way into the story after hearing back through Mr. Cox from what had happened?
A. Absolutely not, no. Once we had made an effort to talk to Ms. D and that came to nothing, I decided that was the end of that, and in fact, shortly afterwards, Debbie McCann went on maternity leave. There was far
bigger stories happening in relation to malpractice within the Gardaí and we had to focus on those and we continued to do so, and we continued to cover the McCabe story, writing numerous stories that were very positive, positive towards McCabe.

134 Q. And I think you confirmed to our investigators that you never either had sight of the Garda investigation file or a copy of it or nor were you aware of any journalist who had sight or possession of the file, is that right?
A. That's correct.

MR. MtGU NESS: Thank you. Perhaps you'd answer any other questions.

## THE WTNESS MAS CROSS- EXAM NED BY MR. MEDONELL:

135 Q. MR. MEDOWELL: Briefly, Michae1 McDowell is my name and I am one of the counsel appearing for Sergeant McCabe. when you were originally informed that Ms. McCann was interested in this story, am I to understand that you had no idea about the identity of Ms. D?
A. I had no idea about the identity of Ms. D at that stage.

136 Q. And at that stage, did you understand that she did know the identity of Ms. D?
A. I understood that she did, yes.

137 Q. And did you ask any questions in relation to her means of knowledge?
A. No, I did not.
Q. You understood the situation to be that she had never spoken to Ms. D at this stage, is that right?
139 Q. But that somebody, somewhere, had told her the identity of this person to whom she proposed to make a visit, is that right?
A. That would be the case, yes.

140 Q. And in your editorial role, did you not consider it reasonable to inquire as to her means of knowledge?
A. No, not at that early remove.
Q. We11, when it came to discussing whether a photographer would accompany her, you knew that this story was maturing into something which could develop into something --
A. Well, I wouldn't think it would be maturing. I would think it was a very long way from ever becoming a story.
142 Q. Yes, but if you were sending a photographer there, or you were thinking about sending a photographer there or debating the issue, put it that way, at that stage surely you must have been concerned at the possible legal implications of publishing such a story?
A. That was always a consideration. I mean, there would be little point in sending if there wasn't the possibility a story at some stage could be written, but as I did say earlier there's also, part of our consideration was that we may merely have learned some information that might have been useful at a later stage regarding the controversy involving the Gardaí in that part of the country.

143 Q. You see, I'm wondering why you wouldn't, in your role
as editor, and bearing in mind the legal implications of publishing a such a story, ask Ms. McCann as to whether -- as to why she believed she knew the identity of the person and on what basis she was going to doorstep this person?
A. If information like that is brought to my attention, I merely give the okay. We had a brief conversation -- I had a brief conversation with Robert Cox about how much he claimed he knew from talking to Debbie McCann, and just on that information, I thought it was -- I thought 10:41 it was worth sending, just to see what was behind the allegation, on the off-chance you may get an interview. You may not get an interview you but you may glean information that may be useful at a later point. I didn't commit much to it at that point.
144 Q. Let's take this in stages. There's two things. There is first of all, the idea of the door-stepping a woman and putting it to her that she had been the victim of a sexual assault, so that's the first thing you have to think about, isn't it?
A. Yes.

145 Q. Because you had no means of knowing whether this allegation was true or false, isn't that right?
A. That's correct.

146 Q. So you are sending out a reporter to ask somebody, who she has never met before, whether she was the victim of a sexual assault, is that right?
A. That's correct.

147 Q. And just in those circumstances, can you indicate,
before you would authorise a reporter to do that, to a perfect stranger, would you not -- would you and mr. Cox not inquire why do you think this woman was assaulted and on what basis are you suggesting that she should be door-stepped?
A. Well, she -- I was satisfied that she had -- the information she had -- the information she had was -she was comfortable with the information she had. I didn't interrogate it any further. I was quite happy to send. Any discussions we would have about the nature of the interview or what we may have gleaned would be had at a later stage.
148 Q. We11, this was a very substantial intrusion into somebody's privacy, as you understood it?
A. Yes. I have --

149 Q. Sorry, go ahead.
A. I'd have confidence in Debbie McCann as a senior crime reporter of ours, to actually -- to do the right job, to go up there with sensitivity, get what she could and then we would have a discussion later on in terms of what she had secured.

150 Q. But we have only got to the point where she says she believes that she knows the identity of a person who had been sexually assaulted by Sergeant McCabe, isn't that right?
A. Yes.

151 Q. She had no details of the sexual assault, had she?
A. I'm not entirely sure. I on7y base my decision to send based on what Robert cox told me.

152 Q. You see, the point I'm asking you is: Could this have been a rape case or could it have been on the scale of things, at the very other end of the spectrum, I will use the term, a groping case; you had no idea of the nature of the offence that Ms. McCann suspected had been committed, is that right?
A. That's correct.

153 Q. So it could have been entirely trivial?
A. It could have been, yes.

154 Q. And yet you were going to send a reporter to doorstep a 10:44 person, to inquire as to the -- as to whether she had been sexually assaulted, and as to the seriousness of the assault, is that right?
A. That's correct.

155 Q. And I come back to the question. why didn't you inquire of a reporter who was going to intrude into a woman's privacy, as to the reliability and the substance of the information on which she was going to act in this way?
A. Because I would have confidence that Debbie McCann's source would be good and she wouldn't come lightly with a story like that unless she was confident that her source was strong in this matter. And I'd confidence in sending her based on what she told Robert cox.
156 Q. But did you know what she told Robert Cox?
A. No, I do not. A11 I have -- al1 I had was the -Robert Cox, what Robert Cox told me Debbie told him.

157 Q. And what did he tell you about her -- the nature of the information she had and its source?
A. That a young girl had made an accusation against Garda McCabe a number of years ago, that it had been investigated by the DPP and the DPP determined there wasn't sufficient a case to answer, that's as much as I knew. But I felt that allegation was worth exploring, not with the commitment to writing a story, just seeing what it is that we could ascertain.

158 Q. I see.
A. There may have been an interview, there may not have been an interview granted, we may have got nowhere, as the case was, or we may, as I say, may have gleaned information that hitherto we were not aware of in relation to the Garda McCabe scandal. That, to me, was worth pursuing. As it turns out, nothing came of it.
A. We did not print anything. We moved on, we never discussed it again.
Q. Well, you see, the point that I'm putting to you is that in sending a reporter to confront Ms. D with this information, that was a serious step in itself, was it not?
A. It was a serious step, but we -- that wouldn't be uncommon, we do that regularly. This is nothing out of the ordinary, from the nature of the stories that we write, we do a lot of investigative reporting. And sometimes we are provided with information from a source or from a whistleblower that might not have a huge amount of detail but we will commit at the earliest remove to examining what we have, try to
explore it further, get more information, get more documentation, whatever we can to see if there is any substance to the story, if there is a story, before ever committing to writing a story.
161 Q. And did you assume that Ms. McCann's information, which you had confidence in, came from a Garda source?
A. I don't know -- I don't know what -- I don't know -- I don't know who her sourcing was on that.
Q. No, I'm asking you did you assume that?
A. I don't recall what I assumed. I'm not sure if I assumed anything.
Q. Well, let's take -- let's look at the possibilities. You had no reason to believe that Ms. D or her family was the source of this information, isn't that right?
A. That's right.
Q. That is the point.
A. Sorry, I accept that.
Q. Because who else would know about the DPP's directions and things like that? So you believed that Ms. McCann had information from An Garda Síochána to this effect, is that right?
A. It's possible.

167 Q. No, it's more than possible, it's probable, isn't it? You have just agreed it's probable.
A. It's likely, yes.

MR. MEDONELL: Yes. Thank you.
MR. MCHAEL OHGGN: No questions.

## THE WTNESS MAS CROSS-EXAM NED BY MR G LLANE:

MR. G LLANE: Can I just ask you one question, please? I think, Mr. O'Donnell, the Tribunal investigators also asked you your opinion, given your background as a newspaper editor, on the effect of waiver of privilege in relation to revealing sources, isn't that right.
A. Sorry, can you repeat that?

169 Q. Sorry, I hope the microphone is picking my voice up. I think the Tribunal investigators asked you, having regard to your background as a newspaper editor, what your view was or your opinion was in relation to a waiver when that comes to the revelation of sources, is $10: 50$ that right?
A. Yes.

170 Q. And I think you expressed the view that you didn't think that that set of circumstances released a journalist from their obligation not to reveal sources, ${ }^{0: 50}$ is that right?
A. That's correct.

MR G LLANE: Thanks very much.

## THE WTNESS MAS CROSS- EXAM NED BY MR DOYLE:

MR. DOYLE: Mr. O'Donne11, Declan Doyle is my name. I appear on behalf of Alison O'Reilly. Just a couple of things. I respectfully adopt a lot of the questions that Mr. McDowe11 asked you, but you said something there in your direct evidence in response to Mr. McDowell, as a crime correspondent it is most likely that the source was a garda, and can I just ask you a couple of general questions before asking you a couple of specific things. Would you like to amplify that statement a bit; what does that mean?
A. what specifically? As a crime correspondent, I would accept that the most likely source was the Gardaí, is that a general statement of affairs?

173 Q. It's where crime correspondents get most of their material, isn't it?
A. In a lot of instances, yes.

I mean, you turn on the television every night and you hear one line of inquiry being followed is A B, C and
A. Yes.

175 Q. So it is, if you like, if it's not the victims of crime, it is the prosecutors of crime, where crime
correspondents, $A$, get their material, and $B$, if you like, try to stand up the stories, isn't that right?
A. A lot of the times, yes, there are exceptions obviously. There are interested groups, victims' groups that sometimes come to reporters saying that they feel that the story should be highlighted or this issue should be highlighted.
Q. And in the present case, Mr. Cox came to you, he was the news editor and you were the -- what was your title at the time, sorry?
A. Editor.

177 Q. Editor. And did you take this pitch for a story or the search for a story to Mr. Sebastian Hamilton or did you make the final decision on it?
A. I made the final decision on it.

178 Q. And would that be regular; you wouldn't involve the group editor?
A. No. I am responsible for the editorial output. I have full responsibility for the editorial output in The Mail on Sunday, so I don't really have discussions, I
don't have many discussions with Sebastian Hamilton regarding what goes into the Sunday paper.
179 Q. I don't want to go over ground already done by Mr. McDowe11, but whatever was given to you or pitched to you by Mr. Cox it was sufficient to permit the very serious steps outlined by Mr. McDowell, isn't that right?
A. By sending a reporter?

180
Q. Yes.
A. The information I had was -- I felt was sufficient enough to send.
Q. And the likely source for that information was the guards, isn't that right?
A. The likely source of that was likely to be the guards, yes. ner did a story.

No, I know you didn't, but the story that you were investigating was a story to the effect that Maurice McCabe either was or had been accused of or something,
or was being investigated for serious sexual crime, isn't that right?
A. Well, you see -

187 Q. That was the story that was pitched at you?
A. No, it wasn't. The story pitched at me was there was an allegation in relation to McCabe and that a young woman had made this allegation. That is what was there.
Q. An allegation of what it?
A. But it doesn't mean we would have been in a position to 10:55 get a story or that story over the line.
Q. Sorry, the potential story, I don't want to split hairs with you, the potential story being pitched at you by Robert Cox from Debbie McCann was that Maurice McCabe, there are allegations of sexual crime against Maurice McCabe, isn't that right?
A. That is what was pitched, yes.

And it was pitched at you with a sufficient level of seriousness for you to permit a reporter to go off and commit these -- sorry, commit, is a bad word -- to go and potentially invade a delicate woman's privacy, isn't that right?
A. We felt it was worth sending --

CHA RMAN Just for the record, by the way, he never said crimes, he said sexual impropriety, I am referring 10:56 to the plural.
MR. DOYLE: Thank you, Chairman.
Sexual impropriety, I take it you would accept an allegation of sexual impropriety from the whistleblower

Maurice McCabe, that is also a big story or potentially a big story, isn't that right?
A. If that was a story that ever came to fruition, but I didn't commit to writing a story, I didn't commit to -I didn't frame in my head what story it is that I wanted. I mean -- and I use that expression again, and it was -- it's a bit crude but it was a scoping exercise: Let's go up, let's see what we can glean, let's see what we can learn, we may never be able to get the story over the line. The DPP determined there was no case to answer, we may not have been able to get it over the line. We could have put all of this to Sergeant McCabe but what Sergeant McCabe could come back with could have ended that story. We may not have ever got a story over the line regarding that, even if she spoke to us. We committed -- that's just --

192 Q. I appreciate, I am not seeking to undermine that in any way; I am just, I suppose, trying to get you to accept that this was at least the germ of or the potential for a very big story, if it all came to fruition, would you 10:57 accept that much?
A. That would be fair.

193 Q. And you sent the journalist up. And when she came back -- I am just trying to get to the bottom of, you said we did investigate; well, did you really?
A. Well, we did.

194 Q. You sent one journalist who had the door slammed in her face --
A. Yes.

195 Q. -- and then you dropped the story, a potentially very big story. Tell us a bit about that decision.
A. If the person, the only person who can stand up the allegation, could give details of an allegation, if that person is not prepared to talk, as far as I am concerned that is the end of the story. There is nothing more -- we would have difficulty getting that story over the line anyway. If the girl or the family are not willing to engage, that is the end of that story. We left it at that and never discussed it again.
Q. Just never pursued it again?
A. Never pursued it again.

197 Q. Even as the whole Maurice McCabe story became even bigger and bigger?
A. Correct.
Q. You never thought about revisiting that story?
A. Absolutely not, sincerely, absolutely not. There was the story -- the story escalated further from the point where we were discussing Ms. D to an astonishing --
199 Q. Was it ever -- did it never come back to you, to your desk via Debbie McCann or Robert Cox?
A. No, it did not. And it's important to say that Debbie went on maternity leave very shortly after that. But no, it never came up for discussion again.
200 Q. And does it surprise you that in May of that year, when Ms. McCann was out on maternity leave, she was sending texts to my client describing a seriously fucked up woman at the centre of all of this, does that surprise
you?
CHA RMAN I am putting inverted commas around that. MR. DOYLE: I beg your pardon, I tried to put inverted commas. I can read the precise text to you.
CHA RMAR I know it, but I am not sure it's necessary to --

201 Q. MR. DOYLE: what I am saying is that, I am asking you whether it surprises you, you having put this story to bed, that the principal journalist, the crime correspondent, is still clearly very exercised by the store?
A. We11, I don't know that she was. I mean, I haven't -I have seen one text but $I$ haven't seen it in context. And also, this was a text that a woman sent when she is on maternity leave, it's her --
202 Q. But you are not doubting her position --
A. She wasn't having a conversation as part of her working week, her working life. This was a time when she was on maternity leave. In the context of those texts.
203 Q. Are you in any doubt about what the position of your crime correspondent was in relation to this story?
A. You'd have to be clear about that.

204 Q. That she had described the praise of Maurice McCabe as gross, the praise in the Guerin Report, that she had described in text messages to her colleague, Alison
O'Reilly, as a seriously messed up, effed up woman, she had used the term disgusting in relation to all this, her position was still, apparently, and we will ask her about this tomorrow, very much along the lines of,
there is a victim in the middle of all of this and here is Maurice McCabe getting all this praise; was that ever communicated to you as editor?
A. That was never communicated to me. And she wasn't texting me when she was on maternity leave. So, I mean, obviously this language, emotive language you are using, this aggressive language you are talking about in relation to the texts that she sent, to the best of my knowledge that is all at a time when she was on maternity leave, not in her role as a crime correspondent for the paper. It certainly gave no indication to me of any position or attitude towards McCabe. I don't deal with that anyway. Sorry, I mean there was no occasion whereby she ever raised any of that, no indication of her attitude towards McCabe to me.

205 Q. And if you like, her story having been shut down or never having made it to the paper --
A. No, sorry, it wasn't shut down. She asked to be sent to investigate with the intention of talking to Ms. D, as all communication as you have seen is her talking about talking to Ms. D. She was unable to talk to Ms. D, that was the end of it. That was the end of the story. We never pursued it. We never published a thing about it. we never came back to it again.
206 Q. Yes. Lest it come up in any other circumstance, I better ask you if you'd like to comment that, on the fact that Ms. O'Reilly gave evidence to the Tribunal that Debbie McCann told her in very clear and quite
graphic terms, A, of a conversation that took place between Debbie McCann and Ms. D, and b, the state that Ms. D was in during that conversation and so on, were you -- had you any awareness of that?
A. No.

207 Q. And have you any comment to make about that?
CHA RMAN Even if he does have a comment to make, Mr. Doyle, I am going to ignore it. He never heard it and that's fine. That is not to doubt either Debbie McCann or Ms. O'Reilly, but it's not going to help me. MR. DOYLE: Thank you, Chairman.

208 Q. Just one other thing, Mr. O'Donnell. Again, do you have anything to confirm dates? I think you said you didn't, isn't that right?
A. That's correct.

209 Q. Lest it arises, Ms. O'Reilly's position is that she was not in Cavan on the same date as Ms. McCann, that she attended Cavan I think a week later, she thinks the 28th February, which was certainly a week after the
attendance by Debbie McCann; you have no knowledge one way or the other about that, is that right?
A. I wish I had. I am afraid I don't. We have searched records, we cannot find specific date unfortunately.

CHA RMAN And Mr. Doyle, I must say I am a wee bit puzzled about that, I am just looking for your help on this. Because I mean I am not sure that it matters. I mean, they clearly didn't travel up in a convey or in the same car and one split off and walked to one place and the other to the other. why could it ever platter? And besides, $I$ don't think $I$ am ever going to sort out the particular date in my head.

MR. DOYLE: I think only insofar as it was put to
Ms. O'Reilly by the Daily Mail that she was wrong about 11:04 this, thereby rendering her evidence less credible. CHA RMAK We11, yes, that can be a technique, that a small and irrelevant detail is supposed to explode a witness's testimony but sometimes that is impressive and sometimes you are better off just ignoring it.
MR. DOYLE: Thank you.
CHAI RMAN Thank you. Did you have any questions, Mr. Dignam?
MR. DI GNM I just have two areas that I wanted to ask Mr. O'Donne11 about.

## THE WTNESS WAS CROSS- EXAM NED BY MR. DI GNAM

MR. DI GNAM Mr. O'Donne11, my name is Conor Dignam. I appear on behalf of An Garda Síochána and I just have two areas that I want to cover very briefly with you. The first is, under questioning by Mr. McDowe11 you accepted that it was likely that Ms. McCann's source was a Garda source, and I think then you were questioned in similar terms by, or along similar lines
by Mr. Doyle, but Mr. Doyle put it in terms that you had accepted that it was likely that the source was the guards. Now, to the extent that it was being suggested, and I don't think this was being suggested, but to the extent that it may have been suggested by Mr. Doyle, that it was the guards as in An Garda Síochána corporately, that was a source, is that what you are accepting or merely that it was a source from within An Garda Síochána?
A. A source within An Garda Síochána.

211 Q. Now, can I just ask to you look at page 3774 -CHA RMAN Yes, I mean, I am not sure, is it the kind of company law theory, the controlling mind of the company? No, he never said that, and you are right to point that out.
MR. DI GNAM I just wanted to clarify that.
CHA RMAN Yes. It was someone within, someone wearing a blue uniform.

MR. DI GNAM Yes. And I think that was the way the question was put by Mr. McDowe11.
CHA RMAK Yes. That's fine.
212 Q. MR. DI GNM If I could just ask you to look at page 3774, Mr. O'Donne11. This is your interview with the investigators --
A. Yes.

213 Q. -- on behalf of the Tribunal. And you are asked a question at 225 which is right at the beginning of that -- at the top of that page, that:
"I have been asked in the context of my position as a newspaper editor that when a journalist pitches a story that may be danaging to an indi vi dual's reputation what checks and bal ances are carried out through the reporting line fromthe journalist to deputy editor, editor, et cetera, to ensure the accuracy and integrity of any such published article."

And you give an answer there. If you wouldn't mind just explaining to the Tribunal what the system is or what checks and balances are in place.
A. We11, first off, if a reporter comes to a news editor with a story, he will provide the news editor with certain details, then the news editor -- that could be a conference or that could be later on in the week. The news editor then will come to me with a brief outline of what that story may be and we will have a shorter discussion about what potentially we could do with that story. That depends. Sometimes it's a question of just go ahead. It may be a story that there is not a lot of detail, there is no guarantee that it will end up being a story, but we will -- I will commit to pursuing it longer term projects. So, longer term pitch. Sometimes the stories are more fully formed so then we will have a discussion about how we could actually develop that story. Once we send to -- send to -- to interview somebody, we will -well, if a whistleblower, for example, comes to us with information, we talk about sourcing and we talk about
whistleblowers, I mean for me the source -- a source or a whistleblower is not the end all and be all. It is on7y very much the beginning of any investigation. So it's a lengthy process and sometimes it can take weeks. And on one occasion 18 months we worked on one investigation before we ever got it over the line. That involves a whistleblower providing us with information, us testing, stress-testing the information they provide to us. If a whistleblower makes accusations against a company or individual, we try to examine the individual or company involved, to see if there is any potential -- is there veracity to what the allegation they are making. We will insist on documentation. So, the more documentation you can have, the better. The more -- it's obviously far easier to prove an allegation if you have documentation to back up the accusation being made by the whistleblower. And then all through this process we have an in-house lawyer who we will involve at various stages in seeing what lines we could pursuing, seeing what lines that might be legally problematic down the line. And then finally, and as important as anything else, any allegation that we have, information that we have that may be detrimental to an individual or organisation we take it very serious, we go to the individual or organisation, we go to great lengths to do so. If we cannot get that person, if we decide to publish this week and we cannot get the individual or the organisation we will hold, and we will hold and we
will hold until we are satisfied that we have afforded the person who is accused every opportunity to provide a response. The benefit of a response is that they can pinpoint things that are wrong in the -- in some of the documentation provided, assertions you have made, they may actually then change tack in that you may be provided with an interview, they may come forward and say, or indeed come clean, and tell you their story, which changes the dynamic of the story that you started at the outset. And that is a process. It is not the same for every story, but the lengthy or longer term projects that would be the process. But everything has to be stress-tested, you have to prove it's true, get documents, make sure it's fact, make sure it can be proven.
214 Q. Yes. As I understand your evidence, and as I understood your statement in which you have explained that process to the Tribunal at an earlier stage, I think once your story gets to a certain level of maturity, you describe it in your statement as:
"Once we have established as many facts as we can to verify the story the next and most critical stage is to put the allegations to the individuals invol ved. If it is an allegation of a serious nat ure that is being made agai nst an indi vi dual they have a ri ght and we have a duty to put that allegation to hi mor her, so that he or she has an opportunity to confirmor deny that al I egation. "
A. Yes.
Q. And you have explained what the outcome of that process could be and would you confirm that you consider that to be a critical stage in the development and the prepublication of the story?
A. Absolutely vital.

216 Q. And I take it that, I think as you have described it, sometimes the person against whom the allegations are being made will give you further detail or wil1, as you put it, come clean, or presumably will sometimes simply 11:11 say that is wrong but you then put that denial on the record in your article, is that right?
A. Yes, the benefit of going to somebody sometimes -- I mean, a few years ago we went and found somebody, searched for him in the south of France and confronted him with a number of allegations and he asked us to step into a coffee shop next door and sat down for two hours and told us his full story, which changed the story that we had.

217 Q. And can I take it on that that you considered that it's 11:12 important for your article to have, even if it is only a bare denial, that it's important to have in the article or in the story --
A. Yes.

218 Q. -- together with the allegation or the reporting of the 11:12 allegation, the denial in the same story?
A. Well, if somebody -- if a serious accusation is made against an individual they are entitled for that information to be put to them and for them to respond.

So, yes, absolutely.
CHA RMAN It's enshrined in legislation now, isn't it, Mr. Dignam, because of the Reynolds v. Sunday Times case. And that led to cases here and also led to I think the libel act, I can't remember what the year was, 2010, or something like that. But that is the public interest defence, the same as you are entitled to say to someone coming into your house, even though it's wrong, by the way there is somebody who is making the dinner who may well steal your wallet. been in the Kerryman, the Examiner, the Daily Telegraph, I think you said, and now with The Mail on Sunday --
A. Yes.

220 Q. -- can I take it that the process, it may differ in detail but that the general process, and particularly at that stage of putting the allegations to the person against whom allegations are being made and are going to be reported in the newspaper, is not an unusual one?
A. What is not unusual?

221 Q. It's not unusual that you would put -- give the person the subject of the allegations?
A. There are no exceptions.

MR. DI GNMM Thank you, Mr. O'Donne11.
CHA RMAN Mr. Dignam, I am just a wee bit puzzled and forgive me for being puzzled but you might help me on this. what am I to take potentially out of this? I mean, I know newspapers are supposed to do this, and
indeed I have Reynolds v. Sunday Times and one of the things it says is, look, if the story is so urgent that it really in the public interest has to go out the next day there may be an excuse for not contacting the person, but that is a fence I find hard to jump. But let's suppose there is this and I am familiar with the parameters of it, what am I to take from it vis-á-vis the Gardaí?
MR. DI GNAM I think one of the -- obviously the Tribunal has been established to investigate what happened, and part of what happened is, how stories gained traction and became big news items and, in fact, how a certain narrative became established in the public mind.
CHA RMAN Yes.
MR. DI GNAM It would be obviously a matter for submissions and a matter for the Tribunal to decide how relevant certain issues are, but we have put questions to certain journalists about whether you carried out certain checks, whether you put certain matters to senior members of An Garda Síochána, such as, for example, the former Commissioner Nóirín o'Sullivan, and the evidence has been that they weren't put.
CHA RMAN No, I understand. Yes. But then what is the idea? And I'm sorry, if I can try and grasp this now, it may help. Is the idea that the rumours were there in any event and had nothing to do with the Gardaí and had nothing to do with David Taylor and that the rumours were -- that is A. And a completely
separately B, that the rumours were so lacking in credibility that there were no point in putting it to those who were, on the David Taylor case, supposed to be the author of them or supporting them?
MR. DI GNMM Well, my question is more directed towards how particularly -- I don't want to personalise this or individualise this to any particular publication or journalist at this stage, but how from early October in particular of 2014 -- '16, rather, it became an accepted fact that Mrs. O'Sullivan had done what -- had 11:15 been involved in the smear campaign without that ever having been put to her, in order to have her denial in place at the very outset of the controversy. And the same comment applies to former Commissioner Callinan, where Superintendent Taylor's story was published at the very beginning without him being given an opportunity to say that what Superintendent Taylor was alleging was utterly wrong.
CHA RMAN No, I see your point, Mr. Dignam. Look, it may be that it calls for a submission, I don't know, but the next thing is: Am I doing a report on the media like a Leveson over in England? I am not sure that I am.

MR. DI GNAM I suppose to maybe put it in one phrase, Chairman, I think you asked in the context of an earlier module why are we here or how we came to be here, and I think these questions are direct towards that.
CHA RMAN That's fine. It's a legitimate case to
make. Thank you. I am not saying I agree with it. MR MEGU NNESS: I have nothing further for Mr. O'Donnell.

MR. KEALEY: Chairman, Michael Kealey, I have no questions.

CHA RMAN Yes. who are you for in this instance Mr. Kealey?
MR. KEALEY: I am for Mr. O'Donnell, the solicitor for Mr. O'Donnell, the witness.

## THE WTNESS WAS THEN QUESTI ONED BY THE CHAI RMAN

CHA RMAN Oh, yes, all right. Thank you Mr. Kealey. Mr. O'Donnell, I don't want to engage in an endless puzzle about Woodward and Bernstein and Mark Felt and a11 that kind of thing and 30 years or not 30 years, and all the rest of it. I can appreciate very much, if I can just put a few questions to you this way, that even though a source, for instance, says, look, I am the source, I am the sole source, if the journalist knows, for instance, that he is a source but there is somebody else as well and to say the source is going to reveal that person or is going to reveal an important journalistic methodology of getting information, that that may not be enough. I can appreciate that very much. Now, whether it's valid or not, I can appreciate 11:17 that that can be an issue.
A. okay.

223 Q. CHA RMAN Yes. Just moving then to, many people said in relation to the Watergate matter that it wasn't just

Mr. Felt but it was a number of people and like people used to say about Homer, it's not one poet, it's several people and he has been amalgamated into one, if it were the case that there were several people by identifying a particular source and it leading to those 11:18 people, again waiver would tend not to have much effect, is that the kind of territory we are in here?
A. I'd agree, yes.

224
Q. CHA RMAN Yes.
A. Identification you are talking about.

225 Q. CHA RMAN Yes, indeed it is. So you are talking about those two things. But if it is, as -- let's take it for a fact that if it is the source alone and nobody else and there is nothing else to be revealed and there is no journalistic methodology to be revealed, does accepting where the source has said publicly look, I need the journalist whom I spoke to come forward and talk to me, whom I talked to and spread this rumour to, to support that, otherwise I will be branded a liar in pub7ic, does that scenario --
A. I believe that is a matter for themselves. I think we have to cleave to the principle of source protection. I think there are grave risks with a dilution of that principle. case?
A. I don't think there can be exceptions, because that in itself is a dilution of the principle.

227 Q. CHA RMAK Sure. Did woodward and Bernstein get it
wrong?
A. I would think that is a matter for themselves. I am not going to sit here and criticise Woodward and Bernstein. I mean, I will never in my lifetime to be honest achieve what they have done in terms of their contribution to democracy and to the journalistic canon, but that is a matter for themselves.

CHA RMAN No, but I mean, if you say we11, I had regular meetings with, let us say, A, who is one of, 1et's say, 12,000 potential sources, but that person was not my source, that is not a breach of journalistic privilege?
A. Well again, there's potential for identification. I
mean, obviously if the number is great then it's less likely, but then what is the cut-off point?

232 Q. CHA RMAN We11, there has to be a cut-off point. I agree with you. And as you say, it may be part of the jigsaw that eventually ends to identification. The example I have given is the board of directors where there are 12 people on the board of directors, there is a leak and all of them are required to sign a waiver but one of them doesn't, so the suspicion immediately focuses in that direction. I can see how there are serious problems vis-á-vis the freedom of the media and their duty to inquire in that regard, but simply saying, no, it wasn't one out of a very large number of persons, that doesn't seem to engage privilege.
A. Well, again, it's the risk of the dilution of the -- a violability of that time-honoured principle of journalistic privilege.

233 Q. CHA RMAN Sure, yes. No, I appreciate that. Yes. And I get where you are coming from, and thank you, Mr. O'Donnell.

MR. MEGU NESS: Thank you.

## THE WTNESS THEN WTHDREW

CHA RMAN So that is an hour and 20 minutes for Mr. O'Donne11.

MS. LEADER: The next witness, sir, is Mr. Sebastian Hamilton. His interview with the Tribunal investigators is volume 14 , beginning at page 3778.

MR. SEBASTI AN HAM LTON, HAM NG BEEN SUORN WAS DI RECTLY EXAM NED BY MS. LEADER:
MS. LEADER: Mr. Hamilton, I understand that you are a group editor in the Irish Daily Mail, is that correct?
A. Yes.
Q. Could you outline your career path to that position, please?
A. I began my career in journalism with The Sunday Times in 1993, covering mostly politics. I covered politics. Then for the Scotsman Group, from 1997, for three years 11:23 I became a news executive with them. In 2002 I joined the Sunday Telegraph as a news executive. I joined The Mail on Sunday as news editor in 2003. In 2006 I was appointed assistant editor of the Irish Daily Mail based in Dublin. I became editor of the Irish Daily Mail in 2008/9-ish. And in 2013 I became group editor. That role specifically involves me being editor of the Irish Daily Mail with editorial responsibility for the Irish Daily Mail but not the Irish Mail on Sunday, which has its own editor, but $I$ have managerial and strategic responsibility for both the titles within the company, and I'm a director of the company, the publishing company, DMG Media Ireland.
236 Q. And I think you also told the Tribunal investigators that you were an editor of the Irish Mail on Sunday from July 2012 to January 2013?
A. Yes. So that was the last six months of my period as editor of the Irish Mail on Sunday.
237 Q. Okay. Now, the Irish Mail on Sunday and Irish Daily

Mail are part of the same group, is that correct?
A. Correct, yes.
Q. And as I understand it, the two newspapers report to different editors, is that correct?
A. Correct, yes.

And the editors, one of them is Mr. O'Donne11, the last witness?
A. Yes.
Q. Yes. So he has editorial responsibility for the Mail on Sunday?
A. Absolutely.

241 Q. And you have editorial responsibility for the Irish Daily Mail?
A. Correct, yes.

242 Q. And that means you, the editor decides what stories appear in the newspaper ultimately?
A. Exactly, yeah.

243 Q. Now, you have also some responsibility for the Mail on Sunday, is that correct?
A. As I said, on a broader managerial leve1, so in terms of setting annual budgets across the group, in terms of codes of conduct for journalists across the group. We have a group-wide journalistic code of conduct. And I report to the board of DMG Media Ireland on the financial performance of both the titles. But I'm editorially responsible only for the daily paper.
244 Q. Okay. And is there any occasion, leaving aside this case, that you can think of when an editor for the Mail on Sunday might speak to you in relation to the running
of a story in The Mail on Sunday, any occasion at all?
A. well, there are occasions because we share some resources, we have a shared features department. So feature writers from that department write features that could appear in either title. And we discuss those. We have a seven-day sports department, so there might be discussions about that. And there are instances where, on a particular story, we will share resources, an example would be the death of the -- the murder of Jason Corbett in America by his wife Molly Martins; we as a group sent one journalist to cover that story, who wrote articles for both papers and occasionally there would be a discussion between myself and Mr. O'Donnell of which item might best appear in which title. But if you are asking about a scenario 11:27 where the editor of the Irish Mail on Sunday would come to me to seek approval in any way for material that he wanted to publish in the Irish Mail on Sunday, there is absolutely no requirement for that to happen. It's open to anyone in the organisation to come to me to seek my advice, but to be honest, you know, we trust our editors to do their job and they do their jobs exceptionally well and that would -- I can't off the top of my head think of an instance where that would have happened in -- certainly in the time $I$ have been in this role.

245 Q. So in the hypothetical situation where an editor of The Mail on Sunday might speak to you about a story, would it in any way reflect the importance of that story?

Say, for example, the example you gave us in relation to the murder in America, that is an unusual story, or a big story, and that is an example you gave us --
A. Yeah.

246 Q. -- of discussing the matter with another editor, so I wonder would it in any way suggest that the story was an exceptional one in any way or a more sensitive one than normal?
A. To be honest --

247 Q. Hypothetical example.
A. -- I just think that is a very hypothetical example. With the Jason Corbett story essentially it wasn't the sensitivity of the story so much as simply making editorial judgements about which angle or which piece of information or which story would be best for which title on a particular day. So you are making editorial judgements about, you know, what is going to appeal to readers most in a particular way. It's not a reflection in any way, really, of the kind of delicacy or sensitivity of a story, and beyond that, I think it is a hypothetical question which $I$ am not really in a position to answer.

248 Q. All right. Okay. Now, just to begin with, do you know or have you ever met the former Commissioner, Nóirín o'Sullivan?
A. I'm afraid, as I set out in my statement, I've made it clear to the Tribunal repeatedly that I never heard any negative story, was not aware of any negative story about Sergeant Maurice McCabe at any point other than
what was said in pub7ic or reported in public. And beyond that, I'm afraid I don't feel I am at liberty to discuss with any outside agency who $I$ know or don't know or who I've met or haven't met or who I have spoken to or haven't spoken to or what my associations or beliefs are.

CHA RMAN We11, you know, you are not actually being asked that so I don't think we need to worry.
A. Well, I think I am being asked if I met a particular person.

CHA RMAN what is the big deal about that?
A. My view is that $I$ think in a situation where, as a journalist, $I$ am not accused of having done anything wrong, where --
CHA RMAN No, I think we have to make that clear: You 11:31 are not.
A. Sure. Then my personal belief -- and I say this as, you know, the third generation newspaper editor in my family. I believe that I should not ever have to discuss, and certainly shouldn't be compelled to discuss, with anybody outside, who I meet, who I talk to, because, you know, I don't see firstly how it would assist in this instance, but $I$ do believe it's not appropriate to ask any journalist those questions and, you know, because you may say, oh, yeah, I know John Smith from the golf club, and then in five years' time, John Smith is the source of a very explosive story, and here you are publicly linked to that person in a way that --

CHA RMAN I know, but I think, Mr. Hamilton, no disrespect intended, I mean, there comes a point where things get a bit into the farcical side. Knowing someone from a golf club and then that person being the author of a story and you want to keep that source quiet, which is your duty, but --
A. Well --

CHA RMAN -- why knowing someone would breach a privilege for the life of me $I$ can't fathom.
A. If I can refer to, you mentioned woodward and Bernstein, and Bob Woodward said that he agreed with Mark Felt that the only way that Mark Felt would never be identified as a possible source in the future was to ensure that he would tell no one that they knew each other in any way or that Bob woodward knew anybody in the FBI. That was their agreement from way back in the beginning. And that actually did help to protect Mark Felt's identity because when the source -CHA RMAN No, I do understand.
A. -- was being sought nobody knew they were associated. 11:33 That is why I feel I shouldn't have to tell people who I associate with, who I talk to, what my beliefs are. CHA RMAN You know, for the life of me I didn't think you were associating with either David Taylor --
A. And I am not saying I did, but I am saying I don't feet 11:33 I should be compelled to answer that question. CHA RMAN But nobody is at the moment asking you that question. You are simply being asked were you negatively briefed and the answer is no.
A. And I have answered that question, I think, quite clearly.

MS. LEADER: A11 right.
So in relation to negative stories about Sergeant McCabe, you said you didn't know about them until they became public, is that right?
A. I never heard any negative story about Maurice McCabe other than what Commissioner Callinan said in the Public Accounts Committee, and then beyond that, until essentially this whole story of the alleged smears came 11:34 into the public domain, $I$ think probably with Deputy Howlin's allegations in Dáil Éireann.
250 Q. Right. So when you say Commissioner Callinan, what he said in the Public Accounts Committee?
A. The 'disgusting' comment.

The 'disgusting' comment you are referring to there. In relation to Deputy Howlin, that was in relation to February 2017?
A. Yes, I mean, I wouldn't want to be held to whether I heard or read other things before then that may have suggested somebody was trying to smear Maurice McCabe. I probably did, but certainly until -- until allegations of a smear campaign were published, I hadn't heard any suggestion of anything negative about Maurice McCabe personally.
252 Q. Okay. I just want to be clear about this, Mr. Hamilton; you say other than you heard things before then, do you mean before Martin Callinan's comments in the Public Accounts Committee or Brendan --

Deputy Howlin's speech in the Dáil?
A. No, sorry, what I am trying to say, I am not being terribly clear I'm afraid, is that at no stage up until very recently did I hear any negative claim or statement about Maurice McCabe and I only became aware of the possible existence of negative claims about Maurice McCabe when the story of the alleged smear campaign against Maurice McCabe became public, at whatever point that did. Obvious7y Deputy Howlin's comments were particularly explosive, but I can't honestly remember whether allegations of a smear campaign against Maurice McCabe were made before that, I suspect they were, in the press, but I think for the relevant period you are talking about --
253 Q. Up until 2014?
A. -- certainly covering all the way through 2014, I never heard any negative statement against Maurice McCabe of any kind.
254 Q. All right. Now, you know Ms. O'Reilly, she is a --
A. Yes, I hired Ms. O'Reilly.

255 Q. Yes. And you understand that she has said that Ms. McCann told her that she discussed running a story in relation to Ms. D with Mr. Cox and Conor O'Donnell discussed it with you and you put a stop to the running of that story?
A. Yeah, that's entirely incorrect. That didn't happen. And not only did it not happen, you know, I think as I have outlined earlier, it couldn't have happened; the editorial processes of the papers don't work like that.

And also, as I understand it, there was never even an article prepared for submission that $I$ could have put a stop to. So I think on a logical basis it couldn't have happened and it didn't happen.
okay. Now, I just want to bring up in front of you page 3832 of the materials, paragraph J, I don't think you need to open the hard copy, paragraph J:
"Debbie told me --"

That is Alison O'Reilly.
"-- that the story was not goi ng to make it into the paper and she was very annoyed --"
"She" being Debbie.
"-- about this. I asked her why not. She said Conor O Donnell wanted to put it in as an anonymous story but that editor-in-chi ef, Sebastian Hamilton, di dn't want to run the story in the paper. She said Sebastian was too cautious about the scandal and didn't want to run it."

And you are saying that never happened?
A. No, that's not correct.

257 Q. And we know what Mr. O'Donnell says that he didn't discuss it with you?
A. Yes. .

258
Q. Now, leaving aside what Ms. McCann said or what Ms. O'Reilly said Ms. McCann said to her on that occasion, you've said that you are a journalist with 25 years experience --
A. Yes.
A. Yes.
Q. I wonder is there any time when a journalist might speak to another journalist and somehow exaggerate or talk up the importance of a particular story? It's a competitive environment, is that correct?
A. If you are asking me whether journalists ever exaggerate --
Q. To another journalist, not to the public at large.
A. -- I think all human beings exaggerate to their colleagues and I couldn't draw any specific --
Q. I'm not asking you about Ms. O'Reilly and Ms. McCann, nothing to do with those two people, but is there a situation when a journalist might speak up the importance of a story in any way, to another journalist?
A. Again, I would be very reluctant answer a hypothetical question which is only being asked with the intent of having some meaning here; you know, I think beyond the notion that all human beings exaggerate, I mean, it may be possible that lawyers sometimes exaggerate, so I -Q. I am certainly not saying that doesn't happen.
A. So I certainly -- I don't have an answer that I can
give you that I think would in any way cast any meaningful light on that. I mean, if you are asking me -- I mean, clearly this is a question that refers to that suggestion, and the one thing I can say about this suggestion is that it would require -- it would have required Debbie McCann to be complaining about the non-publication of a story that she didn't have and which she hadn't written and which hadn't been submitted for publication, and whatever else, I think the notion of anybody complaining that a story had been blocked, when they themselves knew they didn't have a story and when no story had been written, to me is nonsensical.
264 Q. Right.
A. I can't understand why, you know -- if a story had been written and had been going through the process and then that story had been pulled from publication, but in this instance, you know, as Mr. O'Donnell has made it clear, there was no interview, the entire information-gathering process stopped, no article was proposed, nobody put pen to paper, nobody wrote a word, so the notion that as a reporter you would then complain that your story had been stopped by somebody, in this situation, may, to me, is just -- I can't see how that makes any sense.
All right. Well, you see, I'm not asking you about anybody complaining about anything; what I'm asking you about is people speaking to each other as colleagues, you understand?
A. Hmm .

266 Q. And maybe speaking up the importance, talking up the importance of their own stories or their own sources, perhaps?
A. Well, if you can ask me an actual question.
A. My general experience is that reporters don't talk about their sources, particularly to other reporters, you know, it's -- it's -- it's not a thing reporters do 11:42 generally because they are quite protective of their own sources. So to me, my general experience would be that reporters are actually very, very reluctant to ever talk about their sources, rather than talk them up. And you know, in all the years that $I$ have known Debbie McCann, again I hired Debbie McCann and you know, we have been the subject of an official leak inquiry ordered by then Commissioner Martin Callinan into one of her stories and were both interviewed I think by an assistant commissioner to try and reveal our sources and not only did we not reveal our sources but she never intimated to me anything about her sources, and never has. So in general, my experience is that reporters don't talk about their sources in that fashion.
268 Q. All right. We11, you see, I'm not asking about Ms. McCann's sources at all, you understand that?
A. Yeah, I think I might be slightly struggling to understand what the question means.
Q. Yes. And what I'm asking you is: Do people ever talk up their own stories in any way between colleagues? Is it something you've ever heard of, leaving aside Ms. McCann and Ms. O'Reilly, an sources?
A. When you say talk up, you mean -- are you talking about 11:44 making up or?
Q. Not necessarily making up --

CHA RMAN We11, I think what Ms. Leader is putting to you is -- I don't know if you fish or anything like that.
A. No, I am a golfer I'm afraid.

CHA RMAN We11, there you go. Let's use a golfing analogy. So you tee off and it's a three par and lo and behold you put it down in two but you go back to the golf club saying to everyone you put it down in one, a hole in one, magnificent, etcetera, etcetera. Or, the 501b salmon when all you have caught is a 21b trout, that is the kind of thing that is being put to you.
A. I am not particularly aware of any such instances. I mean, at the end of the day, journalists are measured by the stories they publish and the work they do, and my job, in particular, is to assess the evidence that any journalist or team of journalists has assembled for a particular story. So I wouldn't be -- I wouldn't be particularly aware of the scenario you are describing in any --
Q. MG. LEADER: You are not aware of it?
A. Certainly not as opposed to in any other walk of life,
that there being any great difference, that I'm aware of.
M. LEADER: All right. Thanks very much. If you'd answer any questions anybody else might have for you.
MR MEDOVELL: No questions, Chairman.
MR. MCHAEL OHGGN: No questions, Chairman.
MR. GLLANE: No questions.
CHA RMAN Is there any questions at all. Mr. Ó Mui rcheartaigh?
MR. Ó MU RCHEARTA GH I do, Chairman.

## THE WTNESS MAS CROSS- EXAM NED BY MR Ó MU RCHEARTAI GH

272 Q. MR. Ó MU RCHEARTAI GH Good morning, Mr. Hamilton?
A. Morning.

273 Q. I am Fíonán ó Muircheartaigh, we have met before.
A. We have.

274 Q. Yes. I am counsel for Ms. O'Reilly here in this matter. You outlined there to Ms. Leader that you are the group editor of the Mail titles in Ireland?
A. Correct.

275 Q. Now, you outlined that you have no editorial responsibility for the Mail on Sunday but you have a strategic responsibility?
A. Correct, yeah.

276 Q. Now, I would just like to explore that a little bit. would strategic responsibility include responsibility in relation to major stories?
A. No, in general. And if I can find a different way of answering the question. If the Irish Mail on Sunday
pub1ished a story which was, let's say, and this is purely hypothetical, inaccurate, and they were sued, it would be the editor of the Irish Mail on Sunday who was named and who was kind of held responsible legally for that content, and similarly, with contempt of court. So those decisions rest, the decisions with what is published in the paper rest with the editor.
277 Q. Yes. But I am not sure that is what I was trying to get at. I am just trying to outline for the Tribunal exactly the kind of role you'd be expected to play. CHA RMAN Yes, and I think in fact, I can I get your point, Mr. Ó Muircheartaigh, and maybe I could explain if it helps. Let's suppose there were a story to be run of the kind that someone who is regarded very highly publicly as in fact a fraudster, a child abuser, a murder, has come from another country where they were convicted of $A, B, C$ and $D$, and $I$ know how difficult it is for newspapers to plead justification and hold that up in court but if it were the kind of story where the damages were likely to be so large as to practically wreck the newspaper or put it under severe pressure, that is what Mr. Ó Muircheartaigh is asking you about, would that kind of thing be run past you?
A. There is no requirement whatsoever for that to be run past me. It's open, as I have said, for anybody, if they wished to, to do that, but the company has placed their absolute confidence in each of the editors, you know, not just here but globally as well in its other operations, to make those decisions, and ultimately,
that would be a matter for the editor to decide; do I want to refer this story up? And I can certainly say that, you know, the Irish Mail on Sunday has published a large number of very explosive and brilliant exposé in recent years, and on no occasion that $I$ can recall have I ever been -- you know, has there ever been any sense of that needs to be run past me. They have their own legal team, they operate within the code of conduct that applies across the papers, they operate within the code of conduct up to the Press Council, and, you know, as I said, the editors are trusted to make those decisions, you know, on the basis that that is their responsibility.
278 Q. Just to continue on with that, I wasn't suggesting for a moment that there was any requirement to consult you, 11:49 but you know, there seems to be a kind of a
bunkerisation of this thing, in a wel1-run company, and you know, I admire a lot of work that the Mail has done in various things, and we might bring some of them up just to point that out; like, a normal company, the top 11:49 people would talk to one another and say, look, there is a big story about the Minister for Justice here, he might be going soon or there is a story about the Garda Commissioner or there is a story about Maurice McCabe. Now, I would put it to you at the time we are talking about Debbie McCann and Alison O'Reilly, these really excellent journalists that you recruited and who have proved their worth, at a time when they were sniffing around the Maurice McCabe story, this story that was in
the ether for a couple of years, apparently, at this stage, somebody comes to the editor of one of your titles and says, there is dirt on this man, I must look into, and Robert Cox, whom we haven't seen here yet, Robert Cox goes to Conor o'Donnell and he says this is going to happen, is it the culture in the paper that in relation to, you know, what is guaranteed to be a top level news headline, if there is anything in it, that somebody wouldn't mention to you, you know, there is something there and we are going to send someone to Cavan, nothing like that happened?
A. No. And that would again be to completely misunderstand how the company, DMGT, which is my ultimate employer, operates. You know, the editors are given absolute editorial freedom from intervention, both by the owners or proprietors or majority shareholders. You know, we believe in letting our editors doing their jobs and being judged on that. There is nothing to stop anybody coming to me from anywhere within the company and saying this. And the other thing I would just remind you in this instance is that, you know, what reporters do in the first instance is essentially an information-gathering exercise. You know, they are bringing back information and then that information is being assessed. And you know, if The Mail on Sunday were presented with evidence of an explosive story, then it would be open to anybody there, if they wanted to seek my opinion, to seek it, but there is absolutely no requirement to. But also,
in this instance, again, there was no story, there was -- there was nothing, there was an information-gathering exercise that didn't yield any information. That certainly isn't anything that anybody would bring to the attention of a more senior person. So, you know, as I said, in all of the other massive and fantastic but sometimes controversial and dangerous stories that the Irish Mail on Sunday has published over the years it hasn't been the case that anybody has come to me. And you know, that is by design; we want the papers to have their own identities, their own voices, come to their own decisions, and speak to their readers in their particular way.
279 Q. Well, you know, you haven't had the pleasure, as some 11:53 of us had, to sit here through the evidence given by Tusla about the reports about Maurice McCabe, you haven't had the pleasure of being here for some of the Garda witnesses that were being here and the poor Chairman has had the pleasure of sitting through all of ${ }_{11: 53}$ the witnesses, but a notable characteristic of this, and I am just wondering is it the topic of Maurice McCabe, a notable characteristic of this is the number of witnesses who said nobody neither spoke to them about nor did they speak to them -- to other people, about the Maurice McCabe sexual innuendo issues. And the question, I think you have made this clear already and please forgive me if I am asking you again, but as far as you are concerned, nobody spoke to you, nobody
alerted you to the, what will I cal1 it, incendiary nature of the kind of issue that was being investigated, until about March 2014?
A. No, sorry, I don't think March 2014 is --

280 Q. Let me put that --
A. I think it was a long time later before I heard anything. And again, you know, my role as editor -and it's perhaps more defined -- more exaggerated on a daily paper where there is a much greater urgency to getting tomorrow's newspaper out, but I think the people that work for me know that I'm interested in evidence and that, you know, my role is to be - I am trying to the word 'judge' - a decider on individual stories; you know, do we have enough evidence here to run this particular story? And until there is actual evidence of something then I think it's perfectly correct and proper that people are not going to come to me, you know, with things like that. I'm interested in actual stories with actual evidence, to back them up. And you know, I deliberately distance myself from the information-gathering process so that I'm not kind of tied up in that when it comes to making those decisions. I need to be sitting at a remove from the information-gathering process so that I can make considered decisions about evidence. And so, you know, 11:56 and just finally on that point, you know, I'm sure that you will have noticed that I am not originally from these parts and therefore I perhaps don't have the kind of connections that other newspaper editors might have,
where people would be gossiping in that fashion. You know, and my concern with this story, frankly, was, can somebody please bring me evidence on the abuse of the penalty points system that we can publish. And the real debate that we were having, the only debate we were having was: why is the Data Protection Act preventing us from revealing the identities of the people who have had penalty points wiped and is that right and is that proper and can we challenge that? And that is what I was concerned with.
Now, just to put the thing in context for you; there seemed to be three critical chapters which have emerged in the saga or the portrayal of Sergeant McCabe as a child abuser, and if I could summarise them. They are the events surrounding the Public Accounts Committee, the events preceding and succeeding Debbie McCann's visit to County Cavan to visit Ms. D, and immediately subsequent to that there was the episode involving the interview and articles of paul williams. So that is the kind of context, that is the kind of area we are talking about now. And you know, you were very forthright in urging this kind of inquiry, this kind of investigation, and somewhere in the papers, there is an article, a two-page article that was in the Irish Mail -- the Irish Daily Mail on Saturday, February 11th, 2017, which I think is six days before this Tribunal was set up. And at that time this Tribunal was not to be a tribunal; it was to be some kind of other investigation.
A. Hmm .

282 Q. And in your article you called for two things, and I happen to agree, that is probably why I am reading them out:
"The public good was served by having all of the evi dence out in the open."

So you were calling essentially for all the evidence to be out in the open, for this to be a full public inquiry.
"And it is within the Government's power to insist that [our poor] Chai rman hol ds the inquiry in public. The Taoi seach and the Justice $M$ nister must do so or risk damaging the reputation of our al ready tarni shed justice systemeven further."

So that was the position of the paper on the 11th February 2017. And you know, you called for a public investigation, now we have it; the Tribunal is trying to untangle what has happened, and this is the opportunity for your paper to help the Chairman and parliament to get clarity in this affair. Now, it's not just about Sergeant McCabe; it's about the law enforcement mechanism and how it may have been managed. And I just would like to turn then to the response of your newspaper to what happened then. There was a request from the Tribunal for information to anybody
they knew who had any dealings at all with this thing, and I think it included four persons in your outfit. Now, that request and those questions, we don't need to go into them, but they are at page 3802, the copy of the letter that my client got. And I understand an identical letter was sent to Debbie McCann. But I do want to look at the response of the letter of the 5th May, which is on page 3706, if that could be brought up. If I could find it in my own papers. 3706. And it says:
"My clients are unable to answer the questions in your letter of the 21st April. They are concerned that if they do so, they would breach their obligations of confidence towards sources of information or at the very least allow for the opening of lines of inquiry that would lead to the identification of those sources. While noting the wai vers of privilege given to the Tribunal by the solicitors for Detective Superintendent Tayl or and by Commissioner O Sullivan and former Cormissioner Callinan, they do not rel ease my clients fromthe obligations or weaken their legally established privilege agai nst revealing sources, either di rectly or indirectly.

That said, as indicated by Mr. Justice Charlet on at the hearing on the 30th March, I can confirmthat none of the open communications that the journalists in question had with detective Superintendent Tayl or
rel ate to matters falling within the terms of reference of the Tribunal."

Now, there are two points I want to put about that. The Mail called for a public tribunal, the Mail had information, it had people who were involved actively in this thing, and this letter was essentially telling the Tribuna1, no, we can't help the Tribunal. Now, you weren't asked the question to confirm any open communication journalists had with Detective Superintendent Taylor because Superintendent Taylor has said that he is not holding anybody to open or shut communication in relation to his communications in relation to the matters that are before the Tribunal. So, the question $I$ have to ask you in that regard is: Were there any communications between Detective Superintendent Taylor and members of your staff? Were they investigated and have you shared them with the Tribunal?
A. Sorry, is that the question?

283 Q. That is the question.
A. Okay. Can I just go back, earlier you talked about the portrayal of Sergeant McCabe as a child abuser and I'm not sure $I$ am aware of there having been such a portrayal, particularly by any of our newspapers, I think the exact opposite is the case, just on a point of fact. To kind of take your points as they --

284 Q. To help you on that point, my client has told this Tribunal that a colleague of hers -- she heard somebody
on the radio saying there was no smear campaign and she was party to a conversation where she was told -- this is her evidence, and it's been available to your newspaper for over a year --
A. I am not -- I don't agree with you that that amounts to a portrayal of Sergeant McCabe as anything, firstly because that evidence is contested, and secondly, because I think portrayal would be in this context understood to be and certainly in relation to my evidence and my position as editor, a portrayal by the newspaper. So, I just want to be clear, that I don't accept and I haven't seen any evidence of such a portrayal.
Q. I did not say that anybody, Alison o'reilly portrayed her, I am not saying Debbie McCann portrayed her, I am saying that Alison O'Reilly was party to a conversation --
A. well, that is what she says.
Q. -- where it was put out that, before Alison o'reilly, that sergeant McCabe was a paedophile?
A. That is an allegation which is contested. I don't accept that that is by definition anything, and it's certainly not a portrayal, it is an allegation. But I don't think that is necessarily relevant, sorry, if you want me to answer your questions. I think the first
one was about my article in which I called for an investigation. And, you know, I absolutely believe that in a situation where a member of Dáil Éireann has made the allegations that Deputy Howlin made that they
need to be investigated and need to be cleared up. I am a huge, huge supporter of the work of tribunals; you know, Moriarty and McCracken but also in particular I spent a lot of time covering the work of the Mahon Tribunal which did fantastic work on behalf of the State, in terms of unmasking planning corruption and deceptions. So I completely support and my paper completely supports the principle of tribunals. And I think one of the points I made in that article is that the reason this needs to be investigated is that Deputy Howlin has made these claims and we need to find out if they are true, and if they are not true, then it is right and proper that Commissioner o'sullivan be cleared of the allegation against her and I think I said that if that is the case then Deputy Howlin will look pretty foolish. So, you know, it was very much a response to the decision that Deputy Howlin had made to use Dáil privilege to make allegations about the Commissioner of An Garda Síochána based on the unverified claims of one person with an axe to grind. 12:05 And in that situation, I felt that they -- it was imperative for the sake of the force and indeed the criminal justice system that the truth be examined by a tribunal. And I 100 percent support that process. Unfortunately, in the process of law, there are times when, as much as we believe, you know, that the State has the right to every man's evidence, there are times where that right clashes with the principles and privileges of other situations. And I will give you
the example of diplomatic privilege.
CHA RMAN Well, I am sorry you are wrong about that. Because that doesn't exist in this country anymore.
A. Does it not?

CHAN RMAN No.
A. I will give you the example in other countries of diplomatic privileges.

CHA RMAK It's a balancing exercise in a case decided by Mr. Justice Geoghegan, it's a good 20 years ago.
A. The point is, once there is a privilege and it's not for me to determine where the boundaries of that privilege falls, once there is a privilege, necessarily there will always be instances where the people who are claiming that privilege run into the people who want them not to claim that privilege. That is a necessary outcome of there being privilege. So, in this instance, I absolutely believe that there needed to be a tribunal that was held in public, I absolutely believed, and believe, that it would get to the truth of the allegations that were made. I would love to be able to do more to assist the Tribuna1. The last thing in the world I want, as a journalist or as a person, is to be in any way in conflict with the Tribunal and put myself in this position, but $I$ am bound, $I$ feel, by a duty to the principles of source protection which go far beyond me, that extend across my profession, here and around the world, and I feel that I can't abandon those principles in this situation, and that puts me in a situation of internal conflict.

CHA RMAK I do understand that, Mr. Hamilton. But in fact, no one is asking you a question that you have refused to answer that is relevant to anything that I need to decide, so I think that puts you in a comfortable position.
A. Thank you. Good. Does that answer the -CHA RMAN I am not sure you can identify a question, apart from do you know people, and you have taken a very extreme view about that, and that's fine. It's not going to help whether you know people or not, whether in a golf club or in a police force. MR. Ó MU RCHEARTAI Gt I am afraid, Chairman, it doesn't answer the question $I$ asked at all.
CHA RMAN The point, Mr. Ó Muircheartaigh, is, I think the point you are making is, please correct me if I am wrong, is that Alison O'Reilly came forward and said, look, I know the following, and the newspaper and everyone in it should have done exactly the same thing, isn't that the point you are making? And it's all very well to thunder in public but when it comes to actually eating the pudding, well then the proof of it is in the pudding and the pudding here was never served up. And I am sorry if the analogies are getting mixed up, but I think you understand what I am saying. Effectively that you are being a hypocrite.
A. Yes.

CHA RMAN I am not saying that, by the way. I am simply asking -- I am interpreting that as the question.
A. Well, I am glad to hear that, thank you. And if that is the point of it, then I absolutely don't accept that. But I do accept that there is -- that it places me -- that my duties as a journalist and my responsibility to the principle of source protection, which I believe to be a cornerstone of press freedom, places me in the unfortunate situation of not being at liberty to answer some of the questions that are being asked, and I think the same may be true of others. And the fact that those privileges exist, in my view, doesn't prevent me saying I believe that we should have -- that we should establish tribunals of inquiry to try and ascertain the truth of particular matters. And I don't believe there is an inherent conflict between them. And I do think that our support for the work of tribunals, you know, which have often been attacked in the past, you know, but we have absolutely said they should and must exist is demonstration of that. And it's just unfortunate that in this instance I am placed in a position where I'm not at liberty to do more.

CHAN RMAN We11 --
287 Q. MR. Ó MU RCHEARTA GH I am afraid I still haven't got to the root or an answer to the question I'm asking, which is that David Taylor has said that if there is non-open communications, he has indicated clearly, he has given it here on oath, that he releases anybody that got information from him in the circumstances of
this, of this issue, he releases them from any obligations not to divulge the fact that he told those journalists something about sergeant McCabe.
A. Hmm .

288 Q. Now, in your answer here you say:
"I can confirmthat none of the open communi cations that the --"
A. Sorry, that is not my answer.

Yeah. We11, I accept that, we haven't heard from Michael Kealey, we haven't had an opportunity to talk to him about this, but I'm saying that it's written for DMG Media Ireland and it may be that, you know, this was done on behalf of The Mail on Sunday or something, but I'm just saying, I am just pointing out that that isn't entirely consistent with assisting the Tribunal, and I can't emphasise how critical it is because it's slap bang in the middle of the period where it would appear these rumours about Sergeant McCabe were gaining currency?
A. Yeah. Well, I'm not sure that is a question so much as an assertion. I don't accept your assertion that there was any -- that I or the company is somehow, you know, refusing to assist the Tribunal. There are certain issues on which I feel and obvious7y on which other journalists feel they are not at liberty to be able to answer certain questions because of their requirement to uphold the protection of sources and I think that's a very different thing from what you are painting and I
don't think I could any more release you from your duty of client confidentiality than $I$ can be released from my duties by what Superintendent Taylor may have said.
But you are the group editor for the Irish Mail, you are really the head man for the Irish Mail in Ireland, and we have a situation here where this extensive Tribunal and investigation, which has gone on now for nearly hundred days, it is investigating the protected disclosure of Superintendent Taylor, and Superintendent Taylor says that, I release anybody I gave information to on a confidential basis, $I$ release them from that confidence because I want to assist the Tribunal. Now, the issue arises, are your journalists in a position to do the same thing? Some of your journalists may have spoken to David Taylor and I put it to you that there is a legal and civic duty on your journalists to, in the light of what David Taylor has said and his position in relation to his privilege, that they should now divulge what they were told by David Taylor?
A. Yeah, I think that the difficulty there is that you regard this as David Taylor's privilege. I would regard it and I think most journalists would regard this as a duty we owe to the profession of journalism and to press freedom, to not reveal or discuss sources. And I think it's on that distinction that the
difference between us turns, and once again, I can on7y -- I don't want to waste the Tribunal's time by giving you the same answer that I have given you twice, but you know, we have a duty as journalists to source
protection, and my belief is that that prevents us, unfortunately, from being able to discuss some of these matters. And, you know, I'm sorry that I'm not prepared, and I can't, breach my principles because you think I should. But unfortunately that's not something 12:15 I can do.

Thank you for that. It's not what I think but I am just giving you the opportunity to sort of answer the question. Now, before going on to my next topic, I would like to acknowledge the support you have given my client on a number of stories, like the Tuam Babies and how she became reporter of the year in 2013 and the very fact that you recruited her, but it's because of that -- it's not just because of that that I have to have raise the next question, which does go, too, to the question of disclosing information to the Tribunal. You see, in a letter, admittedly from the same man, from the same Michael Kealey, dated 13th April 2018, it's at page 5281 of the papers, and it may come up on the screen there for you shortly. I want to draw attention to page 5282.

CHA RMAN I think that is the weather report -- this is, yes, Mr. Oh Ó Muircheartaigh, is this the right page for you?
MR. Ó MU RCHEARTA G4 It's 5282, it is on the screen:

[^0]Or
"My client believe that the state of Ms. O' Reilly's rel ations with them at the time she spoke with
Mr. How in is rel evant issue and was a strong
motivating factor in her actions and al so, in thei r vi ew, cast consi derable doubt on the credi bility of the witness."

Now, I put it to you that this is really in the same category as what has happened to Sergeant McCabe in the 12:17 guards; people are asked -- or people come forward with information, in this case where they have a legal and civic duty to do so, and instead of addressing the issues, you attack the messenger. Now, the point about this is, really, that we believe that Alison o'reilly came and sought legal advice as to what she should do. She acted on that advice. She was protecting an innocent man. The stories that were being told were false. Her journalistic antennae told her that it was a bit too convenient for some Gardaí that this message should get about. She was trying to protect a colleague, and she was trying to protect the paper. Now, your own counse1, Mr. Mohan, said that the publication of this fake news story would be disastrous for the paper. I put it to you that the actions my client took were motivated by her public and legal duty to respond to the Tribunal, and they were motivated by her concern that the paper would be in a difficult position if they were -- when they were going down that
path.
A. Well, you would say that, wouldn't you?

CHA RMAN Ah, now, come on, seriously, Mr. Hamilton, that is not the kind of answer you should give.
A. Sorry. No, okay.

CHA RMAN Really, I have been sitting here now for close to two-and-a-half hours and the point that is being put to you is this, it's very simple and it's very straightforward and there is no need to throw insults around the room. what is said is you have taken sides against Alison O'Reilly, that is the basic point, and then why?
A. Okay, I will answer that question, apologies, Chairman. I don't believe that is a fair characterisation of this. I'm not, obviously, in a position to understand what is in Alison O'Reilly's mind. what I can say as a fact is that, firstly, you know, as we know, no article was ever prepared for publication, far less published, about Sergeant Maurice McCabe, or critical of him, and, in fact, the papers generally were extremely supportive 12:20 of the whistleblowers and extremely critical of Garda management. So, you know, you know, I think you talked about her protecting an innocent man and trying to protect the paper, but at that point, you know, and until that point, there had been nothing to protect them, certainly the papers from. Secondly, you know, as you've accepted, you know, I think I had -- you know, I had hired Alison O'Reilly. She had come to see me personally when she was -- she felt she was, you
know, and this was prior to any of this, having some difficulties, you know, and was unhappy and felt she wasn't getting enough stories in the paper, and she felt comfortable coming to me with that. So I think I would ask the question: why, if she was so concerned during 2014 with this, did she not similarly come to me and raise her concerns, or to anyone else in the company, when, you know, at the very least, I had, you know -- she had demonstrated I was someone she felt able to talk to about work issues and, you know -- but she didn't raise this. And, you know, Alison O'Reilly's evidence is strongly contested by Debbie McCann. I've said very clearly that I can't -- it doesn't make any logical sense to me that a reporter in Debbie McCann's position would say any of the things that she is alleged to have said. There is no supporting evidence for any of the -- for any of the claims that are made about what Debbie McCann is alleged to have said, you know, and, you know, we know that Alison O'Reilly says that Debbie McCann described an interview with Ms. D, which everybody accepts didn't and could not have taken place. So I think in that scenario and in a scenario where Alison o'Reilly clearly does have a grievance with the Irish mail on Sunday - she's, to date, I think, brought three legal cases against them - where she chose not to speak to me or anyone else in the organisation about the concerns she now says she had about this, you know, despite us having, you know, an excellent working relationship,
then I think it is reasonable for the company to say, we believe that her evidence is not true and we believe that it may be motivated by the fact, and it is a demonstrable fact, that she has -- that she has a
substantial grievance against the company, which remains unresolved. And, you know, I think in determining the truth of any allegation, particularly in the absence of corroborative evidence, I think it is necessary to examine whether somebody could be motivated by other factors, and this Tribunal has already seen people who say that they are whistleblowers, but actually it turns out are not really, you know, and I'm speaking of Garda Harrison here, but actually, you know, that's not really the case at all. So, you know, and again with apologies for the aside earlier, which I shouldn't have said, I do find it uncomfortable being here --
CHA RMAN Mr. Hamilton, don't worry about that. We are all human, including me. I make mistakes as well. But I think the basic point is, look, there is A and there is $B$ and they are working for your newspaper; A says one thing, B says the other, and you choose, Mr. Ó Muircheartaigh -- this is the question put to you, to write a formal legal letter to the Tribunal rubbishing B and supporting A , and I am using the word she is lying, and the reason why, is the question you are being asked. That is the question you are being asked.
A. I will --

CHA RMAN And what is underlying that question is, why not get everyone together and say, look, if there is anything that you can say, go to the Tribunal. So maybe if we can't advance the matter any further, and I 12:25 feel that I am at the position now where I am looking into matters of credit, and matters of credit should, in general, be final, even though $I$ am not bound by the Rules of Evidence. If you can advance the matter any further than that, please do. If you can't, beyond what you've said, well --
A. As I said, I don't have any direct evidence as to the truth or otherwise of the allegations, and in that situation $I$ do -- I do feel it's important that everybody understands the potential motivations of those involved, you know, all the people who do have any direct evidence relating to these claims say that they are not true and, you know, I -- I think -- I think, conversely, to not say that, you know, Alison o'Reilly is someone who unfortunately is in a position where she has a grievance against the Irish Mail on Sunday and has brought numerous legal actions against them and where she chose not to come to anybody in the organisation with any of these concerns prior to seeking to have them aired in Dái 1 Éireann, you know, I 12:27 think it's -- my own view would be that it's not unreasonable to make those points and, you know, but, beyond that, you know, in answer to the direct question, because I don't have direct evidence as to
the veracity of this, I don't think I can add much more than that.

CHA RMAN Yes. I think, Mr. Ó Muircheartaigh, really, at the end of the day, we surely are at an end of anything that - and that is credit now, it's not credibility, it's credit - surely we are at an end of anything that can be usefully said. I mean, Mr. Hamilton has his point of view, and there we go.
MR. Ó MU RCHEARTA G4 I am not sure that I have quite got Mr. Hamilton's argument in relation to the substantive point. What I am saying is --

CHAN RMAN We11, certain7y if you want to pursue it, please.
MR. Ó MU RCHEARTA GH The substantive point being the journalists in the Irish Mail papers, Chairman, who spoke to David Taylor, are they going to tell us what David Taylor told them or not?
CHA RMAN We11, fan go fei cfidh anois.
MR. Ó MU RCHEARTAIGt very good. That means wait until we see, Mr. Hamilton.

Now, I'm --
CHA RMAN And in any event, Mr. Hamilton, you are saying, look, whether they have a view on privilege, or whatever, you are not in a position to direct them one way or the other. You have a particular view --
A. Yes.

CHA RMAN -- of the principles, they have to take their own view of the principles. And indeed like versions of a particular religion, I have heard many,
many shades of this over the course of the last two weeks, so --
A. And that does extend to not directing them to take the extent of the view that I take, as well.

CHA RMAN You are not -- they are not under your thumb, is what you are saying?
A. Yes, correct.

MR. Ó MI RCHEARTAI G! One last question, really. You mentioned in relation to protection of sources, and, as overall editor, as group editor of the Mail newspapers, have you ever had occasion to say to someone when a story comes up - and obviously it has implications and lawyers all over it - who is this coming from? I mean, I understood you to say in a general way, and I'm not trying to pin you down on this, but I understood you to 12:29 say in a general way earlier on that you don't ask journalists for their sources, is that the situation?
A. As a general rule, $I$ wouldn't. Again, it depends on the kind of information. Obviously if it's -- if it's something that was -- you know, that was said in a press conference, or whatever, you know, you don't need to ask. Some journalists are happy to volunteer that because they believe it'11 enhance the credibility, you know, of the story. I've certainly never asked a journalist to reveal a source where they are where someone is -- will not tell me who the source is, and I simply have to take it on trust that their source is as reputable and accurate as they say. But I
would -- now, I mean, it might mean, it is possible, that if someone says I can't divulge my source, that I would say, well, unfortunately on that basis I'm not able to publish the article in question because I can't --
CHAD RMAN Yes. What you are looking for is evidence and you are looking for --
A. Because I can't stand over its veracity. But that is why you would look for multiple sources or documentary back-up.
CHA RMAN Or, even better, on-the-record sources?
A. Absolutely.

CHA RMAN who would come to court for you if necessary.
A. Yes.

CHAN RMAN I understand.
MR. Ó MU RCHEARTA GH I have no further questions. CHA RMAN Thank you, Mr. ó Muircheartaigh. Was there anything for the Garda Síochána?
MR. DIGNM No questions.
MR. KEALEY: I appear for Mr. Hamilton. I have no questions.

## THE WTNESS WAS RE-EXAM NED BY MG. LEADER:

293 Q. M. LEADER: I just want to go over the chronology a little bit, Mr. Hamilton. I think the solicitor on behalf of the Group wrote to the Tribunal on the 13th March 2017, and that letter can be seen at 3749 of the
materials. You may be familiar with it already. And it refers to the opening statement of the Chairman. He introduces himself as the solicitor, and then he said:
"Journalists employ by my clients and for whoml al so ${ }_{12: 32}$ act may have information which falls within the terms of reference of the Tribunal."

And then it goes on to refer to obligations to sources, et cetera. Were you aware of that letter, in general terms? Maybe not specifically what --
A. I probably must have been. I don't have any particular recollection of it. I think there would have been discussions of the broad nature of a response, but it certainly falls within what I would -- what I understood our general broad position to be.

294 Q. Okay. And that was in relation to the position in relation to the Tribunal, am I correct in saying that?
A. As I'm reading this letter, yeah, that is how it appears to me.
295 Q. And were you also aware at that time that, in or around March 2017, that the Tribunal was writing to four journalists in your Group?
A. I -- I would suspect I was. Again, I don't have a detailed recollection, but I'm -- I would be -- and,
sorry, which four would they be, can you remind me?
296 Q. They are Ms. O'Reilly, obviously, and Ms. McCann.
A. Yes.

297 Q. And there were two other journalists as well.

MR. KEALEY: If I can assist the Tribunal, those were Jennifer Bray and Ali Bracken.
MG. LEADER: Yes. Thank you.
298 Q. Ms. Bray and Ali Bracken.
A. Right.
A. $\mathrm{Mm}-\mathrm{hmm}$.
Q. You were aware of that?
A. I mean, again, I have no recollection whatsoever of it,
but I must have been aware that that was happening, that it would be practice for -- and were you writing to Michae1 Kealey at that point? Were the letters addressed --
Q. Were you aware of that?
A. Yes, I must have been made aware of that.
Q. So, first of all, the Tribunal wrote on the 15th March to the individual journalists, asking, in a very general way, could you ever tell us if you know something in relation to the terms of reference?
Q. Well, Mr. Kealey was responding on their behalf.
A. So I would have been made aware that communications had 12:34 been received, yeah.
Q. And then on the 21st April 2017, there was a very detailed letter sent to each of those individual journalists, asking a series of questions.
A. okay.

Were you aware of that?
A. Again, not specifically, but I've no doubt there is an email somewhere that informs me of that.
Q. Okay. And the reply to that very detailed letter --
there was no reply. And there was, as I understand it - Mr. Keeley, I'm sure, will correct me - there was a reminder to that letter sent to each of the individual journalists on the 2nd May 2017.
A. okay.

A11 right. And then there was a reply sent to that reminder and the letter in April 2017, setting out, on behalf of each of the journalists, and it sets out at page 3724 of the materials, that Mr. Kealey's clients, the four named journalists, were unable to answer the questions set out in the letters of the 21st April, and that's in line with the approach that was being taken by the Group at that time, isn't that right?
CHA RMAN what is the date of that particular letter, Ms. Leader?

MS. LEADER: 5th May 2017.
CHA RMAN Yes.
MS. LEADER: Yes.
307 Q. And I am, in particular, referring to the third paragraph of that letter. You see there --
A. Yeah. "My clients are unable..."

308 Q. "... are unable to answer the questions in your letters of the 21st April. They are concerned that, if they di d so, they would breach thei $r$ obl $i$ gations of confidence towards sources of information or, at the that would lead to the identification of those sources. They note the wai vers and they say they do not rel ease $\mathrm{my} \mathrm{cl} i$ ents fromthei r obl i gations or weaken thei r

I egally-establ ished privilege agai nst revealing sources, either directly or indirectly."

Do you see that?
A. Yes.

309 Q. And that is in line with your approach --
A. Yeah.

310 Q. -- in your evidence today. And was that a matter that was discussed amongst you or was generally, that was the general approach?
A. I think we would have had -- I mean, again, I wasn't fully aware that we were going to be going through these documents or I would have tried to kind of go back and get more information. I think we would have had general discussions from the beginning and I would have expressed my view, you know, which I think is clear, on my interpretation of privilege, and, you know, but the -- the detailed responses would have been handled by Mr. Kealey.
311 Q. A11 right. But are we in agreement that that letter is 12:37 at one with your general approach --
A. Yes.

312 Q. -- to privilege?
A. Yes, yes.

313 Q. Okay. A11 right. And at that stage, and sti11, you
A. Yes.

314 Q. -- you'd written the letter that was opened -- or the article, I beg your pardon, that was opened to you by

Mr. Ó Muircheartaigh?
A. Yeah, yeah.
Q. You see, then we wrote to -- the Tribuna1, I should say, wrote to Ms. McCann on the 24th May 2017, and that will come up on page 3726 of the materials, and this is 12:38 going to be a long question now, I'm sorry, Mr. Hamilton, referring to the work of the Tribunal, noting the responses of the letters, the 5th May letter, which I have just set out to you, and the Tribunal enclosed a copy of the letter sent by Deputy Howlin to the Tribunal --
A. Yeah.

316 Q. -- and asked for a response. All right? was that brought to your attention?
A. Yes.

317 Q. A11 right. And we'11 look at what Deputy Howlin has to say in relation to the matter. It's at page 1692 of the materials. And if we go down to the fifth paragraph down -- or the fourth, we will start with that:
"Mb. O' Reilly worked, as l al ready knew, in the office of The Mail on Sunday. She informed me that The Mail on Sunday crime correspondent, Debbi e MkCann, had ongoi ng communi cations with Garda Commi ssi oner Ms. MECann tol d her that the Commi ssi oner had gi ven i nf ormation to her clai ming serious sexual mi sconduct on the part of Sergeant McCabe. It invol ved a girl in

Cavan whomit was alleged had been abused by Sergeant MECabe. "

And then there is a reference to what appeared in the text message thereafter. And she said:
"These matters were bei ng di scussed generally in the office of The Mail on Sunday."

Al1 right?
A. $\mathrm{Mm}-\mathrm{hmm}$.

318 Q. You were aware of that?
A. Of that letter, yes.
Q. Letter, yes. So was there discussion about it, about the attitude?
A. Sorry, about the attitude?

320 Q. In relation to the claiming of privilege, and so forth?
A. Sorry, was there a discussion of --

321 Q. Amongst yourselves about that letter?
A. About the letter from Brendan Howlin, yes.

322 Q. Yes. All right. Now, Mr. Kealey replied to that letter on 3727 , on the 30 th may 2017 , and what he says is:
"Your letter and the encl osed material from Mr. How in 12:40 gave rise to a number of matters of significance upon which l need to take detailed instructions before a response can be finalised. I will be unable to do so within the time frame", he explains.

And then there is another letter on the 2nd June, again to Ms. McCann, if you see it, it's at page 3728 of the materials. So now at that stage we have Mr. Howlin putting information before the Tribunal that Ms. McCann 12:41 had some information in relation to the terms of reference. And in this letter, which is the 2nd June 2017:
"So the Tribunal would be grateful" -- again addressed $\quad$ 12:41 to Ms. McCann.
"The Tribunal has been informed that you attended at the house of a young Iady in County Cavan, who is being referred to in the Tribunal as ME. D and who originally 12:41 made an allegation of assault agai nst Sergeant McCabe. The Tribunal would be gratef ul if you could furnish it with a statement rel evant to the circunstances which led you to the making said -- to making the said approach and particularly whether this was at the suggestion or di rection of any person and, in particular, and al so, whet her it invol ved in any way of any persons named in the Tribunal's tern玉 of ref er ence. "

You see that letter?
A. $\mathrm{Mm}-\mathrm{hmm}$.

323 Q. Was that discussed?
A. I don't have any particular recollection of that

1etter. Sorry, what is the date of that letter again? 324 Q. I think it's the 2nd June. It's at the bottom of the page, which is on screen in front of you.
A. I mean, I'm --

It brings the information a little bit further?
A. Sure. No, I mean, it's just in terms of asking me questions about my knowledge of particular letters, you know, there will be things like holidays and being away, where, you know, not having had a chance to look back at any of this, I'm kind of only going to be able to say, yes, I'm sure an email went around, but I certainly don't recal1 a particular discussion of that letter, but that is not to say there wasn't one. It's just that kind of -- with this coming slightly from left field for me, I genuinely can't recall. You know, 12:43 I am happy to go away and see if I can shed any more light on it, but $I$ don't remember that particular letter and the discussion around it.
Q. Maybe if I can ask you a more generalised question. Were you aware that information was coming to the
Tribunal from people other than your office, and we will leave Ms. O'Reilly out of it just for the minute, implicating, and I don't mean that in a bad way, one of your journalists in having knowledge in relation to the terms of reference? You must have been --
A. I was definitely made aware at some point that Gemma O'Doherty had made a statement which suggested that Debbie McCann had said something negative or was saying something negative about Sergeant McCabe, but my
understanding at the time was that it was apparent from her statement that this was a -- that that was secondhand information.

327 Q. Al1 right.
A. And that, you know, we had no way of knowing where it had originated, or indeed whether it had originated with Alison o'reilly and was the same claim simply circulating around houses.
And that is linked in, I suppose, to the letter from the Tribunal in relation to Mr. Howlin's statement, because both were sent at the same time, isn't that right?
A. Okay.
A. I mean, I am sure they arrived within a similar time frame. I'm not sure --
Q. They were enclosed in the same letter.
A. Okay.

331 Q. A11 right. And when Ms. McCann was interviewed by the Tribunal investigators, which I think was in July 2017, 12:45 with the information the Tribunal had, she was able to answer questions in relation to her trip to Cavan, if I can put it that way.
A. Hmm .

332 Q. So in view of all of that, do you think that's -- there 12:45 was a drip-feed of information to the Tribunal from Mr. Howlin -- or maybe if I could rephrase that. The Tribunal got information from Mr. Howlin, from the Ds, in relation to Ms. McCann's involvement in the story,
put it that way, and then asked Ms. McCann about it, and she told us about it. But does that in any way -is that consistent with cooperating with the Tribunal and being, once people are asked about, do you have any information?, not putting it forward but simply leaving 12:46 the Tribunal find it out in another way and then dealing with it?
A. My slight difficulty with that is that because I wasn't, and never kind of had been, involved with, and wasn't aware of at the time the approaches to -- or the 12:46 approach that was made to Ms. D, and I'm not certain -I'm not certain at what point I ever became aware that Debbie McCann had made an approach to Ms. D, and I can't remember at this remove, you know, certainly without going back, whether that formed any part of any 12:46 of the discussions $I$ had been involved in, I don't know whether -- to be honest, I am not -- I genuinely don't feel I could say that $I$ was -- that $I$ can recall being privy to the thinking behind that approach. Certainly, you know, from the beginning, there was a concern, and it was a concern I felt particularly keenly, that, you know, we must protect our sources of information and we must protect our rights to protect our sources of information, and whether I would have -- whether I would, $A$, have known at that point the details of the visit to Ms. D, whether I would have been able to make a determination as to whether or not that did or didn't fall within the terms of reference, whether $I$ would have been able to decide, if it did fall within the
terms of reference, whether or not it was a thing that was covered by -- that was covered by privilege, you know, I'm -- I will be honest and say, you know, I don't recall having that level of discussion about those things and certainly -- certainly, my principal concern, and bear in mind I was coming at this as someone who, you know, who had never heard the Maurice McCabe thing, who hadn't published anything negative in any way, you know, I didn't particularly feel that, you know, that I or the Mail were in any way kind of implicated in anything. My principal concern was establishing and defending the principle of source protection. You know, I know Michael Kealey had individual conversations with individuals as well, which I wouldn't have been party to, so I'm just -- I am not sure I can give you a particularly helpful answer in terms of kind of why that unfolded the way it did. You know, I think at all times, you know, we were very conscious of not breaching and defending the principle of privilege, and that was my ultimate consideration, and I --

333 Q. We11, I suppose, Mr. Hamilton, at the end of the day, Ms. McCann told us, and this was in July of last year, that she had been up to the D household --
A. Yeah.

334 Q. -- had met Mrs. D and hadn't had an interview with Ms. D, and she felt comfortable in telling us that, while at the same time claiming journalistic privilege and not saying anything about her sources.
A. $\mathrm{Mm}-\mathrm{hmm}$.

335 Q. okay. And that's -- and that was in July of last year. And what I'm wondering is, was a decision made at any time with regard to the Tribunal, to say, okay, we are going to claim journalistic privilege, we are not going 12:50 to tell the Tribunal anything about any of our journalists knowing anything about the $D$ story until such time as we see what other information the Tribunal gets?
A. I'm certainly not aware of any decision in those terms having been taken at all, and, 1 mean, the one thing $I$ would say in relation to that question is, as $I$ have already said, $I$ don't impose my slightly absolutist view of journalistic privilege on anybody working there, and, you know, and therefore I'm not -- you know, I think the fact that Debbie McCann felt comfortable talking about having approached Ms. D's house, I can't say it's a hypothetical, but I certainly instinctively would personally in that situation perhaps have been concerned that even going there might 12:51 have been a breach of privilege, I don't know because I'm not in that situation, but certainly I'm not aware of a decision of the type that you are referring to.

336 Q. And just while taking absolutely no side in all of this, it would appear that, on one view of things, that 12:51 Ms. O'Reilly, who is the one journalist who offered information to the Tribunal as to the Mail's running of a story or attempt to run a story or looking for information in relation to Ms. D, put it that way, she
seems to have been left out in the cold?
A. I -- again, I wouldn't take that characterisation because that -- that has to be based on the assumption that what Alison o'reilly is saying is true and that her motivation is not to -- is not influenced by the very clear grievance that she has with the Irish Mail on Sunday, and, you know --
CHA RMAN You know, Mr. Hamilton, you can have a grievance with somebody and still tell the truth.
A. Oh, absolutely, and I do understand that. Again, I can --

CHA RMAN I mean, there is plenty of people I don't like, but $I$ always try and do the right thing. It's a big jump.
A. And in our business we learn that --

CHA RMAN And it's an even bigger jump to actually put it down on paper and say this is wrong and this is the reason and this person is lying, it really is, and I'm not sure you realise that.
A. No, I think perhaps --

CHAD RNAN But what Ms. Leader is actually asking you about now is, this Tribunal was established on the 17th February 2017, I opened the Tribunal on the 27th February 2017 and it took until July '17 for anything to come out of your newspaper, anything at all, while, at the same time, you are thundering in your editorials about how important tribunals are, so what is the reason, if there is a reason, if you can speak to that? Perhaps you can, perhaps you know nothing. But so many
times I have heard in this Tribunal: I know nothing, I don't remember anything. I mean, you could be the one telling the truth, I don't know.
A. Yeah. A11 I can say is that, from the beginning, you know, I was deeply concerned about any potential
breaches of what I considered to be the position on journalistic privilege, which $I$ knows goes further than some others, and that that was -- that that position is held absolutely not in defiance of or in any wish to not cooperate with the Tribunal at a11, you know; that the thundering is, and always has been, and I think, you know, I have a body of evidence of work supporting tribunals that shows that it's not just thundering, but then in a situation like this $I$ find myself, despite that support, placed in a very difficult situation and an uncomfortable situation where, you know, someone who, as I say, who I hired, who I worked extremely we11 with, who did great journalism, you know, made allegations that she'd never brought to me, that she'd never thought to say to me that there is an issue.
CHA RMAK We are going back to Ms. O'Reilly now, and it's not really about Ms. O'Reilly; it's actually about what the newspaper knew and it's about the attitude in relation to tribunals of sitting on your hands, leaving me sitting here in this Castle away from my other work and saying, well, as Ms. Leader said to you, let's see if they actually have any information; other than that, we are telling them nothing. And that's an attitude, if that is the attitude, and I don't know, I'm clearly
not putting that to you as an accusation, it's not a thing I have made my mind up, but we have certainly come across it in other places, and so why isn't it the case here?
A. My only answer to that can be that that, as I have said, if there was any -- if there was any, you know, perception of a failure to give information, from my perspective the only possible reason for that could be a belief that journalistic privilege, you know, and the freedom to protect our sources, was potentially -- was potentially at risk, and also, you know, again, I think, and this is often the case with the stories that we investigate, often things, you know, take longer perhaps than they should, for just the simple human reasons that we are all running around with a small staff of people trying to do what we do, and, you know, we don't have teams of people to deal with this, and obviously that necessarily means that again --
CHA RMAN I know, but it's really very simple. The fact that someone goes and knocks at somebody's door, is a fact; the fact that they speak to somebody's mother, is a fact; the fact that you know that, your newspaper knows that, is a fact; the fact that that is nothing to do with journalistic privilege, the fact of being at the door, but nonetheless you choose not to te11 us and it takes you five months to get to the point, when we already know the information, I have to put it to you. So, I mean, it's all very well to say journalistic privilege to journalistic privilege any
number of times you wish, but at the moment that doesn't look very impressive to me.
A. I mean, just in relation to that point, and again, you know, I'm speaking from a position of not having looked back over this in any great detail, but certainly it would seem to me that, you know, if I were in that situation, that if I say this is what I did, then the next question is going to be, well, who told you? And that puts me in direct difficulty. And that, you know -- and it's not impossible that other measures could be taken to try and identify the source of that. So, again, I personally can understand a degree of caution in believing that giving that kind of information might imperil sources.
CHA RMAN But, unfortunately, according to the questions put to you by Mr. Ó Muircheartaigh and by Ms. Leader, that is coupled with saying that the person who is attempting to assist the Tribunal is actually lying, that is what you are doing.
A. Yes, and it is an unfortunate position, but I can
on7y --
CHA RMAN Well, I don't know how you are able to make your mind up about something like that, I mean, I really don't. I appreciate there can be business and difficult decisions to be made in life, I appreciate all of that, but there it is, you have a clear record of not assisting the Tribunal and you also have a clear record, it seems, of saying the person who is assisting the Tribunal is, in fact, in dispute with you and
therefore must be lying to the Tribunal.
A. I don't think --

CHA RMAN That is the question put to you by Ms. Leader. You might like to say something about it, I don't know.
A. What I would say is that I would -- I would not make that determination whatsoever based on anything other than what I perceive to be the facts, and in this instance, you know, the things that are being said, you know, where there is corroborative evidence, as far as I can see it tends to favour the alternative view of events; you know, you have a person who chose not to bring any of these matters to the attention of people she could confide in within the paper. She, you know -- she went to members of Dáil Éireann to have
them -- to have them put out there, without any attempt to bring them to me. All the other people involved say that what she is saying is not true. The things that are being alleged to me run counter to all logic and to the available facts, and it is a fact that there is a clear grievance there, and, on that basis, in a position where, you know, I think we as an organisation are being -- are being put in this position, my own view is that that is where -- if I were -- you know, for me, looking at it, that is where the evidence would 13:01 tend to lead me, that, you know --
CHAN RMAN We11, thank you for that opinion, but I am the one who is going to be deciding the facts here.
A. I understand that.

337 Q
Q. MG. LEADER: Just one final question, Mr. Hamilton. Perhaps the core piece of evidence Ms. O'Reilly says is that Ms. McCann went and interviewed Ms. D, isn't that right? That is the core fact?
A. Well, I think the core fact is the allegation that Nóirín O'Sullivan personally briefed her in a negative way about Maurice McCabe. That is the allegation that Brendan Howlin made publicly. That is the explosive allegation that turned, you know, this inquiry into a -- the inquiry into a tribunal. And, you know, my own view is that what happened is that a core of facts, which are that Debbie McCann did visit Ms. D and didn't get a story, that Debbie McCann and Alison O'Reilly did discuss the McCabe case and perhaps took slightly different views of it, $I$ think those are all facts, and that once you then throw into those facts the explosive allegation that it was Nóirín O'Sullivan personally who did it, that's what turned Alison O'Reilly's information from the ordinary, can I -- you know, goings-on, you know, in a newsroom, that have been replicated in other newsrooms, into something much more dynamite; it was the adding of Nóirín O'Sullivan's name and David Taylor's name that turned that narrative into something explosive, that is, you know -- that has resulted in this.
And the fact, I suppose, that Ms. McCann tried to interview Ms. D or called to the D household, was never something that was shared with the Tribunal by Ms. McCann or any of your other journalists, with the
exception of Ms. O'Reilly, until such time as the Tribunal found it out in another way?
A. Yes, that's correct, but again, I'm not sure I would -clearly, I wouldn't have placed the same interpretation on that, you know, and clearly that is the -- you know, ${ }^{13: 03}$ a central fact in the narrative, but, as I said, I think the thing that turned a thing that -- that was otherwise, you know, part of the newsroom process into something much bigger, was throwing in those couple of names, you know, and that, to me, ultimately, is at the 13:03 core of it.

MS. LEADER: Thank you very much.
CHA RMAN Al1 right. Thank you very much for being here, Mr. Hamilton.
THE HEARI NG THEN AD OURNED FOR LUNCH

THE HEARI NG RESUMED, AS FOLLONS, AFTER LUNCH
MR. MARRI NAN Sir, the next witness is Conor Lally.

MR. CONOR LALLY, HAM NG BEEN SUORN, MAS DI RECTLY EXAM NED BY MR. MARRI NAN

339 Q. MR. MARRINAK I think that you are the security and crime editor with the Irish Times newspaper, isn't that right?
A. That's correct, Chairman.

340 Q. And would you just give the chairman a brief history of your career to date in journalism?
A. I would have left college, UCD, in 1996. I went to
work pretty much straightaway with the Sunday Tribune, was there for three years; would have went to the Evening Herald then for a year, from 1999 to 2000; then went to Australia for a couple of years, worked on a newspaper out there; and came back to Ireland midway through 2002, and I have worked with the Irish Times ever since.
341 Q. And I think that you're aware of the circumstances where the Tribunal wrote out to you seeking information in relation to your relationship with Superintendent David Taylor?
A. Yes.

342 Q. I think you met with the Tribunal investigators on the 6th April of this year, and your interview with the investigators is to be found at page 4894 of the material, which is volume 18. Now, I think that when you met with the investigators, the investigators highlighted a number of documents to you, which I don't intend to open because we're all familiar with them at this juncture, but they appear on page 4899 of the material, and it's a waiver signed by former Commissioner Martin Callinan, a waiver signed by Commissioner Nóirín O'Sullivan, a waiver signed by Superintendent Taylor and then also an extract from a statement of Superintendent Taylor which deals with you in particular and asking you to assist the Tribunal in relation to claims that he has made in respect of you and then see an extract from page 7 of Sergeant Maurice McCabe's statement to the Tribunal where he calls upon
journalists to cooperate with the Tribunal to try and get to the truth. There is also an abstract of an analysis conducted by the Disclosures Tribunal of mobile billing records, and I think that you're in a position where you wish to claim journalistic privilege 14:16 in relation to your own mobile number, is that right?
A. That's correct.

343 Q. And I think that you state to the Tribunal investigators at page 4900:
"I'mdeclining to answer that on the basis of journalistic privilege. I am concerned if l answer that question it may compromise sources and breach journalistic privilege."

Now, I think that the Tribunal investigators then turned to the issues in terms of asking you a number of questions that naturally arise out of Superintendent Taylor's protected disclosure and his subsequent letters to the Tribunal and his list initially of nine journalists who he claims that he briefed negatively in respect of Sergeant Maurice McCabe, you're aware of that?
A. I am.

344 Q. So it's in that context, I think, you brought a
pre-prepared statement to the interview which set out your position, is that right?
A. That's correct.

345 Q. And I think that you expressed, correct me if I am
wrong in relation to this, but I think that you expressed your concern in relation to answering questions directly in relation to your relationship with Superintendent Taylor because you felt that that would infringe on some relationship you may or may not have had with him as a source, is that right?
A. That's right. I felt if I began to, you know, answer questions on particular conversations I did or did not have with particular people, I would be getting into, you know, revealing who sources were and weren't. But I did give a very general statement to the Tribunal to say that no Garda member, past or present, had ever briefed me negatively about Sergeant McCabe.
346 Q. Well, whilst it's a general statement, it's said in the particular context of the questions that were being posed to you by our investigators, isn't that right?
A. That's right.

347 Q. And it appears at page 4972 of the material, and I'11 just go through the entirety of it, if you don't mind?
A. Yes.

348 Q. We will just read it into the transcript.
"I was extremely surprised to see fromthe opening statement of counsel to the Tribunal that my name was gi ven by Superintendent Dave Tayl or as a journalist to whom he had gi ven a negative briefing about Sergeant Maurice McCabe. "

And does that adequately express your position in
relation to hearing the opening statement made by counsel?
A. It does. I was very surprised to hear the opening statement.

349 Q. Was that the first time that you were alerted to the fact that Superintendent Taylor had identified you as somebody that he had briefed negatively?
A. Yeah, as far as I can recall, the opening statement of the Tribunal was the first time, yeah.

You go on to say:
"I have revi ewed the statements of Superintendent Dave Tayl or furni shed to me by the Tribunal with the Tribunal's letter of March 12th, 2018. I note that Superintendent Tayl or makes just one specific reference 14:19 to a conversation in whi ch he clains to have spoken negativel y to me about Sergeant McCabe in the context of the $O^{\prime}$ Mahony report on penalty points."

And I think there you're making the point that
Superintendent Taylor, in his protected disclosure or subsequent statements or indeed his evidence before the Tribunal, hasn't identified any particular occasion on which he says that he briefed you negatively, is that the point that you are wishing to make there?
A. That is the point, yeah.

351 Q. You then go on to say:
"Throughout all my time as a crime correspondent and
crime and security editor, I have taken great care to ensure that I did not become too close to An Garda Sí ochána or indeed anyone el se, so as to preserve the independence and integrity of my reporting. That is a cornerstone on which the Irish Ti mes newspaper bases its journalism in support of a free and open denocracy and has been key to my approach as a journalist."

And then we come to two paragraphs that you refer to continuously throughout your interview with the investigators in answer to specific questions concerning your interaction with Superintendent Taylor and whether or not you had been briefed negatively by him, but also equally refer to your interaction, if any, with Deputy Commissioner Nóirín O'Sullivan and Commissioner Martin Callinan, isn't that right?
A. That's right.

352 Q. You say:
"In general terns, I can say that I have not at any
time had any di scussi on with any menber of An Garda Sí ochána, past or present, whi ch l regarded as an attempt to engage in negative briefing about Sergeant McCabe or in any way undermine or deni grate his char acter."

Now, that remains your position, is that right?
A. That is my position.

353 Q. You then go on to say:
"I amin a position to confirmthat no menber of An Garda Sí ochána, past or present, ever spoke to me about allegations of criminal misconduct, whet her sexual
abuse or anything of the Iike, about Ser geant McCabe."

14:22

And that remains your position?
A. That's right.

354
Q. You then go on to point out:
"You will appreciate that $I$ am not in a position to comment in any way upon di scussi ons I may or may not have had with Superintendent Tayl or or anyone el se, where I amprecl uded from doing so by virtue of my obl i gations to observe journalistic privilege. I can, however, say in a general sense that, in working as a crime correspondent, it is quite usual to speak to all of the interested parties in rel ation to a specific issue for the purposes of fact-gathering and for the interested parties to gi ve me their perspective or understanding of a particular issue, which can differ fromthe account or perspective of another party. That is the normal part of the fact-gathering process as a journal ist and is not something l or any of my journal istic colleagues regard as untoward. It is for me as a reasonable, responsi ble journalist to reflect the differing perspectives of all parties gathered over the course of this process either in the same pi ece of journalismor in a body of work on the same issue over
time. "

Now, the last paragraph, you state:
"I do not believe there is any other information I have 14:23 which is rel evant to the Tribunal's terms of ref erence..."

Is that the position?
A. That's the position.

355 Q. "... or of assi stance to the Tribunal in that regard. It may neverthel ess be the case that there are questions you will ask me which give rise to a concern on my part that l would infringe journalistic privilege to answer them Where that arises, l will rely on journalistic privilege and decline to answer the question. In doing so, I will mean no disrespect to the Tribunal or its work. As I have said, I believe । have, in any event, addressed above the extent of the information l can give rel evant to the Tribunal and its ${ }_{14: 24}$ terns of reference."

And that remains your position in relation to it?
A. That remains my position, yeah.
Q. And you obviously gave that statement a lot of thought before you provided it to the Tribunal?
A. I did. I mean, obviously the Tribunal process is one that I respect a lot and I take seriously, but I also take my work as a journalist quite seriously as well,
so I really try to come up with a way of protecting sources but also trying to aid the Tribunal's work, and I am hopeful that this statement has achieved those goals.
And obviously because your counsel engaged with Superintendent Taylor when he was giving evidence on your behalf, it places you in conflict with Superintendent Taylor and the evidence he has given?
A. We11, I mean, I suppose as my statement says, I mean, I heard Superintendent Taylor's evidence and, as my statement to the Tribunal has said, you know, I wasn't briefed negatively in any way by any member of the Garda. It's very hard for me to answer in relation to specific Garda members without going into areas of sources, but certainly no member of the Garda ever, I mean past or present, ever negatively briefed me about Sergeant McCabe.
358 Q. Now, I think that you wrote an article, it's at 4973 -sorry, it's not. Yes, 4973, dated February 20th, 2017.
"' When can I get on with my life?', woman at centre of McCabe case. "

I think that you have also indicated that you weren't influenced or nobody put you up to writing that article 14:26 on -- effectively, Ms. D, isn't that right?
A. That's right. I mean, the idea for the article came up within the newsroom in the Irish Times and it was organised completely independently of anybody in An

Garda Síochána or anything like that.
359 Q. All right. Well, having dealt with the specifics of what you have to say and, you know, the Tribunal is taking the stance that, in terms of the information that you have given certainly for the moment, that perhaps addresses some of the issues that we are concerned about. But in a general way in terms of rumours that may or may not have been circulating in journalistic circles from 2010 up until 2014, can you assist the Tribunal in that regard? Did you hear anything?
A. We11, I did hear about it, yeah. I mean, I would have -- I mean, I would have heard that there was an historical complaint made against Sergeant McCabe, and I would have heard about this, I think, in about 2011 and possibly even in 2010.

360 Q. And was this from colleagues?
A. It is so long ago now and Sergeant McCabe wasn't the well-known person then that he is now. I mean, I hadn't begun really writing about the cancellation of penalty points, or anything, at that stage. So I actually genuinely can't recall who told me about this, but I do recall from the first time that $I$ heard about it, it was put to me that there was an allegation made against him, that it was investigated by the guards, that the guards recommended to the DPP that there be no prosecution, and that there was no prosecution. And I think the person who first told me used a phrase like, you know, the case was, quote-unquote, completely
thrown out by the DPP. So even from the outset it was very, very clear to me that this had gone absolutely nowhere. And from my recollection, even the person who told me, it was kind of in the context of, you know, Sergeant McCabe fell out with An Garda Síochána and this appears to have been the start of it all. But there was nobody trying to drive home a point that he was a bad guy or you had to be wary of him, or anything like that. From my recollection, the kind of telling of this particular story was an explainer for how he fell out with Garda management, basically.

361 Q. So you think that was in 2011?
A. It could have been earlier.

362 Q. It could have been earlier?
A. Yeah.

363 Q. And it wasn't certain7y, as far as you were concerned, part of any Garda smear campaign against Maurice McCabe?
A. Definitely not.

364 Q. And having been familiar then with the rumour, if we can put it that way, did it resurface at all again in 2013 or 2014, that you recall?
A. Yeah, I mean, I remember -- I mean, strangely, when I first heard it, I would have regarded it as a rumour, but, I mean, looking back now, what I was told was true, I mean there was a complaint, there was an inquiry, the case was completely thrown out.

365 Q. Yes.
A. So, strangely, while I regarded it as a rumour at the
time, it actually turned out to be accurate.
Q. Yes.
A. And then I suppose $I$ didn't hear about it again for a long time and then it would have resurfaced again generally. I mean, it was definitely doing the rounds in journalism circles, and so on.
Q. when?
A. I suppose 2013 and 2014, I would think. I mean, you know, I can't be one hundred percent.
Q. When you say doing the rounds in journalistic circles --
A. Yeah.
Q. -- I mean, was it doing the rounds on the basis of -the factual basis on which you are saying; namely, look, there was an investigation, if anybody hears about this be alert to the fact that it was looked at by the DPP and they directed no prosecution, in circumstances where the facts didn't disclose, even at its height, a criminal offence. So, I mean, was it in that context that you heard it or was it in the context 14:31 of something that was being said negatively about Maurice McCabe?
A. We11, I mean, you know, I suppose I can only speak from my own experience really, but certainly my own experience was that nobody ever came to me to try and convince me that this was true or that Sergeant McCabe had, you know, done anything wrong or broken any laws, or anything like that. When I say it was doing the rounds, I just am aware that some other people were
aware of the same information I was.

Well, I suppose if they did come to you on that basis, you could have dismissed them fairly quickly, having looked into it yourse1f in 2011?
A. Yeah, I mean, I think would I have looked into it in 2011. I don't really have any particular memory of checking this out as a kind of story. I mean, the way it was told to me, it kind of had a start, a middle and an end, and there was nothing you could do with the information or that you would want to do with the information. An allegation had been made, he had been exonerated, there wasn't a huge amount to be done. Did you get any sense or flavour from what was happening in 2013 into 2014, that there was some effort by An Garda Síochána, and I will use that in the broad sense, but there was some effort to do down Maurice McCabe by putting a rumour out there about his past?
A. I mean, I didn't get that sense. I think, though, I mean, the journalism that I was doing at the time would have been quite favourable to him, so it is quite possible people in the guards just didn't regard me as a person that you would go to and try to convince of anything.
372 Q. And no other journalists came up to you at the time and perhaps suggested that this might be happening?
A. No, they didn't.

MR. MARR NAN would you answer any questions, please.

MR. LALLY WAS CROSS- EXAM NED BY MR MEDONELL:
ned?
A. Well, that there was an inquiry into it and it didn't go anywhere.
Well, did you know or did you at that time know that a file had been sent to the Director of Public Prosecutions arising out of this allegation?
A. Oh, I did, yeah.

377 Q. And can I take it from that that you knew that the Director of Public Prosecutions had said that there was no offence disclosed, and that's what you mean by 'thrown out'?
A. Yeah, that's right.
Q. And am I to take it then that in all of your writing thereafter, as regards Sergeant McCabe, in your own head you took the view that he had been exonerated by a police inquiry which had gone to the Director of Public Prosecutions?
A. Yes.
A. I mean, when I interviewed the complainant, I mean, I think she -- you know, she may have said that, when I interviewed her. But certainly I would have interviewed her in 2017.
Q. Yes. But I am talking about, at the time your view was that there was no substance to this and there was no impropriety in the investigation which we now know was carried out by Superintendent Cunningham, isn't that right?
A. I didn't get any sense that there was impropriety in the investigation, no. Nobody came to me with that information, no.

381 Q. I see. And can I then ask you to elaborate for a bit on this matter surfacing again in 2013/2014. In what
sense do you think it surfaced again?
A. Yeah, I mean, it's just very hard to pinpoint that. I am just aware that some other journalists that I know knew the same thing I did, and that's --
382 Q well, can you identify any of those journalists?
A. No, no, I --

383 Q. First of all -- maybe I should put it in two ways.
A. Yeah.
would you, if you could remember who those journalists are, would you identify them, where are you now?
A. Well, first of all, $I$ can't specifically recall who they are, to be honest with you, but I just do have a recollection that around 2013 or 2014 I remember thinking I'm not the only one who has heard about this.
385 Q. And you're talking about other journalists --
A. Yeah.
Q. -- to whom you were speaking casually, I suppose, is that right?
A. Yeah. I mean, as I said earlier, it was because of what had happened, the complaint had been made, there was an inquiry into it, it didn't go anywhere, it was a dead piece of information from the off.

387 Q. Yes.
A. And it wasn't the kind of information you'd be going around having chats with other people about. It was just -- it just wasn't that kind of information. And when I say it resurfaced again, I just do remember when Sergeant McCabe, you know, when his profile began to really grow in, say, 2013/2014, I suppose towards his
appearance at the Public Accounts Committee in early 2014, I just have a recollection from that period of thinking to myself I'm not the only one who is aware of this.

And are we to take it from your evidence that the persons, the colleagues to whom you spoke in the journalists' profession, also understood that there was no substance to this complaint and that it had been fully investigated at the time?
A. Yeah, they seemed to hear the same information I did.

389 Q. And did you ever wonder why it was resurfacing at that point?
A. I mean, when I used the word 'resurfacing', I'm simply using it because $I$ can remember thinking at the time, other people knew about it. It's possible that I just began to talk other journalists more about Sergeant McCabe because, you know, his profile was growing, and maybe in the course of those conversations the historical issue came up. It's very difficult to recall, because these were -- you know, you weren't going to be writing any stories about this, you weren't taking a note, you know. I just do have a recollection from the time that I wasn't the only person who was aware of this.
Well, did you ever speak to Superintendent David Taylor at all about Sergeant McCabe in the course of your journalistic activities?
A. Em, well, I find it very hard to answer that question, really, to be honest with you, without getting into
sources. I mean, as I say, I have stated as fact from the outset, I'm obviously take the, you know -extending full respect and taking the work of the Tribunal very seriously and trying to help it, and I have clearly set out in my statement that no Garda member, past or present, ever tried to, you know, brief against him negatively.
CHA RMAN It may help, Mr. Lally; there's nothing wrong with you speaking to David Taylor.
A. Yeah.

CHA RMAN There's nothing wrong with you, as a journalist, attempting to find out more than the Garda Press Office should give out to you. That's your job, everybody understands that. But Mr. McDowe11's question is: was there even an occasion, and this can be perfectly legitimate, where Maurice McCabe came up in conversation and you were talking around about that with David Taylor? That is basically all he is asking you, not anything more than that.
A. Obviously David Taylor was the head of the Garda Press Office, so clearly I had contact with him. Em, it sounds bizarre, but I don't remember ever having a conversation with him about Maurice McCabe. I know that does sound strange. But I have no recollection of having a conversation with him about Maurice McCabe.
MR. MEDONELL: Put it this way: If you had had a conversation with him, you yourself knew about the Ms. D allegation and you knew there was no substance in it, so there wouldn't have been anything terrible about
you saying that to him or him saying something to you about it, would there?
A. Well, as far as I'm concerned, nobody in the guards ever spoke to me about the Maurice McCabe -- about that particular allegation, ever.
Q. I see. So you're --
A. I mean, I mean, I feel if I -- I mean, obviously I can't speak about anybody else's experience, but I feel anybody reading the journalism that $I$ was doing at the time, you would read it, and I think if anybody wanted to spread a rumour about Sergeant McCabe, I think they would know they'd be in the wrong shop if they came to my door.
CHAN RNAN Yes, but you're not one of the specifically excluded people; that is limited to michael clifford and Katie Hannon as people he would never even have considered briefing, but there you go.
A. Yeah.

MR. MCDONELL: Well, the point I'm trying to draw out is: You say you had information that sergeant McCabe had been accused of a sexual assault, that there had been an investigation into it, that the file had gone to the Director of Public Prosecutions and that the Director of Public Prosecutions had thrown it out completely, is that right?
A. That's right.

394 Q. And you're saying no guard told you that?
A. I don't think -- no, no guard did tell me that.
Q. And can I assume that at that stage -- that, in 2011,
you didn't have this from the D family?
A. No, I didn't.
Q. Were you aware of Ms. D's identity at the time?
A. In 2011, no, I wouldn't have been. I don't think I was, no.
Q. When did you become aware of her identity?
A. Oh, God, it would be impossible to say that. I just --
Q. Well, think now, because you went to see -- you went to visit her, so you must have become aware of her
identity at some stage between 2011 and 2017?
A. Yeah. I just couldn't put a date on it. I simply don't know.
Q. We11, maybe I'11 he1p you.
A. Yeah.

400 Q. When you had this conference in the Irish Times to consider whether you should go and interview Ms. D, did you know at the time that you would be able to identify her and locate her?
A. Well, I didn't go to a conference in the Irish Times, for a start. I'm not sure where you're getting that from.

401 Q. No, I thought you said that you had a meeting?
A. No.

CHA RMAN No, I was puzzled when you said that, Mr. McDowel1.

MR. MEDONELL: Sorry.
CHA RMAN Mr. Marrinan simply pointed out, look, here's the article, and the information was volunteered that this was done entirely separately, it was a story
that came in entirely separately. There was no reference to a meeting.
MR. MEDONELL: Sorry, I thought you told us, and maybe I'm wrong, that there was a discussion in the Irish Times and you were asked to go and interview her?
A. No, I didn't say that, no. I said the plan to interview her was made within the newsroom in the Irish Times.

402 Q. Sorry, that is what I was driving at. There was a discussion in the newsroom at the Irish Times?
A. Yes.

403 Q. And the plan for you to go and interview her was made there?
A. Hmm .

404 Q. And I'm trying to work out, at that stage you must have 14:44 known who you were talking about, because you couldn't just go and interview an abstract person; you must have known that you had information identifying who that person was?
A. Well, she wasn't an abstract person, because what had happened, in fact, was, at that point in 2017, in the days previous, like, in the week previous, Brendan Howlin had got up in the Dáil and he had revealed all of this. Maurice McCabe had issued his own statement on it, outlining the involvement of this woman in what had happened years earlier, and the whole Tusla episode was also ventilated on Prime Time.

405 Q. Yes. Her identity was not --
A. It wasn't, no.
Q. Yes.
A. I made absolutely sure that I didn't even ring any guards on the day that I organised that interview, because I felt it was possible my phone records could be checked or anything subsequently, so I was extremely careful, and nobody in the guards was even aware that I went up there.
409 Q. Sorry, could you repeat all that again, please. Nobody 14:46 in the guards was aware that you went to visit Ms. D?
A. Yeah.

410 Q. Why was that a concern of yours, as to whether there would be awareness of you going there?
A. I don't understand what you mean.

411 Q. You've just told the Tribunal that nobody in the Gardaí --
A. $\mathrm{Mm}-\mathrm{hmm}$.

412 Q. -- would be aware that you were going to meet her and
that you were careful about your phone communications, to make sure that there would be no evidence of you going to meet her.
A. I was.

413 Q. And will you just explain why you did that.
A. Well, I wanted -- I wanted it to be absolutely clear that the interview with her was completely independent.

414 Q. Sorry.
A. And I thought about it very carefully beforehand.

415 Q. Let's be clear about this.
A. Yeah.

416 Q. Are you suggesting to this Tribunal that, in order to distance your visit to Ms. D from An Garda Síochána, you took steps to use -- not to use your own telephone so that -- mobile phone, so that you couldn't be -- so that your visit to her could not be checked up on by the Gardaí, is that right?
A. No, again, I didn't say that. You're picking me up wrong. What I said was, what I said was -- I didn't say, I didn't say anything about how I contacted her.
what I said was, I made sure I didn't make contact with anybody in the guards on the day that I organised the interview. That's what I said.
417 Q. So I just want to understand this --
A. Let me explain, let me explain.

418 Q. You didn't want the record to show afterwards that you'd spoken to any garda, is that it?
A. Precisely.

419 Q. On the day?
A. Yeah. About any issue.

420 Q. And why was that?
A. Because, by 2017, a lot of people had got caught up in this controversy, a lot of people had lost their jobs, and I was watching my step very carefully, that's why. Would you just elaborate. Why would you possibly want to leave no trail that somebody could misinterpret as you acting on Garda information?
A. We11, because, as I said to you, the events were extremely toxic.
A. And I wanted to make sure -- I wanted to insulate myself from getting caught up in any of that, so $I$ was just extra careful, as I always am. It's not the first time I would have deployed that kind of tactic.

423 Q. And so you wanted the phone record to suggest that you had no contact with the Gardaí on the day you went to visit her?
A. It's not that I --

424 Q. And therefore, you abstained from having any communications with any member of An Garda Síochána, is that it?
A. That's correct. It's something I have done pretty regularly. when you need to be extra careful, I would just be extra careful. I value my independence very much. I don't get close to Garda Síochána, I'm not close to Garda Headquarters. And it's by taking steps like this that you show people that you are not close to Garda Headquarters and you can't get, you know,
tripped up some way down the road. I mean, we have telephone records at play here at this Tribunal now; it wasn't, you know, too hard to foresee that that could happen. I have been at lots of course cases and lots of, you know, processes where people's phone records are, you know, produced to show that they have been in contact with person A, B or C around the time that they've organised interviews or they've got stories, and so on, and I just wanted to be absolutely sure, because this issue was really extremely toxic at the time, I wanted to be absolutely sure I insulated myself from any of that.
425 Q. I see.
A. It may sound extreme to you, but it is a tactic I have used lots.
426 Q. We11, now, could I ask you, going back to March, April, May of 2014, were you aware that Paul williams had written a series of articles in the Independent purporting to give accounts of meetings he'd had with Ms. D?
A. I think -- I mean, I'm aware of them now. I don't think I was aware of them at the time that they appeared.
427 Q. We11, surely you would keep an eye on what other newspapers were saying in relation to this matter, especially at the height of the Sergeant McCabe controversy?
A. Oh, yeah, of course you would, but, I mean, you wouldn't read everything. I mean, you could be away on
holidays, you could be away for a weekend, having a day off, whatever it is, you know.
Well, now, let's be realistic for a second. Paul williams had written a number of articles, escalating the story from an interview with Ms. D, to the matter being raised with Micheál Martin, to the matter being raised with the Taoiseach, so surely you're not suggesting to this Tribunal that you were unaware of these developments?
A. I mean, you know, to be quite honest with you, I don't exactly hang on every word that paul williams writes, but, I mean --
Q. well, you don't have to hang on every word he writes --
A. Yeah.

430 Q. -- to be aware that he has, by any standards, a very interesting story concerning a person at the heart of the penalty points issue and that he is escalating it to a point of national importance where files are being handed over to the leader of the opposition and from him to the Taoiseach. Surely, surely you must have been aware of that?
A. I'm actually not sure I was aware that the stories that Paul williams did related to Ms. D. I'm just not sure about that. I'm not sure I knew she was the person at the centre of those articles.
431 Q. We11, who did you think he was writing about?
A. But, sure, I had no idea.

432 Q. And did you wonder who he was writing about?
A. I mean, I don't recall reading those stories at the
time, to be perfectly honest with you.
433 Q. You see, I'm suggesting to you, Mr. Lally, that you must have been aware of those articles, that unless you were in Australia and incommunicado, you must have been
aware of these events, because you were writing about the penalty points issue at the time yourself?
A. Sorry, now, I don't mean to be rude or anything, are you asking me about a story about an interview with Ms. D or termination of penalty points? which one are you asking me about?
Q. Yes, I'm asking you about the series of articles which you are now saying that you're not even clear whether you read them, or, if you read them, who they refer to, and I am asking you to do your best to be just to yourself here. Are you seriously saying that you may not have been aware of those articles at all?
A. Okay, if you can just be clear, what series of articles are you talking about? Are you talking about everything that Paul williams has ever done on the cancellation of penalty points? I'm not clear. CHAI RMAN We11, maybe it would help if I would explain.
A. Yes.

CHA RMAN As we know, two journalists had gone up, Eavan Murray and Debbie McCann, to try and interview Ms. D, but that was on, I suppose, a cold basis. That is the information $I$ have at the moment. And that happened perhaps in February, perhaps in March of 2014. But Paul williams went up, that was in consequence, I
am told, of a chief superintendent contacting him at the behest of the family or through an arrangement, and then Paul williams agreeing, in effect, that he was going to interview her. Now, as I understand it, he went up initially with the idea of writing her story, which would be her allegation, but it turned into her story, that her complaint against Sergeant McCabe couldn't have been investigated properly, because, if it had, the DPP would have taken a different attitude. so that is one on the 12th April 2014. And it's followed up by three more - one on the website and two more in the newspapers - indicating, firstly, that she's going to see Micheál Martin, which he facilitated, and then indicating that a file is going to be passed from Micheál Martin on her case to the Taoiseach. So those were the articles that I'm referring to. Does that make it any clearer?
A. And I think it was clear in those articles that this was a woman at the centre of the Maurice McCabe allegations.
CHAN RMAN We11, the thing is this: that of course Cavan and bad policing or inadequate policing was very much a story at the time, but she wasn't identified, Sergeant McCabe wasn't identified, but if you were in the know, particularly if you're in the Cavan-Monaghan area, you would say, oh, what is this?
A. Okay.

CHA RMAK We11, you would have perhaps reached that conclusion, some more quick than others.
A. I actually genuinely don't think I did at the time. And then I think I became aware of them later on and then went back and had a look at them when I realised that they did relate to Ms. D. But I have no recollection of being aware at the time when these appeared, this is Ms. D, this is Maurice McCabe. I just don't remember ever having that thought process.
435 Q. MR. MEDONELL: Well, let's take it bit by bit then. Do you think you read them at all?
A. Em...

436 Q. At the time?
A. I mean, it is four ago now, is it?

437 Q. Yes, it is.
A. I just wouldn't --

438 Q. I am asking you now using the best of your recollection. You've told the Tribunal, Mr. Lally, that in around 2013, early 2014, you realised from conversations with other journalists that you weren't the only person who knew that a complaint had been made against Sergeant McCabe, that a file had gone to the DPP, and that the DPP had dismissed it, had thrown it out, you've told the Tribunal that, so your memory does work back to 2013, 2014 ?
A. My memory does work back to 2013, yeah.

439 Q. And I'm asking you now are you saying that you don't remember whether you read any of the Paul williams articles at the time?
A. I don't think $I$ did read them at the time, no. CHA RMAN Mr. McDowell, it might help you both if we
try to get them up on the system.
A. Yeah, that might actually help, thank you.

CHA RMAN I don't know, Mr. Marrinan, I can't remember are they in this set of documents or are they in a different set of documents? Have we re-put them into this, can you remember?

MR. MARRI NAN Sorry, sir.
CHA RMAN I think it actually would help this process, so let's see if we can get them up.
MR. MEG NNESS: Volume 24, page 6598.
CHA RMAN 6598 will give you the one of the 12th April, I think. So this is it. And maybe just read through it:
"A young woman who was allegedl y sexually assaulted as a child by a serving garda. "

That, I suppose, is the key. That is where the snap comes into the thing.
A. Mm-hmm.

CHA RMAN Do you want to read it? You can take out the volume if you wish.

440 Q. MR. MEDONELL: Put it this way, Mr. Lally: You have been furnished, and so has your solicitor, with papers for this Tribunal, have you?
A. $\mathrm{Mm}-\mathrm{hmm}$.

441 Q. Have you looked at these? Have you studied the papers that are in volume 24?
A. Well, I mean, I didn't realise I was going to come and
answer questions about somebody else's journalism, Paul Williams' journalism. I am not sure what this has to do with me.

CHA RMAN Mr. Lally, don't worry about that now for the moment. I appreciate we all take a view, look, what is important to me and what is not important to me, I understand that. But at the moment, this is a legitimate question Mr. McDowell is asking you. You've had a chance to look through that, in any event?
A. Yes.

CHA RMAK And you can see what the idea is. It's a broken Garda sign that is the picture, and the whole idea is, so here is a woman who says she was assaulted by a serving garda and of course the Gardaí made a mess of their investigation. That is what is being said in the article. I am not saying that. That is what is being said in the article.
A. Yes.

CHA RMAN So to what extent do you remember reading it at that time? To what extent is this ringing a bell at 14:59 a11? That is basically Mr. McDowell's question.
A. Yeah. I don't remember reading the story at the time, but I may have read it at the time and I just don't remember.
442 Q. MR. MEDONELL: I see. We11, you have read them in the 15:00 interval, since then?
A. Yes, I have read them since then. I went back and -- I had some reason to go back on-line and check what they were.

443 Q. Can we agree that, reading them, you have no doubt that this referred to Sergeant McCabe and Ms. D, the allegation that you knew about already?
A. I think this is why I went back and read them later on, because somebody pointed it out to me that Paul Williams had done, you know, a series of articles, and I went back and looked for them on-1ine and I came across these. So whether I read them at the time and didn't realise they related to Maurice McCabe, I mean, to be perfectly honest, I think if I read this at the time, I would have known who was at the centre of this story, so it's possible it just slipped by me.
444 Q. We11, a number of other witnesses who have admitted reading them at the time, have told the Tribunal that they did understand it was Sergeant McCabe who was being written about.
A. Yeah, I mean, I think --

445 Q. And that includes Garda witnesses and others?
A. Yes, I mean I certainly do think if I had read the story at the time, I would have known who the people were at the centre of it.
446 Q. But, you see, surely it would have been of significance to you, because you would have known at the time, if what you are saying is true, that this allegation was untrue, had been thrown out and wasn't worthy of further consideration?
A. Yes.

447 Q. So I'm suggesting to you, you wouldn't forget reading that Paul williams was barking up the wrong tree and
that he was reviving an allegation which you knew from earlier inquiries was without foundation?
A. Well, I suppose there's something slightly new in this story, in that the suggestion that the inquiry wasn't handled properly is new. I mean, I certainly hadn't come across that before. So this -- the idea that the conclusion that was arrived at was only arrived at because the inquiry wasn't done properly, is included in this particular story here, it appears to me.
I see. And would that not have struck you at the time: oh, the account I believed for the last three years, that this man was the subject of an unfounded allegation, may not be right, these allegations may have been much more substantial but improperly investigated, would that not have struck you?
A. Well, look, I'11 be honest with you, I'm a journalist 23 years, I don't believe everything I read in the papers and I don't believe everything that people tell me.

449 Q. Yes. But you don't have to believe everything you read in the papers?
A. Yeah.

450 Q. It's that Mr. Williams writes in the same rough territory as you do on crime and security matters?
A. Yeah.

451 Q. And here he is coming up with what appears to be a fairly major story, and are you now saying that there was a novel aspect of it and that is that it was raising the possibility that the case you thought had
been investigated and thrown out wasn't properly investigated?
A. That is what it appears to be raising, yes.

And I am suggesting to you that if you understood it as having that meaning, it would have stuck in your mind; you know, what I believe for three years is not true or may not be true?
A. Well, I mean, I wouldn't necessarily read the story and believe it to be true. That's the point. I might trust my own information more than somebody else's. So you might have thought that paul williams was being misled by the anonymous person he was interviewing, is that right?
A. Or I mightn't have thought anything. I can't remember.

454 Q. I see.
A. I'm not trying to be difficult. I just cannot remember from the time reading this particular story, I'm sorry, I just can't remember reading it.
Q. Well, can you remember the matter arising in the Dái 1 with Micheál Martin asking the Taoiseach about Sergeant McCabe's dossier? Can you remember any of that?
A. I do remember that, yes.

456 Q. And can you remember that there was coverage of Micheál Martin handing Sergeant McCabe's complaints over to the Taoiseach?
A. Yeah. I mean, I certainly remember he compiled, you know, certain content in a dossier and handed it over. I do recall that.
457 Q. Can you recall that after Minister Shatter had tendered
his resignation, he went into Dáil Éireann in June of 2014 and asked for the Paul williams matters to be part of the remit of any statutory inquiry arising from the Guerin Report?
A. I mean, I don't have a specific recollection of that speech in the Dáil, no.

458 Q. I see. You see, you've told the Tribunal today that you didn't have to go to the Gardaí to find out who Ms. D was, or where she could be found --
A. Yeah.

459 Q. -- in 2017. And you've implied that you had some other source as to her identity at that stage?
A. Yes.

460 Q. And a non-Garda source, is that right?
A. Absolutely.

461 Q. And was it a journalist source?
A. Em, no, it was not, and I wouldn't like to say who -you know, I am really reluctant to get drawn into, you know, who it was. There was nothing untoward about it, to be perfectly honest with you.
462 Q. You see, we know that by this stage Paul williams had conducted an interview with Ms. D and that Debbie McCann had gone to Ms. D's home seeking an interview, so I've got to suggest to you that Ms. D's identity was available to you, if not from the Gardaí, at least from 15:06 journalistic sources?
A. Okay, you've raised an interesting point there that I would like to answer. You listed off three occasions on which other journalists went to see Ms. D at her
home. I think they were in 2014. By the time I went to see her, $I$ wasn't going up there to talk to her about Sergeant McCabe; I was going up there to talk to her -- to get her side of the story about her allegations being, you know, copy and pasted into a file in error and this leading to a Tusla inquiry into Sergeant McCabe and his family. So the climate in which I was doing that interview was completely different to the attempts to interview her previously. So the idea that, somehow, I am part of a continuum with those other efforts, is just completely wrong, and, you see, this is precisely why I was very, very careful at the time to make absolutely sure that my sourcing even of her phone number and going up there, was independent of, you know, the guards or anybody else really, to be honest with you, and I was very, very careful about that. But the climate when I went up there to speak to her was completely different. I wasn't going up there to speak to her about the allegation she made against Sergeant McCabe; I was going up there to speak to her about Tus1a, Brendan Howlin, and so on.

463 Q. I see. Could I ask you to look at, and this is in Volume 24, which you have, I think, in front of you there, could I ask you to look at page 6506. That's an 15:08 article that you wrote about the Commissioner defending the force's handling of informants in November 2013. That had nothing to do with whistleblowers, had it?
A. Could I scroll down a little? I don't think it had
anything to do with whistleblowers, no.
464 Q. In fact, I think it would probably be fairer to you to look at volume 24, I think it is beside you there, where you can see it in print version?
A. Volume 24, yeah.

465 Q. And then can I ask you to go to the following page, 6507 -- sorry, a few pages on, 6507, yes. That is an article you wrote on Thursday, 23rd January 2014, about Commissioner Callinan's visit to the Public Accounts Committee?
A. That's right.

466 Q. And, in that, he is saying he can't be usurped by his subordinates using the PAC as a platform, is that right?
A. That's right.

467 Q. So am I right in thinking that you attended the PAC meeting, or did you watch it on the Internet?
A. My recollection is that $I$ was there in person. I can't be a hundred percent sure, but I think I was.
468 Q. I see. The next page has a front page from the Irish Times, this is 6508:
"Commi ssi oner consults AG on Garda testi mony."

And that's written jointly with two of your colleagues, 15:11 is that right?
A. That's right.

469 Q. So you were -- and that's the 24th January, is that right?
A. That is the --
Q. I think it's in --
A. Yeah, Friday 24th January, yeah.

471 Q. So you were covering the story very closely, isn't that right?
A. Yeah. There were times when it would be in the news every day and then you might have a long period when there wasn't anything, but I was covering -- I was covering -- I was certainly covering part of it quite closely.

472 Q. And then if I could ask you to go to 6509, which is Saturday, 25th January 2014, you have an article in the middle of that page, saying:
"Committee split over hearing of Garda whi stlebl ower's evi dence. "
A. I think Fiach Kelly actually wrote that piece.

473 Q. Oh, sorry, I'm wrong. You're right.
A. I'm down -- down at the bottom of the page.

474 Q. You're at the bottom of the page and you're saying that 15:12 Minister Varadkar thought that the whistleblower should be heard, is that right?
A. Correct.

475 Q. Then could I ask you to look at 6510. And just to be clear, this is an article which you wrote on the 27th January, saying that:
> "Some politici ans are missing the point in Garda i nqui ry."

And this was critical of the PAC. And the sub-headline is:
"Expenditure oversi ght body onl y muddying the water in an al ready murky debacl e. "

Now, this was your opinion, and you're entitled to your opinion, but you were effectively warning the PAC off further involvement in this matter, isn't that right?
A. Well, you see, you have left out the last paragraph there, and the last paragraph actually explains what the story is all about, and what the story is about is that the Garda Ombudsman Commission, in my view at the time, based on what I knew at the time, the Garda

Ombudsman Commission would be a much better organisation to inquire into this.

476 Q. Yes.
A. The Sergeant McCabe controversy --

477 Q. Well, better --
A. I haven't finished answering the question. The Sergeant McCabe controversy was becoming very political at the time, as it was, and my view, as expressed in this piece, was, you would take some of the air out of that balloon by allowing the Garda Ombudsman inquire into, you know, certain aspects of the controversy. So I wasn't trying to suggest for a moment that there should be no inquiry into all of these things, there certainly should have been, but I was simply suggesting
that the Ombudsman would be a better organ than the Public Accounts Committee, that is all.
478 Q. And you make the point that it was -- that members of the Committee -- at the bottom of the second-last paragraph, you say:
"If the results suggested wi despread abuse of di scretion, all of the cases should have been i nvestigated. If not, an independent body would have been seen to give the Garda a clean bill of health.
Bef ore menbers of the Conmittee get too indi gnant about some Gardaí being perhaps too flaithul ach in cancelling penalty points, they should remenber that most public representatives run clinics to hel p constituents secure their entitlements a little faster than everyone el se."

And then you go on to say that, in your view -- or the gist of the article is that the Ombudsman Commission was a more appropriate forum for the discussion of this than the Public Accounts Committee.
A. Yeah. I mean, based on the information I had at the time, that is the piece I wrote.
479 Q. I have got to suggest to you that that neatly coincided with the Commissioner's view that this was not an appropriate or fair process for Sergeant McCabe to give 15:15 evidence, even in private to?
A. No, I don't -- I wouldn't agree with you there. I think Martin Callinan's view was, he couldn't quite believe that somebody of the rank of sergeant was, you
know, kind of putting it up to him so well in public and I think he was outraged at that. Martin Callinan had a completely different theory on all of this than I did. You know, I don't think I share any of Martin Callinan's views on this or anything else, to be quite frank.

480 Q. We11, the next page, 6511, shows you co-authoring an article about the government's concerns about the Public Accounts Committee straying into other people's jurisdictions?
A. Mm-hmm.

481 Q. And this was in the week, was it not, before Sergeant McCabe was due to give evidence?
A. Well, Fiach kelly -- I would imagine Fiach Kelly probably would have written most of that. His name imagine Fiach would have written the majority of that.
482 Q. You see, the point I am making to you is, that you were very intently following up on the penalty points issue yourself, isn't that right?
A. I was certainly watching the penalty points story, yes.
Q. And you were of the view, and you're entitled to your view, that the PAC was not the right place to be considering this matter?
A. I mean, I didn't think it had no role at a11, but, you know --

484 Q. And I am suggesting to you that, in those circumstances, Sergeant McCabe was a figure, was a person who was figuring substantially in your mind and
attention at that time?
A. Yeah. I would say that's right. Well, I mean, I'm not sure that he was as a person. I suppose, you know, he put a lot of information in the public domain that was causing a lot of senior people problems, and that is what I was watching, really. I was watching the fallout rather than Sergeant McCabe as a person, if you 1ike. It was more what was going to happen in, you know, senior Garda management with the government, and so on.

485 Q. I see.
A. It was the fallout that $I$ was interested in.

486 Q. Yes. And could I ask you then to go forward to February 2014. You were aware, were you not, that there had been a controversy about whether Sergeant McCabe had or had not been directed to cooperate with the O'Mahony report?
A. That's right.

487 Q. And that on the 24th February he had issued a statement contradicting an RTÉ report to the effect that he had been written to, directing him to cooperate with the Commission and failing to do so?
A. Yeah, I clearly recall that, yes.

488 Q. -- the assistant commissioner and had failed to do so. Now, can I bring you then 6547, three days after the Prime Time programme you write an article, an analysis article saying:
"MLCabe has suffered bl oody nose but there is plenty
still to come."

In what sense did you think that Sergeant McCabe had suffered a bloody nose that week?
A. We11, I suppose, I would have to read the article. Please do.
A. Yeah. Yeah, I remember the piece at the time now. I think it was Alan shatter had got up in the Dáil and he'd basically said that, he basically tried to put forward the proposition that Sergeant McCabe's complaints had been previously investigated. I mean, that was the general, that was the general tone.

490 Q. Yes. And you took the view that he had inflicted a bloody nose on Sergeant McCabe in public at that time?
A. On that day, yes. But I also wrote stories at the time --

491 Q. This is three days after he had put out a statement rebutting the RTÉ story?
A. Yeah. But you see, what --

492 Q. In fairness to you, maybe I should bring you back to 6540.
A. Yeah, I was just about to bring you back there.

493 Q. Because you had written on that subject that "the O Mahony i nqui ry presented as an option rather on an order" --
A. Yeah. So basically what happened there was, basically what happened there was, $I$ think it was RTÉ, I can't quite recall now, RTÉ ran a report basically saying that Maurice McCabe hadn't complied with an order to
cooperate with the John o'mahony inquiry and we did some journalism then in response to that report. I am pretty sure RTÉ broke the story. And of course this is the article here that you've brought me to now, which supports Maurice McCabe's version of accounts.
A. And completely backs his version of accounts. So as you can see -- I mean, it's very easy to go through a person's journalism and pick out one piece here and one piece there and try and put forward a piece --

495 Q. I'm not trying to be unfair to you at all, Mr. Lally.
A. Okay.
Q. But, what I am suggesting to you is that two or three days later you are saying that McCabe has suffered bloody nose.
A. Yes. But you see, in my journalism I don't pick out the people that I'm going to support and the people that I'm going to attack. I cover the events as they go. And events ebb and flow and there was plenty of ebb and plenty of flow at this particular controversy.
So, over the course of time my journalism reflected that ebb and flow precisely because it was neutral and it was independent, and I reported with neither fear nor favour to anybody.
497 Q. I see.
A. We weren't in there -- you know, we weren't in there doing journalism on behalf of everybody. We gave everybody the same treatment.

498 Q. I see. We11, it was your view that in that week

Sergeant McCabe had suffered a bloody nose, is that right?
MR. MARRI NAN Sorry, sir, I don't wish to interrupt Mr. McDowell but I'm going to, because I don't see the relevance of any of this. We're not engaged here in a review of Mr. Lally's articles or what he was writing about or what views he had or he was fully entitled to express any views that he had. what we are dealing with here is whether or not Superintendent Taylor, the former Commissioner Martin Callinan or indeed Deputy Commissioner Nóirín O'Sullivan was engaged in a smear campaign against Maurice McCabe, I just don't see that these questions were directed to the issue.
CHAI RMAN Yes, I was wondering, there may be a point, Mr. McDowell.
MR. MEDOWELL: I think I was just about to get to the point.

CHA RMAN No, I appreciate that. But I have been worrying over the last number of days whether this has -- I don't mean to take Lord Justice Leveson's name 15:24 in vein, but I am, I really am worrying about where we are going. I mean, journalists take a view and even Mr. Lally doesn't believe everything that he reads in the newspaper, very sensible.
A. Apart from the Irish Times.

CHA RMAN That includes the letters page then, I suppose.

499 Q. MR. MEDONELL: Can I ask you, Mr. Lally, to go back to page 4973 please in volume 18 ?
A. Volume 18.

500 Q. This is the article that you say --
A. 49 --

501 Q. -- 73. This is an article that you wrote based on an interview that you had with Ms. D that we referred to earlier, is that right?
A. That's it.

502 Q. Yes. And there are a number of questions I just want to ask you about that. Did you feel it was in any way obligatory on you to check out the facts that she was alleging in her interview by putting them to anybody else or to Sergeant McCabe in particular?
A. What particular allegations?

503 Q. Well, any of them. I am just saying --
A. Well, you see, I don't see any allegations.

504 Q. Did you feel any obligation to go back to Sergeant McCabe with any of --
A. No. I don't see any allegation against Sergeant McCabe here, so that's why we didn't go back to him.
505 Q. I see.
CHA RMAN I suppose the one that worried me when I read it was Laura Brophy, who is the therapist. I mean, she might have had a different view, which I think the view she expressed to me was, look, once a name was mentioned to me the reality of it is $I$ have a
A. Yeah, yeah. I don't think we named the therapist though, as far as $I$ can recall.
CHAI RMAN No, but I mean, I suppose, again some people
would have known, perhaps less in relation to that.
A. I mean, there had been -- there was a lot of information in the public domain at that stage already, not all of the information in this piece was new, you
know.

CHA RNAN No, no, I appreciate that. I just said it was a concern, that's all.
A. Yeah.

CHA RMAN I didn't have a view. But, Mr. McDowell, you had a point? article to have published because it's replete with untruths.
A. Oh, I would reject that completely.

MR. LEONARD Sir, I wonder if I could interject, on behalf of --

CHA RMAN Sorry, Mr. Leonard, I failed to see you for a minute.

MR. LEONARD Obviousty you have to determine as to whether the line of questioning is relevant to the issues you have to look into. I just remind you, sir, three days after this Tribunal was set up. As I understand, you are looking into matters which are alleged to have happened in the period from the middle
of 2013 through to march 2014. And I just wonder the extent to which matters which took place after the Tribunal was set up can properly be the subject of either cross-examination or inquiry by this Tribunal.
CHA RMAN Well, Mr. Leonard, you may have a point, but 15:28 Mr. McDowell was going to make a point and I am not sure what it was, but I mean that could well be correct, but can $I$ bear that in mind and just listen to what the point is Mr. McDowell wishes to make.
MR. MEDONELL: Firstly, just to put them in context. Firstly, you repeat an allegation of extreme unprofessionalism against a HSE counsellor.
A. The allegation?

509 Q. You attribute to Ms. D the suggestion that she was effectively coerced or bullied into making a complaint to the Gardaí?
A. I don't think she says that, I don't think she goes quite that far. I think she says she felt pressured or something.
510 Q. Yes. We will look exactly at what she said.
CHAN RMAN Mr. McDowe11, I am actually really pressed for time this afternoon. I mean, if we want to adjourn tomorrow, that is a different matter. I don't want to drag Mr. Lally back. But, I mean, things have really, really dragged on today, that is putting it mildly.
MR. MEDOVELL: Judge, I don't want to be too long on this.

CHA RMAN Yes.
511 Q. MR. MEDONELL: But I am suggesting to you, and it's for
the Tribunal to be able to make up its own mind on this, but I am putting it to you, that you felt comfortable publishing an accusation of very unprofessional conduct against a HSE counsellor --
A. Well, the --

512 Q. -- without checking any of it out with her?
A. You see there was a lot of information in the public domain already around that point and some of it came from Maurice McCabe. You know, there was an explosion of information during -- I think in the week or two before this story appeared. So, I am not necessarily sure. You know, I mean this story wasn't published in a vacuum. There was other information there. And in order to answer your question, I would have to go back and remind myself what was already on the public record 15:30 at the time, so on and so forth. I just can't remember.

CHA RMAN But, Mr. MCDowe11, I am seriously worried at this point. Let's suppose this was a brilliant article, let's suppose this was a dreadful article, is
it going to help me as to whether Martin Callinan and Nóirín O'Sullivan were conspiring with David Taylor to negatively brief the media.
A. I mean, I am very happy to say --

CHA RMAN I mean, that is the problem that I have.
A. Yeah.

CHA RMAN And the other thing is this: I have a friend who plays music for a living and his attitude is critics, they build you up and then they cut you down.

If you are a news story, unfortunately people will write positive things about you and then probably tomorrow they will write something pretty awful. You know, it's just -- yes.
MR MEDOVELL: I appreciate that, Chairman.
CHA RMAN Yes.
MR. MEDOVELL: And I don't propose to push this, my questioning on this article any further.
513 Q. But what I do want to put to you is this: That I want to suggest to you that you definitely were aware of the 15:31 Paul williams in 2014?
A. At the time they appeared?

514 Q. Yes. I am putting that to you.
A. Yeah, I mean --

515 Q. I'm suggesting that your uncertainty now is contrived.
A. Oh no, it is definitely not contrived. I mean, I feet I wasn't -- I feel the day that that story was published I wasn't aware of it, but I went back, but I just can't remember. It's four and a half -- it's, what, four years ago now. You know, I read a lot of journalism every day, I just wouldn't remember if I read that particular story that day. I just can't recall.

516 Q. I'm suggesting to you that even if you missed one of those stories you had to be aware of at least two or three of them on the balance of probabilities.
A. I think that is a fair point, yes.

517 Q. Therefore, I'm suggesting to you that you must have known that Ms. D was interviewed by Mr. Williams in

2014?
A. Em, you see, again the point $I$ made earlier: I wasn't that concerned about what Ms. D or Paul Williams did back in 2014. There was a new controversy now; Tusla was in the mix, these allegations had been copy and pasted into a Tusla file, we were into new territory --

518 Q. I'm not dealing with your --
A. -- what happened with Paul Williams and Ms. D back in 2014, completely irrelevant for me.
519 Q. I am not -- and I've just told the Chairman I'm not dealing with your 2017 article. I'm suggesting that in 2014 you were well aware of what Paul williams had done.
A. That he had organised meetings with her and stuff?

520 Q. -- meetings with Ms. D and had organised meetings with politicians and the like?
A. No, I definitely wasn't aware of that. Like, did he say in his stories in 2014 that he had personally organised those meetings?
521 Q. Well, he said she was about to meet these politicians.
A. Sure, that doesn't mean -- that is not the same as saying I have just organised these meetings for --

522 Q. Well, then put it this way --
A. Her lawyers could have organised them, her parents could have organised them, her local councillor could have organised them. You're making massive leaps of logic here.

523 Q. Well, I'm trying to stick, without making any leaps, to common sense and I'm suggesting to you that you are
being disingenuous and dishonest in saying that you were unaware of the gravamen of the articles at the time.
A. First of a11, I didn't say $I$ was unaware of them. what I said was, I have no specific recollection of reading them at the time. That is not saying that I was unaware of them. Okay. I obviously keep a very close eye on what the opposition is doing. I certainly would have read some of them at the time. I can't recall which one of these three or four stories I read on the day, a week later, six months later. I just can't recal1. I do agree with your point that I think it is completely unlikely that I was completely unaware of all of them as they appeared in the media. But it certainly wouldn't have been clear to me from those stories that Paul williams was the person who organised all the meetings. Sure anybody could have organised those meetings for her.

524 Q. I see.
A. How would I know Paul williams did that for her? That could be, you know, her parish priest, her local GP. I mean, who knows. Her next-door neighbour. Just because somebody who is about to meet somebody -CHA RMAN No, honestly, I have the point. Without the hyperbole I honestly have the point.
A. Sorry.

CHA RMAN Thank you. Oh, there's no problem.
525 Q. MR. MEDONELL: And I'm suggesting to you that at the time in 2014 you were paying very, very close attention
to Sergeant McCabe, how he was faring in the public domain and the like.
A. Oh, I absolutely was, yes.

526 Q. I mean, you were writing articles that he had a good week or a bad week as the case may be.
A. Absolutely. Our coverage towards him was extremely favourable.

527 Q. And I'm suggesting to you, Mr. Lally, that your testimony that you are uncertain whether you were aware of those Paul williams articles is contrived and dishonest.
A. I've already addressed that question. I reject that statement on your part.
CHA RMAN Well, that is fair enough. But, Mr. McDowe11, how does it ever help me as to --
MR. MEDONELL: That is as far as I am going to put it now.

CHA RMAK No, I know. But, I mean, here we are. It's on a tangent. I mean, what we are talking about is mainly what Martin Callinan and Nóirín O'Sullivan knew
or didn't know and whether David Taylor is telling anything close to or approximating to any part of the truth. And this endless discussion about newspapers, wel1 --
MR. MEDONELL: Chairman, I am merely trying to ascertain whether the suggestion in this witness' statement that he never had any discussion about Sergeant McCabe or the background to Sergeant McCabe or the allegations in respect of Ms. D is highly
improbable in this context.
CHA RMAN It could be. And it may be that you're wrong. No, I understand, Mr. McDowell. That is a point that is entitled to be made. And I have no view on it one way or the other at the moment.
A. I don't think I said I had no discussion about Ms. D to anybody ever. I said nobody in the guards negatively briefed me about Maurice McCabe. I think you might be putting words in my mouth there. I'm not sure now.
528 Q. MR. MEDOVELL: If you discussed Ms. D with members of An Garda Síochána how could it be otherwise than in a negative context from the point of view of Sergeant McCabe?
A. oh, I don't think I ever spoke to her -- I don't recall -- I certainly have no recollection -- the allegation was absolutely toxic and I actually think the reason why I may not be able to recall reading the Paul williams stories at the time is because it is quite possible I read the stories and said I am not going to go near that with a barge pole, I'm not going to follow up on it, I might have put it away, straightaway. And just for me, that whole allegation was completely out of bounds. The minute you start talking to people about it you are perpetuating and spreading a really nasty rumour about Sergeant McCabe for which there was no evidence.
CHA RMAN I appreciate that. And the other problem you'd have is you could be sued --
A. Yes.

CHA RMAN -- and that would be a real, real problem.
529 Q. MR. MEDONELL: So I mean in essence what are you saying is that you agree with the testimony given by Mr. O'Toole yesterday that he said:
"I don't think any journalist in thei r right mind, once they heard the DPP had not onl y di rected no charges but sai d, it's whatever the phrase is, it's hi ghl y unl ikely any offence was disclosed, I don't thi nk any journal ist in their right mind would consi der writing anything about this, the issue was dead for me."

That was your state of mind too, was it?
A. At the time, up until Brendan Howlin got onto his feet in the Dáil and that changed the issue somewhat for me. Actually it changed it quite a bit, actually. Because Brendan Howlin spoke in the Dáil, Maurice McCabe issued a statement, and then Tusla did a big exposé on it -or, pardon me, Prime time did a big exposé on it and then the Tusla controversy in all of this took off and we were into fresh territory, and that is why we then made the call to go and seek out the woman at the centre of the allegation. We could have interviewed her at any point over the previous five years. We wouldn't have even dreamt of doing that. The reason why we wanted to interview her in February of 2017 was because the climate had changed completely, the story had changed completely and it wasn't just about the rumour about Sergeant McCabe, it was about Tus7a and
their error and all of that.
CHA RMAN I appreciate that.
MR. MEDONELL: Thank you.
CHA RMAN Thank you, Mr. McDowe 11.

MR. FERRY: Chairman --
CHA RMAN Appreciating your only duty is to put the allegation and then that is it, and I know you have no specifics, there may well perhaps be a link of some kind in relation to the dispute about --

MR. FERRY: Chairman, I wasn't sure if you said to
Mr. McDowell that you had to rise early and you were going to the morning, or are you continuing on? I do have a few questions, I will be a couple of minutes. CHA RMAR I have a life outside this Tribunal. I'm here every single day up to six o'clock, if necessary. So, if I say I'm going to rise early, that means I'm going to rise early, you know.
MR. FERRY: So, I will continue. Good afternoon -CHA RMAN We11, I mean, maybe you will tell me how long you're going to be, Mr. Ferry.
MR. FERRY: I will be about ten minutes, I think. CHA RMAN I'm sorry, I can't stay for ten minutes. And how long are you going to be, Mr. Dignam?

MR. MEDONELL: Can I say, Chairman, I hadn't appreciated there was a proposal not to sit until four

CHA RMAN I have sat much longer than four o'clock every single day, Mr. McDowel1.
MR. MEDONELL: If I had known it, Chairman, I certain7y
would have accommodated you.
CHA RMAN No, Mr. McDowe11, you are always very, very concise. I am sorry to have to drag you back tomorrow, I really am. I have longstanding things that I have to do vis-à-vis an education matter, and I just have to go 15:40 and do it, that's it. And I have no way of getting out of it. And I am story you were detained so long and that you have to come back in the morning. Are you all right for tomorrow?
A. Tomorrow is fine, yes, Chairman.

CHA RMAN we will get you in at ten o'clock and I hope to get you away by -- if you need me to sit at half past nine, if that is easier.
A. No, no, that is fine. Whatever suits. CHAL RMAN okay.

THE TRI BUNAL THEN AD OURNED UNTI L FRI DAY, 8TH J UNE 2018 AT 10: 00AM



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[^0]:    "My client bel i eves --"

