TRIBUNAL OF INQUIRY INTO PROTECTED DISCLOSURES MADE UNDER
THE PROTECTED DISCLOSURES ACT 2014 AND CERTAIN OTHER
MATTERS FOLLOWING RESOLUTIONS PASSED BY DÁIL ÉIREANN AND
SEANAD ÉIREANN ON 16 FEBRUARY 2017

ESTABLISHED BY INSTRUMENT MADE BY THE MINISTER FOR JUSTICE AND EQUALITY UNDER THE TRIBUNALS OF INQUIRY (EVIDENCE) ACT 1921, ON 17 FEBRUARY 2017

SOLE MEMBER: MR. JUSTICE PETER CHARLETON, JUDGE OF THE SUPREME COURT

HELD IN DUBLIN CASTLE

ON TUESDAY, 12TH JUNE 2018 - DAY 90

90

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DUBLIN 8

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1			THE HEARING RESUMED, AS FOLLOWS, ON TUESDAY, 12TH JUNE	
2			<u>2018:</u>	
3				
4			MS. LEADER: The first witness today, sir, is Mr. Juno	
5			McEnroe. Mr. McEnroe's interview with the Tribunal	10:10
6			investigators is in Volume 19 at page 5142 of the	
7			materials.	
8				
9			MR. JUNO MCENROE, HAVING BEEN SWORN, WAS DIRECTLY	
10			EXAMINED BY MS. LEADER:	10:10
11	1	Q.	MS. LEADER: Mr. McEnroe, I think you are a journalist	
12			and you work with the Irish Examiner, is that correct?	
13		Α.	That is.	
14	2	Q.	And you cover political matters at the moment, is that	
15			right?	10:10
16		Α.	I do.	
17	3	Q.	And if you could outline your career path to that	
18			position, please.	
19		Α.	After finishing my primary degree in Italian and	
20			English and coediting a college newspaper I then went	10:11
21			to do a Master's in Journalism in Dublin City	
22			University. I then freelanced for Ireland on Sunday as	
23			well as The Sunday Times for a number of years, as well	
24			as working as a news reader in Independent Network	
25			News. I then went and joint the Irish Examiner	10:11
26			full-time I think in around the year 2003, and from	
27			therein I covered general news, went on to become a	
28			senior news reporter, that included covering foreign	
29			affairs as well as crime. I then was promoted to the	

1			position of political reporter, by the then editor, in	
2			2011, and joined the politics team full-time in	
3			Leinster House. I was later promoted to political	
4			correspondent in 2014 and I remain therein working in	
5			Leinster House as a political correspondent.	10:11
6	4	Q.	Okay. Now, I think shortly after this Tribunal was set	
7			up you received a letter from the Tribunal dated 15th	
8			March 2017?	
9		Α.	That's correct.	
10	5	Q.	And if that could be brought up on screen, please, it's	10:12
11			at page 5163 of the materials. The hard copy is in	
12			Volume 19 if it suits you better. That letter set out,	
13			and I am just going to summarise it in very general	
14			terms, that the Tribunal was writing to you, how it was	
15			established and the terms of reference were enclosed	10:12
16			with that letter. And reference was also made to the	
17			opening statement of the Chairman of the Tribunal when	
18			he called for everybody that had information in	
19			relation to the terms of reference, to pass that	
20			information on to the Tribunal, isn't that right?	10:12
21		Α.	That's correct.	
22	6	Q.	And you are familiar with that letter and what it sets	
23			out?	
24		Α.	I am in the main, yes.	
25	7	Q.	Yes. And it specifically said that if you wanted to	10:13
26			assert any privilege over any of the information, this	
27			should be brought to the Tribunal's attention. Now, I	
28			think you replied or a reply was sent to that letter	
29			on your behalf on the 28th March 2017?	

1 Α. Yes. 2 That's right. And if that could be brought up, please, 8 Q. at page 5169 of the materials. Now, if would you first 3 of all confirm that letter was sent to the Tribunal on 4 5 your instructions? 10:13 It was sent on my behalf, yes. 6 Α. 7 9 Yes. And it's dated the 24th March 2017, isn't that Q. 8 correct? It is. 9 Α. And if I could read out what that letter says: 10 10 Q. 10:13 11 12 "We act on behalf of the Irish Examiner Newspaper." 13 14 And prior to that, your name appeared in reference to 15 that particular letter, at the very beginning of the 10:14 16 letter, do you see that there? 17 Yes. Α. 18 11 On the screen: Q. 19 20 "We refer to your letter dated 15th March 2017 to Juno 10:14 21 McEnroe of our client, in which you have asked 22 Mr. McEnroe in the event that he has certain relevant 23 information identified in your letter to submit a 24 statement no later than today the 24th March 2017. 25 Please note Mr. McEnroe believes that he does not have 10 · 14 26 any information relevant to the terms of reference of 27 the Tri bunal." That's correct. 28 Α. 29 Does that remain the situation, Mr. McEnroe? 12 Q.

1	Α.	Chairman, to clarify, that letter that was sent on my
2		behalf, I sought advice at the time and I would now
3		like to clarify it was incorrect. I should have
4		possibly had a letter sent that would have said that I
5		would be claiming privilege, as was sought in the
6		opening letter from the Tribunal, and said that I would
7		not be confirming or denying that I'd any information

9 13 Q. All right. Well, if I could just go back on that, so,
10 Mr. McEnroe. You appreciate that is significantly
11 different than what the letter says, what you have just

10:15

that was relevant to the Tribunal.

- A. All I can say is that the letter is incorrect and was
 sent in error. I had sought advice, we were close to a
 deadline to send the letter in, and I regret that it
 was sent in that manner.
- 17 14 Q. Okay. What do you think the letter meant when it was sent:

"Please note that Mr. McEnroe believes that he does not 10:15

have any information relevant to the terms of reference of the Tribunal."

24 What do you think that means?

said?

- A. Well, I've tried to think about this obviously, and one 10:15
 point is to go back to that opening letter that you
 read there.
- 28 15 Q. Yes.

8

12

19

23

29 A. It does suggest that submissions in relation to

1			privilege may be dealt with at a later period or are	
2			heard or will be considered and it talks about any	
3			communications of an open kind should be addressed to	
4			the Tribunal. At the time in all honesty, I sought	
5			advice and a reply was drafted in my name and returned	10:1
6			as such that I didn't believe I had any information	
7			relevant to the terms of the Tribunal. It's my	
8			position that that was incorrect at the time, Chairman.	
9	16	Q.	Right. Are you aware of what the terms of reference of	
10			the Tribunal set out?	10:1
11		Α.	I am.	
12	17	Q.	Yes. And were you aware when this letter was sent what	
13			the terms of reference of the Tribunal were?	
14		Α.	I was.	
15	18	Q.	So I suppose words have meaning, and it would appear	10:1
16			that that letter that was sent on your behalf on the	
17			24th March, is very clear, that you have no information	
18			relevant to the terms of reference, so it would seem to	
19			be, on one interpretation of it, the direct opposite of	
20			what you're saying should have been relayed to the	10:1
21			Tribunal?	
22		Α.	At the time, and after the advice I sought, it was what	
23			I believed, which is what it states. I'd like to	
24			correct the record on that, though.	
25	19	Q.	Right. Well, do you remember being interviewed by the	10:1
26			Tribunal investigators?	
27		Α.	I do, indeed, Ms. Leader.	

20 Q. All right. And that was relatively recently, isn't

that correct?

28

29

1		Α.	It is.	
2	21	Q.	Yes. And I think the date of that interview was the	
3			13th April 2014, so it was almost a year after the	
4			initial letter was sent?	
5		Α.	That's correct.	10:18
6	22	Q.	And I think in the meantime, a lot had happened, isn't	
7			that correct, insofar as waivers had been furnished by	
8			two former commissioners and Superintendent David	
9			Taylor, and there had been other correspondence	
10			exchanged between the Tribunal and your solicitors,	10:18
11			isn't that right?	
12		Α.	I believe so, yes.	
13	23	Q.	Right. Okay. And if I could turn to page 5144 of the	
14			materials. And if we go to line 33 of that interview.	
15		Α.	Yes.	10:18
16	24	Q.	You see the investigators say to you:	
17				
18			"I have been provided with a copy of correspondence	
19			sent on my behalf to the Disclosures Tribunal from	
20			Ronan Daly Jermyn Solicitors dated 24/3/2017, one page.	10:19
21			A copy of this correspondence, one page in total, has	
22			been exhibited as JM2, signed and dated by all persons	
23			present."	
24				
25			You see that?	10:19
26		Α.	I do.	
27	25	Q.	And JM2 would appear to be that letter which I've	
28			already referred you to	
29		Α.	Mm-hmm.	

Т	26	Q.	which is at page 5169 of the materials. If that	
2			could be just shown, Mr. Kavanagh, please. All right.	
3			So that's the letter confirming sorry, that's JM2,	
4			5169. Yes. It's just, my 5169 doesn't appear to be	
5			corresponding to the one that's up on the screen. It's	10:20
6			the same, sorry, my screen seems to be different. So	
7			that's the letter:	
8				
9			"We refer to your letter dated 15th March 2017 to Juno	
10			McEnroe and he believes he has no relevant	10:20
11			information."	
12				
13			Is that correct?	
14		Α.	That is the answer I gave, yes.	
15	27	Q.	Yes. And you have confirmed to our investigators at	10:20
16			5144, if we can just go back to that:	
17				
18			"I confirm the content of this correspondence JM2 is	
19			correct."	
20				10:21
21			Do you see that?	
22		Α.	I do, indeed.	
23	28	Q.	So why, if you are now saying that it's incorrect, why	
24			didn't you take the opportunity to correct it at that	
25			stage?	10:21
26		Α.	I, in all probability, should have taken the	
27			opportunity there. During the investigation I may not	
28			have looked at that letter properly, that they were	
29			showing me, the previous correspondence. I obviously	

1			was there with the Tribunal investigators to try and	
2			answer questions. Since that initial reply, and when	
3			actually sitting with the investigators, we had	
4			received further correspondence saying they looked	
5			forward to our cooperation. At the time I suppose, and	10:21
6			I have looked at that statement that I gave there, to	
7			confirm the contents of this matter is correct	
8	29	Q.	Yes.	
9		Α.	I suppose if I was prompted and asked is that still	
10			your position, Chairman, I may probably have gone,	10:21
11			well, actually, no. But the matter is as it is and I	
12			do regret the error of the initial reply, Chairman.	
13	30	Q.	Okay. You appreciate that at the best of times people	
14			are entitled to rely on what has been set out in	
15			writing and confirmed in a formal interview with	10:22
16			investigators who are appointed pursuant to statute and	
17			have certain statutory powers, that people are entitled	
18			to rely on the results of those interviews and what has	
19			been confirmed in writing?	
20		Α.	I do.	10:22
21	31	Q.	Yes. And you were legally advised to a considerable	
22			extent, and had been since the previous March 2017,	
23			isn't that right?	
24		Α.	That is the case.	
25	32	Q.	Yes. And the matter of privilege had always been put	10:22
26			out there from the very beginning indeed by the	
27			Tribunal, isn't that correct?	
28		Α.	It was.	
29	33	Q.	Yes. So I wonder, are you in any way able to assist	

Τ			Turther and tell us now we have come to this situation	
2			whereby, today, you are saying and in fairness,	
3			Mr. Quinn did advocate a certain position when	
4			Superintendent Taylor was giving evidence, but how has	
5			it come to this, I'm asking you, Mr. McEnroe, as to	10:2
6		Α.	It was a rushed judgement. At the time we were dealing	
7			with a deadline. There had been correspondence which	
8			was accidentally going to Cork. That was only	
9			clarified in November, that is a minor element of it.	
10			But I hadn't reflected back on the original first	10:2
11			reply, and as things proceeded with the Tribunal, which	
12			included other correspondence coming in from April, and	
13			included coming to the investigators and included	
14			dealing with them, it completely slipped my mind,	
15			Chairman, that that opening statement had been sent on	10:2
16			my behalf, which was one sentence, which at the time	
17			said I believe, and I do regret it and it's an error.	
18	34	Q.	All right. Well, maybe we'll look at some other	
19			answers you gave to the Tribunal investigators. If we	
20			could look at page 5152 of the materials, please. You	10:2
21			see at line 163:	
22				
23			"I have been asked whether I'm aware and whether I have	
24			any evidence of any attempt made by former Commissioner	
25			Callinan and/or former Commissioner Nóirín O'Sullivan	10:2
26			or any other senior member of An Garda Síochána to	
27			discredit Sergeant Maurice McCabe by reference to an	

28

29

allegation of criminal misconduct made against him, and

if so, I have been asked to provide details and all

1			attendant circumstances."	
2				
3			So you were asked there about your awareness about a	
4			campaign, isn't that right?	
5		Α.	Yes. And specifically the issue of criminal misconduct	10:25
6			or allegations of that sort.	
7	35	Q.	Yes, yes. By reference to an allegation of criminal	
8			misconduct, yes.	
9		Α.	Yes.	
10	36	Q.	And your answer there is:	10:25
11				
12			"No, I am not"	
13		Α.	Yes.	
14	37	Q.	And I wonder if you could explain what that answer	
15			means now.	10:25
16		Α.	I was asked in relation to the Commissioner and the	
17			former Commissioner and any other senior member of an	
18			Gardaí, if there had been reference to or any knowledge	
19			of an allegation of criminal misconduct and that is my	
20			position; that I have no evidence of any of those	10:25
21			individuals spreading any information of that kind, and	
22			that's my position.	
23	38	Q.	Okay. Well, if I could ask you, so, Mr. McEnroe, what	
24			do you mean by "evidence"?	
25		Α.	In relation to any allegation of criminal misconduct.	10:25
26	39	Q.	Yes. But when you say "evidence", what do you mean by	
27			that?	
28		Α.	I have no knowledge.	
29	40	Q.	You have no knowledge. All right. And so, you are	

Т			saying you have no knowledge of any accempt made by	
2			former Commissioner Martin Callinan, is that correct,	
3			and former Commissioner Nóirín O'Sullivan, okay, or any	
4			other senior member of An Garda Síochána? Do you	
5			regard a superintendent as a senior member of An Garda	10:26
6			Síochána?	
7		Α.	No. And in that particular question, to be specific, I	
8			did not regard that as relating to a position of a	
9			superintendent, I regarded that to relate to the two	
10			positions that are identified.	10:26
11	41	Q.	Okay.	
12		Α.	Just to be very clear on that, Chairman.	
13	42	Q.	All right. So, a senior member of An Garda Síochána,	
14			as far as you are concerned, at that time, was a	
15			commissioner?	10:26
16		Α.	In that question, yes.	
17	43	Q.	Only in that question?	
18		Α.	Well, I can only answer that question	
19	44	Q.	Well, I'm asking you now, as of now	
20		Α.	In the question that was asked there, that was being	10:27
21			asked about, a Commissioner or former Commissioner or	
22			any other senior member, I took that question to refer	
23			to ranks of that kind.	
24	45	Q.	Of commissioner rank?	
25		Α.	Yes.	10:27
26	46	Q.	Okay.	
27		Α.	Or assistant commissioner.	
28	47	Q.	Or assistant commissioner?	
29		Α.	Yes.	

- 1 48 Q. Okay. Does it say anything there in the question
- 2 specifically in relation to any assistant commissioner?
- 3 A. No.
- 4 49 Q. So you were reading into it assistant commissioner, you
- were taking it that the investigators were asking about 10:27
- 6 commissioners, and you decided yourself I'm just
- 7 trying to figure this out, Mr. McEnroe that continue
- 8 didn't refer to anybody else, is that correct?
- 9 A. I decided based on the positions that were highlighted
- in that question, and I took that to refer to people of 10:27
- 11 those rank.
- 12 50 Q. All right.
- 13 A. And it specifically, as well, said by reference to an

10:28

10:28

10 . 28

- 14 allegation of criminal misconduct.
- 15 51 Q. So what do you regard as an allegation of criminal
- 16 misconduct?
- 17 A. I regard it that, being the allegation that had been
- 18 alleged against Sergeant Maurice McCabe.
- 19 52 Q. Okay. Were you familiar that particular allegation?
- 20 A. When?
- 21 53 Q. Well, when you were asked about this in the interview?
- 22 A. Yes, I was.
- 23 54 Q. Yes. I mean, presumably you'd read the opening
- 24 statement --
- 25 A. Yes.
- 26 55 Q. -- and you followed it to some extent in July of last
- 27 year?
- 28 A. Yes. I was familiar with that, yes.
- 29 56 Q. Okay. So the Tribunal can't exclude, and I'm just

1			saying by reference to that answer, that you have some	
2			knowledge of some other member of the Garda Síochána,	
3			leaving out commissioners or assistant commissioners,	
4			attempting to discredit Sergeant Maurice McCabe by	
5			reference to an allegation of criminal misconduct made	10:28
6			against him?	
7		Α.	Can you say that again, please.	
8	57	Q.	The Tribunal, by reference to that question, can't	
9			exclude that you have some knowledge of somebody other	
10			than a commissioner or an assistant commissioner	10:29
11			referring to an allegation of criminal misconduct?	
12		Α.	I don't really understand, sorry, could you	
13	58	Q.	All right. We'll start again. Can the Tribunal	
14			exclude the possibility, by reference to that question,	
15			that you do have some information that a senior member	10:29
16			of An Garda Síochána, leaving out commissioners or	
17			assistant commissioners from that, attempted to	
18			discredit Sergeant McCabe by reference to an allegation	
19			of criminal misconduct?	
20		Α.	I don't I mean, Ms. Leader, I don't have any	10:29
21			information in relation to anybody of that rank.	
22	59	Q.	Of what rank?	
23		Α.	Of the rank of commissioner or assistant commissioner,	
24			referring anything in relation to an allegation of	
25			criminal misconduct	10:30
26	60	Q.	Yes.	
27		Α.	to me.	
28	61	Q.	So that means the Tribunal can't exclude that you have	

29

some information of an attempt made by some other

1			member of An Garda Síochána to discredit Sergeant	
2			McCabe by reference to an allegation of criminal	
3			misconduct?	
4		Α.	No, I wouldn't take that to be the case.	
5	62	Q.	But you are not telling us, is that the position?	10:30
6		Α.	It's not that I'm not telling you, it's not the	
7			position.	
8	63	Q.	Well, do you?	
9		Α.	Do I?	
10	64	Q.	Have any evidence of any attempt made by any senior	10:30
11			member of An Garda Síochána and I include	
12			superintendents there, all right?	
13		Α.	Mm-hmm.	
14	65	Q.	of any attempt to discredit Sergeant Maurice McCabe	
15			by reference to an allegation of criminal misconduct	10:31
16			made against him?	
17		Α.	Chairman, to be clear, that question I did not regard	
18			to pertain to Superintendent Taylor.	
19	66	Q.	Yes. But I am now asking you, do you have any	
20			information of any attempt made by Superintendent	10:31
21			Taylor in particular to discredit Sergeant Maurice	
22			McCabe by reference to an allegation of criminal	
23			misconduct made against him; I am now asking you that?	
24		Α.	Chairman, in relation to Superintendent Taylor, I	
25			cannot I cannot answer questions in relation to	10:31
26			that, for fear of maybe disclosing information that	
27			could be relating to a source.	
28	67	Q.	And you do	
29		Α.	Or sources.	

2 you were asked by the Tribunal investigators, that you 3 weren't including Superintendent Taylor in that answer? Ms. Leader, there's a series of questions in this 4 Α. 5 investigation -- or sorry, from the investigators here, 10:32 6 I endeavoured to answer these in as candid and clear a 7 way as possible. 8 69 Yes. Q. And if I didn't elaborate on some points, that's what 9 Α. I'm here to do. 10 10:32 11 70 Q. All right. So you are saying it was another mistake, 12 omission --13 No. I am not. Α.

Or sources. Well, why didn't you simply say that when

17 72 Q. So you thought about that question when you were asked?

The answer that I gave in relation to that question

10:32

10:33

10:33

- 18 A. I thought about every question when I was asked.
- 19 73 Q. Yes. So it wasn't an error, the answer you gave?
- 21 74 O. Was it a calculated answer?

No.

-- oversight?

remains the answer.

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Q.

Α.

Α.

68 Q.

- 22 A. What do you mean by "calculated answer"?
- 23 75 Q. It was a thought-through answer, Mr. McEnroe, is that correct?
- 25 A. Like every answer, you would think through every
- answer, you would try and answer, so, yes.
- 27 76 Q. Okay. Now, the next questions you were asked were:
- "Were you informed by a journalist or any other person

1			of any matters referred to in the questions above? If	
2			so, I have been asked to provide details and all	
3			attendant circumstances."	
4				
5			And you answer:	10:33
6				
7			"A. I was not informed by any journalist of any	
8			matters referred to in the question above."	
9				
10			That remains the position?	10:33
11		Α.	That is my position, yes.	
12	77	Q.	And I think, if we could turn to page 5161 of the	
13			materials, line 310. You were asked:	
14				
15			"Whether you were ever briefed negatively by any	10:34
16			journalist or other media personnel in relation to	
17			Sergeant Maurice McCabe. If so, I have been asked to	
18			provide all attendant circumstances and the details of	
19			what was said."	
20				10:34
21			And you answer:	
22				
23			"No, I was not"	
24		Α.	That's correct.	
25	78	Q.	If I could ask you what do you mean by negative	10:34
26			briefing when you answered that question?	
27		Α.	Being briefed negatively by another journalist about an	
28			individual?	
29	79	0.	Yes. Well. in relation to Sergeant Maurice McCabe	

1			specifically?	
2		Α.	Was anybody giving me the question I understand to	
3			be was, would any journalist or had any journalist	
4			given me information that would attack Sergeant	
5			McCabe's character, discredit his character or in	10:35
6			relation to the allegations of sexual assault which had	
7			been levelled wrongly against the sergeant.	
8	80	Q.	Okay. Thank you. And the next question you were asked	
9			was:	
10				10:35
11			"I've been asked if I was ever briefed negatively by	
12			any politician, member of Government, in relation to	
13			Sergeant Mauri ce McCabe."	
14				
15			And you were asked to provide all attendant	10:35
16			circumstances and the details of what was said. And	
17			you said:	
18				
19			"No, I was not."	
20				10:35
21			That remains the position, is that correct?	
22		Α.	It does.	
23	81	Q.	All right. Now, so, as matters stand, we have excluded	
24			former Commissioner Callinan, former Commissioner	
25			O'Sullivan, any other journalist, any politician or	10:35
26			members of Government, from briefing you negatively in	
27			relation to Sergeant Maurice McCabe?	
28		Α.	If we go back to that question which you are referring	
29			to in relation to Martin Callinan, in relation to	

Nóirín O'Sullivan, the question relates to in reference to an allegation of a criminal nature.

10:36

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10:36

10:37

- 3 82 Q. Yes.
- 4 A. I answered no to that.
- 5 83 Q. Okay.
- 6 A. You are asking me a different question now.
- 7 84 Q. All right. Okay. So when you referred to an
- 8 allegation of a criminal nature, do you regard an
- 9 allegation of a criminal nature being one which the DPP
- 10 has classified as not constituting a crime?
- 11 A. Do I regard that as not being a crime?
- 12 85 Q. Do you regard that as an allegation not as a criminal
- 13 nature?
- 14 A. I regard that -- it was an allegation that was looked
- into by the DPP and there was nothing found there, yes. 10:36
- 16 86 Q. Okay. And do you regard that as an allegation of a
- 17 criminal nature?
- 18 A. Well, it was, yes, at the time.
- 19 87 Q. At what time?
- 20 A. In relation to Sergeant Maurice McCabe, when that
- 21 was -- when the accusation was looked into and there
- was nothing found, it wasn't found to be true.
- 23 88 Q. Yes. But I'm specifically asking you about April 2018
- 24 when you were asked that question.
- 25 A. Yes.
- 26 89 Q. Okay. So what I'm asking you now is: In April 2018,
- 27 did you regard the allegation made by Ms. D as an
- 28 allegation of criminal misconduct?
- 29 A. Of alleged criminal misconduct, yes.

- 1 90 Q. Yes.
- 2 A. Yes.
- 3 91 Q. In 2018?
- 4 A. Yes.
- 5 92 Q. Okay. So can the Tribunal take it that former
- 6 Commissioner Callinan, former Commissioner O'Sullivan

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- 7 did not in any way draw your attention to the
- 8 allegation of criminal misconduct and I am specifically
- 9 referring here to the allegation made by Ms. D --
- 10 A. Yes, you can. Yes, you can.
- 11 93 Q. The Tribunal can take that to be the case?
- 12 A. Yes, it can be.
- 13 94 Q. But insofar as any other guard in the country, except
- any other person who may have held the position of
- 15 commissioner or assistant commissioner, you are not
- 16 answering that question?
- 17 A. I would not like to answer a question that could in any
- way, shape or form possibly lead to questions about who
- was a source or not a source. But I'd like to make,
- just to clarify the issue because I think I know what
- Ms. Leader is trying to ask, and this might explain it:
- 22 In relation to the allegations that were against --
- that were alleged against Sergeant McCabe of a sexual
- nature, Chairman, I was not aware of those allegations
- 25 until a much later stage.
- 26 95 Q. All right. Well --
- 27 A. So, the point being, nobody could have told me these
- 28 because I didn't know them.
- 29 96 Q. Okay. That's of considerable help.

- 1 A. I'm sorry, yeah, do you understand why I have been
- 2 trying to -- yeah.
- 3 97 Q. Well, you -- we'll just --
- 4 A. I wasn't asked, so -- but I'm just trying to answer
- 5 your questions.
- 6 98 Q. When did you find out about them? When you say a much

10:39

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- 7 later stage --
- 8 A. Yeah.
- 9 99 Q. -- was it after July 2014?
- 10 A. Yes.
- 11 100 Q. Okay. All right. Now, you understand that
- 12 Superintendent Taylor has said he briefed you
- 13 negatively about Sergeant McCabe when he was Garda
- 14 Press Officer?
- 15 A. I understand that.
- 16 101 Q. And you have seen that Superintendent Taylor has waived
- any privilege he has in relation to providing that
- information to anybody, including you?
- 19 A. He has.
- 20 102 Q. Yes. And you'll also -- I don't know if you are
- 21 exactly aware of what he has said in evidence before
- the Tribunal in relation to people coming forward and
- 23 helping the Tribunal --
- 24 A. Yes, I am aware of that.
- 25 103 Q. -- in that regard. I think he specifically said it was 10:40
- 26 his hope that people would come to the Tribunal and
- 27 tell the Tribunal about any negative briefing he may
- have engaged in?
- 29 A. He did.

2 what Superintendent Taylor says is at page 141 of day 3 74. We can hand you a hard copy. I am happy to look on screen, it's fine. Just bring me 4 Α. 5 through it if there is --10:41 6 105 What Mr. McGuinness says is: Q. 7 8 "Okay, Mr. McEnroe from the Irish Examiner in Volume 19 at page 5152, Mr. McEnroe is asked --" 9 Do you mind, sorry, until it comes up on screen. 10 Α. 10 · 41 11 106 Sorry, I beg your pardon. Q. 12 Yes. Α. 13 "'I have been asked whether I have any information or 107 Q. 14 evidence about an orchestrated campaign directed by 15 seni or officers of An Garda Síochána to discredit 10:41 16 Sergeant Maurice McCabe by spreading rumours about his 17 personal, professional life. And if so, I have been 18 asked to provide the details and all attendant circumstances and to detail from where this was 19 20 emanating from.' And he says 'no'. So he is referring 10:41 21 other questions then back to that previous statement 22 there, he seems to be saying that he has no information 23 or evidence about an orchestrated campaign." 24 25 That's counsel for the Tribunal setting out what you 10.42 26 seemed to be saying at that stage. 27 Α. Mm-hmm. 28 "Are you clear that you briefed him negatively?" 108 Q.

All right. Now, in relation to you, in particular,

104 Q.

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1	And what Superintendent Taylor said is:	
2		
3	"Q. Yes?	
4	A So the question, he would not know about that part of	
5	the question, but he'd know that I had briefed him in	
6	relation to the motivation of Sergeant McCabe.	
7	Q. You are drawing that distinction there from the	
8	answer?	
9	A. Well, the answer suggests that he knew about this	
10	campaign and had been orchestrated, he would not know	
11	about that campaign, he would just know that I was	
12	briefing him on behalf of An Garda Síochána. The	
13	mechanics of how that briefing came about he would not	
14	know or any other journalist would not know."	
15		
16	And what Superintendent Taylor says:	
17		
18	"Ah, yeah, but sure he is talking about the Garda Press	
19	Officer"	
20		10:4
21	The question is:	
22		
23	"Q. But he is talking about the Garda Press Officer.	
24	A. That's right, but he wouldn't know the mechanics of	
25	it."	10:4
26		
27	But you are saying that never happened, he didn't brief	
28	you, Superintendent Taylor, when he was Garda Press	
29	Officer, which was up to July 2014?	

1		Α.	Chairman, I would choose not to answer the questions in	
2			relation to that.	
3	109	Q.	All right. You are saying, I suppose, you didn't know	
4			about it?	
5			CHAIRMAN: I am sorry to interrupt, Mr. McEnroe, but	10:43
6			you know, on the one hand, you write to me on the 28th	
7			March 2018 and you say Mr. McEnroe believes he doesn't	
8			have any information relevant to the terms of	
9			reference. You met with the Tribunal investigators on	
10			the 13th April 2018 and you say: "I confirm the	10:43
11			contents of the correspondence as being correct."	
12			You've also said to me this morning, I was never	
13			briefed negatively by a politician or a journalist or	
14			Nóirín O'Sullivan or Maurice McCabe. You've also said	
15			to me this morning, I only found out about any	10:44
16			allegation about Maurice McCabe after July 2014.	
17			Now it follows as night indeed follows day, that that	
18			means that you were not briefed negatively by	
19			Superintendent David Taylor while he was Garda Press	
20			Officer. He left office, by the way, on 10th June	10:44
21			2014. You are specifically saying he couldn't have	
22			briefed me because I didn't know about it until after	
23			that time. Now, that is what you have told me this	
24			morning.	
25		Α.	It's not, Chairman.	10:44
26			CHAIRMAN: What do you mean it's not?	

A. What I said to Ms. Leader was in relation to the allegation of a sexual nature, I did not become aware of that until after that period you have mentioned.

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T		did not say that Mr. Taylor did not brief me. And I	
2		did not confirm or deny anything of that nature. I was	
3		asked the question by the Tribunal investigators in	
4		relation to that allegation of a sexual misconduct.	
5		And that's the answer I gave, and that's in relation to	10:45
6		the timeframe that you said there. So I'm afraid I	
7		have to disagree with that.	
8		CHAIRMAN: I am not sure as to what you are disagreeing	
9		with. In fact, I don't know what you are saying now.	
10		Maybe you'd actually speak plainly and maybe you'd just	10:45
11		tell us did you become aware of an allegation of sexual	
12		misconduct against Sergeant McCabe at any time while	
13		David Taylor was Garda Press Officer in the 23 months	
14		ending on 10th June 2014.	
15	Α.	No, I did not, Chairman.	10:45
16		CHAIRMAN: well then, he couldn't have negatively	
17		briefed you, could he?	
18	Α.	I'd rather not discuss any conversations I might have	
19		had with a source or sources.	
20		CHAIRMAN: And David Taylor was a source?	10:45
21	Α.	I'd rather not discuss conversations I may have had	
22		with sources, Chairman, and I am trying to answer	
23		questions but I cannot go further than that.	
24		CHAIRMAN: It seems to me you are not trying to answer	
25		questions at all. It seems to me that you are actually	10:46
26		playing games, Mr. McEnroe.	
27	Α.	I reject that.	
28		CHAIRMAN: Let's just be quite blunt about it. I mean,	

29

I have a letter from you saying I have no information,

I have confirmation of that letter to my investigators saying, I have no information. And now, it seems you are parsing and analysing every question and you are saying, well, because that particular word is there, I can give a particular answer. Now, you have actually

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sworn to tell the truth --

A. Yes.

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CHAI RMAN: -- the whole truth, and nothing but the truth. The whole truth means there was no such thing as mental reservations, there is no such thing as parsing and analysing, when you are asked a question you actually give the information on it. Now, I am taking you as saying, as indeed I noted you as saying when the correspondence came in, that you were never briefed because you said you had no information on the terms of reference. You are telling me this morning that you only found out about any allegation about Maurice McCabe after July 2014, that means, to me, that you couldn't have been negatively briefed by David Taylor or indeed any other garda. That is what it I'm taking it as meaning that. Now, if you want to tell me that it means something different well I am not prepared to sit here while you play games with But maybe you had just tell me what you actually me. do mean.

A. Chairman, I'm trying to be as helpful as I can to the Tribunal. If I may answer, Chairman -- CHAIRMAN: Sorry, Mr. McEnroe, I actually don't think you are being helpful at all. Anyone who writes in a

letter to the Tribunal saying I have no information	
relevant to the terms of reference, and then says I	
parse and analyse that as meaning something different,	
oh by the way, it was a mistake, oh by the way, I	
regret it, oh by the way, I regret my answers to the	10:47
investigators on the 13th April 2018, is not being	
helpful. So don't tell me you are being helpful. You	
are not. That's the blunt and plain reality of it.	
MR. QUINN: Chairman, I do think that involves a	
significant pre-judgment because by describing the	10:48
witness as being unhelpful you are making a judgement	
on the evidence he is giving today and it is, in fact,	
the witness's evidence that he is explaining what he	
had done in the past and you can take the view that	
what he did in the past was unhelpful and we can have a	10:48
row in due course about what all those letters meant,	
but I don't see how you can fairly conclude at this	
juncture that he's being unhelpful today, not least	
when the witness has said and apologised for a mistake	
and an error he made in a letter last year.	10:48
CHAIRMAN: All right.	
MR. QUINN: Unless, Chair, your statement	
CHAIRMAN: Mr. Quinn, you are sitting here, now maybe	
you'd summarise what your client has told me in	
evidence this morning vis-á-vis the central issue which	10:48
the Tribunal is now conducting an investigation into,	
which is: Whether or not there was any briefing in	
from Garda Headquarters, any briefing from David Taylor	
in relation to Maurice McCabe and any allegation of	

1	sexual abuse, up to the 10th June 2014. Maybe you'd	
2	summarise now what he has said, because you have	
3	listening to the same evidence as I have.	
4	MR. QUINN: well, Chair, I am not sure it's the time to	
5	do that, but	19
6	CHAIRMAN: All right. You are saying you won't?	
7	MR. QUINN: No, Chairman, I am replying	
8	CHAIRMAN: well, I think it is the time to do so,	
9	Mr. Quinn.	
10	MR. QUINN: Well, Chairman, I do think it's necessary 10:4	19
11	then because we haven't been present for all of the	
12	Tribunal, I do think it is necessary, and I am	
13	conscious of what paragraph [a] of the terms of	
14	reference, is it the case that this Tribunal has	
15	decided that negative briefing has a particular limited 10:4	19
16	meaning?	
17	CHAIRMAN: All right. We are going to continue with	
18	the cross-examination.	
19	MR. QUINN: I am sorry, Chair	
20	CHAIRMAN: Mr. Quinn, that is not helpful at all. 10:4	19
21	MR. QUINN: well, Chair, in fairness to the witness and	
22	the interventions that you have made as Chair, and you	
23	did ask me for a submission, and this is partly one, it	
24	does seem to me those interventions by you, Chair	
25	CHAIRMAN: I didn't. Actually, Mr. Quinn, I didn't ask 10:4	19
26	you for submissions. I asked you to summarise what	
27	your client has said this morning and you declined to	
28	do so and you said it's not the time to do it. Now, I	
29	have summarised what I think he has said, and again,	

1			let's see whether my understanding, which is, because I	
2			didn't know about any allegation of sexual abuse,	
3			alleged by anyone against Maurice McCabe prior to July	
4			2014, I couldn't have been negatively briefed by David	
5			Taylor. It follows as night follows day.	10:50
6			MR. QUINN: well, he didn't say that.	
7		Α.	Chairman, I did not say that.	
8			MR. QUINN: He did not say that, Chair.	
9		Α.	And I am happy to go back through the transcript if you	
10			want.	10:50
11			CHAIRMAN: Ms. Leader, I am going to leave it to you.	
12	110	Q.	MS. LEADER: All right. Now, I think your position is	
13			that you did not know anything about an allegation of	
14			sexual misconduct made against Sergeant Maurice McCabe	
15			prior to July 2014?	10:50
16		Α.	That's correct, Ms. Leader, yes.	
17	111	Q.	All right. And if I could just go back to what	
18			Superintendent Taylor is saying he briefed you about	
19			when he gave evidence to the Tribunal. All right?	
20			Now, it's at page 144 of the transcript of day 74, if	10:5
21			that could be and if we could go to line 13 of that.	
22			The Chairman asks Superintendent Taylor:	
23				
24			"Can you remember what you did say to Juno McEnroe?"	
25				10:51
26			And this is what David Taylor says:	
27				
28			"Just in relation to that, the motivation, that	
29			Sergeant McCahe had been investigated back in 2006 in	

_			relation to a sexual matter, that it had gone to the	
2			DPP, directed no prosecution and this was the	
3			motivation of his revenge in bringing all these matters	
4			to the public arena."	
5				
6			okay. What do you say in relation to what	
7			Superintendent Taylor is saying there?	
8		Α.	I'm not willing to discuss a conversation with sources.	
9	112	Q.	Okay. Was Superintendent Taylor a source of yours?	
10		Α.	I'm not willing to confirm or deny that.	10:52
11	113	Q.	Okay. Now, what Superintendent Taylor continues to say	
12			in relation to your reaction to him saying that to you	
13			is:	
14				
15			"They don't give a reaction, didn't give a reaction, he	10:52
16			just took it as information that I was passing on to	
17			him."	
18				
19			Now, if we could just leave Superintendent Taylor out	
20			of this for a minute.	10:52
21		Α.	Sure.	
22	114	Q.	If anybody had said that to you prior to July 2014,	
23			anybody at all, would you have not reacted to it?	
24		Α.	No, I would have reacted to it.	
25	115	Q.	What would you have done if anybody had said that?	10:52
26		Α.	I would have been shocked and I would have probably	
27			sought to check up on the issue or to question the	
28			matter.	
29	116	0	Okay And when you say you would have sought to	

1			question the matter, would you have questioned it there	
2			and then or would you have let it sit for a while and	
3			questioned it amongst other people?	
4		Α.	What do you mean "there and then", sorry?	
5	117	Q.	Immediately, on the spot.	10:53
6		Α.	Well, I mean, that would be something of significance	
7			and I would have endeavoured to, you know, get	
8			information on it, as you do as a journalist. I would	
9			have tried to seek out sources or talk to people or	
10			I mean, the story of Sergeant McCabe and the story of	10:53
11			penalty points was a massive story for the Irish	
12			Examiner. We were leading the coverage and that's what	
13			I would have done. I would have done the standard	
14			thing I suppose journalists would have done.	
15	118	Q.	All right. Now, if we could turn to the next page,	10:53
16			page 145, and in your position, in your particular	
17			case, Superintendent Taylor nails down an approximate	
18			time as to when	
19		Α.	Sorry, what line is this?	
20	119	Q.	It's from, I think if we start at line 16 at page 145.	10:54
21		Α.	Thank you.	
22	120	Q.	And Superintendent Taylor's answer, but he actually	
23			provides an approximate time for when he says he told	
24			you of the allegation of sexual misconduct against	
25			Sergeant McCabe. So he says, about you in particular:	10:54
26				
27			"Mr. McEnroe, unlike the other journalist, is a	
28			political journalist, had been formally a crime	
29			iournalist so his contact with me in relation to that	

1		briefing would be around the time of the Commissioner's	
2		appearance before a Dáil before a Dáil Committee."	
3			
4		He bases you in Dublin. And what Superintendent Taylor	
5		says at line 29, he said:	10:55
6			
7		"I don't recall meeting him. I remember talking to him	
8		on the phone."	
9			
10		And the line 6 he says:	10:55
11			
12		"Well, as I said, he is a political reporter so the	
13		correlation with my briefing would correspond with when	
14		the Commissioner and senior officers would be appearing	
15		before the Dáil committee or entering into the	10:55
16		political world."	
17			
18		So on your case, Superintendent Taylor says he	
19		negatively briefed you in the sense that he drew your	
20		attention to an allegation of criminal misconduct made	10:55
21		against Sergeant McCabe around the time the	
22		Commissioner and senior officers were appearing before	
23		the committees, which would be January 2014, and this	
24		would have been on the phone. Do you want to say	
25		anything in response to that particular evidence given	10:55
26		by Superintendent Taylor?	
27	Α.	I'm aware of the evidence Superintendent Taylor has	
28		given and my position is, Chairman, I cannot go into	
29		discussions about sources and that remains my position.	

1 Just leaving aside any discussion in CHAI RMAN: 2 relation to sources, I mean, is it still the position that you only found out about any allegation about 3 Maurice McCabe having been involved, allegedly, in any 4 5 criminal activity, allegedly, apparently, something to 10:56 6 do with an allegation of sexual abuse, after 10th June 7 2014? 8 It is. It is my position. Α. 9 CHAI RMAN: well then, you couldn't have been negatively briefed then by Superintendent Taylor. You couldn't 10 10:56 11 have been. 12 I'm not confirming or denying that, Chairman. Α. 13 What am I supposed to do? I am going to sit CHAI RMAN: 14 here and -- are you parsing words now or are you 15 actually saying what I think you have said, which it 10:56 16 seems to me is pretty clear? Given that you only found 17 out that there was anything to do with any allegation 18 of criminal misconduct against Sergeant Maurice McCabe 19 after the 10th June 2014, that excludes obviously not just any commissioner, any deputy commissioner, any 20 10:57 assistant commissioner, any chief superintendent, any 21 22 superintendent, any member of the garda, but every human being on earth? 23 24 It's a matter of fact that I was not aware of those Α. 25 very serious allegations against Sergeant McCabe until 10:57

CHAIRMAN: All right. Well, that's fine. And that, therefore, means you don't have any evidence relevant to the terms of reference. That therefore means that

a much later period.

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Т		you were not one of the people encouraged to write	
2		negatively, you were not one of the people that a	
3		chilling effect was sent out to by anybody in An Garda	
4		Síochána.	
5	Α.	On that question, Chairman, I would not like to go into	10:57
6		detail on that because it could pertain to information	
7		from sources.	
8		CHAIRMAN: No, I know, but I mean, sometimes	
9	Α.	On that specific question, Chairman.	
10		CHAIRMAN: But if you weren't aware of the allegation,	10:58
11		and I don't mean the nuts and bolts of the allegation,	
12		I don't mean the Garda file, I don't mean the actual	
13		statement made by the young lady in question, I mean	
14		the general allegation the same way as we hear about an	
15		allegation that someone has been arrested in relation	10:58
16		to a particular murder or that someone is supposed to	
17		have been involved in a drug deal, I mean the general	
18		allegation; you only heard of that general allegation	
19		after 10th June 2014.	
20	Α.	Yes, at a much later period.	10:58
21		CHAIRMAN: Yes. So therefore you couldn't have been	
22		negatively briefed by anybody.	
23	Α.	Is that a question?	
24		CHAIRMAN: It is a question, yes.	
25	Α.	I am not denying or confirming that I was negatively	10:58
26		briefed, Chairman. I am not denying on confirming	
27		that.	
28		CHAIRMAN: well, it seems to me you have denied it.	

A. That's not the case.

- 1 CHAI RMAN: But if I'm wrong in what I'm saying, you had 2 better tell me.
- Chairman, it remains my position that I did not find 3 Α. out about the very serious and unfounded allegations 4 5 against Sergeant McCabe till a much later period, as we 10:59 have discussed. In relation to specific questions 6 7 about negative briefing, I have said that I would not 8 like to, and I cannot, go into detail, so I'd like to claim journalistic privilege, protection of sources for 9 mv career. 10

10:59

11:00

11 121 Q. MS. LEADER: Okav. Is it the case, Mr. McEnroe, that anybody warned you off Sergeant McCabe prior to -- and 12 13 I'm saying anybody here, not a guard or a journalist or 14 a politician, is it the case that nobody warned you off 15 Sergeant McCabe prior to July 2014?

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I know that other journalists in the Tribunal have been Α. asked this question in terms of when they became aware of, you know, a complaint or an allegation, and I have tried to think about this. I do specifically remember the day or I think it was an evening that Sergeant McCabe came to Leinster House, it was an unprecedented moment for the sergeant to go to that committee. there was a lot of attention around his appearance, and I remember saying his face for the first time, from the photographs. I wasn't actually covering that period of 11:00 committee hearings. I would have been very active around the Public Accounts Committee, I would have been very active around everything in Leinster House as we always are, in the political team, but I do remember at

- that period and that juncture, and this was more
 gossip, prattle, that somebody raised a question-mark
 or a doubt around Sergeant McCabe.
- 4 122 Q. Okay.
- 5 A. I then endeavoured to look into that and I was
 6 satisfied as things went forward that he was a credible
 7 person. I don't know if that answers -- does that
 8 answer your question?

- 9 123 Q. Okay. I think it brings us some way, Mr. McEnroe?
- 10 A. Sorry, if I can be of help --
- 11 124 Q. So when you say that people raised a doubt about
 12 Sergeant McCabe, was that doubt about his motivation in
 13 bringing questions in relation to policing to public
 14 attention?
- 15 No, there was -- and it is difficult to recall, I have Α. 11:01 16 to be honest, you know, as a journalist, specifically as a political journalist you will hear a lot of gossip 17 18 and claims, sometimes, it depends on what you are 19 doing, though, and what you are covering, and I've tried to recall, and I don't remember specifics that 20 11:01 21 might have been suggested to me or were put to me. I 22 just remember there was a question-mark raised, you 23 know, whether -- is he a trustworthy person, or 24 something along those lines, and I cannot be specific. 25 I didn't take those suggestions very seriously because 11 · 02 26 they weren't coming to me in a briefing sense, they were coming, as I say, from gossip or from 27 28 tittle-tattle or something that was just put out there 29 or a side comment. But I did actually go and speak to

- people who would have met Sergeant McCabe and also
- people who knew Sergeant McCabe, and I satisfied myself
- 3 that there didn't seem to be something to be concerned

11:03

11:03

- 4 about.
- 5 125 Q. So can the Tribunal take it from January 2014 to at
- least July 2014, you tried to find out whether there
- 7 was anything about Sergeant McCabe that wasn't
- 8 trustworthy or suggested that he wasn't trustworthy,
- 9 and you heard nothing?
- 10 A. No, it wasn't an endeavour, it wasn't something that I, 11:03
- 11 you know, sought long and hard to do.
- 12 126 Q. Yes.
- 13 A. In the main, when I was reporting on the issues, I
- wasn't writing about the character of Sergeant McCabe;
- I was writing about the process, I was writing about
- the Committee hearings, the fallout politically,
- 17 threats of a general election, Ministers -- or a
- 18 Minister resigning, you know.
- 19 127 Q. Yes.
- 20 A. And the process. I wouldn't have been looking at the
- character of Maurice McCabe. So, as I say, it would
- have been a type of checks and balance, if you want, as
- a journalist, but not something I went out of way. It
- 24 was a few conversations I had with a few people just to
- 25 check in on something. Mick Clifford from the Irish
- 26 Examiner was taking the lead, if you want, in relation
- to Maurice McCabe as an individual.
- 28 128 Q. Yes.
- 29 A. The political team were dealing with the world of the

1 House and the work of the committees and that was my 2 I very rarely wrote about anything to do with 3 Sergeant McCabe or his character. Well, the Tribunal has your articles during the 4 129 0. 5 relevant period and that would appear to be the case, 6 and you are aware they have been circulated --7 Of course, yes. Α. 8 130 -- in Volume 24. Now, Superintendent Taylor has Ο. 9 identified himself as a senior garda source in two of your articles, you'll be aware of that from his 10 11 · 04 evidence before the Tribunal? 11 12 I think so, yes. Α. 13 And they are articles on the 27th January 2014, if that 131 Q. 14 be just for identification purposes brought up, 6512 of the materials. There is an article written by you, the 11:04 15 16 headline is: 17 "Serious flaws in legislation for Garda 18 19 whistleblowers." 20 11:05 You see that article, you are familiar with that? 21 22 I can but the text is quite blurry. Α. 23 No, no, that's correct. 132 Q. 24 If it's here in hard copy it might be better. Α. 25 It's Volume 24, yes. 133 Q. 11:05 26 Thank you. What page? Α. 27 134 6512. Q. 28 Right. Α. 29 135 Yes. And if you look at the last paragraph of that Ο.

Т			article, Superintendent Taylor has said:	
2				
3			"He is the senior garda source who said there does	
4			not"	
5				11:05
6			Sorry, I am having difficulty reading it.	
7		Α.	I can read it if you want.	
8	136	Q.	Yes.	
9				
10			" there does not he does not approve that the PAC	11:06
11			is the place for Gardaí members to deal with widespread	
12			allegations but there may be some wiggle room to deal	
13			with that."	
14				
15			You see that?	11:06
16		Α.	I do, yeah.	
17	137	Q.	And Superintendent Taylor has specifically nominated	
18			himself as the senior garda source for that piece of	
19			information. And if I could turn to page 6527 of the	
20			materials, which is an article written by you on the	11:06
21			24th February 2014	
22		Α.	Mm-hmm.	
23	138	Q.	and you see it's an article with the heading:	
24				
25			"Shatter to stand over handling of whistleblowers	11:06
26			compl ai nts. "	
27		Α.	Yes.	
28	139	Q.	And in the third-last paragraph, it begins:	
29				

Т			"A senior Garda source claimed another letter on	
2			December from Garda Commissioner Martin Callinan	
3			directed Sergeant McCabe to cooperate with the force's	
4			penalty points inquiry. This will be used to justify	
5			Mr. Shatter's claims last year that Sergeant McCabe	11:07
6			refused to cooperate with the inquiry."	
7				
8			Superintendent Taylor has identified himself as the	
9			source of that information, publicly, while giving	
10			evidence.	11:07
11		Α.	Mm-hmm.	
12	140	Q.	And he has also, as I have referred to earlier, waived	
13			any privilege he may have over anything relating to the	
14			terms of reference of the Tribunal, and publicly asked	
15			people to cooperate. So in light of all of that,	11:07
16			Mr. McEnroe, I wonder, can you confirm whether	
17			Superintendent Taylor in particular drew your attention	
18			to an allegation of criminal misconduct made against	
19			Sergeant McCabe while you were covering the PAC	
20			inquiry?	11:07
21		Α.	Chairman, I cannot discuss identity of sources behind	
22			articles or anything to do with sources.	
23			CHAIRMAN: Yes, no, Ms. Leader, if I could just	
24			intervene for a moment. I don't have any doubt that	
25			journalistic privilege does arise in relation to the	11:08
26			articles you wrote about the PAC and where you say a	
27			senior garda told me the following blah-blah-blah.	
28		Α.	It says sources, as far as I am aware.	
29			CHAIRMAN: Yes, no, fine. Excuse me if I get the	

wording slightly wrong, but I think I am just trying to think in a broad picture. He has waived his privilege in relation to that, you don't want to confirm it. it looks very much like as if it is, and even though you say you are not at liberty to confirm it, I am 11:08 going to take it that in fact unless there is evidence to contradict it, that he was one of your sources in relation to that quote. Now, you don't have to confirm it or deny it, it doesn't matter, that is neither here nor there, but the question Ms. Leader put to you is 11 · 08 premised on this. Here's two articles where a senior Garda source or senior Garda sources are quoted, and what Superintendent Taylor is saying is this: because I was talking to you, Juno McEnroe, and because I was the source of information I was a trusted person $_{11:09}$ and because this was the ideal opportunity, as Ms. Leader has put to you, the appearance before the PAC in January 2014, this was the ideal opportunity to slip this thing in and that's when I did slip it in. Now, unless I'm incorrect, you're saying, well an issue 11:09 arose in consequence of a conversation with another journalist, the issue being is there something that's motivating this person beyond the public good. Sorry, can you say that again? Α. What you are saying is, in a conversation CHAI RMAN: 11 . 09 with somebody, perhaps another journalist --

A. No, I never said a journalist.

CHAIRMAN: Okay. In a conversation with somebody --

A. Yes.

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1		CHAIRMAN: in around January 2014, you were the	
2		subject of a conversation where the comment was raised	
3		perhaps this man is not as genuine as he seems, and you	
4		then went and looked into that.	
5	Α.	Yes.	11:10
6		CHAIRMAN: Now, I don't know whether that involved	
7		looking into the allegation of Ms. D or any allegation	
8		of sexual misconduct.	
9	Α.	It didn't because I wasn't aware of that until a much	
10		later period.	11:10
11		CHAIRMAN: All right. Well that's fine. So	
12		Ms. Leader, that seems to be the answer.	
13		MS. LEADER: Yes.	
14	Α.	Chairman, just to be clear, and I don't mean to cut	
15		across from what you are saying, but you have said you	11:10
16		have made up your mind in relation to David Taylor's	
17		claims to the Tribunal. I am not confirming or denying	
18		anything in relation to sources. It was also very much	
19		in the public domain the position of the Commissioner	
20		at the time in that piece.	11:11
21		CHAIRMAN: No, I get you	
22	Α.	He had maintained on the record in the Public Accounts	
23		Committee that he had in his own words directed. So	
24		that was very much in the public domain.	
25		CHAIRMAN: No, I do understand. Because none of that	11:11
26		comes as a surprise in the context of the evidence I	
27		have heard.	

29

Α.

I would also like to make the Tribunal aware, I am sure

they are, but maybe for others as well, while that

1			piece does, if you want, pertain to maybe the position	
2			the Commissioner had, there is also another piece on	
3			the same day in the same newspaper that calls the	
4			former Minister Alan Shatter to apologise over those	
5			same claims of apparently non-cooperation.	11:11
6			CHAIRMAN: I am sure you took a very balanced view of	
7			all	
8		Α.	This is the point. There is a balanced	
9			CHAIRMAN: Let's be clear, Mr. McEnroe, nobody is	
10			saying you are a Garda patsy or anything like that,	11:11
11			nobody is saying because you took a quote that puts you	
12			too close to	
13		Α.	I understand.	
14			CHAIRMAN: Nobody is saying that.	
15		Α.	I just wanted to put that on the record.	11:11
16			CHAIRMAN: I am not saying that either. All right.	
17			What you are saying to Ms. Leader is, look, I only	
18			found out about the sexual allegation later than that.	
19			So Ms. Leader, there we are.	
20	141	Q.	MS. LEADER: Just in relation to, just to finish off,	11:12
21			Mr. McEnroe, as Superintendent Taylor says it was over	
22			the phone that this briefing occurred, I think a	
23			section of Superintendent Taylor's phone records were	
24			shown to you by the Tribunal investigators.	
25		Α.	Yes.	11:12
26	142	Q.	Which recall calls made by David Taylor to you, and I	
27			just want to show that to you at page 5186 of the	
28			materials, which should come up on screen just shortly.	
29		Α.	Is it the same volume?	

- 1 143 Q. No, I beg your pardon. Volume 19. But it's on screen in front of you.
- 3 A. Okay, sorry, thanks.
- 4 144 Q. So if we go to the relevant period, January 2014, we
 5 see a text on the 27th January 2014 and a call lasting 11:13
- one minute 44 seconds on the 27th January 2014, and
- 7 then there are a whole series of calls in February,
- 8 eight in all. And I just want to ask you, do you think

11 · 13

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11:14

- 9 they were calls that David Taylor could have been
- 10 talking to you in relation to Sergeant McCabe, the
- 11 allegation of criminal misconduct and drawing your
- 12 attention to it?
- 13 A. Chairman, I've tried to be helpful to the Tribunal, I
- confirmed my phone number when I was asked by
- investigators, but I cannot go into discussing possible 11:13
- calls from my phone or to my phone or communications,
- 17 because I'd like to claim privilege on the matter. I
- am not willing to go into details, you know. So that's
- 19 the position there.
- 20 145 Q. But I suppose, it's my duty as well to put what
- 21 Superintendent Taylor says.
- 22 A. Naturally.
- 23 146 Q. You understand.
- 24 A. Yes.
- MS. LEADER: If you'd answer any questions.

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1			THE WITNESS WAS CROSS-EXAMINED BY MR. McGARRY:	
2	147	Q.	MR. McGARRY: Just a couple of matters. Paul McGarry	
3			is my name. I am one of the lawyers representing	
4			Sergeant McCabe. Can I ask you, you said earlier that	
5			there were issues about Sergeant McCabe in the form of	11:1
6			gossip circulating around that time, early 2014. Were	
7			you aware of issues surrounding Sergeant McCabe,	
8			rumours we have heard mention of here before, about	
9			Sergeant McCabe and what he was up to and his	
10			motivation?	11:1
11		Α.	No, I wasn't. And I don't think I said gossip	
12			circulating, it would have been something that was said	
13			to me, and I consider prattle. You know, I do remember	
14			specifically when it happened as well and it was that	
15			night Sergeant McCabe was coming into the Dáil, there	11:1
16			was a lot of discussion around him, and I do remember	
17			somebody dropping a question, is there a question-mark	
18			there or maybe there was something he wasn't to be	
19			trusted.	
20	148	Q.	In your answers earlier you said that you weren't	11:1
21			you didn't become aware of the allegation of sexual	
22			misconduct until after Superintendent Taylor left the	
23			Press Office?	
24		Α.	Hmm.	
25	149	Q.	Then you refused to answer questions with regard to any	11:1
26			other information that may have been given to you by	
27			Superintendent Taylor or other people surrounding	
28			Sergeant McCabe. Is your very specific confirmation in	
29			relation to the allegation of sexual misconduct, to be	

Т			taken as a confirmation of at least that the influence	
2			can't rule out the possibility that you were given	
3			information by people in relation to other issues	
4			surrounding Sergeant McCabe?	
5		Α.	Sorry, could you just repeat the last part of that?	11:16
6	150	Q.	Did you receive any briefing or any information from	
7			anybody else about Sergeant McCabe other than in	
8			relation to the sexual misconduct, criminal misconduct	
9			allegation?	
10		Α.	I'd like to not go into that in detail if I did or	11:16
11			didn't because then it could narrow down possibilities	
12			if it comes to, well	
13			CHAIRMAN: Mr. McGarry, I am kind of wondering what	
14			else is there.	
15		Α.	Who told you what.	11:16
16			MR. McGARRY: It's just Chairman, the witness has very	
17			specifically limited what he says he was aware or not	
18			aware of to the allegation of criminal misconduct,	
19			which is in term of reference [b]. Term of reference	
20			[a] is wider, it doesn't refer to criminal misconduct,	11:17
21			it simply refers to briefing that Sergeant McCabe was	
22			motivated by malice and revenge, that his complaints	
23			had no substance, that they had been investigated,	
24			there was no substance to them, that he was driven by	
25			agendas. But it's not limited to the allegation of	11:17
26			sexual or criminal misconduct. So the question I'm	
27			asking is: You seem to be limiting your confirmation	
28			of what you knew about or that you didn't know until	
29			after Superintendent Taylor left the Press Office, to	

Τ			the question of criminal misconduct, but you are not	
2			answering or not prepared to answer questions about	
3			whether there was anything else that might be	
4			comprehended by term of reference [a], for example, of	
5			which you were made aware, prior to when Superintendent	11:17
6			Taylor left the Press Office, is that a correct	
7			summation?	
8		Α.	It's not that I am limiting, I am just being very	
9			specific about that allegation, that very serious	
10			allegation at the time.	11:18
11			MR. McGARRY: Thank you.	
12				
13			THE WITNESS WAS CROSS-EXAMINED BY MR. FERRY:	
14	151	Q.	MR. FERRY: Hello, Mr. McEnroe, my name is John Ferry	
15			and I appear for Superintendent David Taylor. And in	11:18
16			relation to your evidence, am I right in saying that	
17			you've referred to the timeline of Sergeant McCabe's	
18			appearance before the PAC as being unprecedented?	
19		Α.	I believe so, yeah. I believe it strikes my memory at	
20			the time that it was a very significant moment. In	11:18
21			Leinster House you may have people of senior rank who	
22			would have been gardaí appearing before committee, but	
23			I don't remember somebody coming in, in a private	
24			nature or private meeting as such. It was quite a big	
25			moment.	11:19
26	152	Q.	Yes. And prior to his attendance, had you been present	
27			for the attendance of the Commissioner?	
28		Α.	No, I wasn't.	
29	153	0	Okay And in relation to that timeline prior to that	

- period, I think was it the 30th of January that
- 2 Sergeant McCabe came into the Dáil?
- 3 A. The 29th, I believe.
- 4 154 Q. Maybe I am wrong in that. But prior to that, had you a
- 5 relationship with the Garda Press Officer? Were you

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11 . 20

- 6 somebody that was --
- 7 A. Superintendent Taylor?
- 8 155 Q. Yes.
- 9 A. I had a professional relationship with Superintendent
- 10 Taylor and others in the Press Office, yes.
- 11 156 Q. Yes.
- 12 A. That would have been the position for, you know, a
- decade or whatever beyond.
- 14 157 Q. Yes. And in relation to his evidence, his evidence is
- that he was given instructions by the former
- 16 Commissioner Callinan and that that included to
- 17 negatively brief journalists, and the essence was that
- 18 Sergeant McCabe was driven by revenge and that this was
- 19 his motive. So can I ask you, at that time in Dáil
- 20 Éireann, were you aware of information relating to the
- 21 motive of Sergeant McCabe?
- 22 A. No.
- 23 158 Q. In relation to Sergeant McCabe --
- A. The alleged motive, no.
- 25 159 Q. But in relation to his motivation for bringing matters
- to the public attention, so in other words --
- 27 A. I wasn't, Mr. Ferry.
- 28 160 Q. Yes. Now, Superintendent Taylor has said that the
- 29 method by which he negatively briefed was that it was

done on an opportunistic basis; that if Sergeant McCabe 1 2 was high profile at particular times in the media, that 3 he would take any opportunity -- well, if an opportunity presented itself in the course of a 4 5 conversation with a journalist, that he would take that 11:21 6 opportunity to drop it into the conversation about 7 Sergeant McCabe and that there was a back-story to him 8 and that he was motivated by revenge against the Gardaí. And I put it to you that you are one of the 9 journalists that he instructs me that he was providing 10 11 that briefing to. Now, when I say briefing, one of the 12 things here is the context; I mean, he is not saying 13 that he was expressly saying I'm now briefing you on 14 behalf of the Commissioner, he was just dropping it 15 into conversations and this terminology of a briefing 11:21 16 is a handle that has been given to it by Superintendent 17 Taylor in an overall context. But I have to put it to 18 you that he was one of the journalists that he was 19 referring negatively in relation to Sergeant McCabe. 20 Mm-hmm. Α. 11:21 And I am putting it to you now that he was doing that 21 161 Q. 22 in relation to you, Mr. McEnroe. 23 Chairman, I cannot put the position further. Α. 24 in a position to go into discussions with sources. 25 CHAI RMAN: Look, there may be a worry here, and I 11:22 Yes. think insofar as that is motivating things, I think I'd 26

need to just try and dissolve any such worry.

no interest, for instance, in relation to anything to

do with the Clerkin investigation which uncovered

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numerous cases where, and it is now admitted, David
Taylor was passing on information to people, to the
potential prejudice of several major investigations,
and putting things out in public in relation to people
who have had crimes committed against them for no
better reason than people were well-known, I have no
problems of journalists asking questions of people.
Obviously those who are tasked with running a police
force are sworn to uphold the law have standards
themselves to maintain, so they may not be able to
answer your questions. So he breached that and I have
no problem, I don't want to inquire into that, I have
no interest in any of that.

A. I understand.

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CHAI RMAN: I have no interest in how close you were, 11:23 it's only whether or not, and the two things seem to me to be inseparable, you were being told up to the 10th June 2014 something to the effect that, look, there was an investigation into this fellow, a colleague's daughter or somebody made an allegation against him and 11:23 since then he's turned and he is bitter or any particular component of that. That is the only thing I'm interested in. Now, it seems to me you can't really separate the allegation from the investigation from what is alleged to be his bitterness or his 11 . 23 ill-motivation. But as I understand your evidence, and I don't mean to cut across you, Mr. Ferry, in this respect, you only learned about that much after Superintendent Taylor had left the Press Office.

1	Α.	Yes.

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2 CHAIRMAN: So, well, I'm reaching a conclusion on that basis.

Chairman, I know you have your job to do and the Α. Tribunal and does and I am trying to be helpful but I 11:24 equally have a job to do myself, and as a journalist, sources are the bread and butter of our industry. in, day out, we rely on the information of people from different sectors, from lawyers, to gardaí, to diplomats, to politicians and if we don't have those 11 · 24 sources, generally speaking it's much more difficult to get stories. So I cannot answer Mr. Ferry's question. Well, Mr. Ferry, your question seems to be CHAI RMAN: more general than the specific question that the Tribunal is trying to look into, that is the reason I 11:24 intervened. Just to make it clear that I am actually not interested in anything else. Well, my question relates to the whole MR. FERRY: issue of negative briefing in relation to Sergeant In other words, that I'm asking Mr. McEnroe 11:25 was he aware of or was he being informed that there was a back-story to Sergeant McCabe and that his motivation for bringing these matters into the public attention was related to an issue in his past, that's what I am referring to, Chairman. That it's not, it's not only 11 · 25

Chairman.

limited to the sexual allegation, that there was

motivation of revenge against An Garda Síochána,

negative briefing in relation to him having a

- 1 Yes. No, if you want to put a question, but CHAI RMAN: it seems to me you can't separate one from the other. 2 3 MR. FERRY: Yes. CHAI RMAN: I mean, I can't separate one from the other. 4 5 MS. LEADER: I wonder is page 5 helpful to anybody? 11:26 6 It's the actual protected disclosure -- sorry, 7 Chairman, protected disclosure of Superintendent 8 Taylor. CHAI RMAN: 9 Yes. You are absolutely right, Ms. Leader, thank you for drawing that to our attention. 10 11 . 26 11 MS. LEADER: The paragraph starting "I recall..." 12 I don't know whether you read that before, CHAI RMAN: 13 Mr. McEnroe? But that is the actual protected 14 disclosure. 15 I have read the terms I think which referred to this, Α. 11:26 16 yes. 17 CHAI RMAN: If you want to just take a moment to just 18 read that. I am aware of the detail, yes. Α.
- 19
- 20 162 MR. FERRY: But in relation to that, Mr. McEnroe, my Q. 11:26 instructions are that journalists were being briefed 21 22 negatively and that it was that Sergeant McCabe was 23 motivated by revenge against the Gardaí and that was 24 put forward as a reason for him bringing matters into 25 the public arena. Now, at this particular time, it is 11 · 27 26 an unprecedented time, and a sergeant is due to appear before the Public Accounts Committee --27
- 28 Α. Hmm.
- -- can I ask you, were you aware of a negative 29 163 Q.

1			reference of that nature in relation to Sergeant	
2			McCabe?	
3		Α.	No, I wasn't.	
4	164	Q.	And at that time, in January 2014, when reference was	
5			made to Sergeant McCabe, was any other reference made	11:27
6			in relation to an issue that he had with An Garda	
7			Síochána?	
8		Α.	Can you repeat that, sorry?	
9	165	Q.	At that time, in January 2014	
10		Α.	Yeah.	11:28
11	166	Q.	when a reference was made to you about Sergeant	
12			McCabe, did it also include an additional piece of	
13			information relating to his motivation?	
14		Α.	No.	
15	167	Q.	That he was motivated by revenge against the Gardaí?	11:28
16		Α.	Rumour or gossip, call it what you will, was very	
17			minimal, it was a question-mark.	
18	168	Q.	Yes.	
19		Α.	Maybe doubts. There was no detail that was passed to	
20			me in that kind of, as I have described it, prattle.	11:28
21	169	Q.	Can I ask you, when you say question-mark	
22		Α.	Yeah.	
23	170	Q.	what are you referring to there? Like, did people	
24			say there is a question-mark about this guy or did	
25			they	11:28
26		Α.	I suppose Sergeant McCabe was, you know, kind of a	
27			David and Goliath moment and he was going up against	
28			the top brass, as the term that has been used in the	
29			Tribunal. So some people were talking about, you know,	

1			how will this pan out? And it was in the context of	
2			that that it was said to me, maybe there was maybe	
3			there was a question-mark about him. But I'm not a	
4			journalist who would frequent in groups that would	
5			gossip and I wouldn't particularly keep an ear out for	11:29
6			something like that.	
7	171	Q.	Yes. But in relation to that aspect that maybe there	
8			is a question-mark about him, are you saying that was	
9			the sum total of it? Like, was there any other	
10			fleshing out by what was meant by the question-mark?	11:29
11		Α.	No. Only that he might not be trustworthy, as I have	
12			already said. And that is all that I can remember.	
13	172	Q.	Yes. But nobody was saying why he wouldn't be	
14			trustworthy?	
15		Α.	No.	11:29
16	173	Q.	And as I say, Superintendent Taylor's evidence has been	
17			that he availed of opportunities to drop it into the	
18			conversation with journalists and, as I say, I put it	
19			to you that you are one of the journalists that he	
20			negatively briefed in relation to Sergeant McCabe, that	11:29
21			he was motivated by revenge against the Gardaí?	
22		Α.	And the same answer applies, Mr. Ferry.	
23				
د ع			MR. FERRY: Thank you, Mr. McEnroe.	
23 24			MR. FERRY: Thank you, Mr. McEnroe. MR. QUINN: Chair, if I can just reserve my position	
				11:30
24			MR. QUINN: Chair, if I can just reserve my position	11:30
24 25			MR. QUINN: Chair, if I can just reserve my position until the end.	11:30

Т				
2			THE WITNESS WAS CROSS-EXAMINED BY MR. Ó MUIRCHEARTAIGH:	
3			MR. Ó MUIRCHEARTAIGH: Thank you, Chairman. Just one	
4			or two questions	
5			CHAIRMAN: And maybe be so kind as to introduce	11:30
6			yourself.	
7			MR. Ó MUIRCHEARTAIGH: Sorry. Fíonán Ó Muircheartaigh	
8			is my name and I am counsel for Alison O'Reilly.	
9	174	Q.	Just one or two questions about the journalistic	
10			privilege that is being claimed here, and its	11:30
11			implications for the information before the Tribunal.	
12			It seems you are suggesting that there is a right to	
13			professional privilege even in circumstances where the	
14			source has asked that the information he has given you	
15			should be disclosed to a tribunal set up by the	11:30
16			Oireachtas, is that your position?	
17		Α.	It may be the case that somebody who claims to be a	
18			source waives privilege, but that's not my position.	
19			As a journalist, I don't believe that that puts an onus	
20			on a reporter to waive their right to privilege.	11:31
21	175	Q.	Now, sorry, I don't understand the phrase "claims to be	
22			a source". What David Taylor is asking, as I	
23			understand it, is not that something should be	
24			disclosed that isn't a fact; he's asking that what he	
25			told you should be disclosed to a public inquiry. Now,	11:31
26			on what basis do you think you can stand in the way of	
27			this man vindicating the truth or otherwise of what he	
28			claims he told you?	
29		Δ	Could you put the question another way. I am not really	

1 sure what you are asking me.

12

13

- 2 What I'm asking is, this is not about claims or 176 Q. 3 otherwise, David Taylor has simply asked, would you reveal to the Tribunal what he told you, and what I'm 4 5 trying to understand is, how journalistic privilege can 11:32 apply to something, say, I tell you and I tell you you 6 7 can tell that to anybody, and now we have a statutory 8 tribunal set up, it's been here for nearly 100 days, and I don't see on what basis you can say you shouldn't 9 tell the Tribunal what David Taylor told you. How does 11:32 10 11 it prejudice journalistic reporting?
- There's sufficient debate out there to suggest why the Α. protection of sources are important for our industry. I don't know if it's the right place for me to engage 14 15 in that discussion here. I know it's a matter the 16 Chairman will consider in the coming days. For me as a 17 journalist on a very practical basis, and the words 18 chilling have been used before, the chilling effect of 19 disclosing what somebody says to you in confidence, in my belief, can have detrimental effects or at least 20 very negative effects possibly on the future of 21 22 someone's career. We engage all the time with people 23 who want to share material with us, by phone, by 24 letter, in person, sometimes through third parties. 25 The point is, to answer your question, if somebody 26 claims to be a source and waives their privilege you do 27 not know the reasons behind why they may do that. Nonetheless, even if you did know the reasons, it is 28 29 our responsibility to protect our sources and it is our

11:32

11:33

- right to waive that privilege and, in my personal
- belief, and I do not speak for all reporters, and I do
- not want to, in advance of the discussion that the
- 4 Chairman will have maybe, try and put some line down on
- 5 this, I believe that's the most responsible position to 11:34
- 6 have as a journalist.
- 7 177 Q. I put it to you that the contrary is the case.
- 8 A. Sorry, I can't hear you.
- 9 178 Q. I take it -- I put it to you that the contrary, exactly
- 10 the opposite is the case; if somebody gives you --

11:34

11:34

- 11 A. That may be your position, it's not mine.
- 12 179 Q. I am about to ask you a question.
- 13 A. Sorry.
- 14 180 Q. That the opposite is the case; if journalists depend on
- the confidentiality of off-the-record briefings or
- 16 whatever --
- 17 A. Sure.
- 18 181 Q. -- it's entirely reasonable that they shouldn't be
- 19 required to disclose that, but if circumstances put
- that person who gave you that information in a
- 21 situation where he needs witness of what it was, surely
- you have a duty to him and surely any other
- off-the-record source will know that if they go to you
- and they find themselves in a similar bind as David
- Taylor, that you are not somebody they can rely on to
- tell the truth about what they said.
- 27 A. I cannot go further than what I have told you. That's
- 28 my position.
- 29 CHAIRMAN: I suppose Mr. Ó Muircheartaigh is putting an

argument to you, and the argument I think runs as follows: Let's suppose, and this is a very extreme example, but just let's suppose we came to lunchtime, let's suppose you met me out in the courtyard and let's suppose I said, in answer to a question how is the 11:35 Tribunal going, and I said something to the effect that well the Tribunal is going fine and we ought to be finished in a week, you can quote me on that, clearly, no problem. But if I said, well, the Tribunal may well be finished in a week but I'm still worried as to 11:36 whether it's ever going to finish at all, you'd better not quote me on that, but that evening I ring you up and say by the way, you can quote me on that; what's to stop you putting that quote into the newspaper for the next morning's Irish Examiner? I think that's 11:36 basically what Mr. Ó Muircheartaigh is asking you.

A. Yes.

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CHAIRMAN: And I think the whole point is, that a person can withdraw a comment as being off the record and make it on the record. Here of course, if any of this ever happened, there is a big gap, it's a number of years, but in terms of the actual principle of the matter it's not really any different to the example that is given, that is the question that I think you are being asked.

11:36

11:36

A. I know, but it still is the same answer that I have Chairman; that I believe it is the right of the journalist to maintain that privilege above the right of the person who may waive it, even if it is

- 1 circumstances you may describe there.
- 2 182 Q. MR. Ó MUIRCHEARTAIGH: Now, one last question I'd like
- 3 to ask you in that regard: Would you accept that
- 4 journalistic privilege is not a right that can be
- 5 exercised in isolation from other rights?
- 6 A. If it upholds the public interest, the interest of the

11:37

11:38

- public, I think it is an important right, but each case
- 8 was probably decided differently, maybe.
- 9 183 Q. I put it to you that this Tribunal has been set up by
- parliament to investigate the manner in which the
- 11 Gardaí, the thin blue line that protects the citizen
- from anarchy, is being run. And that the Tribunal and
- parliament is entitled to answers that don't prejudice
- 14 your sources, that that is the kind of balance that has
- to be struck. Have you given any consideration to the
- 16 accountability --
- 17 A. I have given a lot --
- 18 184 Q. Sorry, to the accountability of the agencies within the
- 19 State, including journalists, to tell the truth to a
- 20 tribunal set up by the Oireachtas?
- 21 A. Chairman, I have given huge amounts of consideration to
- the Tribunal not giving the error that I made
- initially, not forgetting that, but I believe while the
- point is made, the Tribunal is here to try and find out
- 25 the matters in its remit, it was set up by the
- parliament, I equally believe important matters in this
- 27 State and the arms in the State that operate, one of
- them that is important is the fourth estate. And the
- fourth estate must be protected and given rights to

1			carry out its duties, otherwise that is my position,	
2			anyway.	
3	185	Q.	And a final question, and it is really the final	
4			question: Looking back at what you were told and what	
5			you can't share with us	11:39
6		Α.	Yes.	
7	186	Q.	do you believe or do you accept now that there was a	
8			process where Maurice McCabe was being set up in or	
9			around the beginning of 2014?	
10		Α.	That's not for me to answer. And I did not have	11:39
11			information at the time pertaining to the very serious	
12			allegation of sexual misconduct, as I have said.	
13	187	Q.	So are you telling the Tribunal that the contacts you	
14			had with whoever you had them in the Gardaí at that	
15			time, that they in no way cast any aspersions on the	11:39
16			character or behaviour of Maurice McCabe?	
17		Α.	I'm not saying that, I'm	
18	188	Q.	well, I put it to you that if you are not saying it,	
19			you are in effect colluding with whatever went on at	
20			that time.	11:40
21		Α.	I reject remarks like that.	
22			MR. QUINN: Chairman, this is the fourth final question	
23			from Mr. Ó Muircheartaigh. I had understood he was	
24			acting to for the journalist Alison O'Reilly and he is	
25			adopting a somewhat roving approach to his line of	11:40
26			questions. But I do think it has strayed now beyond	
27			the acceptable range of questions that would seem to	
28			arise on behalf of his client and he is engaging in	
29			somewhat of a personal debate with the witness, which	

Τ			doesn't seem to me to be the way to conduct the	
2			privilege of cross-examination in these circumstances.	
3			CHAIRMAN: well, in any event, Mr. McEnroe I think has	
4			rejected the situation, the premise you have put. I	
5			don't know, it's a bit like whatever a person desires	11:40
6			to get published is advertising, whatever he wants to	
7			keep out of the newspaper is news. We all know the	
8			relevant adage. But you don't take yourself as having	
9			been taken for a patsy by anyone in the Garda Síochána	
10			up to the 10th June 2014?	11:40
11		Α.	I'm not willing to discuss sources or information that	
12			may or may not have been passed to me, but I would	
13			reject any suggestion that I colluded.	
14			CHAIRMAN: All right. Well, I will try and work out	
15			the puzzle later on. So	11:41
16				
17			THE WITNESS WAS CROSS-EXAMINED BY MR. WHELAN:	
18	189	Q.	MR. WHELAN: Just a couple of brief questions.	
19			Mr. McEnroe, I think for the period 2010, 2011, 2012,	
20			2013 and 2014 - Noel Whelan, I act for An Garda	11:41
21			Síochána and I have some questions on behalf of former	
22			Commissioners Callinan and O'Sullivan - were you based	
23			in Leinster House?	
24		Α.	I was, Mr. Whelan.	
25	190	Q.	For all of that time?	11:41
26		Α.	Yes.	
27	191	Q.	You were in the political correspondents room I think,	
28			which for some of that period was in Leinster House and	
29			is now adjacent to it or thereabouts?	

1		Α.	Yes, the old offices have been knocked down but it was	
2			across the road but I would have been in and out of	
3			Leinster House.	
4	192	Q.	You were working beat is the corridors of Leinster	
5			House, if I put it that way?	11:41
6		Α.	Yes.	
7	193	Q.	And the evidence has been given by some deputies that	
8			they never heard any rumours of this type until much	
9			later about Sergeant Maurice McCabe?	
10		Α.	Yes.	11:42
11	194	Ο.	The evidence has been given by other deputies that they	

12 did hear these rumours and this type. The evidence has 13 been given by some crime correspondents that they first 14 heard evidence of this, the type -- evidence of rumours of the type or allegations of the type which the 15 16 Tribunal is dealing with as early as 2011, 2012. 17 correct in understanding your position is that you said 18 you didn't hear allegations of the type about any 19 criminal activity alleged against Maurice McCabe until 20 July 2014, did you say?

11:42

11:42

- 21 A. I didn't give the period or a date.
- 22 CHAIRMAN: You simply said much later than that.
- 23 195 Q. MR. WHELAN: Much later than -- not before July 2014, I
 24 think was --
- 25 A. Not before.
- 26 196 Q. Was the date you gave?
- 27 A. It wasn't before that period, no.
- 28 197 Q. It wasn't before that period. Okay. As the judge has pointed out, Superintendent Taylor was out of the Press

- Office on the 10th June. And am I to understand it however, you have a recollection of a question-mark
- being planted in your mind --
- 4 A. Yes.
- 5 198 Q. -- by somebody in Leinster House on the night that
 6 Maurice McCabe appeared?
- 7 A. Yes. That is quite specific, so that is to the point, 8 Mr. Whelan. That would be the case.
- 9 199 Q. And that is consistent with a characterisation given, I
 10 think, here last week by the crime correspondent 11:43
 11 Michael O'Toole, that in many ways much of this was a political story and in the political media rather than the security or policing realm?
- A. It depends. I mean, some events in Leinster House are covered by both types of journalists, both types of journalists would have taken a strong interest.

- 17 200 Q. The question-mark that was in your mind, are you saying that was from a colleague?
- 19 A. No, I can't recall.
- 20 201 Q. You can't recall?
- 21 A. And it wasn't somebody who sat me down --
- 22 202 Q. Exactly.
- A. -- and had a discussion. It was something quite curt, but gossipy in nature.
- 25 203 Q. But, and again, it's in the widest -- I don't seek to
 26 encroach upon or minimise the pool of sources, or
 27 potential sources, but am I correct in inferring then
 28 that that was somebody from the political Leinster
- 29 House realm rather than An Garda Síochána?

Т		Α.	I don't know. I mean, I have tried to think about	
2			this, it's an obvious question, I just know it happened	
3			probably that evening when Sergeant McCabe was coming	
4			in because everybody was talking about that moment.	
5			And I do just remember crystallising it as being around	11:44
6			then. And I believe it was probably in and around	
7			Leinster House for obvious reasons.	
8	204	Q.	It's probably correct to say you spent your life living	
9			in the Leinster House world rather than any policing or	
10			Garda world at that stage, in those years?	11:44
11		Α.	Yes, I spent most of my life in Leinster House.	
12			MR. WHELAN: Yes. Thank you very much, Mr. McEnroe.	
13			CHAIRMAN: Did you want to ask any questions,	
14			Mr. Quinn?	
15			MR. QUINN: No, Chair.	11:45
16				
17			THE WITNESS WAS RE-EXAMINED BY MS. LEADER:	
18	205	Q.	MS. LEADER: Just in relation to the question-mark you	
19			heard in relation to Sergeant McCabe in January 2014,	
20			could that be categorised as that his complaints had	11:45
21			been investigated and there was no substance to his	
22			allegations? Was it anything like that?	
23		Α.	No, I think it would have been pertaining well, it	
24			might have been. It might have been. But it wasn't	
25			it didn't detract from the work that we did covering	11:45
26			the Committee.	
27	206	Q.	I am not suggesting in any way that it did. So it	
28			wasn't the reason I'm asking you is, what	
29			Superintendent Taylor says is he was encouraged to	

1			brief the media to write negatively about Sergeant	
2			McCabe, that his complaints had no substance at all, so	
3			that question-mark, was it that his complaints had no	
4			substance at all?	
5		Α.	No.	11:46
6	207	Q.	All right. And that the Gardaí had fully investigated	
7			his complaints and found no substance to his	
8			allegations, was that what the question-mark was in	
9			2014?	
10		Α.	No, there was no detail given to me like that, but I	11:46
11			suppose, as I said to Mr. Ferry, the general thrust of	
12			things was this, that was a David and Goliath	
13			moment and if there was gossip around, a question-mark	
14			around the sergeant, it may have been to suggest, you	
15			know, what's the information he's bringing, you know,	11:46
16			to the force or against the force, or against sorry,	
17			the operation of the penalty points system.	
18	208	Q.	And finally, what Superintendent Taylor says "In	
19			essence, I was to brief that Sergeant McCabe was driven	
20			by agendas", so that question-mark, did it relate in	11:46
21			any way to his motivation?	
22		Α.	No, no.	
23			MS. LEADER: All right. Thanks very much.	
24				
25			THE WITNESS WAS THEN QUESTIONED BY THE CHAIRMAN:	11:46
26	209	Q.	CHAIRMAN: All right. Thanks, Mr. McEnroe. There was	
27			just one or two things that might remain. As I	
28			understand it the remark insofar as you can remember	
29			it, somewhere in or around Leinster House or the	

1			complex was to the effect that he might not be	
2			trustworthy, that is about it really.	
3		Α.	Yes.	
4	210	Q.	CHAIRMAN: And we are talking then about Commissioner	
5			Callinan's appearance and then later on, on the	11:47
6			Thursday, that is to say Maurice McCabe's appearance?	
7		Α.	Yes.	
8	211	Q.	CHAIRMAN: Now, that wasn't broadcast but I take it	
9			journalists were present for that?	
10		Α.	For?	11:47
11	212	Q.	CHAIRMAN: For Maurice McCabe giving evidence before	
12			the PAC?	
13		Α.	Were they in Leinster House?	
14	213	Q.	CHAIRMAN: well, as I understand, I have been there, I	
15			have had a look, there is a press gallery?	11:47
16		Α.	Oh yeah. I didn't cover that hearing itself but I mean	
17			the Committee rooms are only a few steps away from the	
18			general confines of Leinster House. So there was a	
19			large media presence and political presence that	
20			evening, yes.	11:47
21	214	Q.	CHAIRMAN: The other thing is this: It's perfectly	
22			legitimate for you to be in contact with Superintendent	
23			Taylor and I'm not going to ask about that.	
24		Α.	Yes.	
25	215	Q.	CHAIRMAN: And there were many occasions, as I	11:47
26			understand it, from the time this story surfaced and	
27			became a matter of national interest, whereby the world	

of policing and the world of politics were in collision

or potentially in collision. I take it that, in those

- circumstances, it was perfectly legitimate for you to talk to him about any of those issues?
- 3 Α. The contact with Superintendent David Taylor would have been probably infrequent, not very often. There would 4 5 have been other press officers I would have been in 11:48 contact with, it would be the case that if something 6 7 arose over an incident or a protest or maybe even the 8 process around somebody appearing before a committee like that event, like the PAC hearing, I may have been 9 10 in touch with Superintendent Taylor but it was around 11 · 48 11 the process, Chairman.
- 12 No, I understand. And there is 216 CHAI RMAN: Yes. Q. absolutely nothing wrong with that and I don't want to 13 14 ask you any questions about that. Now, it's just 15 vis-á-vis the answers vis-á-vis whether there is, in fact, a mystery here, I can't leave that uncertainty 16 17 there without making sure that I actually understand 18 what you are saying. So, I don't want to you talk 19 about your sources, I don't want to go into anything to do with Clerkin but what you are saying is that 20 anything to do with any serious allegation, any 21 22 allegation about Maurice McCabe, you didn't hear it while he was active in the Press Office, that is up to 23 24 the 10th June of 2014?

- 25 A. That is my position, and it was actually much later 11:49
 26 than that.
- 27 217 Q. CHAIRMAN: And that is what I was going to ask you,
 28 was: When, in fact, are we talking about? Because I
 29 mean everybody knew about an awful lot of stuff, let's

/ 2017?
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- 2 A. Yes.
- 3 218 Q. CHAIRMAN: Which seemed to lead directly to the setting

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- 4 up of this Tribunal or certainly was part of the
- 5 impetus of it. Are we talking as late as that?
- 6 A. No, I don't believe so. But probably not too far shy
- of that and I have tried to think about when it was; I
- 8 believe it could have been in around the O'Higgins
- 9 Commission, when material was emerging from then, or at
- 10 least after that going closer to the time around the
- 11 Tusla scandal. And it may be the case of, you know,
- 12 well, why I wasn't aware of that. The reality is,
- things can move on very quickly in Leinster House, as
- can be seen from the material that I wrote. In the
- main it was about the process, it was about the
- political elements around the ministers and inquiries.
- 17 I very, very rarely, if at all, wrote about Sergeant
- 18 McCabe's character. And when it came to that matter,
- 19 Mick Clifford from the Irish Examiner took the lead on
- 20 that.
- 21 219 Q. CHAIRMAN: Yes.
- 22 A. So I didn't have an interest, if you want.
- 23 220 Q. CHAIRMAN: No, in that context, I mean I have a list
- here of people who were never briefed, people who were
- added to the list later on, etcetera, and from the
- point of view of common sense, it makes it probable
- 27 that the reason that Michael Clifford and Katie Hannon
- were not briefed was because they had a position on
- 29 Maurice McCabe. Now, as I understand it, you had no

1			position on Maurice McCabe, good, bad or indifferent,	
2			save to say that in terms of writing about the	
3			political aspects of this there was something to be	
4			written about and it was perhaps going in a particular	
5			way or had gone in a particular way, is that right?	11:51
6		Α.	Not entirely. I mean, when that bit of gossip was put	
7			there to me that maybe there was a question-mark there,	
8			I did, as I have explained, go to people who knew	
9			Sergeant McCabe or who had met Sergeant McCabe, and	
10			after putting a few questions to them, I was happy	11:52
11			that, you know, the information, that he was revealing	
12			the information that he was bringing to the attention	
13			of the Committee, the whole scandal around the penalty	
14			points, that there was credence and there was reason to	
15			take his concerns seriously. So in that instance, that	11:52
16			would suggest that maybe I suppose did take a position	
17			on him.	
18	221	Q.	CHAIRMAN: Yes. But the other end of things, the other	
19			polarity is that perhaps people become close to	
20			somebody and they trust them not to well, revealing	11:52
21			a source is one thing, that is not going to happen,	
22			they trust them to take the information on board from	
23			them as being correct, because there is a degree of	
24			closeness between the person giving the information and	
25			the person receiving the information. Did you ever	11:53
26			find yourself on close terms with Superintendent	
27			Taylor?	

28

29

Α.

No. I would have had infrequent contact with him, as I

have said, and my relationship would have been purely

1	professional
	p. c. c.c

2 222 Q. CHAIRMAN: well, I am not going to blame anybody else in the Garda Press Office in the event that any of this was happening but was it the case that you were closer to somebody else in the Garda Press Office, that you happened to get the same person, you happened to know a particular person in there?

11:53

11:54

11:54

- 8 I wouldn't have distinguished too much, Chairman, to be Α. honest with you. I mean, I probably would have had 9 10 more frequent contact obviously because Superintendent 11:53 11 Taylor was the head of the Press Office, but I would have dealt with Jim Molloy, I would have dealt with 12 13 John Ferris, I would have dealt with Damien Hogan, those are members of the Press Office who preceded 14 15 Superintendent Taylor. And, as I said, I was involved 11:53 16 in crime journalism before my time in politics, so it 17 was only natural those conversations continued with 18 those individuals.
- 20 CHAIRMAN: Was there any talk in journalistic circles
 20 as to what kind of a Press Officer David was; like he
 21 was a breath of fresh air or that he was perhaps going
 22 too far in relation to what he might say or that if you
 23 wanted to know anything, he was the one to go to?
- 24 A. No, not that I recall.
- 25 224 Q. CHAIRMAN: All right. Thank you very much.
- 26 A. Thank you.
- MS. LEADER: Subject to being recalled, you are free to go.

29

Τ			THE WITNESS THEN WITHDREW	
2				
3			MR. MARRINAN: The next witness, sir, is Cormac	
4			O'Keeffe, please.	
5				11:54
6			MR. CORMAC O'KEEFFE, HAVING BEEN SWORN, WAS DIRECTLY	
7			EXAMINED BY MR. MARRINAN:	
8	225	Q.	MR. MARRINAN: Now, Mr. O'Keeffe, you are a journalist	
9			with the Irish Examiner, isn't that right?	
10		Α.	That's correct.	11:5
11	226	Q.	And would you just tell the Chairman about your career	
12			to date in journalism, please?	
13		Α.	In the mid-1990s I started my Master's in DCU in	
14			journalism. I would have worked in college journalism	
15			before then, and the Big Issue magazine. Graduated in	11:5
16			1997, after which I worked as a freelancer in RTÉ and	
17			in various newspapers and magazines, initially covering	
18			the drugs area in particular. And then in 2000 I	
19			started in the Irish Examiner. 2001, I was staff	
20			there, and gradually over time my area expanded, I	11:5
21			suppose, from the drugs area to include crime, policing	
22			and the justice area. The area was quite broad, it	
23			wasn't just covering crime, as such; I have covered in	
24			detail the workings of Garda oversight bodies and	
25			inspection bodies, I would have covered their reports	11:56
26			quite extensively and I would have covered all aspects	
27			of the various Garda policing controversies and crises	
28			over those years, actually the only exception being the	
29			Maurice McCahe one my work in that was more tangential	

1			compared to work it was led primarily by Mick	
2			Clifford. So, my work there wouldn't have been as I	
3			wouldn't have done as much work in that area as the	
4			other areas.	
5	227	Q.	Now, I think that you had an interview with the	11:56
6			Tribunal investigators on the 9th April of 2018, and	
7			the interview is at page 4978 of the material. And I	
8			think that in the first instance, you were written to	
9			by the Tribunal in a letter at page 5001, dated 21st	
10			April of 2017, isn't that right? And along with other	11:57
11			journalists, and we are familiar with this already and	
12			I don't need to go through it with you, but you were	
13			asked a number of questions by the Tribunal, isn't that	
14			right?	
15		Α.	Yes.	11:57
16	228	Q.	And this is in the context of you being nominated by	
17			Superintendent Taylor as being a person who he had	
18			briefed negatively in respect of Maurice McCabe, you	
19			are aware of that?	
20		Α.	I am aware of that, yes.	11:57
21	229	Q.	A response to the Tribunal letter is at page 5005 of	
22			the material. And just:	
23				
24			"In order to allow us to take instructions we require	
25			clarification in relation to the following.	11:58
26				
27			In your correspondence to the above-named you have	
28			stated that you have received confirmation from	
29			Commissioner Nóirín O'Sullivan and former Commissioner	

1			Martin Callinan and on behalf of Superintendent David	
2			Taylor that they do not claim any privilege in the	
3			instance identified in your correspondence. In order	
4			that we fully understand this purported waiver of	
5			privilege you might furnish us with any correspondence	11:58
6			setting out the confirmations provided."	
7				
8			Now, I think that that in fact was subsequently done,	
9			isn't that right, and you received the waiver of former	
10			Commissioner Martin Callinan, which is at page 5011 of	11:59
11			the material, and then the waiver of former	
12			Commissioner Nóirín O'Sullivan, which is at 5012, and	
13			the waiver of Superintendent David Taylor, which is at	
14			5013. In relation to all those waivers, have you any	
15			reason to believe other than that they were given	11:59
16			voluntarily to the Tribunal?	
17		Α.	You are asking me do I have any reason to believe?	
18	230	Q.	Yes. That they were given other than voluntarily to	
19			the Tribunal.	
20		Α.	I don't have any reason to believe, no.	11:59
21	231	Q.	Well, do you believe that they were given voluntarily	
22			to the Tribunal?	
23		Α.	Well, I don't know.	
24	232	Q.	Hmm? Have you any reason to doubt	
25		Α.	No, I don't reason to doubt.	11:59
26	233	Q.	that these are genuine waivers that are given by	
27			Nóirín O'Sullivan, Martin Callinan and David Taylor?	
28		Α.	Do I have any reason to doubt, no, I don't.	
29	234	Q.	You don't. All right. I think then the position is	

1			that you were interviewed by the Tribunal	
2			investigators, and we'll go through that in due course,	
3			but largely you refused to answer the questions based	
4			on a claim of privilege that you have in relation to	
5			your interactions with Superintendent Taylor, is that	12:00
6			right?	
7		Α.	That's correct.	
8	235	Q.	Could we just first of all go back to your knowledge of	
9			Sergeant McCabe and rumours that may or may not have	
10			been circulating about him in 2013/2014. Did you hear	12:00
11			any rumours in 2013 or 2014 about Sergeant McCabe's	
12			character?	
13		Α.	Em, I am unable to say, to comment on anything that may	
14			or may not identify a source, in relation to gossip or	
15			half-gossip that might have been circulating if that is	12:01
16			your question?	
17	236	Q.	No, I am asking you a very simple question, I am not	
18			asking you to reveal a source. I am asking as to your	
19			state of knowledge in 2013/2014 in relation to Sergeant	
20			McCabe, and I asked you had you heard anything in	12:01
21			relation to the character of Sergeant McCabe?	
22		Α.	I'm not in a position, I am unable to comment on	
23			anything that may or may not identify a source.	
24	237	Q.	And how could that possibly identify	
25			CHAIRMAN: If I could just intervene for a moment. It	12:02
26			seems that there is a certain fear of a trapdoor that	
27			if you are led into a particular position on the stage	
28			the trapdoor is going to open and lo and behold you go	
29			in and you find yourself stuck or you find yourself	

1 doing something contrary to your principles, whether 2 the principles have validity in law is a different 3 matter, but Mr. Marrinan is not a sneaky kind of person and he is not trying to ask you a sneaky question. 4 5 Lots and lots of people have been asked what did they 12:02 6 know about Sergeant McCabe in 2013 and 2014, what rumours were circulating and we have had a lot of 8 answers in relation to that and a lot of people have actually said look, I actually don't know where that 9 was coming from. But before we get to the point of 10 12:02 11 saying whether you do or do not know, all Mr. Marrinan 12 was asking you about is, what was the level of your 13 understanding in relation to whether this was a genuine 14 fellow acting for absolutely genuine reasons or whether 15 he was a bitter little man, to use the Jack Charlton 12:02 16 phrase, or whether he was the kind of guy who really was just out to cause mischief. So that is what 17 18 Mr. Marrinan is asking you at that point. Am I right 19 in thinking that, Mr. Marrinan, it's nothing more than that at this particular moment? If we get to a 20 12:03 different moment, particular moment well then let's 21 22 deal with the moment when we get to that particular 23 moment. 24 Can I just ask, Chair, are you asking me what my view Α. was at the time. is it? 25 12:03 No, I don't think Mr. Marrinan asked you 26 CHAI RMAN:

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that at all. He was asking were you hearing things

about Sergeant McCabe, that is all, in the same way as

you'd hear things, for instance, about anyone who is in

- the public eye. That is the height of it now, at the moment, and if it goes any further to that, well of course we will debate whatever you want to debate at that moment.
- A. Sure. Anything that I may have heard, that may have

 come from a source, I am unable to go into because it

 may or may not identify a source. If you are asking me

 about gossip that may have been circulating, I can

 possibly answer the questions on that.
- 10 238 Q. MR. MARRINAN: Well, had you heard any gossip in relation to Sergeant McCabe and an investigation in relation to a sexual assault in 2013 or in 2014?

12:04

12:05

- 13 I have been trying to recollect exactly what I heard Α. 14 and indeed when I heard it. I don't want to mislead the Tribunal, I don't know when exactly I would have 15 16 heard various things. I came to this story I think 17 relatively late. It would have been -- I think my 18 first story that is in the -- what was circulated, was 19 towards the end of February 2014. So that would have 20 been when I would have started covering it. whatever I might have heard in terms of half snatches 21 22 of conversation or bits of gossip that may have been circulating, it would have, I would imagine, have been 23 24 February, March, April, May of 2014.
- 25 239 Q. And what did you hear?

A. It's very hard to be certain what I heard or trying to remember what I heard because I don't remember clearly what I heard. I do remember an allegation of sexual abuse being mentioned, I think when I initially heard

1			that there was no reference to a child, the first	
2			reference I think was in relation to a sexual	
3			allegation generally.	
4	240	Q.	And you believe this may have been as late as February	
5			2014, from 2014 to April 2014?	12:05
6		Α.	I think so. Now, it is possible that I may have heard	
7			it in 2013, but I really didn't start covering this	
8			story until February I think it was February 2014,	
9			after the whole PAC thing and it kind of, I suppose,	
10			came within my area a bit because, as I said, I wasn't	12:06
11			covering the story.	
12	241	Q.	Did you hear this only once?	
13		Α.	Em, no, I think I heard it more than once.	
14	242	Q.	Did you hear it from other journalists?	
15		Α.	It would have been from other journalists, yes.	12:06
16	243	Q.	Did you hear it from anybody else other than other	
17			journalists?	
18		Α.	As I said, I am unable to comment on anything that may	
19			or may not identify a source.	
20			CHAIRMAN: Yes. well, for the moment let's not go to	12:06
21			identifying a source. Many people have said, for	
22			instance, and Mr. Marrinan please excuse me for	
23			interrupting here but I think it's necessary for me, if	
24			possible, to calm the waters. Many people have said,	
25			look, when I heard it, I contacted some sources and	12:07
26			checked it out. Now, if you did that, you don't have	
27			to tell me what sources you contacted to check it out,	
28			but maybe you'd just help insofar as you can for the	
29			moment in relation to what Mr. Marrinan is asking you	

- about, hearing it a number of times and what you may have done in relation to it, without mentioning sources.
- Yeah, I was trying to recollect what I did on the back 4 Α. 5 of hearing initially the allegation. As far as I can 12:07 6 remember, my reaction initially was to be very cautious 7 about this snatch of information that I heard, and in 8 terms of what I did afterwards. I am not actually 100 percent clear what steps I took or when I took it. But 9 I certainly -- if not sceptical, I was certainly very 10 12:07 11 cautious about this information or what on earth I could do with it. 12
- 13 MR. MARRINAN: Can I come back, because this really 244 Ο. 14 doesn't have any meaning at the moment. I asked a 15 question in relation to, had you heard anything in 12:08 16 relation to an allegation of sexual assault against 17 Sergeant McCabe, and you indicated eventually that you 18 had heard a rumour. I asked you whether you'd heard it 19 more than once and you said that you had heard it more than once, and I asked you whether you had heard it 20 12:08 from journalists, other journalists, and you said that 21 22 you had, and then I asked you had you heard it from people other than journalists, all right? And then you 23 24 made a claim of privilege in relation to answering a 25 fairly innocuous question that I don't see could lead 12:08 to the identification of a source. 26 Now, could you 27 explain how it could possibly lead to the identification of a source to confirm to the Tribunal 28 29 that you had heard this rumour from somebody other than

1 a journalist.

A. Well, if you say -- if you rule out a journalist then you are narrowing down what are the other possibilities as to where you heard it from. So, for example, it may lead to an obvious interpretation that you heard it

from a guard, which in turn leads to an obvious interpretation that you heard it -
CHAIRMAN: No, I couldn't do that, I mean --

12:09

12:09

12:10

12:10

- A. But that is my concern.

 CHAIRMAN: Well, for the moment don't be concerned because if I tell you I am going to leap to a conclusion I will tell you I am leaping to that
- 13 conclusion. At the moment, I am not.
- A. I would like to assist you more, Chair, but I feel, I
 believe that by narrowing down the other options of
 sources, that I may, at some stage, breach my
 obligation to protect sources.

 CHAIRMAN: All right. Mr. Marrinan, please forgive me
 for interrupting but. you know. I believe there's about

for interrupting but, you know, I believe there's about five million people in the country, that is to say south and west of the border, and if you take out 12,000 of them, and there aren't 12,000 journalists, let's suppose there's a thousand journalists, really and truly, that is getting me nowhere. And you feel kind of we are inquiring, well, of course we are inquiring, but we are not at the point where you are anything close to revealing a source. Really and

anything close to revealing a source. Really and seriously, Mr. O'Keeffe, you are not. Unless I'm missing something totally, and I am off the wall in my

L thinking. S	So I	am g	oing	to 1	eave	it	back	to
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- 2 Mr. Marrinan, just let's see what we are going.
- 3 245 Q. MR. MARRINAN: well, look, I am going to press you, are you going to answer the question?
- 5 A. It's not that I don't want to answer the question for

12.11

12:11

12.12

- 6 the Tribunal. To me, the Tribunal has a very specific
- 7 terms of reference, that it is trying to get to the
- 8 bottom of it. My fear is that by answering the general
- 9 question, I will, if not directly, I will indirectly be
- answering the more specific questions, and I can't do
- 11 that.
- 12 246 Q. By broadening the net, as it were, as to the source of
- the rumour to anybody in the Irish population who
- 14 wasn't a journalist, are you seriously suggesting that
- to the Tribunal?
- 16 A. Well, I am not suggesting what you just said, no, I am
- 17 not suggesting that.
- 18 247 Q. All right. Just in relation to the source that the
- 19 Tribunal is interested in, that's Superintendent
- 20 Taylor. You had dealings with Superintendent Taylor in 12:11
- 21 2013, 2014?
- 22 A. Yes, he was the Garda Press Officer.
- 23 248 Q. And I think that the Tribunal investigators showed you
- a chart with communications between Superintendent
- Taylor and yourself, it's at page 5019 of the
- 26 materials. And I think that you acknowledge the number
- 27 that had been phoned by Superintendent Taylor as being
- your number, but you raised an objection in relation to
- the Tribunal having come into possession and the manner

1 which the Tribunal came into possession of that 2 material, isn't that right? 3 You said I raised an objection, is it? Α. 4 249 Ο. 5 well, I believe I confirmed my number. Α. 12:12 6 250 0. Yes. I think what we did was, it was with the rider 7 Α. Yes. 8 that the legal team make a submission. 9 251 Yes. Q. Is what I understand I said. 10 Α. 12.12 11 CHAI RMAN: Well that's perfectly fine, yes. 12 252 You then went on I think at page 5983 of MR. MARRINAN: Ο. 13 the material, and you said at line 84: 14 15 "I wish to provide the following statement in relation 12:13 16 to the terms of reference of the Tribunal and the 17 questions that I may be asked here today. I am 18 attending this meeting at the request of the solicitor 19 to the Tribunal. My attendance is voluntary. 20 appreciate that it is the duty of the Tribunal to 12:13 21 gather all evidence and information which is relevant 22 to its terms of reference. I am happy to cooperate 23 with the Tribunal and I am in attendance today to 24 assist the Tribunal in its investigations. I have 25 reviewed the materials supplied to me by the Tribunal, 12:13 26 including the waivers signed by Superintendent David 27 Taylor, former Commissioner Martin Callinan and former Commissioner Nóirín O'Sullivan. 28 I note that the issue 29 of what is known as journalistic privilege may well

1			arise for consideration by the Tribunal in the next	
2			phase of its public hearings and I reserve the right to	
3			make submissions in this regard at the appropriate	
4			time. While I am here to assist the Tribunal I believe	
5			that I cannot answer any questions that may reveal a	12:1
6			confidential source or that might have the tendency to	
7			reveal a confidential source on account of the	
8			obligations I have towards my sources in my capacity as	
9			a journalist. I reserve the right to refer to this	
10			statement when answering any questions put to me by the	12:1
11			Tri bunal i nvesti gators."	
12				
13			And I think that in relation to all the questions that	
14			are set out at page 4985, 4986 and 4987 and 4988 of the	
15			memo of interview with you, you adopted that stance,	12:1
16			isn't that right?	
17		Α.	Yeah, my screen it wasn't coming up on my screen but	
18			I take it as read what you said. It was coming up	
19			intermittently.	
20	253	Q.	Sorry, sorry. So that is your position in relation to	12:1
21			it. Are you happy from observing the business of the	
22			Tribunal that the Tribunal isn't interested in trying	
23			to ascertain any other sources other than	
24			Superintendent Taylor?	
25		Α.	Yes, I am. That is probably why I agreed to supplying	12:1
26			my mobile phone number.	
27	254	Q.	Yes. So you are happy that the waiver was voluntary,	

you are happy that the Tribunal isn't trying to delve

into any other sources that you may or may not have.

28 29

1 So what we are really dealing with is an assertion made 2 by Superintendent Taylor that he briefed you negatively in relation to Sergeant Maurice McCabe and drew your 3 attention to the fact that he had other motives and 4 5 agendas and that historically he had a child sexual 12:16 6 abuse allegation. You are declining to answer the 7 question as to whether or not that is true, is that 8 right? That's correct, for reasons of journalistic privilege, 9 Α. 10 yes. 12:16 11 255 In terms of Nóirín O'Sullivan, were you ever briefed Q. 12 negatively about Sergeant McCabe by Nóirín O'Sullivan? 13 My same response applies. Α. 14 256 0. And by Martin Callinan? 15 The same again. Α. 12:16 16 The same response? 257 Q. 17 Yes. Α. 18 In terms of Superintendent Taylor, what is the basis of 258 Q. 19 your claim of privilege in relation to him? What 20 relationship did you have with him at the time? 12:17 Just kind of two separate questions there, I think. 21 Α. 22 Well, what relationship did you have with him at the 259 Q. 23 time? 24 I had a purely professional relationship with Α. 25 Superintendent Taylor. He was the Garda Press Officer. 12:17 We would have been in regular contact. 26 27 260 As Garda Press Officer and journalist? Q.

So in those terms, did he speak on the record and

Yes, I mean -- no, not as anything else.

28

29

261

Α.

Q.

Yes.

- 1 off the record to you?
- 2 A. I can't comment on any off-the-record conversations I
- have with anybody, not just with Superintendent Taylor,
- 4 but with anyone. But your other part of your question

12 · 18

12:18

12:18

- is did I have on the record conversations with him,
- 6 yes, of course I did.
- 7 262 Q. And in terms of Superintendent Taylor's waiver, your
- 8 claim of privilege isn't to protect a source in this
- 9 instance, isn't that right?
- 10 A. Well, my claim of privilege applies to protection of
- sources.
- 12 263 Q. Well, you are not protecting the identity of a source,
- sure you are not?
- 14 A. Well, journalistic privilege has a couple of aspects to
- it. The first aspect is not saying anything that may
- identify who a source is or who is not a source. That
- is one aspect of it.
- 18 264 Q. Well, first of all, take that aspect of it, and we'll
- talk hypothetically, we will leave Superintendent
- 20 Taylor out of it, right? Where the identity of the
- source is known, all right, you confirming the identity
- of the source doesn't reveal the identity of the
- source, obviously, isn't that right?
- A. Well, from my perspective, I can't comment on anything
- 25 that will confirm if somebody is or is not a source.
- 26 265 Q. All right. So it's not in relation to revealing the
- identity of a source, it's whether you are confirming
- that somebody is or is not a source?
- 29 A. Sorry, could you ask that question again?

1	266	Q.	You are not revealing the identity of a source, what	
2			you are objecting to is confirming the identity of a	
3			source?	
4		Α.	I'm not a 100 percent clear as to what exactly you are	
5			asking.	12:1
6	267	Q.	well, obviously if a journalist is pressed in relation	
7			to who their source was for particular information, a	
8			journalist is going to resist that and claim	
9			journalistic privilege, and they are going to do that	
10			in circumstances, for a variety of reasons, but	12:1
11			primarily to protect the source against further	
12			inquiries or whatever, or perhaps prosecution, I don't	
13			know. But that's obviously one of the instances where	
14			journalistic privilege would arise. It doesn't arise	
15			in circumstances where the source has come forward and	12:2
16			said I am the source of information, isn't that right?	
17		Α.	You could have a situations where you have an alleged	

19 268 Q. Sorry, I don't understand.

source.

- 20 A. The source may allege he was the source, or she, for 12:20 that matter.
- 22 269 Q. Yes.

18

A. It's the journalist's privilege to -- or actually, it's the -- it's an obligation on the journalist to protect the identity of who is or is not a source.

- 26 270 Q. So fundamentally, you regard this as being the journalist's privilege?
- A. Well, it's an obligation on the journalist. The other part of privilege is to ensure that there is a free

- flow of information from sources to journalists, that
- is another key part of what -- what is known as
- journalistic privilege is.
- 4 271 Q. So therefore, it's an absolute rule?
- 5 A. I don't think there is any absolute rules in life, as

12:22

- 6 legal people know.
- 7 272 Q. Well, what are the exceptions then to it?
- 8 A. I think it has -- I mean, it may be dealt with in legal
- 9 submissions, but it has -- when it has come up in the
- 10 European Court of Human Rights and elsewhere, the judge 12:21
- is tasked with balancing rights. From my understanding
- of it, they balance the journalistic -- the right of
- journalistic privilege with the right of acting in the
- 14 public good or, the Chair probably knows better than I,
- obviously there is -- like in everything in life, there 12:21
- is a balance of rights.
- 17 CHAIRMAN: Yes.
- 18 273 Q. MR. MARRINAN: Yes, indeed, but I am coming back to the
- 19 claim of privilege in the first instance. And when is
- it not an absolute rule? When can it be proper for a
- journalist to reveal the identity of a source?
- 22 A. Well, ultimately that is the Chair's --
- 23 274 Q. No, but you have to have a position in relation to it
- because you have adopted a position here.
- A. Well, that is my position, yes.
- 26 275 Q. Yes. But you have adopted that position in
- circumstances where the sources, if they be sources,
- and all three of them have given a waiver in relation
- to any journalistic privilege that should arise, and

1			you have still seen fit in those circumstances to make	
2			a claim of journalistic privilege. So I think it's	
3			reasonable for me to ask you, in what circumstances	
4			would it be permissible or proper for you not to make a	
5			claim of privilege in relation to communications that	12:23
6			you had with the source?	
7		Α.	I'm not sure what circumstances might apply for that to	
8			arise. I don't know, is my honest answer.	
9	276	Q.	Well, can you envisage circumstances? I mean, you must	
10			have thought about it, this goes to the root of your	12:23
11			profession.	
12		Α.	I don't know what circumstances could justify it. My	
13			obligation is to protect, not just current sources, but	
14			also people who might want to come forward in the	
15			future and provide confidential information. That is	12:23
16			an essential part of journalistic privilege; is that	
17			flow of information into the future.	
18	277	Q.	So it would appear, I mean it does appear that on your	
19			approach to it, that it is an absolute rule because you	
20			can't envisage any circumstances where you would break	12:23
21			the rule?	
22			MR. QUINN: I think, Chair, that is an unfair question,	

23 the witness hasn't said that, and he is being asked a hypothetical question I can't see how it rises. He has 24 said he is satisfied in this situation his position is 25 26 as stated. I don't see how it's fair to explore hypotheticals that aren't relevant to this. 27 28 CHAI RMAN: Hypotheticals, Mr. Quinn, I think are very much relevant to this because it's attempting to tease

12:24

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1			out where we stand and why we stand there and what are	
2			the facts and circumstances that are particular to	
3			this. And I think I need to know more. I mean, there	
4			is no circumstance on earth where people simply say	
5			privilege and the court says, fine. If you take even	12:24
6			lawyers' privilege, there is a distinction drawn by the	
7			courts between legal assistance, such as drafting a	
8			contract on somebody, and legal advice, which is	
9			different, where you go to a lawyer and say, I murdered	
LO			so-and-so, now the police are coming to talk to me or	12:24
L1			unfortunately in the course of an operation I have	
L2			picked the wrong medicine and the old person on the	
L3			operating theatre died, and I was very tired, now the	
L4			police are coming to talk to me, what is your advice in	
L5			relation to cooperating? Should I say that? And what	12:25
L6			could my potential liability be? So in the first	
L7			instance, drafting a contract doesn't apply at all, and	
L8			in the second instance, it does, for the benefit of	
L9			society. So that is what Mr. Marrinan is trying to	
20			tease out. And I actually think I need to know as much	12:25
21			as I can about this before I make a ruling so it I	
22			think it would be helpful if Mr. Marrinan continued.	
23	278	Q.	MR. MARRINAN: It does appear that, on your approach to	
24			it, you are approaching this as though it was an	
25			absolute rule?	12:25
26		Α.	Well, that's your interpretation of it.	
7	279	0	Well I am asking you are you approaching this on the	

I don't see it that way. I am putting forward -- I see

basis that it's an absolute rule?

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Α.

1			this as my obligation to protect sources and not reveal	
2			who they may or may not be. It has been a feature of	
3			the Becker and Goodwin judgments before, that the	
4			free-flow of information to journalists is fundamental	
5			to press freedom and it's fundamental to how I operate	12:26
6			as a journalist. Any action of a journalist that is	
7			seen, that is seen to confirm the identity of a source,	
8			I think it has the phrase has been used, a chilling	
9			effect, it certainly has unforeseen consequences and I	
10			cannot see anything other than very serious	12:26
11			consequences to the flow of information to journalists	
12			if they are seen in whatever the circumstances are to	
13			confirm the identity of a source.	
14	280	Q.	Well, if we apply it to this particular case with	
15			Superintendent Taylor, he is making this claim, he is	12:26
16			calling on you as being a person that he says that he	
17			had imparted information to, to confirm that he did	
18			that. He is in jeopardy, being condemned as a liar	
19			unless people support him in this regard. I mean, in	
20			that situation, would you not feel under an obligation	12:27
21			to him, and we'll go back to the hypothetical	
22			situation, but apply those set of circumstances to it,	
23			would you not feel under an obligation to your source	
24			or are you just happy to abandon a source in those	
25			circumstances?	12:27
26		Α.	I don't think I can't I am unable to answer the	
27			specific question	
28	281	Q.	Yes.	

29

A. -- in relation to the specific person.

- 1 282 Q. Sorry, it's not a trick question.
- 2 A. Previously, when I have been here, the Chair has
- 3 referred to this as not a black and white issue. I can

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- 4 only put forward what I see as my obligation in this
- 5 area, and it is not for any personal reason, I
- 6 personally have nothing to hide, I did nothing wrong,
- 7 but it's the principle that is at stake. That this is
- 8 a principle of not doing anything that jeopardises that
- 9 crucial function that the press fulfil, and that is the
- free-flow of information from sources that is given in
- confidence and that is not to be interpreted as
- 12 confirming whether Superintendent Taylor is or is not a
- source.
- 14 283 Q. But you see, there could be a perfectly valid argument
- that free-flow of information would dry up in
- circumstances where the word would go out to potential
- sources that they are going to be abandoned by the
- journalist, there is a possibility that that could
- 19 occur.
- 20 A. You could make that argument. My belief is that if a
- journalist is seen, seen as confirming who a source is,
- 22 that has most definitely a chilling effect, and that
- will have, or could have, serious implications for the
- 24 flow of information.
- 25 284 Q. Even in circumstances where the journalist is calling
- for the -- the source is calling for the journalist to
- come to his aid?
- 28 A. Privilege is not that, I suppose, of the source. The
- source can waive their privilege, it is still the

Т			Journalist's obligation not to be seen to confirm the	
2			identity of who a source is or who a source is not.	
3	285	Q.	And do you explain that to a source at the outset?	
4		Α.	You mean, do I sit down at the beginning with a source	
5			and explain that? No, I haven't. I think it's	12:30
6			generally understood when a course speaks to you it is	
7			in confidence.	
8	286	Q.	How do you know that?	
9		Α.	Well, through practice, I have been a journalist for	
10			however many years, 20-odd years, that is the clear	12:30
11			understanding when you speak to somebody in confidence	
12			and that's their understanding, that do you not breach	
13			that. You do not betray that trust.	
14	287	Q.	So in any event, Mr. O'Keeffe, your position is that	
15			you are going to refuse to answer any questions on the	12:30
16			basis of journalistic privilege, that I ask you in	
17			relation to former Commissioner Nóirín O'Sullivan,	
18			former Commissioner Martin Callinan and also	
19			Superintendent David Taylor, is that right?	
20		Α.	That's correct, yes.	12:31
21	288	Q.	And it in fact those further, because even if I ask you	
22			as to whether or not you got information from a member	
23			of An Garda Síochána, you are not going to answer that	
24			question either, is that right?	
25		Α.	I feel it is the same predicament that applies. I	12:31
26			don't feel that I can answer those questions.	
27	289	Q.	And indeed, it extends even further because if I ask	
28			you the question about anybody other than a fellow	
29			iournalist, you have refused to answer that guestion	

1			also?	
2		Α.	You said other than a fellow journalist, is it?	
3	290	Q.	Yes.	
4		Α.	Yes, if they were a source, yes.	
5			MR. MARRINAN: I think the rest of it is for legal	12:31
6			argument. Thank you very much.	
7		Α.	Thank you.	
8			CHAIRMAN: Do you want to ask any questions?	
9			MR. McGARRY: I don't have any questions, Chairman.	
10				12:31
11			THE WITNESS WAS THEN QUESTIONED BY THE CHAIRMAN:	
12	291	Q.	CHAIRMAN: Look, Mr. O'Keeffe, the situation I am in is	
13			that there has been an occasion and it's in the very	
14			recent past where a submission has been made to me by a	
15			party to the effect that if someone is saying I refuse	12:31
16			to deny that Superintendent Taylor briefed me	
17			negatively, I am going to be asked in the future when	
18			this thing comes to an end, perhaps next week, perhaps	
19			the weeks after, I don't know, perhaps next year,	
20			perhaps in ten years' time, I have no idea, an	12:32
21			inference; in other words, they will put up to me if	
22			the person refuses to answer the question that clearly	
23			means they were negatively briefly. Now, you are	
24			worried about traps, you are worried legitimately it	
25			seems to me about your profession, and I have to	12:32
26			respect that, of course I respect that, but even when	
27			it comes to the question of did Martin Callinan	
28			personally approach you and say to you this man is a	
29			child abuser, namely Maurice McCabe, you are actually	

1			refusing to answer that. I mean, let me ask you this	
2			question: Did you ever speak to Martin Callinan when	
3			he was Commissioner of An Garda Síochána?	
4		Α.	Did I ever speak to him? I can't recollect. He I	
5			would have spoke to him very, very rarely.	12:33
6	292	Q.	CHAIRMAN: Yeah. Well, from the fact that you can	
7			hardly recollect it, it seems to me that if he did come	
8			to you and say Maurice McCabe is a serial sex abuser	
9			who has ruined the lives of several young women, that	
10			that would certainly jump out in your mind on me asking	12:33
11			you that question, wouldn't it?	
12		Α.	But see, I have to be consistent in	
13	293	Q.	CHAIRMAN: I know, but there is a degree to which	
14			people are consistent, for instance, in relation to	
15			matters like ideology and religion and sometimes it is	12:33
16			actually farcical and ludicrous, and I am not saying	
17			that you are in that position. I mean, there comes a	
18			point at which something is just plain contrary to	
19			reason and commonsense. Now, you say to me, I hardly	
20			ever spoke to Martin Callinan, and I presume that what	12:33
21			you are saying there is that you may have met him at a	
22			function or you may have been down in Cork in relation	
23			to commemorating one of the Gardaí who died in the	
24			course of duty or something like that, and he shook	
25			your hand and said hello and you exchanged	12:34
26			pleasantries, I take it that that is what you are	
27			saying to me? That means, by the way, he is not a	
28			source.	

A. I am sorry, Chair, I just have to go back to my basic

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1	position: I can't say anything that may or may not
2	identify who a source is. I am not trying to be
3	unreasonable.

- 4 Look at it this way: Let's suppose it 294 0. 5 helped Martin Callinan for me to know that you, the 12:34 kind of person with whom he might confide what he 6 7 thought about Maurice McCabe, did not confide what he 8 thought he knew about Maurice McCabe, that would at least be some evidence of some kind. You are saying I 9 10 hardly ever spoke to him. Would I be wrong to take the 12:35 11 inference from that -- do you know what an inference 12 In other words, you have a fact, you have another 13 fact, and that leads you to conclude a third fact, even 14 though the person doesn't actually explicitly say the 15 fact. Would I be wrong to infer that Martin Callinan 12:35 16 never said anything to you about Maurice McCabe, good, bad or indifferent? 17
- A. But, Chair, the danger is, if you confirm somebody is not a source, okay, you are narrowing down who may be a source.

12:35

Well, I can see your point. 21 295 CHAI RMAN: I have referred Q. 22 to this on a number of occasions in the past, but I am 23 going to refer to it again, Mr. O'Keeffe, because I 24 think it's an important that we have a dialogue, that 25 we try and tease things out as much as position, but 26 the submissions, whatever they may be, will ultimately 27 remain to me. In the past in this country we have had financial scandals about people having particularly 28 29 kinds of deposits, about people, for instance, having

money offshore, and when I was working as a criminal barrister, I suppose I was well-known to know kind of arcane knowledge about things like extradition, the relationship of the tax acts to criminal law, etcetera, etcetera. But I happened to hear a rumour in relation 12:36 to a person that I knew, that he was someone who had one of these, let's just call it a toxic account, and on one occasion in the Law Library in the coffee room, that rumour was repeated. Now, I happened to have a list of the people who had these accounts in my room, 12:36 and it happened to be a situation where I was being asked to give advice in relation to, I won't say what, but it was something in relation to criminal law, applicability, taxation, extradition, that kind of very broad area, I don't think I am telling you anything 12:36 now, the person in question wasn't on the list, he wasn't one of the people who had the toxic deposits, and I just said, well, I have the list in my office, by the way, and the person is not on it. The rumours then absolutely ceased. As I said before to other people, 12:37 they could have got as far as the newspapers, it could have caused terrible trouble to this person. telling the truth. Other people have said, oh you broke professional confidence - well, I didn't because the person in question wasn't actually a client of 12:37 mine, but I knew horrible things were being said about him. In the event that his name or her name was actually on the list, if I had said anything to confirm that, I would definitely have been breaching

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1			professional confidence and I don't know personally in	
2			terms of my own conscience I would have ever got over	
3			that. So maybe you'd tell me in relation to saying to	
4			people, look, that rumour that is being spread among	
5			four or five people sitting having a cup of coffee in	12:37
6			the morning, is actually completely incorrect, was I	
7			wrong to do that?	
8		Α.	Well, I wouldn't make that judgement of you, but I	
9			suppose if another solicitor came to you and asked you	
10			the same question, and you also confirmed no, your	12:38
11			client is not on the list, what if a third comes to you	
12			and asks you the same question, and that client is on	
13			the list, well then what do you say?	
14	296	Q.	CHAIRMAN: well, I think there is a point at which you	
15			have to say, look, enough questions have been asked.	12:38
16			But I think the situation that was happening there was	
17			akin to a fire starting on the side of a hill which was	
18			definitely going to spread, given the weather	
19			conditions and which could have led to disastrous	
20			consequences. Now, there is no way I would have ever	12:38
21			confirmed that somebody was on the list. Okay, maybe	
22			the people who might be well enough off to have, let us	
23			say, a toxic account or whatever in this country, might	
24			amount to 10,000 or 20,000, I agree with you, there is	
25			a point where you say I can't give you any more	12:38
26			information than that, but stopping the rumour in its	
27			tracks was the right thing to do. I felt it was. Was	
28			I wrong?	

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Well, in my mind you have set a precedent, you have

- answered somebody's question when they asked you.
- 2 297 Q. CHAIRMAN: No, they didn't, I actually volunteered it.
- 3 A. Oh you volunteered it? Okay.
- 4 298 Q. CHAIRMAN: Absolutely.
- 5 A. Well, if you heard that the rumour was spread, okay, if 12:39

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- it wasn't X then it could be Y, and the solicitor of Y
- 7 approaches you and said is my client on the list and
- 8 the client is on the list and you don't answer that
- 9 question.
- 10 299 Q. CHAIRMAN: Well, in those circumstances my duty is
- absolutely and perfectly clear. I don't give anyone
- any information in relation to either who my clients
- are or what they are asking me about.
- 14 A. I am not sure if I am following you clearly. But I
- think you initially confirmed somebody wasn't on the
- 16 list.
- 17 300 Q. CHAIRMAN: Yes.
- 18 A. Well then, what do you do in a situation if you were
- approached by the solicitor of a client or whoever, and
- that person is on the list, well then what do you say?
- 21 301 Q. CHAIRMAN: Well, I wasn't prosecuting, I was actually
- acting for all of these people so that would never
- happen. I was acting, if you like, for the alleged
- 24 miscreants, so none of their solicitors were going to
- approach me and ask is so-and-so's name is on the list
- because they know whose name is on the list because
- 27 they are instructing me and they are asking me whatever
- the legal position is about whatever it is, toxic
- accounts, wherever they may be.

- A. Maybe I have lost the exact train of thought or what you are proposing to me.
- 3 302 Q. CHAIRMAN: What I am putting to you is this, and I am not trying to personalise this, it's not about me, it's
- 5 about a situation, I just thought it may be helpful, it 12:40
- 6 may not. A lot of people have said to me I am telling
- you for a fact that Nóirín O'Sullivan never briefed me
- 8 and we never had a word at all about Maurice McCabe, a

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- 9 lot of people have said that. And they are
- 10 journalists. You feel you can't?
- 11 A. I can't answer for other journalists.
- 12 303 Q. CHAIRMAN: I am entitled to ask you about questions on the record, amn't I?
- 14 A. Yes.
- 15 304 Q. CHAIRMAN: All right. Well, is it on the record that 12:41 16 you ever met Nóirín O'Sullivan?
- 17 A. Yes, I would have met her, yes.
- 18 305 Q. CHAIRMAN: And have you ever spoken to her on the phone?
- 20 A. On the record, I have never spoken to her on the phone. 12:41 Not that I can recall, anyway.
- 22 306 Q. CHAIRMAN: Well, I mean on-the-record or
- off-the-record, it's a simple question, have you ever
- spoken to her on the phone?
- 25 A. I know, but you asked me about official dealings.
- 26 307 Q. CHAIRMAN: well, you were about to say no, and if you
- 27 played back the tape you said "mmm" and then you
- thought about it twice, and you seem to be back to your
- 29 ideologic position.

1		Α.	Well, I would suggest it's a principled position.	
2			Ideological might have connotations to it. But this is	
3			a practical principled position and it's one that is	
4			recognised, as you know, in the courts. It's not	
5			something that I am making up.	12:41
6	308	Q.	CHAIRMAN: No, I know. And probably, I am not helping	
7			by calling it by that word. But if we go back to a	
8			situation then, let's go back to Martin Callinan, am I	
9			allowed to ask you when did you ever meet Martin	
10			Callinan?	12:42
11		Α.	When did I ever meet him?	
12	309	Q.	CHAIRMAN: Yes.	
13		Α.	I think I met him on the stairs once going up to some	
14			event, that was it. I think that was before he was	
15			Commissioner.	12:42
16	310	Q.	CHAIRMAN: Yes. And when he was Commissioner, did you	
17			ever meet him on the stairs or off the stairs or	
18			anywhere?	
19		Α.	I would have met him, yes.	
20	311	Q.	CHAIRMAN: And I take it that that was in the context	12:42
21			of his official duties.	
22		Α.	Correct.	
23	312	Q.	CHAIRMAN: Kind of ceremonial type duties.	
24		Α.	Well, I mean, it could be an official Garda briefing	
25			about some operation, I am not sure. It would be an	12:42
26			official event, yes.	
27	313	Q.	CHAIRMAN: All right. Well, okay. That's fine. I am	
28			inferring from that that he never briefed you	

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negatively about Maurice McCabe. I am taking that.

Τ			You can tell me if I am wrong.	
2		Α.	Chair, I can't really add to what I have said. I'm not	
3			trying to be awkward.	
4	314	Q.	CHAIRMAN: Similarly Nóirín O'Sullivan, did you ever	
5			meet Nóirín O'Sullivan?	12:43
6		Α.	Yes, of course I have met her, yes.	
7	315	Q.	CHAIRMAN: Yes. And were your relations with her just	
8			the ordinary relations of on the record relations?	
9		Α.	They would be standard professional relations with a	
10			Commissioner, yes.	12:43
11	316	Q.	CHAIRMAN: And she is not trying to slip you anything	
12			about Maurice McCabe, I take it?	
13		Α.	See, you are being specific to individuals. My	

- A. See, you are being specific to individuals. My
 position regarding anyone who may, and I stress this,
 or may or may not be a source, I can't comment on.
 12:43
 16 317 Q. CHAIRMAN: All right. And when it comes to David
- Taylor, did you have interactions with him? I know you have written extensively on the whole issue of crime -
 19 A. Yes.
- 20 318 Q. CHAIRMAN: -- and law reform. So presumably you would 12:43
 21 have had conversations with him?
- A. He was the official Garda spokesman and I was the crime correspondent so, yes, I would have regularly have had dealings with him.
- 25 319 Q. CHAIRMAN: Yes. Well, the number of contacts is not as 12:43
 26 great as indeed the number that many others would have
 27 had. But that's not a reflection on you and it's not
 28 in any way an indication that you weren't trying to do
 29 your job, which I am absolutely certain you are. And

1			then when we come then to this, it seems that anything	
2			to do with Maurice McCabe you, in accordance with what	
3			I have written down as you answering Mr. Marrinan, you	
4			came to this story very late and began to write about	
5			him perhaps in February 2014 there or thereabouts.	12:44
6		Α.	Yes, I believe so.	
7	320	Q.	CHAIRMAN: Do you have any recollection of the date of	
8			the first article?	
9		Α.	I think it was 20 something, I think it was in relation	
10			to, it could be the dossier, I'm not entirely sure.	12:44
11	321	Q.	CHAIRMAN: The dossier going from Micheál Martin to the	
12			Taoiseach?	
13		Α.	Yes, and getting a reaction from the Garda management.	
14	322	Q.	CHAIRMAN: Yes. No, I understand that. And then more	
15			than once, in or around that time, do you think it was	12:44
16			after you published that article you heard something to	
17			the effect that there was generally a sexual allegation	
18			and then it was something to do with a child, do you	
19			think it was after that article, are we going into	
20			march, in other words?	12:45
21		Α.	I don't know for sure. All I know is my coverage was	
22			started I think the 20-odd of February, and then there	
23			was a lot of articles around then, I did a lot of	
24			articles around the Garda Inspectorate report and then	
25			a lot of articles around the Guerin Report which was I	12:45
26			think in May, so I'm just estimating that it would be	
27			February, March, April, May time.	
28	323	Q.	CHAIRMAN: Yeah. Well, you know when Martin Callinan	
29			resigned, don't you?	

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- 2 324 Q. CHAIRMAN: Hmm. So if I can just try and give you an
- 3 exact date. It was the 24th March 2014.
- 4 A. Okay.
- 5 325 Q. CHAIRMAN: Do you think you heard this rumour prior to 12:45
- 6 him resigning on the 24th March 2014?
- 7 A. Chair, I can't be exact. I don't know. I don't know.
- 8 326 Q. CHAIRMAN: And I take it when you heard the rumour your

12:46

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- 9 reaction was, as you have told me, or you have told
- Mr. Marrinan, to be very cautious, that you were
- sceptical and I am not asking you what sources you
- 12 checked it out with but did you check it out?
- 13 A. I did but I can't give you an indication as to when or
- 14 what exact steps I took or --
- 15 327 Q. CHAIRMAN: And again I am not asking you. But did you? 12:46
- 16 A. Yeah. At some level I did over a period of time, I
- 17 would imagine, yes.
- 18 328 Q. CHAIRMAN: One of the places you could have gone was,
- 19 you could have asked Mr. Clifford do you know about
- 20 this thing and what do you say about it? There would
- be nothing wrong with that. And I don't think you
- 22 would be telling me anything that would come as news to
- 23 me in the event that you did.
- 24 A. Yes, I actually don't know if I checked it with Mick at
- 25 the time.
- 26 329 Q. CHAIRMAN: And I am not asking you who you checked it
- 27 with but do you remember who you checked it with?
- 28 A. Not clearly in terms of the various people I might have
- checked it with.

- 1 330 Q. CHAIRMAN: Yes. So you checked it with basically 2 anyone who you thought might have information. And --
- 3 A. Well, somebody that, in my trust maybe, you know.
- 4 331 Q. CHAIRMAN: Yes, no. Did you come to a point where you said to yourself, well, there is something serious in the background or did you come to a point where you said to yourself, my reaction to be very cautious was correct and my reaction to be sceptical was correct?
- 9 A. You know, I am obviously looking back at that time but
 10 I believe my position from the start was, this is not something I am going to follow.
- Right. Well, I have heard reasons why 12 332 CHAI RMAN: Q. iournalists don't follow things and they all seem to me 13 14 to be very sensible reasons, such as, for instance, 15 look, there was an investigation, be it by social 16 services or Gardaí, and you can't publish allegations where, at the end of the day, the DPP says look, if 17 18 this happened, it didn't even amount to an assault, 19 never mind a sexual assault.

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A. I mean, it's the worst or one of the worst conceivable allegations you could make against somebody, and what do you with it? Am I going to ring the person and put it to them? Am I going to circulate it amongst various people I might check it with, and then they go, hold on, this is Cormac O'Keeffe, he is checking out the story and this is what he said to me? So, from the get-go, you know, it's not necessarily that I sat down and made a formal decision about it, but my instinct from the start was, this is not something I am going to

1			pursue.	
2	333	Q.	CHAIRMAN: Yes. And that instinct was confirmed. How	
3			long did it take you to check things out?	
4		Α.	Well, given how hectic that period was between	
5			February, March, April and May when the Guerin Report	12:48
6			was out, I'm pretty sure that it would have been in	
7			that time period.	
8	334	Q.	CHAIRMAN: So are we talking about pretty much later on	
9			then? The 6th May 2014 is the Seán Guerin Report,	
10			critical of the previous Garda handling of the matter.	12:49
11		Α.	Yes.	
12	335	Q.	CHAIRMAN: So would it have been after that time?	
13		Α.	No, I would imagine it's between that period of	
14			February and May, but I mean, I can't be absolutely	
15			sure.	12:49
16	336	Q.	CHAIRMAN: Right. Well, the evidence that I have, and	
17			at the moment I have no reason to doubt it, but	
18			anything that I say is subject to hearing things, I am	
19			not here making ex cathedra statements, the evidence	
20			that I have from David Taylor is that as soon as	12:49
21			Commissioner Callinan resigned, 24th March 2014, that	
22			was the end of any campaign that he alleges that he was	
23			running. For various reasons, that was the end. One	
24			of the things he said, he was never in the	
25			Commissioner's office again. That has been	12:49
26			contradicted; apparently he was there once, according	
27			to questions put by the Gardaí. Secondly, a new issue	
28			had arisen then which was important which was the	
29			taping of people in police stations, that blew up on	

1			the day of his resignation. And then thirdly,	
2			basically, the Commissioner having gone, there would be	
3			no point of any kind whatsoever to the campaign. So do	
4			you think you checked it out prior to Commissioner	
5			Callinan resigning on 24th March 2014?	12:50
6		Α.	Well, that would tend to make sense, but I can't	
7			confirm that for sure, but that it	
8	337	Q.	CHAIRMAN: Yes, because	
9		Α.	seems reasonable.	
10	338	Q.	CHAIRMAN: Yes. If I'm wrong, and I may be wrong, that	12:50
11			does tend to narrow the window, because you start	
12			writing about it on the 20th February 2014, you hear a	
13			rumour, and you really only have a window of you	
14			actually have a window of four weeks and four days	
15			within which anyone could come and brief you negatively	12:50
16			about Sergeant McCabe.	
17		Α.	Well, that is the time period, but that is if I am	
18			accurate in when I said these	
19	339	Q.	CHAIRMAN: Well, I presume you are reasonably accurate.	
20			Yes, so there it is. So I take it that you are taking	12:51
21			a view different to what other journalists have said,	
22			that if you know a negative different to the view that	
23			I took in relation to a particular scandal, the name is	
24			on the top of my tongue and I am not going to mention	
25			it, you take the view that you can't actually confirm a	12:51
26			denial that this never happened to me?	
27		Α.	Sorry, I think I followed you, but could you just	
28			repeat it?	

29 340 Q. CHAIRMAN: Yes. In other words, you are taking the

- 1 view that you can't actually say this never happened to 2 me? 3 Α. Well, that is -- certainly, in my evidence, I haven't said that. no. 4 5 CHAI RMAN: But, I mean, David Taylor is saying No. 12:51 6 that he came to you and said, you want to be careful about this fellow because you know there is an 7 8 allegation about him in the past and he is embittered in consequence of the investigation, on the phone, 9 whether it happened face-to-face, what the surrounding 10 12:52 11 details are. Can I just ask you a question: What 12 would you have done in the event that someone said that 13 to you? Would you have regarded it as a story worth 14 following up, first of all - and this is hypothetical -15 would you have regarded it as a story worth following 12:52 16 up, such as Garda management are out to get Maurice 17 McCabe? Or secondly, would you have actually said 18 anything as a journalist such as, what do you mean,
- A. Well, you are asking a hypothetical situation, is it? 12:52

 21 341 Q. CHAIRMAN: Well, it is very much a hypothetical

 22 situation, but it's really almost to do with instinct.

 23 You know, if --

what are the details?

19

- A. I mentioned instinct earlier when I heard the
 half-gossip. I think I would be -- I would be
 sceptical from the outset, particularly given the
 nature of such allegations. That would be, I think, my
 starting point at least.
- 29 342 Q. CHAIRMAN: Yes. But as I understand it, there are some

1			circumstances in life where, to use the phrase, 'I was	
2			literally lost for words' might actually be	
3			appropriate. Would this be a situation where you'd,	
4			you feel, be lost for words, or would you actually	
5			engage in a dialogue with a person?	12:53
6		Α.	Speaking hypothetically, of course, I think if	
7			information like that was given to you, you wouldn't be	
8			human if you weren't struck by it, I mean, given the	
9			nature of the information. And yes, given you are a	
10			journalist, even though you are sceptical, your	12:53
11			instinct is there, but obviously your professional	
12			training is to ask questions, that is what we do, and	
13			we are told stuff all the time, and contrary to what,	
14			maybe, certain people believe, we don't necessarily go	
15			along with everything we are told.	12:54
16	343	Q.	CHAIRMAN: No, I can fully understand that. And while	
17			I do understand paper doesn't refuse ink, I mean, you	
18			say something to an inquiring mind, I suspect you would	
19			get an inquiry back?	
20		Α.	Well, that would be natural and that probably would be	12:54
21			the beginning of the work that you would do.	
22	344	Q.	CHAIRMAN: If that had happened, and again we are	
23			speaking purely hypothetically, would it be the case	
24			that you'd speak to Mick Clifford? Would it be the	
25			case that you would have said to yourself, look, there	12:54
26			is a story here, the story not being Maurice McCabe but	
27			the denigration of Maurice McCabe, a story worth	
28			following up, in other words a story worth pursuing,	
29			not the story is he a child abuser, is he not a child	

1	abuser, and you were sceptical about that, but what in
2	heaven's name is the Garda Press Office doing
3	denigrating someone who they are, as the Garda Press
4	Office is, to represent; in other words, would you see
5	this as a story?

A. I don't want to annoy you, but can you just ask me the question again?

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12:54

8 345 CHAI RMAN: No, no, no, there is no problem asking Q. Yes. 9 the question again. Let's suppose we have a situation where the Garda Press Office is, on the QT, telling you 12:55 10 11 something about an officer in the Garda to the effect 12 that the person is, let's say, a serial sex abuser and 13 a number of women have made complaints but none of them 14 were prepared to go to court or even to a Garda 15 discipline hearing, in those circumstances would you 12:55 16 regard that as a story? One story, of course, is that 17 this is true, that this person has no respect for women 18 and is a lothario of a particularly obnoxious kind, but 19 if he is not a lothario of a particularly obnoxious 20 kind, why are Garda sources saying this to me? 12:56 is two potential stories there, in other words. 21

A. Hmm. Like, in relation to information you are given, I suppose you have to assess it. I suppose, at the end of the day, you are a journalist, so at the forefront of your mind is always: is there something that can be 12:56 published out of this? Okay. So -- and you have massive demands on your time. So if -- it's hard to give a definitive answer, I suppose, to that question, but that is one aspect that would be to the forefront

1			of your mind: is this something that can be remotely	
2			publishable?	
3	346	Q.	CHAIRMAN: And then the other question may be: Is this	
4			one of these great untold stories, like the wealth of	
5			the former Taoiseach, Charlie Haughey, that didn't get	12:56
6			published until a tribunal had to look into it? In	
7			other words, the story that is floating around, why is	
8			the story floating around? Would that be another?	
9		Α.	Well, I mean, I can refer you back to, I mean, to the	
10			McCabe issue. My colleague, Mick Clifford, was leading	12:57
11			this issue and he was exploring all of these avenues	
12			and more.	
13	347	Q.	CHAIRMAN: Okay. And in the event that that had	
14			happened, would you have gone to Mick Clifford and	
15			said, look, this is worth investigating, I wonder why	12:57
16			this may be said? And again speaking hypothetically.	
17		Α.	well, that would certainly make sense, to do that.	
18			CHAIRMAN: All right. Okay. I understand.	
19		Α.	Yes.	
20			CHAIRMAN: So I'm I don't have any further	12:57
21			questions, unless anyone has any questions they wish to	
22			ask? You are entitled to explore the matter if you	
23			wish. Mr. McGarry?	
24			MR. McGARRY: No, thank you, Chairman.	
25				12:58
26			THE WITNESS WAS CROSS-EXAMINED BY MR. FERRY:	
27				
28	348	Q.	MR. FERRY: Well, just on Superintendent Taylor's	
29			behalf, I have just formally put it to you that my	

1			instructions are that you were a journalist that was	
2			negatively briefed in early 2014 by Superintendent	
3			Taylor and that you were briefed in relation to	
4			Sergeant Maurice McCabe, that he was motivated by	
5			maliciousness and revenge against the Gardaí and that	12:58
6			he was driven by agendas, and that related to a	
7			previous allegation that had been investigated in	
8			relation to him, so I am formally putting that to you	
9			on behalf of my client.	
10		Α.	Yes. I'm unable to say anything that may or may not	12:58
11			identify a source.	
12			MR. FERRY: Thank you.	
13			MR. KENNEDY: No questions.	
14			CHAIRMAN: No questions, yes. Mr. Quinn, you are at	
15			the end, if you wish to ask questions at the end.	12:59
16			MR. FITZGERALD: Sorry, Chairman. Mr. O'Keeffe, John	
17			Fitzgerald	
18			CHAIRMAN: Mr. Ó Muircheartaigh, did you want to ask	
19			any questions?	
20			MR. Ó MUIRCHEARTAIGH: No questions, Chairman.	12:59
21				
22			THE WITNESS WAS CROSS-EXAMINED BY MR. FITZGERALD:	
23				
24	349	Q.	MR. FITZGERALD: Sorry, Mr. O'Keeffe. You were asked	
25			earlier on by Mr. Marrinan about the potential	12:59
26			unfairness to Superintendent Taylor of you maintaining	
27			your privilege in circumstances where, if you answered	
28			a question, it might, in fact, be to his benefit for	
29			you to answer it. I act on behalf of An Garda	

Síochána. I suppose specifically for the purpose of this question, I act on behalf of former Commissioner O'Sullivan and Callinan. In circumstances where you won't say one way or the other whether they briefed you negatively against Sergeant McCabe, do you understand the unfairness to them of you refusing to answer that

7

question?

12:59

13:00

- 8 If I can answer it hypothetically, unfortunately. Α. can understand, hypothetically, that argument, but you 9 -- if you have a position where you can't say anything 10 13:00 11 that may or may not identify a source, you can't 12 cherry-pick how you answer that question, if that makes 13 sense, so it has to be consistent as to all the parties 14 concerned, because you are narrowing it down otherwise 15 if you do so. 13:00
- 16 Well, Mr. O'Keeffe, I am not going to debate the law 350 Q. 17 with you, I think that will come perhaps with Mr. Quinn 18 on your behalf in due course, but we seem to be back to 19 the absolute position that you won't disclose or that 20 you won't answer that question in any circumstances. Now, what we will be saying in our submissions is that 21 22 your refusal to do so is very, very unfair to our clients, and I'm simply affording you the opportunity 23 24 to respond to that.
- 25 A. I can understand what you are saying, but I am -- I
 26 feel I am unable to add to what my position is.
 27 CHAIRMAN: I think it may be appropriate that I say
 28 something here. Given that what I have been told in
 29 relation to the relationship between Mr. O'Keeffe, as a

1	journalist, and Nóirín O'Sullivan and Martin Callinan,	
2	I regard it as not conceivable that there was any such	
3	communication on the state of evidence as it now exists	
4	in this particular instance.	
5	MR. FITZGERALD: Thank you, Chairman. I have no	3:01
6	further questions.	
7	CHAIRMAN: Now, maybe I am wrong, maybe there will be a	
8	submission to the contrary, I don't know. Well,	
9	Mr. McGarry, would you like to make a submission to the	
10	contrary? I am not saying you should do it now. Is	3:01
11	that one of the things that you'd contemplate?	
12	MR. McGARRY: well, we are contemplating making a	
13	submission about at the end of this particular	
14	module, about all of the evidence that has been given,	
15	but I am not going to make that submission just at this 13	3:02
16	particular moment in time. It's not a submission	
17	necessarily limited or a submission on the issue of	
18	privilege per se, it's more a submission as to what the	
19	Tribunal should or what conclusions the Tribunal	
20	ought to draw from the totality of the evidence, but	3:02
21	I'm not I don't think I should make a submission in	
22	relation to the specifics of this particular that	
23	particular answer in this particular case.	
24	CHAIRMAN: Well, there was a submission made by	
25	Mr. McDowell last week that, in consequence of an	3:02
26	answer given, that he would ask me to draw an	
27	inference. Are you asking me to draw an inference in	
28	relation to Commissioner Callinan or Commissioner	
29	O'Sullivan?	

1	MR. McGARRY: well, Chairman, I think where witnesses
2	provide evidence that is very, very specific and very
3	deliberate and carefully specific about certain things,
4	which is categoric, which confirms certain things, such
5	as the first witness this morning saying, in relation 13:00
6	to a very specific thing and a specific point in time,
7	that he became aware of or was not aware of prior to,
8	and then refuses to answer other questions about other
9	issues, we will be making a submission to the effect
10	that the Tribunal is entitled to infer that it is 13:00
11	possible, or at least it is possible on the balance of
12	probabilities, that that witness was briefed or was in
13	receipt of information, particularly where there is
14	other evidence to the effect that that is the case, if
15	that other evidence comes from Superintendent Taylor or 13:00
16	from other journalists or from other sources, that may
17	well be the case, but in this particular
18	CHAIRMAN: There isn't any other evidence. This is an
19	instance, there is Mr. O'Keeffe and there is
20	Superintendent Taylor. That is it. There is nothing 13:00
21	else.
22	MR. McGARRY: Yes. I accept that, in this particular
23	case, that may well not be the case.
24	CHAIRMAN: Okay. All right. So where do we stand? Is
25	there any other questions?
26	MR. FITZGERALD: Sorry, no further questions.
27	CHAIRMAN: Mr. Marrinan, do you want to ask any further
28	questions?
29	MR. MARRINAN: Does Mr. Quinn want to ask any

1			questions?	
2			MR. QUINN: No, Chair. Thank you.	
3				
4			THE WITNESS WAS RE-EXAMINED BY MR. MARRINAN:	
5				13:04
6	351	Q.	MR. MARRINAN: Just, this may be difficult for you to	
7			answer, I don't know, but do you believe that you have	
8			any information that would impact on the workings of	
9			the Tribunal but you feel constrained to assist the	
10			Tribunal because of the strictures of journalistic	13:04
11			privilege?	
12		Α.	If I understand your question correctly, I don't see	
13			how I can answer that question without it contradicting	
14			my previous answers.	
15	352	Q.	Well, I wonder whether you would be. I mean, this	13:05
16			isn't going to reveal a source or tend to reveal a	
17			source. I am just talking in the round in terms of the	
18			workings of the Tribunal. You see, the problem we have	
19			is this: that a number of journalists initially	
20			claimed journalistic privilege and then abandoned that	13:05
21			claim recently, in circumstances where it turned out	
22			that, in fact, they had no information to offer the	
23			Tribunal at all in relation to the issues before the	
24			Tribunal. Do you understand?	
25		Α.	Yes.	13:05
26	353	Q.	So it would appear, and indeed one of them I think	
27			accepted, that the claim of privilege was made on a	
28			point of principle, do you understand? So I don't know	
29			whether you fall into that category as somebody who is	

1			making a claim of privilege on a point of principle	
2			because you can't envisage any exceptions to the rule,	
3			or whether you are doing so in circumstances where	
4			there is a genuine reason why you are not doing it; in	
5			other words, that you don't want to give evidence to	13:06
6			the Tribunal that might be relevant but could identify	
7			a source?	
8		Α.	That is quite a lot to take in.	
9	354	Q.	Yes. Well, I know it is, but you'll understand where I	
10			am coming from?	13:06
11		Α.	Of course I do. I completely appreciate the Tribunal's	
12			task in this. Yes, my position is one of principle, as	
13			I have said, and I would like to say again, I have I	
14			have done nothing wrong here.	
15	355	Q.	Yes.	13:06
16		Α.	I have written nothing wrong. I never proposed doing	
17			anything. But my overriding obligation is not to do	
18			anything that could endanger the flow of information	
19			from sources, either now or in the future, to	
20			journalists, and that I you mentioned a	13:07
21			constraint; it's my obligation.	
22	356	Q.	Yes. But come back to the question that I asked you.	
23		Α.	Sorry.	
24	357	Q.	I mean, do you believe that you have information that	
25			would impact on the workings of the Tribunal but you	13:07
26			feel obliged to claim journalistic privilege?	
27		Α.	I do feel obliged to claim journalistic privilege.	
28	358	Q.	But in circumstances where otherwise you would have	
29			information to give to the Tribunal?	

1		Α.	I feel I am unable to answer that question because my	
2			obligation is to protect journalistic privilege.	
3	359	Q.	Well, can we exclude the possibility that you are	
4			claiming journalistic privilege just simply out of a	
5			point of principle, regardless of the circumstances in	13:08
6			which you find yourself here giving evidence to the	
7			Tribunal?	
8		Α.	I am not crystal clear on what you are asking me.	
9	360	Q.	Can we exclude the possibility that you are merely, as	
10			a matter of course, claiming journalistic privilege	13:08
11			here today?	
12		Α.	I think it certainly would be fair to say that I am not	
13			coming up here to do something out of a matter of	
14			course. I have considered this at some length, I have	
15			attended the Tribunal as well. This is a considered,	13:08
16			and I would admit, it's a considered position I have	
17			taken and it's an obligation, it's an obligation on	
18			journalists to protect sources.	
19			MR. MARRINAN: Thank you very much.	
20				13:09
21			THE WITNESS WAS THEN QUESTIONED FURTHER BY THE	
22			CHAI RMAN:	
23				
24	361	Q.	CHAIRMAN: If I could just follow up, and I know we are	
25			way over time, Mr. Marrinan. One of the things that	13:09
26			has been, I'd say the right word to use is disturbing	
27			me, is the whole notion that a journalist would come	
28			here and claim privilege and say, oh, I am not	
29			answering any of those questions, but are absolutely	

1 free, tomorrow morning, in whatever newspaper you care 2 to mention, to write an article, yes, I was approached, 3 and then, without naming your sources, just set out the fact that various members of the Gardaí came to you and 4 5 said nasty things about Maurice McCabe. I mean, it 13:10 6 seems absurd, it seems absolutely and utterly absurd 7 that I'm sitting here trying to find stuff out and you 8 are absolutely and completely at liberty to write such an article in the newspaper tomorrow, if you have any 9 information to that effect, but you are not going to 10 13:10 11 tell me. 12 I have no intention of writing such an article. Α. well, do you have the material to write such 13 362 Q. CHAI RMAN: 14 an article?

13:10

13:10

13 · 11

- 15 A. Regarding revealing sources, absolutely not.
- 16 No, not revealing sources, but even 363 Ο. 17 saying -- look, you know, I have been reading 18 newspapers all my life, and indeed it's what I do at my 19 lunch hour, is I read a newspaper, and I read several at the weekend so I very much enjoy newspapers and I 20 respect those who are writing in them. But, I mean, do 21 22 you actually have any information which would enable you to write a story saying, oh, I was approached or 23 24 somebody told me something about Maurice McCabe? 25 is what Mr. Marrinan was asking you.
- 26 A. I am unable and I would not say or write anything that 27 I believe could and would identify sources.
- 28 364 Q. CHAIRMAN: No, I appreciate that, and we take that as an absolute given, we take that as an absolute given,

1			as a bulwark which is never to be passed, taking that	
2			for the moment. But could you, in fact, write an	
3			article to the effect that people who you will not name	
4			approached you and told you things about Maurice	
5			McCabe, could you write such an article truthfully?	13:11
6		Α.	But this inquiry is set up for a very specific purpose	
7			with very specific named people in mind.	
8	365	Q.	CHAIRMAN: well, perhaps other unnamed people?	
9		Α.	well,	
10	366	Q.	CHAIRMAN: You see, the problem is, you would be	13:11
11			entitled to write that article tomorrow, or let's say	
12			the Tribunal report comes out in October and let's	
13			suppose it exonerates everybody and then you know this	
14			but you are going to say, well, now is my chance to	
15			write this article, and then you write the article and	13:12
16			it says that I got things wrong, and I am only a human	
17			being, after all, I can't do anything more than assess	
18			what is there, I am not writing a work of fiction, but	
19			in the event that it was a question of completely	
20			exonerating the Gardaí of ever wishing to undermine the	13:12
21			messenger, namely Maurice McCabe, would you ever be in	
22			a position where you could write such an article and	
23			say, well, the messenger was undermined to me by	
24			members of the Gardaí?	
25		Α.	I don't see how a situation would arise where I could	13:12
26			do anything like that that I would see now as	
27			potentially be revealing a source.	
28	367	Q.	CHAIRMAN: Again, and this is a bit like a crossword	
29			puzzle the whole morning really, it's trying to work	

1			out what people are actually trying to say to me. What	
2			you seem to be saying to me is that in the event that	
3			you were to write such an article, then it would be	
4			clear that the persons named in the terms of reference	
5			would somehow be implicated, is that what you	13:13
6		Α.	Sorry, Chair, that wasn't what I meant.	
7	368	Q.	CHAIRMAN: well, maybe you'd help me as to what you	
8			actually did mean.	
9		Α.	That I couldn't envisage writing any such piece that	
10			you are suggesting.	13:13
11	369	Q.	CHAIRMAN: And does that mean you actually don't have	
12			any information to that effect? Without revealing any	
13			sources, does it mean - that is what Mr. Marrinan asked	
14			you - that you don't actually have any information to	
15			the effect that there was any kind of attempt,	13:13
16			anywhere, by any garda, to say that Maurice McCabe was	
17			not the person he was cracked up to be but, in fact,	
18			had an allegation against him in the past that there	
19			might be some validity to, or anything of that variety?	
20		Α.	Well, I suppose that is the fundamental issue for me,	13:14
21			is that I believe that by that I can't say anything	
22			that may reveal who a source is or who is not. That is	
23			my position.	
24	370	Q.	CHAIRMAN: I know that. But, I mean, could you ever	
25			write an article to the effect that the Tribunal got it	13:14
26			wrong, in the event that the Tribunal exonerated the	
27			Garda?	
28		Α.	I'd have to ask you to ask me that question again,	
29			sorry Chair	

1	371	Q.	CHAIRMAN: Could you ever write an article, if the	
2			Tribunal exonerated the Garda from ever trying to	
3			undermine the character of Maurice McCabe, saying,	
4			well, the Tribunal got it wrong because I know to the	
5			contrary? You would be absolutely entitled, as a	13:14
6			journalist, to write such an article, by the way.	
7		Α.	No, I couldn't see myself writing such an article.	
8			CHAIRMAN: All right. Well, again, I will think very	
9			carefully about everything you have said. So it's	
10			now what time is it? It's well after a quarter past	13:14
11			one, so we will take a break for an hour. Thank you.	
12				
13			THE HEARING THEN ADJOURNED FOR LUNCH	
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1			THE HEARING RESUMED, AS FOLLOWS, AFTER LUNCH:	
2				
3			MS. LEADER: The next witness, sir, is Mr. Daniel	
4			McConnell. His interview with the Tribunal	
5			investigators is in Volume 19, page 5188 of the	14:19
6			materials.	
7				
8			MR. DANIEL McCONNELL, HAVING BEEN SWORN, WAS DIRECTLY	
9			EXAMINED BY MS LEADER:	
10				14:19
11	372	Q.	MS. LEADER: Mr. McConnell, I think you're the	
12			political editor of the Irish Examiner?	
13		Α.	That's correct.	
14	373	Q.	And prior to November 2015 I think you were the group	
15			political correspondent with Irish News and Media, is	14:19
16			that correct?	
17		Α.	That's one of a number of group political	
18			correspondents with INM, yes.	
19	374	Q.	And if you could, in brief, outline your career as a	
20			journalist to date.	14:20
21		Α.	Sure. I graduated from UCD with a BA in 2000, upon	
22			which I became the editor of the college newspaper. I	
23			then went on to do a journalism master's in DCU, out of	
24			which I did a placement with The Sunday Times. I then	
25			freelanced for The Sunday Times for a number of years,	14:20
26			working on some of their major data projects, like the	
27			school league tables, the good hospitals guide, the	
28			rich list, etcetera. And then I freelanced for a year	
29			with the Irish Times, and then I subsequently moved to	

1 the Sunday Independent, where I worked in total for 2 about nine years, and then I moved to the Irish Examiner in late 2015. 3 Now, I think for the relevant period that the Tribunal 4 375 Q. 5 is looking at, you were with Irish News and Media? 14:20 6 Independent News & Media. Α. Independent News & Media? 7 376 Q. 8 Yes. Α. And I think you wrote some articles in connection with 9 377 Q. the penalty points matter and in particular the Public 10 14 · 21 11 Accounts Committee and the Sergeant McCabe --12 allegations that Sergeant McCabe was making and the 13 cooperation issue, is that right? 14 Α. That's correct. 15 378 And I think those articles, as far as I can see, were Q. 14:21 16 written on the 2nd February 2014; the 6th February, 17 possibly, 2014; and two articles on the 24th February? 18 They're not in front of me, but if you say so, I take Α. your word for it. 19 As far as I can see. 20 379 Q. 14:21 I take your word for it. 21 Α. 22 You have seen them in the materials? 380 Q. 23 I have, I have seen them in the materials, yes. Α. 24 So you were generally interested, I think it is fair to 381 25 say, in Sergeant-McCabe-related matters? 14:21

My day job, essentially I covered the political -- or

the Public Accounts Committee weekly for both the

I would qualify that a bit.

26

27

28

29

382

Α.

Q.

Α.

Yes.

Т			Sunday Independent and later for the Irish Independent,	
2			so that was my bread and butter beat, if you know what	
3			I mean. It was only when Maurice McCabe became	
4			relevant to the Public Accounts Committee that I became	
5			involved in reporting on him as a figure. And then	14:22
6			obviously the there was obviously a lot of	
7			controversy about the bringing of Maurice McCabe before	
8			the Public Accounts Committee, the circumstances of	
9			that, and obviously the very controversial meeting with	
10			the then-Commissioner Martin Callinan. You know, I	14:22
11			would have reported on all of those matters.	
12	383	Q.	Now, I think in common with the last witness, your	
13			stance in relation to answering questions in relation	
14			to the terms of reference the Tribunal, which you are	
15			familiar with, I take it	14:22
16		Α.	I am familiar, yes.	
17	384	Q.	is that you cannot answer any question that might	
18			reveal a confidential source or that might have the	
19			tendency to reveal a confidential source on account of	
20			the obligation that you think you have towards your	14:22
21			sources in your capacity as a journalist?	
22		Α.	That's correct.	
23	385	Q.	Is that right?	
24		Α.	That's correct.	
25	386	Q.	And that is what you told our investigators when you	14:22
26			were interviewed in relation to the matter?	
27		Α.	That is correct.	
28	387	Q.	And I think it is fair to say that your answers to the	
29			various questions put by the Tribunal investigators	

Т			refer back to that statement and you share them in	
2			common with the last witness?	
3		Α.	Yes. Myself and Mr. O'Keeffe, you know, I think would	
4			be very would have very similar views in relation to	
5			the principle of journalistic privilege, the protection	14:23
6			of sources and the protection of not only those but the	
7			gathering of information, and the statement I gave to	
8			the Tribunal investigators reflected that and it's my	
9			position here today.	
10	388	Q.	All right. Now, you've been following the Tribunal	14:23
11			proceedings, is that correct?	
12		Α.	I have, indeed.	
13	389	Q.	All right. And you understand that Superintendent	
14			David Taylor has named you as a journalist that he	
15			briefed negatively in relation to Sergeant Maurice	14:23
16			McCabe?	
17		Α.	I am aware of that, yes.	
18	390	Q.	Okay. And in relation to the negative briefing, that	
19			would be drawing journalists' attention to an	
20			allegation of criminal misconduct against Sergeant	14:23
21			McCabe?	
22		Α.	Mm-hmm.	
23	391	Q.	You understand that?	
24		Α.	I understand.	
25	392	Q.	All right. And in relation to what he says	14:24
26			specifically in relation to you, if we could have page	
27			149 of Day 74 up on the screen, please. You can be	
28			given a hard copy, if it's more convenient.	
29		Α.	No, it's up on the screen now.	

1	393	Q.	So what he says is:	
2				
3			"All right. We have statements"	
4				
5			And he refers to your statement, Daniel McConnell, in	14:24
6			relation to he is asked about those statements,	
7			okay?	
8		Α.	Yes.	
9	394	Q.	And what Superintendent Taylor says:	
10				14:24
11			"I have signed my waiver. I would encourage anybody to	
12			come forward. I want to assist and encourage anybody	
13			to assist in establishing the truth, Mr. Chair."	
14				
15			And do you have any reason to believe that the waiver	14:24
16			was anything but voluntary with regard to	
17			Superintendent Taylor?	
18		Α.	I have no information as to that it was anything other	
19			than voluntary.	
20	395	Q.	Okay. So do you accept that it was a voluntary waiver,	14:25
21			so?	
22		Α.	Well, on the face of it, yes, but I have no information	
23			otherwise, so	
24	396	Q.	All right. Okay. And if we could turn to page 163 of	
25			that transcript. Maybe we will start on page 162. He	14:25
26			is referring Superintendent Taylor is referring to	
27			his at the very bottom of the page, at line 26:	
28				
29			"Mr. McConnell from the Irish Examiner, again you were	

1	provided with the record of your telephone and text	
2	contacts to him, isn't that right?	
3	A. Yes."	
4		
5	And then it transpired that he wasn't, and he is asked: 1	4:25
6		
7	"So to be clear then, how did you brief Mr. McConnell,	
8	or did you brief him negatively?"	
9		
10	Superintendent Taylor is asked. And what	4:26
11	Superintendent Taylor says:	
12		
13	"I spoke to him on the landline and we'd have spoken	
14	when he rang me. I spoke to him by phone. Daniel	
15	McConnell is a respected journalist who deals with the _1	4:26
16	political world that would have been around the PAC and	
17	in relation to the penalty points and how they were	
18	coming before the PAC and the Dáil committees."	
19		
20	And then he is asked:	4:26
21		
22	"Are you fairly clear then that it was over the phone?	
23	A. Yes."	
24		
25	And then he is asked:	4:26
26		
27	"Are you placing it in or around the time of the PAC	
28	heari ngs?	
29	A. Yes.	

1			Q. Did you do this once or more than once with him?	
2			Was it a concerted effort on your part?"	
3				
4			And Superintendent Taylor says:	
5				14:26
6			"It could have been a couple of engagements."	
7				
8			So what it would appear that Superintendent Taylor was	
9			saying is that he briefed you negatively in relation to	
10			Sergeant McCabe, that happened around the time of the	14:26
11			Public Accounts Committee hearings, it would have been	
12			over the phone and it would have been a couple of	
13			times. What is your response to that?	
14		Α.	Well, in line with my statement, I can neither confirm	
15			nor deny that that happened, for reasons of	14:27
16			journalistic privilege.	
17	397	Q.	All right. Now, I wonder if I turn to the beginning of	
18			Superintendent Taylor's evidence in relation to the	
19			matter. If I could turn to page 19 sorry, of Day	
20			74. What he is saying is, he did this negative	14:27
21			briefing, okay, which he says he negatively briefed you	
22			in relation to the matter, at the behest of former	
23			Commissioner Callinan. And Superintendent Taylor is	
24			asked at the time he was given the instruction by	
25			Commissioner Callinan, and if I could specifically	14:28
26			refer to line 14 of that page of the transcript:	
27				
28			"Was it your view at that point in time as to any	
29			wrongdoing that the Commissioner had done or that you	

1			had done on his behalf? Were you of the view that he	
2			had done any wrong?	
3			A. I wasn't aware of any wrongdoing by him."	
4				
5			So Superintendent Taylor is saying at the time of the	14:28
6			negative briefing and at the time of the instruction,	
7			he wasn't aware of any wrongdoing in relation to the	
8			negative briefing, that he had respect for Commissioner	
9			Callinan at the time. But later on when he left the	
10			guards, he realised and when I say left, when he was	14:28
11			suspended from duty - he still is a serving	
12			superintendent - he subsequently realised that it was	
13			wrong. Do you understand what Superintendent Taylor is	
14			saying?	
15		Α.	I follow the yes, I follow the evidence.	14:29
16	398	Q.	You will see it at page 20, it would be at the very top	
17			of the page:	
18				
19			"Did you regard it as wrong?	
20			A. At the time this was happening, no, but I	14:29
21			subsequently did realise."	
22				
23			All right?	
24		Α.	Mm-hmm.	
25	399	Q.	So what I am asking you, Mr. McConnell, is, in view of	14:29
26			the fact that Superintendent Taylor has waived	
27			privilege, has asked people to come forward, he said he	
28			has done something wrong in relation to the briefing of	
29			journalists negatively in relation to Sergeant McCabe,	

1	does	that	in	any	way	change	your	attitude	to	answering
2	the d	questi	on?	?						

- A. No, because I feel as compelled as Mr. O'Keeffe did in relation to our sources and protection of sources and also to the wider principle of gathering of information. I'm not in a position, I'm afraid, to either confirm or deny details in relation to that matter.
- You see what I really want to ask you, Mr. McConnell, 9 400 Q. is: What exactly are you protecting? We know 10 14 · 29 11 Superintendent Taylor's identity, we know that he has 12 admitted he was doing wrong at the time, he has come 13 out publicly and said that in his evidence to the 14 Tribunal, and he is saying, specifically, on a number 15 of occasions, over the phone, that he negatively 14:30 16 briefed you in relation to Sergeant McCabe?
- 17 A. Mm-hmm.

SO.

28

18 401 So my question to you is: What are you protecting? Q. 19 I'm protecting the principle and also the position that Α. I have as a journalist who deals with confidential 20 matters on a daily basis and dealing with people on a 21 22 confidential basis every day, that I am just not in a 23 position, because I'm compelled by an obligation I have 24 to protect my own sources and to protect the people who 25 I deal with, to get into any sort of discussion around 26 information that either has or has not or may or may 27 not have come my way. I'm just not in a position to do

14:30

14:30

29 402 Q. All right. So you're saying you're compelled by an

1			obligation you have to protect your sources, okay?	
2		Α.	And also to the principle of the gathering of	
3			information.	
4	403	Q.	And the principle of gathering of information?	
5		Α.	Yeah.	14:30
6	404	Q.	So in relation to the protection of sources, we know	
7			Superintendent Taylor doesn't need protection because	
8			he has come out and said he was a source. Okay, so we	
9			can eliminate that from the equation. Do you	
10			understand what I am saying to you?	14:31
11		Α.	I understand where you are going with this, Ms Leader.	
12			My position will not change, I'm afraid.	
13			CHAIRMAN: No, but if you wouldn't mind just answering	
14			the question. Do we eliminate the possibility that	
15			Superintendent Taylor actually needs any protection?	14:31
16		Α.	I'm not going to get into a discussion which may or may	
17			not narrow down people, Mr. Chairman. I just don't	
18			think that I can do that as a witness.	
19	405	Q.	MS. LEADER: well, could you explain to me how that	
20			would narrow anybody down?	14:31
21		Α.	Well, I mean, if you start saying, in relation to that	
22			person, can we do they need protection or not, and	
23			if I say no, they don't, then you move on to another	
24			person and then by a process of elimination	
25	406	Q.	All right, we will leave Superintendent Taylor out of	14:31
26			the equation.	
27		Α.	Mm-hmm.	
28	407	Q.	Source X gives you information?	
29		Α.	Mm-hmm.	

- 1 408 Q. Unnamed source in relation to something totally --
- 2 A. We are speaking hypothetically here.
- 3 409 Q. Totally unconnected to the Tribunal, hypothetical?
- 4 A. Yes.
- 5 410 Q. Source X says: I was doing something wrong when I gave 14:32
- 6 you that information, I am telling you now that I was
- 7 doing something wrong, I am waiving any protection, any
- 8 privilege in relation to the giving of that
- 9 information, all right?
- 10 A. Mm-hmm.
 - 11 411 Q. And not only that, but I am waiving it publicly and I
 - am saying all of this publicly, which is being reported

14:32

- on a daily basis publicly.
- 14 A. Mm-hmm.
- 15 412 Q. So does that source need any protection then, source X, 14:32
- 16 leave Superintendent Taylor out of it?
- 17 A. Sure. But I come from a position, Ms. Leader, which is
- 18 different.
- 19 413 Q. No, I'm not asking you where you come from. I'm asking
- 20 you does that source need protection?
- 21 A. I'm asking from a journalist's point of view, the
- 22 person as a journalist who holds the privilege, it is
- 23 therefore my obligation to the principle of
- journalistic privilege that I would not be in a
- position, even if a source, in my view, moved -- or a
- 26 perceived source or an alleged source moved to say --
- to waive that privilege, I would not be in a position,
- I feel, compelled by the obligation that I have to do
- 29 my job, to start getting into a conversation that you

- 1 are seeking to bring me into.
- 2 414 Q. All right. I will ask you one more time. Does source 3 X need any protection in those circumstances?
- Yes, I think source X would need protection, on the 4 Α. 5 basis that there are many unintended consequences as to 14:33 6 how people might ask a question, where a question is 7 coming from, and also the potential motivations of 8 other people, that may seem irrelevant at a particular time but could become relevant at a later point in 9 date -- or a later point in time. 10 14:33
- 11 415 Q. If that source is one of a group of people of 12,000, 12 do you think that source needs protection? There are 13 12,000-plus Gardaí in this country.
- 14 Α. I'm just not willing to get into a position, 15 Ms. Leader, to start talking about or getting into a 14:34 16 process of identifying people. I would like to be helpful to the Tribunal. I have done a lot of work in 17 18 terms of meeting with investigators, providing my 19 mobile phone number, studying the evidence at play. would -- am genuinely, Chairman, seeking to be helpful 20 14:34 to the Tribunal. I just, however, feel compelled to 21 22 not get into a position where I feel a source of mine or a root of information could therefore be 23 24 identifiable, I'm afraid I feel compelled I cannot do 25 that. 14:34
- 26 416 Q. Now, if we get into the free flow of information, all right?
- 28 A. Mm-hmm.
- 29 417 Q. So you say, by identifying a source, it may inhibit the

1 free flow of information, all right? 2 Mm-hmm. Α. 3 418 0. So in the example that I've given to you, source X is asking for the journalist's cooperation in aiding his 4 5 evidence --14:34 6 Mm-hmm. Α. 7 419 -- and aiding what he is saying. In those 0. 8 circumstances, it would be corroborative evidence? Mm-hmm. 9 Α. You understand that? 10 420 Q. 14:35 11 I understand. Α. All right. And source X, if the journalist chooses not 12 421 Ο. to give information so as to protect the free flow of 13 14 information, all right --15 Mm-hmm. Α. 14:35 16 -- do you think that would encourage other people to 422 Ο. 17 come forward and give information if they thought, when 18 they needed the journalist's help, that they were not 19 given that help? I'm sorry, Ms. Leader, there were a number of 20 Α. 14:35 21 subclauses to your question. Could you clarify it 22 exactly, please? 23 423 Yes, that is fine. I will repeat it. Q. 24 Thank you. Α.

139

Source X is asking for the journalist's help.

He is publicly asking for the journalist's help.

The journalist says, no, I'm not going to answer that

question, good, bad indifferent, in any way at all.

14:35

25

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27

28

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424

425

Q.

Α.

Q.

Yes.

- 1 A. Mm-hmm.
- 2 426 Q. All right. So, in those circumstances, source X is not

14:36

14:36

14.36

- being helped, isn't that correct?
- 4 A. I would -- yeah.
- 5 427 Q. Yes. So how does that help the free flow of
- 6 information if people publicly think, when they need
- the journalist's help, all right, you follow me so
- 8 far --
- 9 A. I follow you so far, yes.
- 10 428 Q. -- that help won't be forthcoming? If you could answer 14:36
- 11 that question.
- 12 A. Because I think that is balanced against what I would
- see is a very real chilling effect, that if, say,
- someone gave me information two or three years ago or
- four years ago, and I find myself in a place like a
- tribunal of inquiry and I am being put under pressure
- 17 to reveal where information came from, they'd never
- speak to me ever again, other people would never speak
- to me again, because the conclusion would be that
- Daniel O'Connell is someone, when pressure is brought
- to bear, would sing like a canary. I, unfortunately,
- am not someone who will sing like a canary. I am
- someone who will protect my sources and someone who
- 24 believes in the principle of journalistic privilege,
- and I do so not to frustrate the work of a tribunal of
- inquiry, but I do so because I think there are
- 27 competing -- you know, there is a balance of rights and
- issues at play here.
- 29 429 Q. Okay, that is your answer?

1	Α.	That	is	mν	answer.

2 430 Q. That is grand. So in relation to identifying sources, 3 we have identified the source of the information, you 4 understand that; he has given evidence here before the 5 Tribunal?

14:37

14:37

- 6 A. Well, Superintendent Taylor claims he was the source.
- 7 431 Q. Yes.
- 8 A. Yes, I understand that.
- 9 432 Q. So in relation to forcing anybody to identifying any sources, the only question the Tribunal is asking is:

 11 Did Superintendent Taylor, not did any other person,
 12 give you -- any other person -- give you information in relation to a campaign with regard to Sergeant McCabe,
 14 you understand that?
- 15 A. I understand that. My answer is --
- 16 433 Q. So there is no question, I'm suggesting to you, of 17 forcing anybody to reveal any sources except the 18 information which is already before the Tribunal?
- 19 But you make it sound very simple, Ms. Leader, but from Α. a journalist's point of view, it is far more 20 14:37 complicated than that, and I think the obligations that 21 22 I'm under as a journalist to protect my sources and 23 also to protect the free flow of information and the 24 information-gathering process that I and my colleagues 25 go through, I'm afraid, in my view, trumps the interest 14:38 that you are trying to pursue here, and therefore, I'm 26 27 not in a position to get into a discussion as to who or who didn't brief me, or whether I was or wasn't 28 29 briefed. I'm just not in a position to do that,

- 1 regrettably.
- 2 434 Q. Okay. And when you say it trumps all other things, one
- of those things is confidence in policing in this
- 4 country? All right.
- 5 A. Sorry, is that a question, Ms. Leader? Because I would 14:38
- 6 like to give you --
- 7 435 Q. Sorry, I thought you said yes?
- 8 A. Yes. Sorry, my answer is yes on that. Thank you.
- 9 436 Q. Just, I want to ask you a few questions in relation to

14:38

- the allegation of criminal misconduct made against
- 11 Sergeant McCabe.
- 12 A. Okay.
- 13 437 Q. Did you know about Paul Williams interviewing Ms. D?
- 14 A. I didn't, no.
- 15 438 Q. And you were part of the Independent group at that
- 16 time?
- 17 A. I was. But again, as I said to you previously, my
- 18 attention was on political matters. And newsrooms
- often work in silos, that, you know, you may even be
- 20 sitting beside a journalist on the desk next to you and 14:39
- 21 have no idea what they are working on. And in relation
- to the Ms. D, the first I knew about it was when I saw
- it in the newspaper.
- 24 439 Q. And that was on the 12th April 2014?
- 25 A. That's correct. Correct, yeah.
- 26 440 Q. All right. And I totally understand how you'd know one
- 27 thing and another person would know another thing. But
- as I understand the statement from Mr. Mallon now, I
- 29 may be misinterpreting that that it was no secret in

1			Independent Newspapers, the Ms. D allegation; was that	
2			post the Paul Williams article?	
3		Α.	That would be a matter I'm sure you'd have to ask	
4			Mr. Mallon, from my point of view, because I was	
5			primarily based in Leinster House. The sort of normal	14:39
6			gossip that may have been prevalent around 'Talbot	
7			Towers', as it is colloquially known, I may not have	
8			been aware of, because, as I said, most of my time was	
9			up in Leinster House.	
10	441	Q.	Prior to the Paul Williams article, did you know about	14:40
11			the Ms. D allegation?	
12		Α.	I had heard, particularly in the run-up to the PAC	
13			meeting, I had certainly heard, I think I describe it	
14			in my statement as journalistic chatter. There was	
15			certainly a lot of chat around. And there was a	14:40
16			conflation of issues because there was a lot of	
17			criticism of the PAC at the time for essentially going	
18			beyond its remit; you know, that it shouldn't really be	
19			bringing Maurice McCabe in before it, but there was	
20			vague, and I'm talking very low level sort of	14:40
21			suggestions, you know, attacking the integrity of	
22			Maurice McCabe, nothing that I could ever really put my	
23			finger on, nothing that I could ever be specific about,	
24			but certainly there were as I say, it was	
25			journalistic chatter.	14:40
26	442	Q.	Okay. So prior to the Paul Williams article, your	
27			knowledge of the Ms D allegation came from	

I'm very much in the sort of political realm, but

journalistic chatter?

28

29

Α.

- again, it was very low level, inconsequential, in my
- view, and certainly something that I never either
- investigated, looked at, because it wasn't within my
- 4 remit to do so.
- 5 443 Q. Okay. And was that your first knowledge of the Ms. D

14 · 41

14:41

- 6 allegation?
- 7 A. Well, again, it was so vague at that stage, I had no
- 8 idea, really, as to what it was.
- 9 444 Q. Okay.
- 10 A. All I can say is that my focus very much was on --
- there was a huge internal battle within the PAC as to
- 12 whether Maurice McCabe should be brought before it.
- 13 That is where my focus was on.
- 14 445 Q. I see.
- 15 A. Not really on these extraneous matters.
- 16 446 Q. I understand, yes. So insofar as there were extraneous
- 17 matters being chattered about --
- 18 A. Yes.
- 19 447 Q. -- if I can put it that way --
- 20 A. Yes
- 21 448 Q. -- that was from other journalists, am I correct, in
- 22 saying that?
- 23 A. Yeah, I mean, I characterise it as journalistic
- chatter, and that's certainly -- again, but trying to
- remember who exactly -- I've racked my brain on this, I 14:41
- really just cannot remember.
- 27 449 Q. And that was January 2014.
- 28 A. I vividly remember it was in around the time of the PAC
- 29 meeting, yes.

- 1 450 Q. Okay. And you'd heard nothing before that?
- 2 A. No, absolutely not.
- 3 451 Q. Okay. And did you take any steps to investigate that?
- 4 A. No, because it was -- I took the view that it was
- inconsequential, and also, as well, the questions being 14:42
- 6 asked politically was, was he a credible witness for
- 7 the PAC in terms of the penalty points issue.
- 8 452 Q. Yes.
- 9 A. It was as to his bona fides, as to, you know, were the
- issues that he was raising credible, and that is what I 14:42
- 11 was interested in. Like, the other stuff I just didn't
- really pay any attention to at all.
- 13 453 Q. Did you hear it again before the Paul Williams article
- 14 on the 12th April 2014?
- 15 A. NO.
- 16 454 Q. And did you hear it up to July 2014 post-publication of
- 17 the Paul Williams article?
- 18 A. Not that I can remember, no.
- 19 455 Q. And did you know Ms. D and Sergeant McCabe? Were they
- 20 relevant persons that Mr. Williams was writing about in 14:43
- 21 April 2014?
- 22 A. I think I made a natural assumption without actually
- checking it, without actually making a -- I never
- 24 actively investigated it, but I certainly would have,
- when reading it, because the article itself was written 14:43
- 26 somewhat cryptically --
- 27 456 Q. Yes.
- 28 A. -- you know, in terms, in order to protect the
- identities of people. One would assume that the people

1			involved were you know, that Maurice McCabe	
2			certainly was one of the people involved.	
3	457	Q.	Okay. So am I taking it that the following instances	
4			are when your attention was drawn to an allegation of	
5			criminal conduct made against Sergeant McCabe:	14:43
6			chatterings from other journalists you think in January	
7			2014?	
8		Α.	Mm-hmm.	
9	458	Q.	The publication of the Paul Williams article in April	
10			2014?	14:43
11		Α.	Mm-hmm.	
12	459	Q.	And no other occasion up to July 2014?	
13		Α.	Not that I can remember, no. And again, as I said, it	
14			wasn't in my direct line of reporting, so it wasn't	
15			something that really I was, you know, vastly or	14:44
16			massively interested in or following.	
17	460	Q.	Okay. In relation to your knowledge of the former	
18			commissioners, do you know former Commissioner	
19			Callinan?	
20		Α.	I have never met Martin Callinan.	14:44
21	461	Q.	In relation to former Commissioner O'Sullivan?	
22		Α.	I met her a small number of occasions and they were	
23			primarily walking in and walking out of Oireachtas	
24			committees, a shake of the hands, that would be it	
25			really.	14:44
26	462	Q.	All right. Were some of those times in January 2014	
27			going in and out of the Public Accounts Committee?	
28		Α.	Possibly. I just can't be specific, but probably,	
29			yeah.	

- 1 463 Q. You can't pin it down?
- 2 A. No, I can't pin it down, because they were --
- 3 literally, because the guards were in and out so
- 4 often --
- 5 464 Q. Yes.
- 6 A. -- it is very hard to be specific.
- 7 465 Q. Okay. Beyond saying 'hello' to the former
- 8 Commissioner, did you have any conversation with her?
- 9 A. I just don't want to get into that sort of
- conversation, Ms. Leader, because, again, we're getting 14:45

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- into the difficulty of identifying sources about
- conversations. Primarily, I will say, to be helpful to
- the Tribunal, no. I mean, like, they were not -- they
- 14 didn't stray beyond being, you know, chitchat.
- 15 466 Q. Would you go so far as to say they were meet-and-greet
- 16 situations?
- 17 A. Yeah. And again, I think, vividly, one instance I
- think with Ms. O'Sullivan, there were a number of
- journalists, and I think one remarked that, you know,
- she was clearly trying to put best foot forward for the 14:45
- 21 force. She, I think, was Acting Commissioner at this
- 22 stage.
- 23 467 Q. It would have been March 20 --
- A. Yes, so it was post-March 2014.
- 25 468 Q. Yes.
- A. And she was very much a case of 'hello, nice to meet
- you', sort of thing, whereas -- but that was, I think,
- the extent of it, really.
- 29 469 Q. Right. And in relation to Superintendent David Taylor,

1			do you know Superintendent David Taylor?	
2		Α.	I know of him because I would have had limited dealings	
3			with him dating back to my time when I was chief	
4			reporter with the Sunday Independent. I wouldn't have	
5			just reported on politics, I would have had to do	14:46
6			everything, pretty much. So there would have been the	
7			odd phone call to confirm a road traffic death, or	
8			something along those lines, something very	
9			perfunctory, and kind of, you know, like something very	
10			run of the mill, so to speak, in terms of Garda	14:46
11			matters.	
12	470	Q.	And that is the entire context of all your dealings	
13			with Superintendent Taylor, do you think?	
14		Α.	Yeah. I mean, I would have had very limited dealings	
15			with Dave Taylor, particularly when I moved into	14:46
16			politics full-time, there would have been no real	
17			reason for me to have a conversation or have	
18			conversations with Dave Taylor.	
19	471	Q.	And in relation to you suggested you would have met	
20			former Commissioner O'Sullivan going in and out of	14:46
21			Leinster House to various committee meetings. Do you	
22			think at that time you would have met	
23			Superintendent David Taylor going in and out?	
24		Α.	Well, he would have obviously been present. I mean,	
25			usually there's a delegation that would attend.	14:47
26	472	Q.	Yes.	
27		Α.	And as the designated Press Officer, he obviously was	

always in attendance on such occasions.

29 473 Q. Okay. Do you think you said 'hello' to him or had a

28

- 1 conversation with him?
- 2 A. Again, I mean, we would have known of each --
- 3 474 Q. Yes.
- 4 A. We would never have been friends, or anything like
- 5 that, but we would have said -- like as you would with

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- 6 professional colleagues, you say 'hello', but nothing
- 7 more than that.
- 8 475 Q. All right. Now, if I could just quickly turn to your
- 9 phone contacts --
- 10 A. Yes.
- 11 476 Q. -- between Superintendent Taylor's phone and your
- phone. It's at page 5226 of the materials. You see
- one in early February 2014, one of the second week of
- 14 March 2014, one in April and two in May. Do you
- 15 consider any of those being around the time of the
- hearings in the Dáil?
- 17 A. Well, the hearings in the Dáil were late January.
- 18 477 Q. Yes.
- 19 A. So -- but again, there was -- like, I think as
- Mr. O'Keeffe said, I mean, there were numerous Garda
- 21 matters at play at that stage that were kind of
- 22 drifting into the political realm.
- 23 478 Q. Yes.
- A. Guerin Report, so on and so forth. So I would have
- 25 thought -- and you look at the length of the
- conversations, I mean, not one of them, I think, is
- longer than two minutes.
- 28 479 Q. Yes. No --
- 29 A. I mean, these were, I would say, perfunctory calls to,

Т			say, checking logistics of a maybe a committee	
2			hearing or, you know, I think much more of a	
3			run-of-the-mill sort of question to Mr. Taylor as the	
4			Press Officer.	
5	480	Q.	All right.	14:48
6			MS. LEADER: If you would answer any questions.	
7				
8			THE WITNESS WAS CROSS-EXAMINED BY MR. McGARRY:	
9				
10	481	Q.	MR. McGARRY: Mr. McConnell, Paul McGarry is my name.	14:49
11			I am one of the barristers representing Sergeant	
12			McCabe, and I just have one issue for you.	
13		Α.	Sure.	
14	482	Q.	Superintendent Taylor says that he spoke to you I think	
15			on a couple of occasions, provided you with negative	14:49
16			information or negative briefing about Sergeant McCabe.	
17			In respect of that conversation or those conversations,	
18			you're the only person that can, on one view,	
19			corroborate what he says, but also you're the only	
20			person that can contradict what he says.	14:49
21		Α.	Mm-hmm.	
22	483	Q.	You're not prepared to answer the questions in that	
23			context?	
24		Α.	Mr. McGarry, my position is very clear: I'm not in a	
25			position to say whether he did or didn't.	14:49
26			MR. McGARRY: Thank you.	
27				
28			THE WITNESS WAS CROSS-EXAMINED BY MR. FERRY:	

- 1 484 Q. MR. FERRY: Good afternoon, Mr. McConnell.
- 2 A. Afternoon.
- 3 485 Q. My name is John Ferry, and I'm one of the lawyers who represents Superintendent David Taylor.
- 5 A. It's very hard to hear you, Mr. Ferry. Could you speak 14:49 up, please.
- 7 Sorry. My name is John Ferry, and I'm one of the 486 0. 8 lawyers who represents Superintendent David Taylor, the former Garda Press Officer, and I have heard your 9 evidence to the Tribunal. Now, my client remains a 10 14:50 11 serving officer in An Garda Síochána, and what he has 12 brought before the Tribunal are matters of the utmost 13 gravity in relation to the issues that he has raised. 14 and, in fairness to him, he is the man who has given a 15 waiver and he has provided whatever assistance was 14:50 16 asked of him in relation to the investigators, and, when it was put to him, he has waived any privilege or 17 18 any restriction on that material, by issuing that 19 waiver.
- 20 A. Mm-hmm.
- 21 487 Q. And as things stand, he is in a very vulnerable
 22 position in that he has basically put everything that
 23 he knows out there, and he named, when he was asked to
 24 do so, nine journalists, and at this stage most of
 25 them, I think, have appeared before the Tribunal, but
 26 you are one of them?

- 27 A. Mm-hmm, that's correct.
- 28 488 Q. And I have to put it to you that Superintendent Taylor 29 spoke to you in relation to Sergeant McCabe and that

1			was in the course of what he has described as providing	
2			a negative briefing, and that was under the	
3			instructions of his Commissioner at the time. Now,	
4			that's the position, that's his evidence has been to	
5			the Tribunal, and, as I say, he is in a very vulnerable	14:51
6			position.	
7		Α.	Mm-hmm.	
8	489	Q.	And I suppose, I mean, the Chairman and different	
9			people have tried to flesh this out with journalists,	
10			and we have been listening to them, but, you know, the	14:51
11			chips are all on the table for Superintendent Taylor	
12			and he has identified nine journalists and you're one	
13			of them. And I put it to you that you were negatively	
14			briefed by him in relation to Sergeant McCabe?	
15		Α.	Mr. Ferry, I will just come back to you and restate my	14:52
16			position. I am just not in a position to get into	
17			discussing what may or may not have happened to that	
18			may or may not reveal a source, because of what I see	
19			as the overriding principle of journalistic privilege.	
20	490	Q.	Yes. And just for the sake of the record, my	14:52
21			instructions are that the negative briefing would have	
22			included and been in or around the time of the PAC	
23			hearings that have been discussed and the attendance of	
24			the Gardaí there and in particular Sergeant McCabe,	
25			that would be the timeline that he is referring to in	14:53
26			relation to speaking to you. So I am putting it to you	
27			that he was speaking to you around the time of the PAC	
28			in early 2014?	

29

A. And again, I will just restate my position, Mr. Ferry.

Yeah, well, I can't put it any further than that. 1 491 Q. 2 Thank you. 3 Α. Thank you. MR. QUI NN: No questions, Mr. Chairman. 4 5 MR. WHELAN: No questions, Mr. Chairman. 14:53 6 CHAI RMAN: You have no questions? 7 MR. WHELAN: No. 8 CHAI RMAN: Did you have any further questions? MS. LEADER: No questions, Chairman. 9 10 14:53 11 THE WITNESS WAS THEN QUESTIONED BY THE CHAIRMAN: 12 13 I'm just wondering, Mr. McConnell, when did 492 Q. CHAI RMAN: 14 you first realise that David Taylor had actually 15 nominated you as being one of the people that he --14:53 16 When we received the first letter from the Tribunal. Α. 17 493 CHAI RMAN: -- that he propagandised? Q. 18 I was first informed by the letter we got from our Α. 19 legal team, or, you know, whenever the legal 20 correspondence would have come out. 14:54 Yes. Well, he wrote us a letter and he 21 494 CHAI RMAN: Q. 22 said, look, these are people, and he listed nine people, but it may seem that, as some of them are 23 24 political correspondents, it may be a bit on the 25 unlikely side. How did you feel when you were 14.54 nominated? 26 27 Α. Certainly a bit taken aback, Chairman, to say the least. 28 29 CHAI RMAN: 495 Q. Yes.

- 1 A. But, you know, that was Mr. Taylor's prerogative.
- 2 496 Q. To do what?
- 3 A. Hmm?
- 4 497 Q. CHAIRMAN: It was his prerogative to do what?
- 5 A. Well, I mean, he felt he wanted to put names out there, 14:54

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- 6 you know. I mean, I'm just not in a position now to
- 7 either get --
- 8 498 Q. CHAIRMAN: But it's not his prerogative to put a name out there falsely, is it?
- 10 A. Possibly, I may have misspoken, but, I mean, that was
- his actions, not mine, Mr. Chairman, I suppose is the
- point I'm making.
- 13 499 Q. CHAIRMAN: Yes. And this would have caused you a heap
- of trouble, wouldn't it?
- 15 A. Well, it certainly --
- 16 500 Q. CHAIRMAN: Including, if not quite sleepless nights,
- certainly a bit of lost sleep in thinking about the
- 18 matter, what might happen?
- 19 A. Well, certainly it would have taken up a lot of time,
- 20 Chairman, yes, no doubt about it.
- 21 501 Q. CHAIRMAN: So how do you feel about that?
- 22 A. Well, I mean, when you get a letter seeking assistance
- from a tribunal, you take it seriously, and I have
- sought to do so and taken it seriously, and balance up
- 25 the various considerations that are at play.
- 26 502 Q. CHAIRMAN: But did he nominate you in the wrong?
- 27 A. Mr. Chairman, I am afraid, to answer that question, I
- think I'm getting in the position, and nice try, I
- 29 might argue, but I'm not going to get into a question

Т			of, you know, possibly nominating or not nominating	
2			people, sources who have spoken to me.	
3	503	Q.	CHAIRMAN: But you heard the discussion that I had with	
4			Mr. O'Keeffe, your colleague?	
5		Α.	I did, I was present, yes.	14:5
6	504	Q.	CHAIRMAN: And about, you know, in the past, you're	
7			younger than me, but certainly over the course of the	
8			past 20 or 30 years, we've had any number of financial	
9			scandals.	
10		Α.	Yes.	14:5
11	505	Q.	CHAIRMAN: And we have had statements from Taoisigh,	
12			etcetera, about, you know, anything as innocuous as	
13			there was a time, for instance, if you invested in a	
14			building society in this country, the Revenue could	
15			never look at it, and that was defended by a particular	14:56
16			ex-Taoiseach who himself became the subject of two	
17			tribunals of inquiry, and you'll be aware of that?	
18		Α.	I was certainly aware of it.	
19	506	Q.	CHAIRMAN: Yes. And this thing about the rumour flying	
20			around and the person who actually knows the rumour is	14:56
21			false, just scotching the rumour on the spot	
22		Α.	Mm-hmm.	
23	507	Q.	CHAIRMAN: is that a wrong thing or a right thing?	
24		Α.	Well, again, I would be very much of the same view.	
25			You know, if you rule out person X and then person Y	14:56
26			comes, or someone asks, well, is person Y on the list?,	
27			and you remain stony-faced and say, I can't answer it,	
28			then there is a natural inference that that person is	
29			on the list	

1	508	Q.	CHAIRMAN: well, I suppose in the context in which I
2			was speaking, which was a group of lawyers sitting
3			around a table, they would know that I could never
4			breach client confidence, they would never ask me that
5			question, or, if they did, they would know the answer
6			they would get, well, saying, look, whatever this
7			rumour is, you'd better stop because the list is in my
8			room and the person's name is not on the list, was that
9			a wrong thing to do?

- 10 A. Mr. Chairman, I would never seek to say you erred on 14:56
- 12 509 Q. CHAIRMAN: And it's nothing to do with me. I don't
 13 want to talk about myself for the next half hour, or
 14 whatever it may be.
- 15 A. I would -- okay, put me in your shoes, would I have
 16 done the same thing? Probably not, on the basis that
 17 you naturally open the door to further inquiries that
 18 may or may not get very difficult.
- 19 510 Q. CHAIRMAN: Well, they can get as difficult as they
 20 want, but apart from putting me on the rack, I'm not
 21 going to say anything, that's just it.
- 22 A. And, Mr. Chairman, that's the position I find myself 23 in. I'm just not in a position to disclose.
- 24 511 Q. CHAIRMAN: And if I asked you the question: Were
 25 Woodward and Bernstein wrong then --

- 26 A. In terms of --
- 27 512 Q. CHAIRMAN: -- or do I have to wait 30 years before that can happen?
- 29 A. Well, they obviously did it for whatever reasons they

Т			chose to do it. But, I mean, I fook at each case on an	
2			individual basis, I'm just not satisfied that I would	
3			be doing right by the principle of journalistic	
4			privilege to come in here and start revealing	
5			information if I had it. I'm not saying that I do.	14:57
6	513	Q.	CHAIRMAN: Okay.	
7		Α.	But also, as well, that, you know, and I have listened	
8			to lot of your testimony, Chairman, a lot of your	
9			commentary in relation to this, you know, you have	
10			spoken yourself about the chilling effect. I mean,	14:58
11			that's not an abstract academic sort of	
12	514	Q.	CHAIRMAN: I'm kind of sorry that I did, to tell you	
13			the truth, because 'chilling' must be one of the words	
14			now that has appeared most frequently in the	
15			transcript. But I didn't pick it up myself; it's	14:58
16			actually a leading European Court of Human Rights	
17			journalist.	
18		Α.	well, I mean, there's the <u>Channel 4 v. Ryanair</u> case and	
19			then's there the <u>Becker v. Norway</u> case, which will	
20			obviously probably be examined.	14:58
21	515	Q.	CHAIRMAN: And there are other cases, by the way, where	
22			the European Court of Human Rights said a journalist	
23			was wrong to withhold the information.	
24		Α.	I know.	
25	516	Q.	CHAIRMAN: Which is where it is in relation to a	14:58
26			terrorist attack. I mean, if it got that bad, would	
27			you be in this position of neither confirming nor	
28			denying, simply not speaking?	
20		Λ.	T'm bound by that obligation Mr. Chairman and T would	

Τ			have to make any decision in relation to that when	
2			faced with particular circumstances. But at the	
3			moment, I'm just in a position that I cannot get into a	
4			place where I am going to start discussing the	
5			gathering of information or anything that may or may	14:59
6			not	
7	517	Q.	CHAIRMAN: Believe it or not, I actually don't want you	
8			to.	
9		Α.	Okay.	
LO	518	Q.	CHAIRMAN: And I would much prefer if you didn't, and I	14:59
L1			have no interest in it, how you gather your information	
L2			or how you do it.	
L3		Α.	Okay.	
L4	519	Q.	CHAIRMAN: I'm not inquiring into that. I'm simply	
L5			inquiring into David Taylor. Now, there is a question	14:59
L6			that I have to ask you, I suppose, in terms of	
L7			fairness, because if I get the thing wrong, well then I	
L8			get the thing wrong, and I don't want to get the thing	
L9			wrong because this is supposed to be an answer to a	
20			matter of something that has, you know, shaken the	14:59
21			faith of the Irish people in their police force. But	
22			you said to Ms. Leader, and I just want to confirm	
23			this, please, and what it means; I am very, very well	
24			aware of the fact that asking the same question twice	
25			means, and I am going to do this now, means that the	15:00
26			witness can change their mind or can come up with some	
27			kind of smart answer which contradicts something that	
28			was clear before, but nonetheless, I have to take that	
g			risk hecause this is not about adversarial	

1 circumstances, I am actually trying to find where the 2 truth lies in this. You told Ms. Leader, look, the first time I heard any rumour about Maurice McCabe was 3 in the context of the PAC hearings, and what it was was 4 5

journalistic chatter, and I take it it was journalistic 15:00

6 chatter in relation to the rumour we have all been 7 talking about?

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Not necessarily. I don't -- just on remembering that, Α. to be helpful to the Tribunal on this, Chairman, I don't think at that stage it was as specific as what 15:00 has subsequently emerged, but certainly there was stuff being said that would lead one to -- or, sorry, for the purpose, I gathered at the time, to attack the credibility of Maurice McCabe, to say at least put a question-mark over his bona fides as a witness. 15:01 know, the whole idea -- the whole question that I was focused on was whether the PAC was right or wrong to bring him in, whether they were acting beyond their remit or not, and the question as to his motivation and so on and so forth, but it was very vague and again it was just unsubstantiated gossip along the corridors, or so to speak.

23 No, I understand that. So was it along the 520 CHAI RMAN: Q. 24 line that, I wonder are we right to take this fellow as 25 someone whom we can completely trust, type thing?

15:01

26 Well, I remember vividly the day -- the night that the Α. 27 PAC met, it was downstairs in the committee rooms. think you visited them yourself, Chairman, in Leinster 28 29 House.

- 1 521 Q. CHAIRMAN: Yes.
- 2 A. It was a private meeting of the PAC, so the journalists
- 3 were sort of gathering around the lobby waiting for
- 4 whether or not Maurice McCabe would comment on the way

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- out or -- but, more importantly, to get the views of
- 6 the Committee members as to what sort of witness was
- 7 he; was he a credible witness? Was he not? And
- 8 overwhelmingly, they all came out and said, no, this
- guy has got something to say and is a credible witness.
- 10 522 Q. CHAIRMAN: But then there was some, I suppose, there
- was the negative feedback as well, which was to the
- 12 effect, can we trust this person?
- 13 A. And again at the time because this was the hot
- political topic at the time, so pretty much every
- conversation you were having along the corridors of
- 16 Leinster House were somewhat related, but there was a
- 17 conflation of issues, Chairman. There were government
- pressures at the time for the PAC not to bring Maurice
- 19 McCabe in because there was a feeling they were acting
- beyond their remit. But also, as well, there was the
- side issue as to his credibility, and a part of that,
- as I have said, there was a sort of a kind of
- journalistic chatter, so to speak, around him, his
- 24 standing as a person.
- 25 523 Q. CHAIRMAN: Yes, but was his standing as a person by
- 26 reason of the fact that he had been accused of
- 27 something?
- A. Again, that was not something that was overt at that
- 29 stage.

- 1 524 Q. CHAIRMAN: Yes.
- 2 A. Yes.
- 3 525 Q. CHAIRMAN: So when did it become overt?
- 4 A. The first time I was really conscious of it was the
- 5 publication of Mr. Williams' article in the
- 6 Independent --
- 7 526 Q. CHAIRMAN: And that was.
- 8 A. -- you know, in such explicit terms, because it was at

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- 9 that stage you were joining dots, you know, at that
- stage, as to who was involved.
- 11 527 Q. CHAIRMAN: And did you hear anything else about it up
- until the time that David Taylor left the Press Office,
- 13 or Martin Callinan?
- 14 A. No, because again, as I explained to Ms. Leader, that
- 15 wasn't really my line of -- area of reporting, so it
- 16 wasn't something I was very much focused on.
- 17 528 Q. CHAIRMAN: Well, you see, by reason of all of that, I'm
- taking it to be the case that, as you never heard of
- that on these particular times, you didn't hear of it
- again, didn't hear of it until David Taylor left, and
- indeed we all heard of it after David Taylor left the
- 22 Press Office and it had been the subject of extensive
- commentary, that it couldn't possibly be the case that
- David Taylor negatively briefed you, that is what I am
- 25 taking out of that. Now, you may wish to say to me,
- you know, I can't answer or confirm that, you may wish
- to say that to me. But I am telling you that is what
- is in my head, and now is your chance to say whatever
- you want to say.

- 1 A. Mr. Chairman, I cannot confirm nor deny.
- 2 529 Q. CHAIRMAN: I know, but one, two and three adds up and
- 3 it makes six. So that is what I am thinking at the
- 4 moment.
- 5 A. Yes.
- 6 530 Q. CHAIRMAN: So now is your chance to tell me that it
- 7 means seven or I am leaving out a particular part of

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15.04

- 8 the equation.
- 9 A. Mr. Chairman, I'm just not going to get into a position
- where, you know, something I may say may draw you to an 15:04
- inference. You're the person in charge to make the
- inference, and I will maybe leave that discussion for
- 13 you.
- 14 531 Q. CHAIRMAN: All right. And from what you have told me
- as well, I'm assuming when again we may have a -- I
- don't know if people have these kind of conversations
- outside the confines of ancient Greek philosophical
- discussions, but, you know, I'm inferring from what you
- are telling me, and you can tell me whether I am wrong
- or not, that in the event that I write an article --
- sorry, no, I'm not going to write an article, I beg
- your pardon, I have only ever done it in academic
- journals.
- 24 A. Might write in the Examiner if you want, Mr. Chairman.
- 25 532 Q. CHAIRMAN: Sorry, I am getting as confused now as
- perhaps many other people. So in the event that I
- 27 write a report that is my job saying whatever,
- you're not in a position to write an article at the
- moment in the newspaper saying, and I know you wouldn't

1			put it this way, the man is an idiot, he got it	
2			completely wrong, because I was approached by several	
3			Gardaí who told me the following at the time we're	
4			talking about, which ends, by the way, effectively it	
5			ends on the evidence that I have heard when Martin	15:05
6			Callinan resigns, which is the 24th March 2014. It	
7			doesn't even go as far as the 10th June 2014. That's	
8			the evidence that I have. So I don't think you're in a	
9			position to write that article.	
10		Α.	But I think it would be unfathomable, Mr. Chairman,	15:05
11			that I would write an article that would contradict	
12			anything I've said here. You know, if I had	
13			information to give and I was comfortable to give it to	
14			the Tribunal, I would give it, rather than putting it	
15			into a journalistic article.	15:05
16	533	Q.	CHAIRMAN: That seems to me to be an honourable	
17			position, all right. So there it is.	
18		Α.	Thank you, Chairman.	
19				
20			THE WITNESS THEN WITHDREW	15:05
21				
22			MR. McGUINNESS: The next witness, sir, is Dearbhail	
23			McDonald, who has made two statements to the Tribunal,	
24			one is in Volume 18 at page 4876, and the second one is	
25			in Volume 24 at page 6495.	15:06
26				
27				
28				
29				

1			MS. DEARBHAIL MCDONALD, HAVING BEEN SWORN, WAS DIRECTLY	
2			EXAMINED BY MS. LEADER:	
3				
4	534	Q.	MS. LEADER: Ms. McDonald, I think you are currently	
5			Group Business Editor with Independent News & Media?	15:06
6		Α.	Yes.	
7	535	Q.	And if you would outline your career path, please, to	
8			that position.	
9		Α.	Sure. I studied an LLB in law in Trinity College	
10			Dublin and after a period of study I returned to	15:06
11			Ireland to do a master's in journalism at Dublin City	
12			University. Thereafter, I joined The Sunday Times	
13			newspaper, initially as a freelance journalist, was	
14			later made a staff journalist, held a number of areas	
15			that I covered in that role - religious and social	15:06
16			affairs, health correspondent, and later I found myself	
17			drifting back to what I had studied and essentially	
18			specialised as a legal affairs reporter. I left, I	
19			think, in late 2006, and joined the Irish Independent	
20			as legal affairs correspondent and had a number of	15:07
21			promotions in the time that I have been with INM,	
22			serving as legal affairs correspondent, legal editor,	
23			associate editor, and, for the past two-and-a-half	
24			years or so, have served as Group Business Editor.	
25	536	Q.	And sometime in March 2014 you were asked to review a	15:07
26			story that Paul Williams was putting forward, is that	
27			correct?	
28		Α.	Yeah. At that time I was covering the trial of three	
29			former Anglo executives it was a major trial at the	

1	Criminal Courts of Justice, and I recall that March I
2	was asked by my editor, Stephen Rae, to come in and to
3	essentially stress-test a story that had been written
4	by a colleague that they were considering for a
5	publication, and I was tasked with that by my editor
6	and asked to go off and make my own inquiries and to
7	come back and see was it fit for publication, in my
8	view, in terms of both being legally and factually
9	robust.

- 10 537 Q. And did you know at that time that the article was
 11 referring to Sergeant Maurice McCabe and Ms. D in her
 12 real name?
- 13 My knowledge -- as I said, most of my role as No. no. Α. 14 legal editor at that time was concentrated on the CCJ 15 and on that trial. I was broadly aware, obviously, of 16 the succession of Garda controversies. I think that --17 I think it was in January when former Garda 18 Commissioner Martin Callinan appeared, and, regardless 19 of how his remarks were intended or received, that 20 'disgusting' remark sort of propelled that story into a 15:08 major political story. As a working journalist, I 21 22 could not have been but aware of that, but, as I say, 23 my role was quite confined at that time. And the first 24 I became of the allegations, too, in relation that had 25 been made by the young woman who we now know as Ms. D 15:09 26 was when I was tasked by Stephen Rae to go off and to 27 fact-check or to give a view on the proposed publication. 28
- 29 538 Q. All right. And when you were tasked by Mr. Rae to give

1			a view on the publication, did you know it was	
2			referring to Sergeant McCabe?	
3		Α.	No, I did. Yeah, at that stage it was fairly evident	
4			that it was, and I undertook my own inquiries and	
5			reported back to my editor, Stephen Rae, to our group	15:09
6			head of news, Stephen Mallon, and, as the Tribunal is	
7			aware from my statement, I did compose a memo over	
8			which I've raised confidentiality and privilege,	
9			outlining some of my observations, concerns and the	
10			risks as I perceived them, and that was the end of the	15:09
11			matter for me.	
12	539	Q.	All right. So you said in your first statement - and	
13			it can be brought up on screen, 4876, at the very	
14			bottom of the page - that you reviewed the story and	
15			watched a video-recording, or perhaps part thereof, of	15:10
16			an interview with Ms. D on Friday, the 14th March, in	
17			your offices. And in the next page you said you	
18			believed "Ian Mallon, then group head of news, may have	
19			been there for some part of this process, but otherwise	
20			it was just Stephen Rae and myself."	15:10
21		Α.	Yeah.	
22	540	Q.	And you said:	
23				
24			"We had a discussion about the proposed publication in	
25			general and for the purpose of making sure the proposed	15:10
26			article was legally and factually robust."	
27		Δ	That's correct	

28

29

541 Q.

All right. And aside from watching part of the video,

and your discussions with Mr. Mallon and Mr. Rae, did

- 1 you make other inquiries about the proposed article?
- 2 A. Well, I think, looking back now, essentially I had been
- 3 provided with the proposed article and the video. I
- 4 had looked at it I think on my own, first of all.
- 5 542 Q. Yes.
- 6 A. And then I'm a journalist of over 15 years'
- 7 experience now I took away what I could from that and

15:11

15:11

15 · 11

- 8 did what I was asked, I stress-tested it, I made a
- 9 number of inquiries, and, as I say, I came back with
- some thoughts and observations on that day. The reason 15:11
- 11 why it was March 14th I recall is that was the day that
- I wrote the memo and I believe that we had that meeting
- on that day. There was a robust discussion about it, I
- gave my views, wrote a memo with my notes, and that was
- the end of the matter, for me at least.
- 16 543 Q. So all your work in connection with that article
- 17 happened on one day, the 14th March?
- 18 A. No, no, I actually --
- 19 544 Q. Sorry --
- 20 A. I said on or around --
- 21 545 Q. Okay.
- 22 A. -- March 14th. The reason why I'm very, very clear
- about March 14th in particular is because that is the
- day that I wrote my memo. My recollection is that, in
- 25 the early part of the week, I had been provided with
- the material and asked to go away off and stress-test
- it, and that process in itself of stress-testing other
- people's stories, it's a little bit unusual if it is
- finally made, but we stress-test each other's stories

1			all of the time, and I think that is good editorial	
2			practice.	
3	546	Q.	Just in relation to the going away and making your own	
4			inquiries about it, I don't want to ask you about your	
5			sources, but what I'm going to ask you is: Did you	15:12
6			discuss did Superintendent Taylor come to you at any	
7			stage?	
8		Α.	well, I think if you look at the early part,	
9			Ms. Leader	
10	547	Q.	Yes.	15:12
11		Α.	of my statement, I said that I was not briefed	
12			negatively by or on behalf of anyone from An Garda	
13			Síochána, and that would include Superintendent Taylor.	
14			I should have added that I wasn't briefed positively	
15			either, because I wasn't briefed at all by any member	15:12
16			of An Garda Síochána, by or on their behalf, and that	
17			includes Superintendent Taylor.	
18	548	Q.	Okay. And that takes care of that side	
19		Α.	That takes care of that issue.	
20	549	Q.	Okay. And just in relation to what you've outlined,	15:12
21			you did your memo in relation to the article. Did you	
22			have any other dealings with	
23		Α.	No, that was it. It was quite a discrete function,	
24			task that I had been assigned. I did that. I had	
25			no I wasn't apprised of anything that happened	15:13
26			before that, or how it came about, and I had no	
27			interaction thereafter with it. I went back to the CCJ	
28			after that.	

29 550 Q. Now, you were also asked at a later stage, and you

Т			wrote to the Tribunal in relation to that, about any	
2			knowledge you may or may not have concerning an	
3			anonymous letter or a poison pen letter which was	
4			written concerning Sergeant McCabe, and you know what	
5			that letter is, isn't that correct?	15:13
6		Α.	Well, I do, since	
7	551	Q.	It has been shown to you	
8		Α.	the interactions from the Tribunal. I was quite	
9			surprised to receive that correspondence. It was the	
10			Tribunal through or my lawyer, our lawyers, through	15:13
11			the Tribunal, that brought attention to it, and I have	
12			no knowledge of it, no receipt of it, haven't had it in	
13			my possession, did not see it until it was provided by	
14			the Tribunal. And just even in terms of my own general	
15			practice, I do maintain a readers' correspondence file	15:14
16			where it's suitable to hold on to material, and, if I	
17			had received that, I would have brought it to the	
18			attention of the relevant news editor or person that	
19			was working on it. But I certainly, if it had been in	
20			possession, would not have given it away. I have a	15:14
21			practice of retaining important correspondence when I	
22			receive it, including unsolicited and anonymous	
23			correspondence.	
24	552	Q.	And you checked back on any correspondence?	
25		Α.	I have checked back through all of my correspondence	15:14
26			from that time.	
27			MS. LEADER: If you would answer any questions anybody	
28			else might have for you.	
29		Α.	Thank you.	

1			MR. McGARRY: No questions, sir. Thank you.	
2			CHAIRMAN: I just wanted to ask you a question, if I	
3			might, Mr. McGarry. The articles, or one or other or	
4			all of them, from the 14th April 2014 by Paul Williams,	
5			are they the subject of litigation by Sergeant McCabe?	15:14
6			MR. McGARRY: No, Chairman.	
7			CHAIRMAN: They are not. All right. Okay, no, that is	
8			fine.	
9		Α.	Okay. Thank you.	
10			CHAIRMAN: No, just hang on. Sorry, there may be more.	15:14
11			Yes, Mr. Ferry, did you want to ask any questions?	
12			MR. FERRY: Just very briefly.	
13				
14			THE WITNESS WAS CROSS-EXAMINED BY MR. FERRY:	
15				15:15
16	553	Q.	MR. FERRY: Hello there, my name is John Ferry. I just	
17			have a couple of queries. You were obviously following	
18			the Anglo trial at that time?	
19		Α.	I was.	
20	554	Q.	And then you carried out this task on behalf of your	15:1
21			employer. Just, I appreciate that you said you made	
22			inquiries and you stress-tested, is it a story or	
23			was it the	
24		Α.	It was the proposed article.	
25	555	Q.	Yeah. So it was presented to you in a draft format of	15:15
26			what was intended to be printed?	
27		Α.	Yes.	
28	556	Q.	And as part of your stress-testing, had you any	
29			information available to you as to any checks that	

1			Mr. Williams had carried out?	
2		Α.	No. And neither before, during or to this day have I	
3			had ever any discussion with Paul about that story, so	
4			I wasn't party to any of his processes in respect of	
5			doing it. I was brought in, I suppose, maybe as an	15:16
6			independent person within the newsroom who had	
7			extensive experience of both defamation and contempt	
8			and just asked for my view.	
9			MR. FERRY: That is fine. Thanks very much.	
10			MR. KENNEDY: No questions, Mr. Chairman.	15:16
11			MR. HARTY: Chairman, I have no questions.	
12			CHAIRMAN: Do you want to ask any questions,	
13			Mr. Fanning? You are going to go last, I take it?	
14			MR. FANNING: I would go last and it would only arise	
15			if something else arises. Mr. O'Higgins may have	15:16
16			questions on behalf of the Garda Commissioner.	
17			CHAIRMAN: well, Mr. Ó Muircheartaigh is first.	
18				
19			THE WITNESS WAS CROSS-EXAMINED BY MR. Ó MUIRCHEARTAIGH:	
20				15:16
21	557	Q.	MR. Ó MUIRCHEARTAIGH: Just two questions. Fionán	
22			Ó Muircheartaigh is my name, and I appear for Alison	
23			O'Reilly. The video on this interview by Ms. D, were	
24			you shown this as did I understand you to say you	
25			were shown this as part of the process of assessing the	15:17
26			story?	
27		Α.	It was given to me for the reasons of me assessing it	
28			in the overall context of it, so I viewed it in that	
29			context.	

- 1 558 Q. And you mentioned March 14th, was that the day you
 2 think -- that was the day you wrote the memo; was that
 3 the day you might have seen the video as well?
- A. Well, I think that I saw it in the earlier part of the
 week and then in my -- just if I look to my statement,
 sorry, it's a little bit further down, in the meeting
 that I held with Stephen and possibly with Ian Mallon,
 I would have referred to parts of the video for the
 purposes of giving my advices and observations.

- 10 559 Q. And was there anyone -- I think you may have indicated, 15:17

 11 was there anyone with you when you saw the video?
- 12 A. Both Stephen and Ian.
- 13 560 Q. And my last question is: Is it usual for journalists to have videos of their interviews with sources?
- Well, we're in a platform-neutral media environment 15 Α. 15:17 16 where we don't cling on to those distinctions of print 17 or broadcast any more. It would not be unusual if you 18 were interviewing someone to have a video or audio of 19 that, so it would not be entirely unusual to have the interviews or the background material, whatever it is, 20 15:18 in a number of different formats. 21
- 22 561 Q. When you say it wouldn't be entirely unusual, what does that mean?
- A. Well, it wouldn't be unusual at all. I think in the
 past there would have been very, very strict
 delineations between print journalism and broadcast
 journalism, but that line hasn't been there for quite
 some time, so it would not be unusual if you had
 interviewed someone to have it on audio or video. That

1			is just simply the way we operate now.	
2			CHAIRMAN: In other words, I think what you are saying	
3			is, if you are reading in the newspaper and you go to	
4			the website, it may be there is going to be a clip	
5			there and you can press play and there would be a clip	15:18
6			of some kind.	
7		Α.	Yes.	
8			CHAIRMAN: But with someone who is anonymous, that	
9			wouldn't happen, but it could be dark in the room,	
10			actors' voice, or whatever, but that enhances, if you	15:19
11			like, the readability	
12		Α.	That is very commonplace in broadcast, Mr. Chairman,	
13			for source material, to have voice or other ways of	
14			masking it out. So it wouldn't be unusual for	
15			sensitive material at least.	15:19
16			MR. Ó MUIRCHEARTAIGH: Thank you very much.	
17			MS. LEADER: Mr. Fanning?	
18			CHAIRMAN: No, I think Mr. O'Higgins has some	
19			questions.	
20				15:19
21			THE WITNESS WAS CROSS-EXAMINED BY MR. MÍCHEÁL	
22			O' HI GGI NS:	
23				
24	562	Q.	MR. MÍCHEÁL O'HIGGINS: Ms. McDonald, Micheál O'Higgins	
25			for An Garda Síochána and formers Commissioners	15:19
26			Callinan and O'Sullivan. You were, it is clear from	
27			your evidence, you played a role in fact-checking prior	
28			to the publication of Paul Williams' article relating	
29			to his interview with Ms. D?	

1		Α.	Yeah, I suppose, Mr. O'Higgins, a lot of the time when
2			I am called in, it's actually to assess it from a legal
3			perspective, even though I'm not a lawyer. But
4			obviously with extensive experience, a legal affairs
5			editor, I would sometimes be asked to go in and check 15:2
6			that that is a task that in itself involves an
7			assessment of the facts. What I would have been
8			looking to, as I would with most of my legal stories,
9			are is, you know, if this went to court, what
10			information we would have, how we would be able to
11			stand it up. It was that kind of an assessment and
12			that was the kind of advices I gave.
13	563	Q.	Yes. You weren't present but you may have seen in the,

13 563 Q. Yes. You weren't present but you may have seen in the,
14 for instance, cross-examination of the journalist Paul
15 Williams, last July, there was a degree of criticism
16 directed at the fact that his articles were published
17 at all, having regard to their contents, were you aware
18 of that?

15:20

15 · 21

- 19 A. I can't speak to that. I wasn't -- I was just
 20 generally aware of it, but I can't speak to the
 21 particular criticisms today.
- 22 564 Well, can I ask you this, and I'm trying to deal with Q. matters at a reasonable level of generality without 23 getting down into too much specifics, but what would 24 25 you say to the suggestion that appears to have been made certainly implicitly if not expressly, what would 26 27 you say to the suggestion that by your -- looking at your role in the matter, by your participating in the 28 29 process that led to the publication of Paul Williams'

1			articles in April of 2014, following his meeting with	
2			Ms. D in March 2014, what would you say to the	
3			suggestion that you, insofar as you discharged your	
4			role, you participated in a smearing of Sergeant	
5			McCabe?	15:21
6		Α.	I would absolutely and utterly reject it. I believe	
7			that the advices that I gave and the role that I played	
8			actually went to ensure that Mr. McCabe's reputation	
9			was protected. I gave advices, I'm not going to go	
10			into the specific advices that I gave. But the	15:21
11			ultimate decision of an editor is final. And perhaps I	
12			wouldn't well, I know I advised against publication.	
13	565	Q.	Yes. And in that connection, it is relevant, is it	
14			not, that it would appear Ms. D/the D family had made	
15			efforts to contact Paul Williams?	15:22
16		Α.	I have no knowledge of any contact between Mr. Williams	
17			and Ms. D or her family.	
18	566	Q.	All right. Well, I won't ask you any questions in	
19			relation to that. But in relation to your role in the	
20			process, you were, were you not, concerned to ensure	15:22
21			that anything that was published by your newspaper was	
22			factually correct and could be stood over?	
23		Α.	I wanted to ensure it was factually correct, that it	
24			was legally robust. I gave my advices. Different	
25			editors, different journalists have different opinions	15:22
26			of risk. I think by virtue of the role that I held for	
27			many years, I probably would be very, very cautious in	
28			that regard.	
29	567	Q.	Yes. And the story that was ultimately published,	

1	you're aware,	broadly	speaking,	of the	contents	of	the
2	articles that	did fol	low in Apr	il/мау?			

- 3 Α. I was aware of the one that subsequently appeared in 4 I had no function in relation to this entire 5 exercise after the March incident, and so literally I 15:23 6 wasn't asked my opinion again.
- 7 Well, I just want to ask you again dealing with 568 Right. Q. 8 matters generally, the story of Ms. D or her -- the position that was put forward in the article embodying 9 her complaint, as it were, was, if you like, a 10 15:23 11 complaint that is potentially or actually critical of 12 An Garda Síochána, isn't that right, in that -- I will 13 finish out the guestion so you can deal with it -- it 14 was part of her complaint that An Garda Síochána had 15 failed to investigate properly her initial complaint 15:23 back at the time of her disclosing the alleged offence? 16 Yes. And, sorry, your specific question in relation to Α.
- 17 18 that is?
- 19 569 And my question is: The story, the Ms. D story that Q. led ultimately to the publication of the article, was a 15:23 20 21 story that was, on her case, critical of An Garda 22 Síochána?
- 23 Yes. As I understood it, she was critical of aspects Α. 24 of the investigation.
- 25 Yes. And lastly, can I ask you, what do you say to the 15:24 570 Q. 26 suggestion that appears again to have been made 27 certainly to Paul Williams in last July that there was a failure to put to Sergeant McCabe to make him aware 28 29 of the article and put its contents to him and that

1			that was profoundly unfair?	
2		Α.	I have no knowledge of that because I was brought in	
3			specifically to assess or give my views or opinions, I	
4			have no absolutely no carriage or knowledge of what the	
5			company otherwise did in terms of liaising with	15:24
6			Mr. McCabe or any of the relevant parties.	
7	571	Q.	Fine. I indicated that was my last question. Just one	
8			other question. It would appear from a statement of	
9			Maurice McCabe of April of 2018 that in relation to the	
10			anonymous letter about which Ms. Leader asked you, that	15:25
11			you, in fact, did have a role in relation to the	
12			issuance or the production of that letter and it coming	
13			to the attention of Sergeant McCabe's side of the	
14			house?	
15		Α.	Yeah. And I just have to take issue and disagree with	15:25
16			that because I am quite emphatic about my knowledge.	
17			The first time I saw or received the letter, had	
18			knowledge of the so-called foxtrot bravo letter, when	
19			it was brought to my attention courtesy of the	
20			Tribunal.	15:25
21			CHAIRMAN: Would you mind giving us a reference just	
22			for that.	
23			MR. MÍCHEÁL O'HIGGINS: Page 6494.	
24			CHAIRMAN: It would help, probably. If we can get that	
25			up on the screen, just to make sure that she knows	15:25
26			exactly what the thing is. I'm sure you do, but even	
27			still.	
28		Α.	Yeah.	

29

CHAIRMAN: So the page is? Would you just say it

1			again, please, Mr. O'Higgins.	
2			MR. MÍCHEÁL O'HIGGINS: Page 6494. But I simply want	
3			you to just confirm this, if you might; insofar as it	
4			is contended by Sergeant McCabe that he received that	
5			particular anonymous letter on foot of something you	15:26
6			did bringing it to the attention of his side of the	
7			house, you're absolutely clear that that is factually	
8			mistaken?	
9		Α.	Yes. He says, "it was my understanding", namely	
10			Mr. McCabe's understanding at the time, that the	15:26
11			document had been given to a person. That was that	
12			is not the case.	
13			MR. MÍCHEÁL O'HIGGINS: Right. Thank you very much.	
14		Α.	Okay.	
15			CHAIRMAN: Did you have any questions, Mr. Fanning?	15:26
16			MR. FANNING: No, nothing arising, Mr. Chairman.	
17			CHAIRMAN: Was there anything arising, Ms. Leader?	
18				
19			THE WITNESS WAS RE-EXAMINED BY MS. LEADER:	
20				15:26
21	572	Q.	MS. LEADER: There was one thing I forgot to ask you.	
22			You didn't discuss the interview or the story with	
23			Mr. Williams himself?	
24		Α.	No, not at the time, not obviously not before and	
25			not up to and including today, I have never discussed	15:27
26			it with Paul.	
27	573	Q.	And in relation to the video, did you ever discuss it	
28			with either Ms. Debbie McCann or Ms. Alison O'Reilly?	
29		Α.	No, I have never had any discussions with those two	

1 persons, or indeed any other colleagues, Ms. Leader. 2 As I discussed, my function was a very, very discrete 3 one; I was brought in to assess it, I gave my views, and that was the end of the matter for me. 4 5 interaction ended on March 14th, 2014. 15:27 6 7 THE WITNESS WAS THEN QUESTIONED BY THE CHAIRMAN: 8 Yes, there was just one thing that arose, 9 574 Q. CHAI RMAN: and I am just recalling Paul Williams' evidence, indeed 15:27 10 11 I have the transcript and I have read it, but as I 12 understood it, he - and again I may be wrong about this 13 so please correct me in the event that I am wrong - but 14 he said that the story initially came in terms of a 15 plan as being here's a woman who was sexually abused by 15:27 16 Maurice McCabe. In other words, it was, if you like, 17 what was talked about in other newsrooms as a big Irish 18 Independent or Sunday Independent exclusive. 19 words, that it was the allegation itself being repeated 20 in the newspaper as opposed to referred to very, very, 15:28 very tangentially, is, I made a complaint and they 21 22 didn't investigate it properly. 23 So, sorry, what is the nature of the question, Α. 24 Mr. Chairman? 25 Yes, the nature of the question is, I 575 Ο. CHAI RMAN: 15:28 26 understood you to say that you had issued a negative 27 opinion that they shouldn't issue an article like that,

28

29

that it -- that it morphed, in other words, in

editorial process from being an interview with someone

1			who says that a particular individual had sexually	
2			abused her, into being an article that here is yet	
3			another case from Cavan where someone is saying that	
4			the Gardaí didn't properly investigate their case?	
5		Α.	Yeah. I can't really speak to what was generally	15:28
6			happening in the newsroom at that time. I was	
7			concerned with matters in relation to Mr. Whelan,	
8			Mr. McAteer and Mr. FitzPatrick at that time. As I	
9			say, my role on it was very, very discrete. My	
10			knowledge of matters, not much beyond what was	15:28
11			happening in the papers at that time. And as I say, it	
12			was an important story, and the reason why I know it	
13			was an important story was because I was called in to	
14			give my views on it.	
15	576	Q.	CHAIRMAN: Yes. But you said you gave advices against	15:29
16			publication?	
17		Α.	I gave a number of advices, and I would have been of	
18			the view, possibly informed by the fact that I held	
19			legal editor and had quite a lot of experience with	
20			high-risk situations, and I just believed that, in the	15:29
21			overall picture, that it probably wasn't advisable at	
22			that time.	
23	577	Q.	CHAIRMAN: Oh, you mean to publish the article as it	
24			appeared as opposed to publish an article, a big	
25			article	15:29
26		Α.	What I believe and what I have said in my statement,	
27			Mr. Chairman, is that I believe that, as part of that	
28			exercise, some of the concerns and observations that I	
29			had raised were addressed when an article was	

1			subsequent	ly pu	blish	ned.
2	578	Ο.	CHAI RMAN:	Yes.	but	did

2 578 Q. CHAIRMAN: Yes, but did the article radically change 3 from, here's a woman saying Maurice McCabe sexually

4 abused her into being here's an anonymous woman who

5 says that she was sexually abused by --

A. Again, for reasons of confidentiality and privilege, I
don't want to go into the specific advices that I gave,
but certainly there were material changes between the
draft I saw and the article that was ultimately
published.

15:29

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15:30

11 579 Q. CHAIRMAN: Yes. Well, Paul Williams didn't claim any kind of privilege, and, look, that is neither here nor

there, but as I understood him to say - and I will

check the transcript, because I'm checking my note

now - it started out certainly as a plan for an article 15:30

about, if it could be stood up, here is a woman who

says that Maurice McCabe sexually abused her, type

thing, into something completely different?

A. Again, I can't speak to his -- the journey that he went on with that story. I can only speak to what I was tasked to do, and I gave my advices. Look, I genuinely don't have any knowledge of how it came about or what was in his mind at that time. All I know is that I had

24 a very discrete role.

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25 580 Q. CHAIRMAN: No, it just dropped onto your desk,

basically is the situation?

A. I was asked by my editor-in-chief to assist on the story and carried out a news-gathering task in light of my duties and my job at that time.

1	581	Q.	CHAIRMAN: That is fine. Thank you very much.	
2		Α.	Thank you.	
3				
4			THE WITNESS THEN WITHDREW	
5				15:31
6			MS. LEADER: The next witness, sir, is Mr. Ian Mallon,	
7			whose statement appears in Volume 19 at page 5314 of	
8			the materials.	
9				
10			MR. IAN MALLON, HAVING BEEN SWORN, WAS DIRECTLY	15:31
11			EXAMINED BY MS. LEADER:	
12				
13	582	Q.	MS. LEADER: Mr. Mallon, I think you were appointed	
14			group head of news in INM, Independent News & Media, in	
15			September 2013?	15:32
16		Α.	That's correct.	
17	583	Q.	And how long did you hold that post?	
18		Α.	I held that post for one year, and then I was appointed	
19			group head of content, which was an overarching role as	
20			well. It still, you know, covered news, but also	15:32
21			brought in politics, sport, business.	
22	584	Q.	And prior to September 2013 were you employed with INM?	
23		Α.	I was. I was the operations editor, as it was called,	
24			with the Irish Independent newspaper.	
25	585	Q.	Okay. Was that the case in June 2012?	15:32
26		Α.	In June 2012, no, I was the deputy editor of the	
27			Herald, I think.	
28	586	Q.	The Herald?	
29		Α.	Yeah. So September 2012, September 2013 with the Irish	

1 Independent. 2 587 And the Herald isn't part of the Independent group? Q. It is. 3 Α. Or is it? 588 4 0. 5 It is, yes. Α. 15:32 6 589 It is. So it's all part of Irish --0. 7 INM. Α. 8 590 Now, just, first of all, in relation to the 0. INM. 9 former commissioners and Superintendent David Taylor. Do you know former Commissioner O'Sullivan? 10 15:33 11 No, I don't. Α. And former Commissioner Callinan? 12 591 0. 13 No. Α. 14 592 Q. And Superintendent David Taylor? 15 I knew him only from a telephone relationship where Α. 15:33 16 sometimes I would have to stress-test stories late at 17 night that were lead stories or important stories, and 18 I would ring David Taylor independently. I can't 19 specifically say when or where, but I would certainly 20 have had telephone conversations with him, but never 15:33 met him or wasn't familiar with him apart from on the 21 22 phone. 23 And was that as his role as Garda Press Officer? 593 Q. 24 Yes, he was the main person in the Garda Press Office. 25 were they on-the-record telephone conversations? 594 Ο. 15:33

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Α.

I can't go into -- I don't know -- if a story came to

me and we were going to run it and obviously you would

respect the integrity of the journalist writing the

story, but there's no harm in making an extra check,

1 and on occasion I may have done that, but really on 2 occasion. 3 595 So all the contacts you had with Superintendent Taylor Q. were in the context of stories being published the next 4 5 day? 15:34 6 That's all, yes. Α. Okay. Now, when did you first hear an 7 596 Q. 8 allegation of sexual assault made against Sergeant McCabe? 9 I don't know specifically, I have no date. 10 Α. 15:34 11 597 All right. Well, you suggest in your statement to the Q. Tribunal that it was as a result of Mr. Williams? 12 13 Yes, some time in early 2014. Α. 14 598 Q. All right. And how did that come about? 15 That would have come about through Paul, through an Α. 15:34 16 allegation made by an alleged victim of a sexual 17 assault claiming that there was a Garda impropriety, if 18 you like, into the investigation, into her case, and 19 Paul Williams was the reporter who was in contact with her family. Her family had come to him, I believe. 20 15:35 And as head of news, I would have been made aware of 21 22 it. 23 So do I take it from that that the first 599 Q. 24 time you heard anything in relation to what we refer to 25 as the Ms. D allegation, was arising out of the Paul 15:35 Williams contact with the Ds? 26 27 It would have certainly been around that time, yes. Α. 28 600 If we can just look at your statement, it's at Q. okay. 29 page 5315, it might assist you. You say there, if you

Τ			look at the paragraph beginning "My first knowledge":	
2				
3			"My first knowledge that any accusation concerning	
4			Sergeant Maurice McCabe having allegedly sexually	
5			assaulted a child was in March 2014."	15:36
6				
7			Do you think that is right?	
8		Α.	This is my statement?	
9	601	Q.	This is your own statement. Yes.	
10		Α.	Yes, yes, of course. Sorry, I said earlier 2014, and	15:36
11			March specifically, obviously.	
12	602	Q.	Yes. And you time it as follows:	
13				
14			"Paul Williams, a journalist with Independent	
15			Newspapers, had approached Kevin Doyle, then news	15:36
16			editor, to arrange an interview with a young woman who	
17			was claiming that she had been sexually assaulted by	
18			Sergeant McCabe. I cannot recall the exact date of my	
19			becoming aware but it was around the time that Paul	
20			Williams conducted an interview with this young lady."	15:36
21				
22			Do you see that?	
23		Α.	Yes.	
24	603	Q.	So can the Tribunal take it that your knowledge of the	
25			D allegations came about as a result of Paul Williams'	15:36
26			interview or dealings with the D family?	
27		Α.	Yes, that's correct, and it would have been just before	
28			that, I guess, because I would have been in contact	
29			with Paul Williams on the day he was going to interview	

- 1 Ms. D.
- 2 604 Q. On the very day?
- 3 A. Yeah. So, in other words, rather than say, yes, yes,

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- 4 that's correct, no, I would have been aware of it
- 5 slightly before that.
- 6 605 Q. Yes.
- 7 A. Yes.
- 8 606 Q. Well, we know, for instance, that Mr. Williams called
- 9 to the D family before interviewing Ms. D, a few days
- 10 before that, you understand?
- 11 A. Yes.
- 12 607 Q. So he made two trips to the D family. Now, you're
- familiar with the evidence of Ms. Harris that she has
- given to the Tribunal?
- 15 A. Yes, I am.
- 16 608 Q. She has timed her first knowledge of the D allegation,
- she has tied it into an interview or an article that
- appeared in the Independent on the 5th May 2013, which
- is almost a year before you heard of the D allegation?
- 20 A. Can you say that date again, please, Ms. Leader.
- 21 609 Q. She has tied it in with an article which appeared in
- the Independent in May 2013.
- 23 A. In the Sunday Independent, is that correct?
- 24 610 Q. I think so.
- 25 A. Yes, by Philip Ryan, I believe.
- 26 611 Q. Yes, that article, yes. Now, had you heard anything
- around that time in relation to Sergeant McCabe having
- 28 allegedly sexually assaulted anybody?
- 29 A. I don't think so. Not that far back, no.

- 1 612 Q. Can you rule it out?
- 2 A. I can rule absolutely in the fact that I'm not sure, in that I just don't know.
- 4 613 Q. You just don't know?
- 5 A. I wouldn't have thought so. I wouldn't have thought I

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15:39

- 6 would have been aware of that far back. Well, I mean,
- 7 I say that, I only became aware of it in March 2014,
- 8 so, I mean, if you want, I will, yes, absolutely rule
- 9 it out.
- 10 614 Q. I suppose it's not if I want. It's what --
- 11 A. Yes. Well, I mean, my statement says March 2014, so
- 12 that is what I will -- for the record.
- 13 615 Q. Okay. You must have been aware, as somebody who has
- 14 worked in the newspaper industry for a long time, that
- 15 Sergeant McCabe was raising matters in relation to
- standards in policing and these were being aired in
- 17 public and a controversy was happening in relation to
- 18 the matter?
- 19 A. I wasn't aware of too much to do with Sergeant McCabe
- or his grievances. I was in overall charge of news
- 21 within the organisation, but I was not liaising with
- 22 Gardaí. I would have dealt with our own crime
- correspondents, but I was not in a position to pick up
- rumour and gossip or whatever has been, you know,
- declared about Sergeant McCabe. My only concern -- my
- 26 main concern with this particular story, the D case,
- was that a woman was claiming that a Garda
- investigation into her case was wrong. And obviously,
- as a part of that, I would have known that Sergeant

1			Maurice McCabe was the name being mentioned as the	
2			alleged attacker, if you like - I have to be careful	
3			with my words, obviously - but, you know, as the person	
4			alleged here. But regarding, you know, that he was	
5			somebody who was alleging malpractice in An Garda	15:4
6			Síochána on a regular basis, I wouldn't have been party	
7			to much of that talk, conversation or knowledge.	
8	616	Q.	Well, do you think if you'd heard a story or a rumour	
9			or a murmuring that Sergeant McCabe had assaulted a	
10			minor, do you think you would remember it?	15:4
11		Α.	I remember it in the context of Paul Williams doing the	
12			story, yes, absolutely, one hundred percent, and you	
13			would always remember an allegation, as such, that a	
14			garda sergeant was alleged to have carried out. But I	
15			was also aware of the fact that the most important	15:4
16			thing for me, because the DPP had decided not to	
17			proceed with the case, that, just, you know, that there	
18			was an allegation that new evidence had come up or that	
19			a new charge was being made about the Garda	
20			investigation itself.	15:4
21	617	Q.	Okay. So if we just take it step by step. You say you	
22			were aware in a very general sense that Sergeant McCabe	
23			was a name in public, was a public name, is that	
24			correct?	
25		Α.	I don't think he was publicly named by the Irish	15:4
26			Independent Ms Leader	

When you say in public, within a newsroom?

I'm not saying he was, I'm not saying he was.

Nothing to do with the Independent.

27

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619

Q.

Α.

Q.

Within Ireland.

- 1 A. No, I don't know if he was named publicly before that
- 2 time.
- 3 620 Q. All right. We will say 2014, he would have been --
- 4 A. I don't know when Sergeant McCabe's name came into the
- 5 public ether.

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- 6 621 Q. You don't know?
- 7 A. I do know now his name is very public.
- 8 622 Q. Yes.
- 9 A. But I don't know when the point was that his name came
- into the public ether.
- 11 623 Q. All right, all right. So you don't know when his name
- 12 became public?
- 13 A. I don't.
- 14 624 Q. You don't. You say you would remember the first time
- 15 you heard that that a garda sergeant had allegedly
- 16 assaulted a child, is that correct?
- 17 A. No, I wouldn't remember specifically the date or time,
- 18 you know.
- 19 625 Q. But in or around?
- A. Yes, yes.
- 21 626 Q. We will put them up.
- 22 A. Sure.
- 23 627 Q. So do you think you heard that a garda sergeant had
- 24 assaulted a child in 2013?
- 25 A. I don't think so. I don't know.
- 26 628 O. You don't know?
- 27 A. I don't know.
- 28 629 Q. You can't explain it as a possibility?
- 29 A. Well, I wouldn't like to, no, no.

- 1 630 Q. All right. So when Ms. Harris said she heard that from
- one particular freelance journalist and she heard it in
- two occasions in May 2013, you can't exclude the
- 4 possibility that you may have heard something like that
- 5 in 2013?
- 6 A. No. Nor can I exclude the possibility that I wasn't at

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- 7 that meeting.
- 8 631 Q. But I'm not suggesting you were, I'm not suggesting you
- 9 were.
- 10 A. Yes.
- 11 632 Q. I'm not you were in any way. But you may have heard
- something in 2013?
- 13 A. Or I may not. I don't have any recollection.
- 14 633 Q. You have no recollection of it?
- 15 A. No.
- 16 634 Q. But you would remember the first time you heard
- 17 something like that?
- 18 A. I think so.
- 19 635 Q. You think so?
- 20 A. Sorry, of that size, absolutely.
- 21 636 Q. And if we fast-forward to March 2014, we know you
- heard, via the Paul Williams story, that Sergeant
- 23 McCabe had allegedly assaulted Ms. D, is that right?
- 24 A. Yes.
- 25 637 Q. It would seem to be the case?
- 26 A. Yes.
- 27 638 Q. Am I correct --
- 28 A. Yes, you are correct, yes.
- 29 639 Q. -- in saying that? So -- but you don't know whether or

- 1 not that was the first time you heard it?
- 2 A. I'd love to be able to recall the date and specifically
- 3 the first time that I -- this is one of many, many
- 4 stories that would have been in my in-tray, if you
- like, or in my in-box. Yes, a significant story, no

15:43

- 6 doubt, but I just have no idea when the first time I
- 7 heard it was.
- 8 640 Q. But you can't specifically link to hearing it for the
- 9 first time to Paul Williams bringing the story to your
- 10 newsroom? 15:43
- 11 A. No.
- 12 641 Q. All right. That is what I was trying to arrive at.
- 13 A. I would imagine that was the case, but I would say
- 14 maybe -- no, I can't.
- 15 642 Q. All right. Now, could you describe your role in
- 16 bringing that story to print, please?
- 17 A. My role in any big news story was, as the group news
- 18 editor, if you like, I compile a news list. That is
- 19 basically the list of all the stories of the day or of
- the week, or whatever, and then those stories, then
- it's decided which way they go, would they fit better
- on a Sunday or a Saturday or in the Irish Independent
- or the Sunday Independent or the Herald, and then it's
- up to the individual editor then to make the decision
- 25 whether to run the story or not. I would not influence 15:44
- them at all.
- 27 643 Q. And that editor was, at the time?
- 28 A. Anne Harris in the Sunday Independent and Claire Grady
- in the Irish Independent.

Yes. All right. So you say you wouldn't influence the 1 644 Q. 2 editor at all in any way? 3 No. Α. 4 645 So what was your role in bringing that story to print? 0. 5 We have heard from the last witness that you may --15:44 6 that you partook in some of the stress-testing of that 7 story, all right? 8 Say that --Α. Ms. McDonald seems to have said that you would have 9 646 Q. 10 been present for the stress-testing? 15:45 11 Α. Just to be clear, I wasn't party to any of the 12 stress-testing of that story. 13 647 Yes. Q. 14 Α. Ms. McDonald carried out the stress-testing, if you 15 like. 15:45 16 648 Okay. Q. I certainly would have -- I have no recollection of 17 Α. 18 those meetings, by the way. I may have been in one of 19 those meetings. I mean, I would have been at a lot of meetings, and my role generally was to drift in and out 15:45 20 of various meetings around the building, but if 21 22 Ms. McDonald says I was at the meeting, that is fine. 23 So what I am trying to get to is asking you to explain 649 Q. 24 what your role in the whole Paul Williams story was in 25 particular, besides drifting in and out and knowing 15 · 45 generally about it? 26

to go and interview the alleged victim and --

My role would have been, I would have been aware that

Paul was -- I mean, obviously Paul Williams was going

27

28

29

Α.

- 1 650 Q. Can I stop you there.
- 2 A. Yes.
- 3 651 Q. Did you have any role in sanctioning that in any way or

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15:46

- 4 any input?
- 5 A. Well, I would have approved it, yes.
- 6 652 Q. Yes
- 7 A. I would have approved a -- before anything becomes a
- 8 story, it has to get checked out, it has to be figured
- 9 out, people have to be spoken to. Not all stories
- where people are interviewed and claims are made are
- carried, but in most cases where there is a genuine
- concern or, you know, that there is an allegation made,
- one would at least investigate it, and that was the
- case with Paul Williams, that he was going to go and
- speak at least to this woman, and I think her family as 15:46
- 16 well.
- 17 653 Q. So you had some input into that happening?
- 18 A. Well, I would have been, I would have been one of a
- 19 number of people -- yes, I would.
- 20 654 Q. And after that?
- 21 A. After that. Paul Williams did his interview and
- 22 Derbhail then did her stress-test. Derbhail dealt with
- 23 Stephen Rae specifically with the results of that
- stress-test, and then the decision ultimately then to
- carry or to run those stories was made by the editor.
- 26 655 Q. Ms. Grady?
- 27 A. Yes.
- 28 656 Q. And did you discuss the matter with her at all?
- 29 A. I have no recollection of discussing the matter with

- 1 Ms. Grady.
- 2 657 Q. Do you know the D family?
- 3 A. I have -- no, I don't, no.
- 4 658 Q. And in relation to the video, do you remember or not remember watching that video?

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- A. I don't remember watching the video. And I have been out of journalism for two or three years, I'm in a different business altogether now. I saw the other
- 9 statements. If somebody said I was in a meeting where
- that video was shown, that is absolutely fine, I've no
- 11 problem with that. I just don't recall it. I have no
- 12 recollection of it.
- 13 659 Q. Okay.
- 14 A. But that's only sorry, Ms. Leader that's only
- because, once again, the sheer volume of meetings I
- 16 would have attended, the sheer volume of clips of
- 17 videos and all sorts of, you know, content, if you
- like, that I would have been across. But there's lots
- of things I don't recall from that time, and that just
- specifically the viewing of that video. But if
- Ms. McDonald or any other witness says I was there,
- that is fine.
- 23 660 Q. Right. And in relation to, and this may seem a strange
- question, but did you at any time discuss that video
- with either Ms. Alison O'Reilly or Ms. Debbie McCann?
- 26 A. I don't even -- no, I did not.
- 27 661 Q. Do you know those two people?
- 28 A. No, I don't, no.
- 29 662 Q. All right. Okay. Now, just in relation to that story,

- I think you said in your statement that after the Paul
 Williams story, you think nearly every journalist
 working in Independent Newspapers was aware of the
 Ms. D matter and the connection with Sergeant McCabe?
- 5 It was a big -- there was a lot -- yes, they would Α. 15:48 6 have -- it was a big enough story, you know what I 7 Okay, it didn't appear prominently within the 8 Irish Independent, because, after all, the checks and balances and all that had been done, but it was a story 9 that was being talked about, in the same way as, at the 15:48 10 11 time, the Anglo trial was being talked about. remember Peaches Geldof died around the same time. 12 13 number of stories that we would have discussed openly 14 in a newsroom. It wasn't exclusively discussed by 15 journalists, you know, I mean, that there was some sort 15:49 16 of whispering at water coolers talking about this story 17 specifically, but it would have been discussed in news 18 meetings and in newsrooms.
- 19 663 Q. And when you say it was a big story, what do you mean by that?

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- A. Well, to me, as somebody who was a news person, if you like, the allegations that were being made of this Garda investigation in which a victim is claiming was mishandled, she was mistreated, that would, of course, if it had been as alleged, it would have been a big story, obviously.
- 27 664 Q. Okay. Well, I suppose --
- 28 A. And then obviously the allegation against the sergeant.
- 29 665 Q. All right. So you're saying if it had been any garda

1 sergeant, leaving Sergeant McCabe out of this, it would 2 have been a big story, is that right? 3 Yes, absolutely. Α. 666 I am just asking? 4 0. 5 Yes, of course. Α. 15:49 6 667 So if it was, which it was, an allegation against Q. 7 Sergeant McCabe, who at that time was in the newspapers 8 quite a lot being portrayed as a whistleblower and bringing Garda malpractice into the public, it would 9 have been more than a big story, it would have been a 10 15:50 11 huge ginormous story, it would have been something that 12 would have changed the game completely with regard to 13 coverage of Sergeant McCabe, isn't that right? 14 Α. well, that's why I said it was a big story, yes. 15 All right. 668 Q. 15:50 16 Absolutely, yes. Α. 17 669 would 'explosive' correctly describe the story? Q. 18 I don't really -- you know what I mean -- explosive, Α. 19 well, yes, it would have been. Yes. So had -- and I'm not saying it was, but 20 670 All right. Q. 15:50 21 had it been published in your newspaper as a story 22 about a Garda whistleblower who had allegedly assaulted 23 a minor, it would have been certainly capable of 24 changing the whole narrative in relation to Sergeant 25 McCabe, isn't that correct? 15:50 26 Yes, that is correct. Α. 27 671 Okay. Was that something that your newspaper gave Q. thought to prior to publication? 28 29 Just, Ms. Leader, just to be clear, I didn't have a Α.

- 1 newspaper. I was in charge of a group of newspapers.
- 2 672 Q. Group, sorry. Correct me whenever, yes.
- 3 A. No problem. So the question again, please, sorry?
- 4 673 Q. I've actually forgotten it now.
- 5 CHAIRMAN: The question was: Given that it could
- 6 change the entire narrative and it could go basically

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15:52

- 7 to saying people who imagine is a God has got feet of
- 8 clay, just to use that as a tidy expression, did you
- give it the level of thought which would accord with
- the importance of the story? Is it fair to
- characterise it that way, Ms. Leader?
- MS. LEADER: Yes.
- 13 A. I would have, yes, I would have considered it very 14 heavily, Chairman, yes.
- 15 674 Q. And that was part of the reason, presumably, the last
 16 witness was called in to carefully stress-test it,
- 17 isn't it?
- 18 A. That's correct. And that was the best practice
- journalistic methodology, if you like, of
- stress-testing, of what we did at the time or what
- 21 Stephen Rae did at the time, was that if there was a
- very serious story, not just this one, but other
- examples, say the Anglo tapes, for example, that we
- 24 would have a number of people stress-testing at all
- times. That is not to level any mistrust at the
- journalist who has brought the story, but it is just to
- 27 bring in the resources that we had to make sure that it
- 28 was rock solid, if you like.
- 29 675 Q. So it was on the level of exclusiveness or

- explosiveness, it was up there with the Anglo tapes, is that right, that story? A. I don't -- if what was being alleged was correct.
- A. I don't -- if what was being alleged was correct.
- 4 676 Q. Yes.
- 5 A. And would eventually be found to have been correct, absolutely.

- 7 677 Q. Yes.
- 8 A. Well, I don't know -- you know, on a measurability, if 9 it was as big as the Anglo, probably not, but, I mean, 10 it would have been a huge story.
- 11 678 Q. Okay. So what was eventually published, was it that 12 type of a story or was it a totally different story?
- 13 A. I don't know if I saw the original story that Paul
 14 Williams had written. I was out of it at that stage.
- This was now the job of the editor of the Irish

 Independent or the Sunday Independent, or whatever.
- 17 679 Q. Which is Ms. O'Grady?
- 18 A. Ms. O'Grady.
- 19 680 Q. Yes.
- A. So I don't know, is the answer. Now, the previous
 witness has said that the story that appeared and the
 story that she stress-tested were two different -- were
 different, but I don't know that, I'm afraid.
- 24 681 Q. So -- and this is a question, it's not a statement in
 25 any way, Mr. Mallon --
- 26 A. Sure.
- 27 682 Q. -- so that story was being published so as to show a 28 totally different side to a garda whistleblower as it 29 originally was thought about, is that right?

- 1 A. No, I don't agree with that because McCabe --
- 2 683 Q. No, that is okay, you don't have to.
- 3 A. No, Sergeant McCabe was not named in the story.
- 4 684 Q. Okay.
- 5 A. So, no.
- 6 685 Q. Okay. So taking Sergeant McCabe's name out of the

15:54

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15:54

- 7 equation --
- 8 A. Yes.
- 9 686 Q. -- took that element of the story away, on your
- 10 evidence?
- 11 A. Well, absolutely, yes.
- 12 687 Q. Yes.
- 13 A. I don't think you could have carried that story, for
- many reasons, with Sergeant McCabe's name in it.
- 15 688 Q. Okay.
- 16 A. Because these were allegations at this point. Apart
- from, you know, defamatory reasons, or whatever. I
- 18 mean, these were allegations, nothing more --
- 19 689 Q. All right.
- 20 A. -- of a case that had been dealt with by the DPP.
- 21 690 Q. Okay. Now, Ms. Harris, in her evidence, says that she
- heard from you on one occasion, and I'm paraphrasing
- 23 this, that an allegation of criminal misconduct made
- 24 against Sergeant McCabe, interference with a child, I
- 25 think she categorises it at, but it may very well be
- that there is no real difference between vourself and
- 27 Ms. Harris. You knew about that from the Paul Williams
- 28 matter, isn't that correct?
- 29 A. I think I utterly rejected Ms. Harris's claim on that.

- 1 691 Q. All right.
- 2 A. And I think, if I may, Chairman, I think Ms. Harris,
- 3 when she sat in this stand almost two weeks ago,
- 4 utterly rejected it herself.
- 5 692 Q. Well, that is what I was --
- 6 A. In that she made her statement, then she went back into

15:55

15:55

15:55

- 7 the statement specifically with reference to myself.
- 8 693 Q. To yourself.
- 9 A. Did an about-turn, and then finally, up here on the
- 10 stand, said that she was wrong about me and used the
- 11 word 'wrong' three more times in her statement on the
- stand here. So, no, I don't accept anything that
- 13 Ms. Harris said around that.
- 14 694 Q. All right. Do you think you ever said anything about
- 15 Sergeant McCabe in Ms. Harris's company?
- 16 A. Absolutely not.
- 17 695 Q. Okay.
- 18 A. Sorry, about that, about what she alleged originally?
- 19 696 Q. No, no, about what she said in the witness-box?
- 20 A. No. absolutely not.
- 21 697 Q. All right. Did you ever speak about the Paul Williams
- 22 story with Ms. Harris?
- 23 A. I have no recollection of speaking to Ms. Harris about
- the Paul Williams story, no recollection whatsoever.
- 25 698 Q. Could you have spoken to her about it?
- 26 A. I would have attended regular editorial news meetings
- and news conferences with Ms. Harris on a weekly basis,
- 28 maybe twice, three times a week. That story was sure
- to have come up. I just don't recall it specifically.

Τ	699	Q.	All right. So you think it could have been mentioned	
2			in a meeting that you attended with Ms. Harris?	
3		Α.	I don't know.	
4	700	Q.	You don't know that?	
5		Α.	I've no recollection.	15:56
6	701	Q.	But you're not ruling out that possibility?	
7		Α.	I'm not ruling it in either.	
8	702	Q.	Well, what are you doing?	
9		Α.	Well, I don't know, is the answer. I don't know. So,	
10			I'm sorry, I can't rule something in if I am not sure	15:56
11			of it and I certainly can't rule it out if I am not	
12			sure of it. But in a general, you know, news	
13			conference, all sorts of matters would be discussed.	
14	703	Q.	And if I understand it, that while you say that it	
15			wasn't a matter of mutterings around the office in	15:57
16			relation to Sergeant McCabe, you're happy that	
17			everybody knew about the D allegation, or almost	
18			everybody in your office?	
19		Α.	Well, I think what I objected to was the term	
20			mutterings and whispers and rumours and gossip and all	15:57
21			that sort of thing.	
22	704	Q.	There was a particular problem with that?	
23		Α.	But in a newsroom, and a newsroom is very full on when	
24			it comes to conversations about potential stories	
25	705	Q.	Yes.	15:57
26		Α.	or matters that are in the public ether, or	
27			whatever, journalists don't tend to whisper and gossip	

28

29

around water coolers or whatever. They have overt

conversations about it. That is not to say that they

1			are judge, jury and executioner, they are just	
2			discussing a story, you know, and that would have been	
3			normal practice for any newsroom, that stories are	
4			discussed, ones that part of the whole process, have	
5			you heard about so-and-so, whatever? Is there any	5 : 5
6			truth in that or yeah.	
7	706	Q.	So your difficulty, if I can put it that way, with	
0			Ma variable excession was the larger to relation to	

- 7 706 Q. So your difficulty, if I can put it that way, with
 8 Ms. Harris's statement, was the language in relation to
 9 the word 'mutterings' and 'gossip', but you don't have
 10 a difficulty in saying that it would have been openly 15:58
 11 known and openly discussed in terms of a story in the
 12 Independent?
- 13 A. Ms. Leader, my difficulty with Ms. Harris's statement 14 is that, in her own words, she was wrong. That is my 15 real difficulty, you know.

- 16 707 Q. Well, I suppose it's for the Chairman to decide who is wrong.
- 18 A. Yes, but you asked me my difficulty. So that is my difficulty.
- 20 708 Q. I thought it was in relation to the language used, the 15:58
 21 mutterings and the --
- 22 A. Well, that was wrong, too, in my view.
- 23 709 Q. But --
- A. Now, she says she -- Ms. Harris said she heard
 mutterings and rumours, I can't argue with that, but
 she certainly didn't hear them from me.
- MS. LEADER: If you would answer any questions anybody else might have.
- 29 A. Thank you.

2			THE WITNESS WAS CROSS-EXAMINED BY MR. McDOWELL:	
3				
4	710	Q.	MR. McDOWELL: Mr. Mallon, you heard Ms. McDonald's	
5			evidence that she recalls being at a meeting which was	15:58
6			attended inter alia or inter alios by yourself and	
7			Stephen Rae on the 14th March, or thereabouts, of 2014,	
8			to discuss the Paul Williams story. Do you accept	
9			that?	
10		Α.	I think I have accepted that, sir, that I don't	15:59
11			recall it, but if she said that is the case, well	
12			then I don't recall that meeting.	
13	711	Q.	Yes. And as I understand your evidence, that was to	
14			discuss whether or not the story that Mr. Williams was	
15			then working on could be published, is that right?	15:59
16		Α.	No, that is not correct, sir. If you go back to what I	
17			said, what I said was I attended meetings with	
18			Ms. McDonald. The final meeting in which she delivered	
19			her assessment of her stress-test to Mr. Rae, I was not	
20			there. I've already said this. Sorry, you may have	15:59
21			missed that, but I wasn't	
22	712	Q.	What kind of meeting do you think you attended and what	
23			was the purpose of the meeting that you think you may	
24			have attended in respect of this story?	
25		Α.	I think, Chairman, I already said that I hadn't any	16:00
26			recollection of meeting in which Ms. McDonald sorry,	
27			that I would have if Ms. McDonald said I attended a	
28			meeting along with her and Stephen Rae at the beginning	
29			of this to go and stress-test	

- 1 713 Q. You heard her evidence just a few moments ago, did you?
- 2 A. Sorry?
- 3 714 Q. You heard her evidence here?
- 4 A. Yes, I did.
- 5 715 Q. Yes.

6 A. That there was a number of meetings and that I was 7 at --

- 8 716 Q. Yes. In relation to the Paul Williams article?
- 9 A. Yes.
- 10 717 Q. And she had been asked to stress test it after it had 16:00 been written, isn't that right?

- 12 A. I'm sorry, what is your question?
- 13 718 Q. You're very quick to cavil with things, would you
 14 listen carefully. She had been asked to stress test
 15 this article after it had been written and she says she 16:01
 16 attended a meeting with you in that context.
- A. As I said, I have no recollection of the meeting. But
 I believe that I would have -- I thought she said that
 she was asked at a meeting with myself and Stephen Ray
 to go and stress test the story. Now if I am wrong on
 that, apologies. But I don't think I am wrong. And as
 for the delivery of the stress test I was not -- I have
 no knowledge of that.
- 24 719 Q. I see. Well, can we go back a few days earlier, you
 25 did say that you were party to the decision to send
 26 Mr. Williams down to carry out this interview, isn't
 27 that right?
- A. I would have been -- yes, I would have been one of the people who had discussed the matter with Paul Williams,

1			yes.	
2	720	Q.	And who else discussed it with Mr. Williams?	
3		Α.	Well, Fionnuala O'Leary who is the Head of Digital and	
4			who is the person who was asked to commission a	
5			videographer would have been part of that conversation.	16:02
6			Fionnuala O'Leary's input was that it would be best,	
7			given the sensitivity of the case, that a female	
8			videographer go with Paul at the time, given the	
9			victim.	
10	721	Q.	And were you there for that discussion?	16:02
11		Α.	I've no recollection of it, but I certainly would have	
12			been part I believe I would have been part of it.	
13	722	Q.	Did I understand you to give in evidence a short time	
14			ago that you were part of the authorisation of the	
15			visit by Mr. Williams with a video camera person to	16:02
16			Ms. D's home?	
17		Α.	That would be correct. I would have been, I would been	
18			aware of that and I would have approved of it. Yes.	
19			You see, sir, this is nothing more than going to	
20			interview a person who is claiming an act or an	16:02
21			improper investigation in this case against her, that	
22			doesn't mean the story has been published, it means	
23			that we are just going to investigate it further.	
24	723	Q.	I fully understand that. So can we take it that as	
25			Ms. Leader has said, that if this story turned out to	16:03
26			be true it was explosive? It was an important story?	
27		Α.	Yes.	
28	724	Q.	And I take it that as someone occupying the position	
29			which you held at the time, you were interested in the	

1			possibility that the newspaper had an important story	
2			about Sergeant McCabe?	
3		Α.	No. I've already said this. I was interested in the	
4			fact that an alleged victim was alleging that an	
5			investigation into her claims was improperly handled.	16:03
6	725	Q.	Story. We've gone past that. We know that Sergeant	
7			McCabe	
8		Α.	Sorry, Mr. McDowell, you have asked me a question, I've	
9			just given you back the answer I can give you as best I	
10			can. You specifically asked about Maurice McCabe.	16:04
11	726	Q.	Is that the best you can do?	
12		Α.	And you specifically asked me about Maurice McCabe.	
13			CHAIRMAN: No, gentleman, gentleman, there is a	
14			question here which I may or may not be reporting on,	
15			which is how responsible was it to publish the article?	16:04
16			Because I take it, Mr. McDowell, that is your	
17			particular line here?	
18			MR. McDOWELL: Yes.	
19			CHAIRMAN: Is that right?	
20			MR. McDOWELL: I'm asking the question was he aware of	16:04
21			the potential importance of this story if it stood up.	
22			That is what I am asking.	
23			CHAIRMAN: I think again it may help if I indicate my	
24			thinking. And I think if Ms. Leader was correct to say	
25			that it was explosive, and it's not a word necessarily	16:04
26			I would use but it's certainly used in the media, if	
27			someone who is a national hero, let us say, even a	
28			swimming coach, and who has had, let's say, great	
29			success with swimming teams turns out to be abusing all	

Т			of the people or many of the people that he is	
2			coaching, that is a big story, that is an explosive	
3			story. If someone who is regarded highly because they	
4			are saying things about their own employer, namely the	
5			national police force, that are unpleasant but true,	16:05
6			turns out to be a sex abuser well that is a huge story.	
7			I'm taking that as a given, if you like. So I suspect	
8			that Mr. McDowell's line of question is: If not to	
9			publish that story why elide that story in such a way	
10			that people reading it in the know would come to the	16:05
11			same conclusion? So, I think that is where this is	
12			going.	
13	727	Q.	MR. McDOWELL: well, before getting to that question	
14			which I do intend putting to you, Mr. Mallon, I was	
15			going to suggest to you that this was a very	16:05
16			substantial story in which you must have had an	
17			interest as to whether the newspaper published it or	
18			not?	
19		Α.	Well, as head of news, Mr. McDowell, I would have had	
20			an interest in all stories, whether they were published	16:06
21			or not. All stories that came across my desk, yes.	
22	728	Q.	Look, of course you have an interest in all stories	
23			that come across your desk, but I'm suggesting to you	
24			that this, to use the Chairman's phrase, was a huge	
25			story and that therefore you had an elevated interest	16:06
26			as to whether it would stand up or not and whether the	

newspaper could publish it or not. Is there a

difficulty in agreeing with that proposition?

Yes, there is, sir. I didn't have an elevated interest

26

27

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Α.

Т			in this story no more than any other story, whether	
2			that as Anglo Irish or anything that was going on at	
3			the time. I did not have an elevated interest in the	
4			story. I had the same interest that I would have had	
5			in all the stories. Yes, this was a big story.	16:0
6	729	Q.	I just want to stop you there. Is that your sworn	
7			testimony to this Tribunal; that you had the same	
8			interest in this story as any other story?	
9		Α.	Well, I mean, we're talking serious, heavy, public	
10			interest stories. I would have had yes, I would	16:0
11			have had an interest in the story, of course. I can't	
12			measure it for you on whether it was more interesting	
13			to me than Anglo or more interesting to me, I think the	
14			Labour Party were in the news at the time, more	
15			interesting than whatever stories were there at the	16:0
16			time. I remember, I maintained an interest in it.	
17	730	Q.	And I am suggesting to you, Mr. Mallon, and it's not a	
18			trick question, that because it was a potentially huge	
19			story you had a greater interest in standing it up or	
20			not standing it up and seeing could it be published or	16:0
21			not?	
22		Α.	I had an interest in seeing if it could be stood up or	
23			not, and if it could be published. Yes.	
24	731	Q.	And it was greater than the ordinary, because this was,	
25			to use the Chairman's term, a huge story?	16:0
26		Α.	Well no, not	
27	732	Q.	Is there a difficulty with answering that question?	
28		Α.	I've answered it already. And my answer is that I	
29			didn't hold it in any greater or lesser interest than I	

- 1 would have at any big story at the time.
- 2 733 Q. At least we've got to the point that it's a big story at this stage.
- 4 A. I have already acknowledged that. I think the word

16:08

16:08

- 5 used by Ms. Leader was explosive. So I have
- 6 acknowledged that it was a big story.
- 7 734 Q. And when you learned that Mr. Williams had gone off
- 8 with a video camera to conduct an interview, were you
- 9 curious as to how he had got on there?
- 10 A. Not particularly, sir. I spoke to Paul Williams that
- 11 day. I think it was a Saturday.
- 12 735 Q. Yes.
- 13 A. He told me everything was in order and he was heading
- 14 up and I don't think I had further correspondence with
- 15 him that day or indeed the following day.
- 16 736 Q. I'm sorry, I'm finding this difficult. He said
- 17 everything was in order and he was heading up and you
- don't think you had correspondence with him that day or
- 19 the following day?
- 20 A. No, I had a correspondence with him that day before he
- went, but after his meeting with Ms. D and family I'm
- not sure I had any conversation with him that night.
- In fact, I'm sure I didn't.
- 24 737 Q. Well, if you didn't talk to him directly, did you ask
- his editor by the way, what became of the Paul Williams 16:09
- story interview that I authorised the other day?
- 27 A. This was a story that was so serious with the
- allegations being made that it wasn't one that was
- going to be run the following day anyway. We would

1			have spoken on	
2	738	Q.	I didn't suggest it was going to be run the following	
3			day. I was merely inquiring from you, Mr. Mallon, did	
4			you follow it up with anybody what became of the	
5			interview that you had authorised?	16:09
6		Α.	I have no recollection of who I followed it up with.	
7			As I said, at the time, and I'm sorry Chairman, it was	
8			a previous career if you like, at the time I had no	
9			great recollections bar when I got my first letter from	
10			the Tribunal here, that to try to go back over, going	16:09
11			back over diaries, going back over memory banks if you	
12			like, that I had no great recollection of my direct	
13			involvement at the time, beyond helping to organise the	
14			interview and the videographer and speaking to Paul	
15			Williams that day.	16:09
16	739	Q.	Well, I am just asking you, did your interest in this	
17			big story evaporate completely or did you attempt to	
18			remain abreast with whether or not it was going to	
19			yield a publishable article or articles?	
20		Α.	Sir, I don't know, I don't recall any conversations	16:10
21			with the editor subsequent to that. That conversation	
22			I feel would have probably taken place between the	
23			editor of the title and the group editor.	
24			CHAIRMAN: would it be fair to say, Mr. McDowell, that	
25			the subtext is whether or not they had an interest in	16:10
26			doing down Sergeant McCabe?	
27			MR. McDOWELL: No, and that is not the point I am	
28			asking.	
29			CHAIRMAN: I am sorry. I beg your pardon for not	

- 1 taking it up correctly.
- 2 740 Q. MR. McDOWELL: I'm merely just asking what was your 3 continuing involvement with this story after the
- 4 interview was carried out?
- 5 A. My involvement was peripheral after that. If you could 16:10
- 6 even say peripheral. As I say, I explained this
- 7 earlier on, sir, what we do is we try and set up, try
- and write up news lists on a weekly basis, we put all

16 · 11

16:11

- 9 the infrastructures in place to see that interviews
- have taken place, stories come to pass and see the
- light of day. With that particular story I have no
- 12 recollection of any further involvement in it.
- 13 741 Q. I see. Well, do you think it's probable that you had,
- 14 that you were present at a meeting with Stephen Ray and
- Ms. Dearbhail McDonald at which its publishability was
- 16 considered?
- 17 A. As I stated already, I have no recollection of that.
- In fact, I'd say I was not at that meeting.
- 19 CHAIRMAN: You don't seem really to be in a position to
- 20 contradict it. It's not as if it's a meeting, you
- 21 know, of contract killers to see who they are going to
- see next. It's a perfectly legitimate meeting.
- 23 A. Oh absolutely, sir. Chairman, I would love to be able
- to give you the answer to that, absolutely, but I don't
- 25 have any recollection of that.
- 26 CHAIRMAN: Yes.
- 27 742 Q. MR. McDOWELL: Maybe I will put this way: Did you
- ever -- did anybody ever tell you that Ms. D had made a
- video recording in which she alleged that she had been

4	77				
	sexually	abused	hν	Sergeant	McCabe?

- 2 A. A video recording with the Irish Independent?
- 3 743 Q. Yes.
- A. Well, of course. Because I've just already indicated
 as to my role within the, you know, setting up of that
 interview.
- 7 744 Q. Yes. But after the event, did anybody say what she had said about Sergeant McCabe?
- I've no, I don't -- I can't specific a meeting in which 9 Α. I was -- I obviously found out what she had said but I 10 don't know how that was relayed tow me. As I say, once 11 12 the story is done, once it is written, once it is 13 stress tested it is then the duty of the editor of the 14 title or the newspaper or whatever platform that story is being carried on, I don't -- I'm not part of that 15 16 If I had any hand, act or part in the 17 publication of that story or the decision as to what 18 page that story went on, I would happily recount that 19 to you, sir, but it didn't happen like that, that is not the way it worked. 20

16:13

- 21 745 Q. I'm just wondering, just on a commonsense ordinary 22 basis, asking myself, whether you were aware that she 23 had made these accusations in a video recording which 24 your newspaper was in possession of?
- 25 A. Of course I would have been aware that she made 26 accusations against Sergeant McCabe, yes.
- 27 746 Q. And who would have told you that?
- 28 A. That was the whole central point of the interview.
- There was two parts to it really. One was a case of

1			impropriety in a case in which she was involved in,	
2			allegations thereof; and the second one was that she	
3			was alleged victim of Sergeant McCabe, yes.	
4	747	Q.	But who told you that she had said these things to	
5			camera?	16:13
6			CHAIRMAN: I thought the evidence was that they	
7			reviewed part of the tape certainly.	
8			MR. McDOWELL: Yes. Sorry, Judge. He hasn't said that	
9			he has ever seen the tape, he hasn't said he has ever	
10			discussed the tape with anybody.	16:14
11			CHAIRMAN: No. But he's not contradicting it either.	
12			MR. McDOWELL: well, I don't know, Judge, that's for	
13			you to make up your mind on.	
14		Α.	Maybe I can clear it up. Because I did say this.	
15			Thank you, by the way. I said I was not aware of	16:14
16			seeing I have no recollection of seeing the	
17			videotape. If somebody said I was in that meeting	
18			looking at the videotape, absolutely, no problem. I	
19			have no problem accepting that. But I have no	
20			recollection of it and of course I've just said to you	16:14
21			I have no recollection of the exact time or point where	
22			somebody told me that Ms. D had made a claim about	
23			Sergeant McCabe. But yes, I was very much aware of	
24			that. It's just, I can't pinpoint the exact time, date	
25			or location of that.	16:14
26	748	Q.	MR. McDOWELL: And just subjectively, just thinking	
27			back to that time, did you form any view as to whether	
28			this allegation was likely to be true or false?	
29		Α.	I had no idea whether it was true; the allegation of an	

1			improper Garda investigation into her case, I had no	
2			idea. And that was my primary concern. Whether there	
3			was an improper investigation into her case. Yes, the	
4			DPP had ruled and I was concerned more if this was new	
5			evidence that was coming to light in which then	16:15
6			obviously a case could be reopened in my knowledge.	
7	749	Q.	Did you form any view as to whether the underlying	
8			accusation in that was that Sergeant McCabe had	
9			sexually abused this girl	
10		Α.	I formed	16:15
11	750	Q.	was true or false?	
12		Α.	Sir, I formed no subjective view whatsoever. I was	
13			completely objective with regards to this.	
14	751	Q.	What was your objective view as to whether it was true	
15			or false?	16:15
16		Α.	I didn't have a view either way. I didn't have the	
17			knowledge. I didn't know enough. Now, as time has	
18			passed and we are where we are today, well obviously,	
19			something was, you know I'd rather not say. I	
20			didn't have a view at the time whether it was true or	16:15
21			false.	
22			CHAIRMAN: It just, it always seems to coincide, I'm	
23			sorry, Mr. McDowell, with the Hardiman lecture series	
24			which of course because it was circulated to the Bar	
25			Council you will be terribly aware of.	16:16
26			MR. McDOWELL: That is Mr. McGarry's business.	
27			CHAIRMAN: Yes. Well, I thought it was circulated	
28			indeed to every member of the Bar and solicitors, at	
29			least that was the plan, you know, in honour of	

1 Mr. Justice Hardiman. 2 MR. McGARRY: For students. It was expressly stated to 3 be for law students. Just for fear anyone might not be aware, CHAI RMAN: 4 5 because I'm sure great that efforts were taken in that 16:16 6 regard, it's every Tuesday and Thursday all the way through June. There's vigorous nodding going on but 7 that wasn't happening last Thursday. 8 MR. McDOWELL: well, that is Mr. McGarry's department. 9 I am not chairman of the Bar Council. 10 16:16 11 CHAI RMAN: Yes, I know. And I am supposed to sit until 12 four o'clock, which is five hours already. And my head 13 is frankly spinning as a result of today. 14 MR. McDOWELL: well, if the Tribunal is indicating that we could resume tomorrow --15 16:16 16 Again, I know. But look, I think of myself CHAI RMAN: 17 as a courteous person, Mr. McDowell, I am sure you do 18 as well, and like, if a witness is here I would prefer 19 to get them finished, and if necessary I will sit on. 20 MR. McDOWELL: All right. I will speed up, Judge. 16:17 21 CHAI RMAN: Yes. 22 MR. McDOWELL: Could I ask you to look at page 6376 752 Q. 23 please? This is statement of Fionnuala O'Leary who is 24 your digital editor for Independent Newspapers Group, 25 is that right? 16 · 17 That's correct. 26 Α. 27 753 Could I ask you to look at page 6377, the third Q. paragraph from the top? 28

Yes, sir, I see that. Yes.

29

Α.

1	754	Q.	Which	says:

2

3 "Early the following week, I cannot recollect the exact day, Caoimhe Gaskin uploaded the video. I believe I 4 5 watched this on my own and then I watched it in 16:18 6 conference with Stephen Ray, Group Editor in Chief, Ian 7 Mallon, Group Head of News and Claire Grady, then 8 Editor of the Irish Independent. We watched the full version of video. It was not edited. 9 It was clear to 10 me there was no possibility that this interview could 16 · 18 11 be put online in any shape or form. It was therefore a 12 matter as far as being editor of independent ie I would 13 have no input. The print side would have complete 14 control over decisions as to publication, editing and 15 Legaling." 16:18

16 17

So that ring a bell with you?

- A. Sir, as I said, I have no recollection of that meeting
 but if Fionnuala O'Leary states that I was at that
 meeting -- I have said this a number of times, sir. I have no recollection. But if somebody says that I was
 at that meeting that is absolutely fine by me.
- 23 755 Q. She goes further, she says that you watched the entire video?
- A. Yes. And once again I will give my same answer. I

 have no recollection. And I have put this in my

 statement originally to the Tribunal.
- 28 756 Q. I see. And you formed no view as to the allegations, 29 as to whether the allegations that were set out in that

- 1 video interview were true or false, is that right?
- 2 A. Sir, how could I set out a view of whether they are
- 3 true or false? This was an allegation against
- 4 somebody.
- 5 757 Q. Yes?
- 6 A. I mean, somebody makes an allegation you suddenly make

16:19

16:19

16:20

- 7 a decision in your own head whether that is true or
- 8 false? That is not how I operate or how I could have
- 9 operated on an objective basis.
- 10 758 Q. I suggest to you as an experienced newspaper man and
- editor you would say that has a ring of truth about it
- or that looks very suspect, those kind of notions would
- occur to you?
- 14 A. That's absolutely not the case. No. I mean, as a
- journalist or as an editor even with responsibility of
- that, one doesn't simply suddenly jump to a conclusion
- 17 when an allegation is made.
- 18 759 Q. I see.
- 19 A. I mean, that is farfetched to say the least.
- 20 760 Q. It's farfetched to suggest that you might looking at an 16:20
- interview in full ask yourself does this sound true or
- false, is that right?
- 23 A. Looking at an interview, sir, in your own words to jump
- to a conclusion to say whether something is fact or
- 25 not, absolutely.
- 26 761 Q. I see. But we are agreed, and I can shorten matters,
- 27 that after this episode involving Mr. Williams many
- journalists in INM were aware of this story?
- 29 A. After publication, sir.

- 1 762 Q. Yes. After publication of the Williams --
- 2 A. Yes.
- 3 763 Q. -- story, isn't that right?
- 4 A. Yes, absolutely.
- 5 764 Q. Was it a secret that there was a video of it?
- 6 A. I would not -- I would say the knowledge that there was

16:20

16:21

- 7 a video piece done was not widely known.
- 8 765 O. I see. And --
- 9 A. And sorry just, that is purely on the basis of any
- story or whether it is an exclusive story or whether it 16:21
- is an allegation or whatever, that certain things are
- just kept in a small group in-lodge, if you like, in a
- senior group, until a decision is made on whether to
- 14 publish or not.
- 15 766 Q. I see. Obviously you've completely forgotten the
- 16 video, is that right, at this stage?
- 17 A. Sir, I've told you already, I've no recollection of it.
- 18 767 Q. I understand, I haven't seen it either, but I
- 19 understand that it was filmed on the basis that it
- showed the back of Ms. D's head and she was not
- identifiable in it?
- 22 A. I have made inquiries about the video and I have been
- told the same, yes.
- 24 768 Q. I see.
- 25 A. In order to try and rack my own head at the time, I did 16:21
- ask somebody who would have seen the video what way,
- 27 what was the format and they said that you could see
- the back of her head and the interviewer over her
- shoulder, if you like.

1	769	Q.	So it was never intended to identify her at all by this	
2			video, is that right?	
3			CHAIRMAN: well, you could identify somebody by a	
4			voice. But it was filmed from the point of view of the	
5			noddies as opposed to from the point of view of the	16:22
6			person being interviewed.	
7	770	Q.	MR. McDOWELL: Yes, yes. Well, I have got to suggest	
8			to you that I mean it seems that it was filmed on the	
9			basis that it could be shown to people without	
10			identifying Ms. D?	16:22
11		Α.	Well, I would imagine that would have been the way	
12			the way it was shot would lead you to believe that,	
13			yes.	
14	771	Q.	Can I put to you, to cut a long story short, that	
15			Ms. Harris as editor of the Sunday Independent carried	16:22
16			quite a number of stories that were favourable to	
17			Sergeant McCabe and supportive of his position?	
18		Α.	Yes.	
19	772	Q.	And can I put it to you that her evidence to the effect	
20			that she put down any discussion suggesting that he	16:22
21			was, had abused a child, that she put it down as	
22			something she didn't want to hear, that that is true?	
23		Α.	I saw that statement and I've no I certainly did not	
24			hear that.	
25	773	Q.	You didn't ever hear her do that?	16:23
26		Α.	No, I never did, absolutely not.	
27	774	Q.	And can I just finally ask you, what is your position,	
28			do you say you never discussed the Williams articles or	

the Ms. D allegation with Ms. Harris at all?

29

Т		Α.	the williams articles, no. Because in the same way	
2			that I did not discuss the Philip Ryan stories in the	
3			Sunday Independent with the editor of the Irish	
4			Independent. My role was an overarching group role.	
5			So things that editors spoke to me or didn't speak to	16:2
6			me about I wouldn't discuss with other editors.	
7	775	Q.	And do I take it therefore that on your account you	
8			never spoke to her about Ms. D's allegation against	
9			Sergeant McCabe at all?	
10		Α.	I have no specific recollection of that, no. As I said	16:2
11			earlier on, I think to Ms. Leader, it may have come up	
12			in news conversations, news conference conversation but	
13			I have no specific knowledge or detail of that.	
14	776	Q.	Have you any recollection as to her attitude if such a	
15			matter was raised in her company?	16:2
16		Α.	No. I have never known her to shutdown any	
17			conversation in her news conferences.	
18	777	Q.	Well, did you ever hear her entertain the possibility	
19			that Sergeant McCabe had sexually abused Ms. D?	
20		Α.	No. I didn't. Once again, I have no recollection of	16:2
21			any conversation like that.	
22	778	Q.	And bearing in mind that she was uncertain in the end	
23			as to what language she said you'd used	
24		Α.	Sorry, I think she was very certain. She used the word	

wrong. That was certain.

it with her, isn't that right?

25

26

27

28

29

Α.

779 Q. Yes. But she stuck to the point that you did discuss

Just to go back to what Ms. Harris said in her initial

statement, Chairman. She said in her initial statement

1			that I had been part of a whispering campaign or words	
2			to that effect. In her second statement, which she	
3			sent back in to the Tribunal, she said that my	
4			involvement, Ian Mallon involvement, was	
5			disproportionate. And then thirdly, she said that in	16:25
6			regards to, and I'm sorry to use myself in the third	
7			person here, but Ian Mallon, in regards to Ian Mallon I	
8			was wrong and then she hid under a cloak of freedom of	
9			speech where she said we get things wrong as	
10			journalists and she	16:25
11	780	Q.	Listen, you're not here to score points against her.	
12		Α.	I am answering your questions.	
13	781	Q.	I am putting to you that you did have a discussion with	
14			her about the allegation against Sergeant McCabe?	
15		Α.	I think I have answered this three times. I said I	16:25
16			have no recollection of a conversation with her about	
17			Sergeant McCabe. Ever.	
18	782	Q.	I see.	
19		Α.	I cannot be clearer on that. If I did have a	
20			conversation with her about Sergeant McCabe,	16:26
21			Mr. McDowell, I would have no problem in recalling it,	
22			or if I had evidence and I have gone through my diaries	
23			and everything. What harm would that be?	
24	783	Q.	Exactly. What harm would it be?	
25		Α.	Yeah.	16:26
26			MR. McDOWELL: Thank you.	
27			CHAIRMAN: Does anyone else have any questions at all	
28			really?	
29			MR. LEHANE: Yes. Chairman, I appear for Ms. Harris, I	

Т			have a couple of questions.	
2			CHAIRMAN: All right. Well then, maybe you can then	
3			clear up the mystery as to who said what. I am	
4			beginning to wonder do journalists get along with each	
5			other at all.	16:26
6			MR. HARTY: I have a number of questions on behalf of	
7			Ms. O'Doherty.	
8			CHAIRMAN: You're going to have to be quick because,	
9			you know, I have been here now for five and a half	
10			hours listening to all of this kind of stuff.	16:26
11			Otherwise we will pull up the stumps and come back	
12			tomorrow but I don't want to do that to Mr. Mallon, no	
13			more than I would want to do it to anybody, so please	
14			just hurry up.	
15			MR. LEHANE: will I go first on behalf of Ms. Harris?	16:26
16			CHAIRMAN: I don't care. Yes, please do Mr. Lehane.	
17			MR. LEHANE: Thank you for your courtesy.	
18				
19			THE WITNESS WAS CROSS-EXAMINED BY MR. LEHANE AS	
20			FOLLOWS:	16:27
21	784	Q.	MR. LEHANE: Mr. Mallon, I will start with the	
22			allegations. Sorry I am here on behalf of Ms. Harris.	
23			Your evidence to the Tribunal is that almost every	
24			journalist in the Independent Group was aware of the	
25			fact that there were allegations against Sergeant	16:27
26			McCabe and that he was associated with the article and	
27			that the DPP had given directions that there was	
28			nothing in those allegations, is that right?	
29		Δ.	Sorry, can you pull up my statement there so I can see	

1			what you are saying?	
2	785	Q.	Ah no, I will break down	
3		Α.	No, I need to see it verbatim, because you're saying	
4	786	Q.	I will break it down.	
5		Α.	Yeah.	16:27
6	787	Q.	Your evidence to the Tribunal is that almost every	
7			journalist in the Independent Group was aware that	
8			there were allegations of sexual assault committed	
9			allegedly by Sergeant McCabe?	
10		Α.	Yes.	16:28
11	788	Q.	Okay. And you also say that almost every journalist in	
12			the Independent Group was aware that those allegations	
13			or that the DPP had decided not to prosecute in respect	
14			of those allegations, that is your evidence, is it?	
15		Α.	Yes.	16:28
16	789	Q.	In relation to the DPP's directions, how did you know	
17			that?	
18		Α.	I was aware of the DPP dropping the original case at	
19			some point. I do not know when that point was.	
20	790	Q.	Okay. In fairness to you, you say that these matters	16:28
21			were being discussed in an open way around the	
22			Independent Group, isn't that right?	
23		Α.	Well, as I said, I mean there was nothing whispering or	
24			murmuring about any stories in my view when I was	
25			present.	16:28
26	791	Q.	So if somebody was to say that these matters were being	
27			discussed in offices, in corridors over coffee or at	
28			the watercooler you wouldn't disagree with that would	
29			vou?	

- 1 A. No, I wouldn't.
- 2 792 Q. Okay. And were you privy to any of these
- 3 conversations?
- 4 A. No. Not beyond specific professional, you know,
- 5 editorial overview.

- 16:29
- 6 793 Q. Okay. And was the word kiddie fiddler ever used?
- 7 A. Pardon?
- 8 794 Q. Was the word kiddie fiddler ever used?
- 9 A. It's not a word I like, or a phrase I like, so it
- 10 wouldn't be used in front of me.
- 11 795 Q. I don't think anyone likes the word kiddie fiddler.
- 12 A. I'm just telling you, yes, I mean, that is what I said.
- I don't like that phrase so I wouldn't certainly have
- used it and nor would it have been used in front of me.
- 15 796 Q. Did you ever overhear anybody using it?

16:29

16:29

- 16 A. No, not at all.
- 17 797 Q. Was the word paedophile ever used?
- 18 A. Not that I'm aware of. Certainly not in front of me.
- 19 798 Q. Would you agree with me that paedophile is a term, it's
- 20 not a legal term as such but it's used informally to
- 21 refer to persons who commit sexual offences against
- children, isn't that right?
- 23 A. Yes.
- 24 799 Q. Would it surprise you if that word was being used in
- discussions which were going on all over Independent or 16:29
- Talbot House in relation to Sergeant McCabe?
- 27 A. Would it surprise me?
- 28 800 Q. Yes.
- 29 A. Absolutely.

1	801	Q.	why?	
2		Α.	Well, grown-ups are supposed to be objective,	
3			journalists are certainly supposed to be objective and	
4			I would never have been of the view that people were	
5			running around saying so and so is a paedophile,	16:30
6			absolutely not.	
7	802	Q.	Would it surprise you if loose language was being used	
8			by journalist in relation to these allegations	
9			CHAIRMAN: Mr. Lehane, I'm sorry to interrupt you, but	
10			at the end of the day, how am I going to write in my	16:30
11			report about any of this stuff?	
12			MR. LEHANE: Sorry, Judge	
13			CHAIRMAN: How does it impact on my duty to tell the	
14			Oireachtas whether or not there was a campaign against	
15			Sergeant McCabe run from Garda Headquarters?	16:30
16			MR. LEHANE: Chairman, one of my functions, and I am	
17			very conscious of the time	
18			CHAIRMAN: Forget about the time, Mr. Lehane, forget	
19			about people complaining about my patience or lack of	
20			patience, forget my courtesy or lack of courtesy, just	16:30
21			forget about that now for a moment, the question is:	
22			How does this help me reporting to the Oireachtas?	
23			MR. LEHANE: well, Chairman, my client when she was	
24			giving evidence was challenged on certain accounts that	
25			she gave of what transpired and what I am trying to do	16:30
26			is I am trying to put questions to this witness and	
27			another witness in relation to these matters and one of	
28			those unfortunately is was the word paedophile used in	
29			the context of these discussions. Obviously it's a	

1			matter for you, Chairman, when you're writing your	
2			report, I'm simply just trying to ascertain whether or	
3			not the word was used and the witness has given his	
4			evidence.	
5			CHAIRMAN: But if it was used it would be perfectly	16:31
6			proper, Mr. Lehane, to use the word, wouldn't it?	
7			MR. LEHANE: well, that is the point, Chairman. That	
8			is the point.	
9			CHAIRMAN: Yes. It carries a technical meaning and	
10			there's another word unfortunately which I can't	16:31
11			remember, which again is derived from Greek, which	
12			carries a technical meaning for those who have a sexual	
13			interest in people who are budding adolescents.	
14			MR. LEHANE: That is the point. There would be nothing	
15			unusual.	16:31
16			CHAIRMAN: No, there wouldn't, Mr. Lehane.	
17			MR. LEHANE: That is why I am asking this question.	
18			This witness is saying absolutely not, I never heard it	
19			used, I didn't use it. Whereas my client is saying	
20			that that word was used in her presence. That is the	16:31
21			reason I was asking the question, Chairman.	
22			CHAIRMAN: All right. Either way it's not going to	
23			help your client or help Mr. Mallon.	
24			MR. LEHANE: Simply. I don't want to say, Chairman,	
25			have I to ask because the issue was raised I have	16:32
26			now asked the questions with Mr. Mallon and I have	
27			finished asking those questions.	
28	803	Q.	Mr. Mallon, just in relation to, your problem with	
			Ms. Harris is that you described, it was simply	

1			nonsense or unrealistic for her to suggest that there	
2			was a silent muttering campaign ongoing in Independent	
3			Newspapers, isn't that right? That's what you say in	
4			your statement?	
5		Α.	Say that again, sorry, I beg your pardon.	16:32
6	804	Q.	You say in your statement that it is simply nonsense	
7			and unrealistic for Ms. Harris to suggest that there	
8			was a silent muttering campaign ongoing where the	
9			allegation was well known to all?	
10		Α.	Yes.	16:32
11	805	Q.	And your evidence is that your problem is with the use	
12			of the word muttering campaign or that it was silent?	
13		Α.	Yeah.	
14	806	Q.	You're not making any suggestion that it is nonsense or	
15			unrealistic for Ms. Harris to suggest that this matter	16:33
16			was being talked about in a general sense, it's just	
17			the manner in which it was talked about?	
18		Α.	Yes. Sir, I think I may have touched on this already.	
19			Absolutely. Everything can be discussed in general	
20			sense, especially news stories or proposed stories of	16:33
21			the day. But not in a muttering, sort of, gossipy,	
22			kind of wink-wink sort of way.	
23	807	Q.	When this Tribunal was set up and when the Tribunal	
24			gave his call for information, did you contact or write	
25			to the Tribunal and indicate that you had overheard or	16:33
26			were aware that these matters were being discussed in	
27			the newspaper after March 2014?	
28		Α.	No. The Tribunal contacted me.	
29	808	Q.	Okay. Why didn't you do that?	

J		Α.		
2			sir.	
3	809	Q.	Just in relation to what Ms. Harris actually said, and	
4			I will just put to you her evidence to the Tribunal to	
5			give you a chance to comment on it. She says that, and	16:33
6			this is at page 119 and there's no need to put it on	
7			the screen, that you came in very busy, you came in and	
8			out of meetings, usually to give some message and then	
9			out again. And I think that's your evidence. That you	
10			would dip in and dip out of meetings as required, is	16:34
11			that right?	
12		Α.	I dipped into and out of many meetings. I've stayed	
13			for the duration of many meetings with Ms. Harris also.	
14	810	Q.	Yes. And she says that what you said to her was:	
15				16:34
16			"It wasn't a very big Tuesday conference, it was a	
17			different one to the best of my recollection and he	
18			just said the same sort of thing, he said "	
19				
20			And this is you now saying.	16:34
21				
22			" oh you know, we have to bear in mind that he's	
23			there's more to this than, there's more to Sergeant	
24			McCabe that meets the eye and that's all there was."	
25				16:34
26			And then she said you said:	
27				
28			"You know about McCabe and children."	
29		Α.	Sir, once again, and I have said this four times now,	

1			once again I will return to when Ms. Harris was sitting	
2			where I am sitting and she conceded absolutely that she	
3			had got it wrong about me. So I mean, yes.	
4	811	Q.	Ms. Harris clarified the accounts that she had	
5			previously given and the Chairman can draw his own	16:35
6			conclusions	
7		Α.	Yes, absolutely.	
8	812	Q.	based on the letters and the evidence that she gave	
9			under oath here. But the point is, would you agree	
10			with me that what she attributes you saying there is a	16:35
11			fairly mild version of the conversations that on your	
12			account were flying around Independent Group	
13			headquarters at that time?	
14		Α.	Chairman, that's absolutely incorrect.	
15	813	Q.	Well, I have to put to you that you did say that.	16:35
16		Α.	I didn't.	
17			MR. LEHANE: Thank you very much?	
18				
19			THE WITNESS WAS CROSS-EXAMINED BY MR. HARTY AS FOLLOWS:	
20	814	Q.	MR. HARTY: Mr. Mallon, my name is Mark Harty and I am	16:35
21			counsel for Gemma O'Doherty. I want to bring you	
22			back a year earlier - I am just here - to April 2013,	
23			what was your role at that stage?	
24		Α.	I was Operations Editor as it was called of the Irish	
25			Independent, which was an operational and editorial	16:35
26			role.	
27	815	Q.	And Ms. O'Doherty was one of the staff journalists	
28		Α.	Yes.	
29	816	Q.	in the Irish Independent at that time?	

Т		Α.	correct.	
2	817	Q.	Do you recall receiving a phone call in relation to	
3			Ms. O'Doherty appearing at the doorstep of the former	
4			Garda Commissioner Martin Callinan?	
5		Α.	Yes, I do.	16:36
6	818	Q.	Who made that call to you?	
7		Α.	I believe the phone call, the call was made to me by	
8			Tom Brady who was a security editor at the time with	
9			the crime and security, I beg your pardon, with the	
10			Irish Independent.	16:36
11	819	Q.	Can you recall what was said to you?	
12		Α.	I believe it was Tom Brady, yes.	
13	820	Q.	Can you recall what he said to you?	
14		Α.	That he I don't recall verbatim but the gist of it	
15			was that Gemma O'Doherty had turned up at the house,	16:36
16			the home of the Garda Commissioner and effectively was	
17			door-stepping the Garda Commissioner as the phrase is	
18			used.	
19	821	Q.	Do you recall calling Gemma O'Doherty then?	
20		Α.	I rang her immediately.	16:36
21	822	Q.	Right?	
22		Α.	And I asked her to desist and please, just move away	
23			from the house, get away from the house and just go	
24			home and we can discuss it the following morning. And	
25			that I just would have said to her that there are	16:37
26			protocols here and she knew that more than anybody.	
27			And the first I knew that she was door-stepping the	
28			home of the Garda Commissioner was when I got that	
29			phone call. And I would have always been privy to any	

1	of our reporters making door-steps. Door-steps can	
2	essentially be dangerous things when you just suddenly	
3	arrive on somebody's door in this case at night and an	
4	editor would always have to know about it.	
5	CHAIRMAN: Gentlemen, it's now quarter to five or	16:3
6	thereabouts. I'm sorry you have to come back in the	
7	morning but you do have to come back in the morning and	
8	I think I have sat here long enough. I can't take any	
9	more.	
10		16:3
11	THE HEARING THEN ADJOURNED UNTIL WEDNESDAY, 13TH JUNE	
12	2018 AT 10: 00AM	
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