TRIBUNAL OF INQUIRY INTO PROTECTED DISCLOSURES MADE UNDER THE PROTECTED DISCLOSURES ACT 2014 AND CERTAIN OTHER MATTERS FOLLOWING RESOLUTIONS PASSED BY DÁIL ÉIREANN AND SEANAD ÉIREANN ON 16 FEBRUARY 2017

ESTABLISHED BY INSTRUMENT MADE BY THE MINISTER FOR JUSTICE AND EQUALITY UNDER THE TRIBUNALS OF INQUIRY (EVIDENCE) ACT 1921, ON 17 FEBRUARY 2017, AS AMENDED ON 7 DECEMBER 2018

CHAIRMAN OF DIVISION (P): MR. JUSTICE SEAN RYAN,
FORMER PRESIDENT OF THE COURT OF APPEAL

HELD IN DUBLIN CASTLE

ON FRIDAY, 14TH FEBRUARY 2020 - DAY 139

139

Gwen Malone Stenography Services certify the following to be a verbatim transcript of their stenographic notes in the above-named action.

GWEN MALONE STENOGRAPHY SERVICES

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1			THE HEARING RESUMED AS FOLLOWS, ON FRIDAY, 14TH	
2			FEBRUARY 2020:	
3				
4			CHAIRMAN: Now, good morning, Commissioner.	
5			THE WITNESS: Good morning.	10:32
6			CHAIRMAN: Now, Mr. Kelly.	
7				
8			FORMER ACTING COMMISSIONER DONAL Ó CUALÁIN, WAS	
9			CROSS-EXAMINED BY MR. KELLY, AS FOLLOWS:	
10				10:32
11	1	Q.	MR. KELLY: Good morning.	
12		Α.	Good morning.	
13	2	Q.	I just want to begin, if I can, with an overview. When	
14			you're appointed, as I've understood your evidence	
15			yesterday, your first task was to appoint officers to	10:33
16			assist you in carrying out the investigation, is that	
17			right?	
18		Α.	That's correct, Chairman.	
19	3	Q.	And you quite rightly told us that you told	
20			Superintendent Mulcahy, because he was your most senior	10:33
21			detective responsible for all serious crime across the	
22			region?	
23		Α.	That's correct, Chairman, yes.	
24	4	Q.	And likewise for Inspector Coppinger?	
25		Α.	That's correct, he would have been the detective	10:33
26			inspector in the Galway division, which is a smaller	
27			unit in the region.	
28	5	Q.	Okay. These were officers who already had a very	
29			substantial workload?	

- 1 A. That's correct, Chairman, yes.
- 2 6 Q. And they were conducting this on top of their day job, as it were?
- 4 A. Well, it became part of their day job, Chairman, yes.
- 7 Q. They weren't taking off other work to devote themselves 10:34 entirely to this, were they?
- 7 well, I didn't have it in my gift at the time to take Α. 8 everybody off anything. Crime happens, you know, and we have to deal with it and we apportion teams. The 9 job that Detective Superintendent Mulcahy would have 10 11 really was to make sure that he had sufficient 12 resources across the region to deal at the front line 13 with issues that needed investigation. He was managing 14 the resource across the region in the context of all of 15 the investigations that were ongoing at that time.

- 16 8 Q. Yes. So the object, as I had understood you when you 17 were giving evidence yesterday, was that you were 18 trying to spread the load across the region as well?
- 19 Yes. I wanted to pick the highest quality team while Α. spreading the load, yes, across the region and 20 10:34 picking -- you know, spreading it into the different 21 22 divisions, so that any one chief wasn't taking the lion 's share of the responsibility. In other words, that 23 24 -- because of the people I was taking from the regions, 25 they were the people that would have been almost 10:35 26 full-time, the only time they would be taken away would 27 be if they had to attend court or a trial that they were committed to previously. 28
- 29 9 Q. I think you said yesterday also that given the

1			importance that An Garda Síochána placed upon	
2			encouraging confidential reporters, getting people to	
3			stand up, as you put it, call out or shout out	
4			wrongdoing, that was of great importance to the	
5			organisation, wasn't it?	10:35
6		Α.	Of course it was, yes.	
7	10	Q.	And remains so?	
8		Α.	Absolutely, yes.	
9	11	Q.	Yes. It's for that reason that when such complaints or	
10			such matters arise, the object from a national point of	10:35
11			view, I take it, is to spread it across the the task	
12			of investigating it across the nation?	
13		Α.	That's correct. So, if I take example of, let's say,	
14			my own region, when I was in charge of a region, if	
15			some item of that nature came up in a particular	10:36
16			division, where, say, the local chief or the local	
17			supers were too close to the matter to investigate it,	
18			I would go to some other division to appoint someone to	
19			investigate that matter. And I would also make sure	
20			that like, if there were a few of those matters,	10:36
21			like discipline investigations, etcetera, going on at	
22			the same time, that I spread that as well as I could	
23			across, so that everyone was getting a fair share of	
24			the work.	
25	12	Q.	Yes. I suppose also when allocating it you would	10:36
26			think, I want to have outsiders investigate this?	

29 13 Q. Because otherwise if you had local people, as I

could find.

27

28

A. Yes. As objective as possible a team of people as you

- understand it, it would be like marking your own
 homework?
- A. Well, the primary objective in an appointment scenario
 is to get the most -- you know, people that haven't any
 dealings with the individual that you're dealing with,
 if they're a member of An Garda Síochána.
- 7 14 Q. And from your perspective, can I just ask, would it not 8 be better if there were within An Garda Síochána a 9 dedicated team or unit that dealt with these matters?

10:37

10:38

- well that has been discussed in the context of an 10 Α. 11 Internal Affairs type set up. We have an Internal 12 Affairs in An Garda Síochána, whether there should be a 13 dedicated team that would be sent around the country. But I think it hadn't been considered 14 It was mooted. 15 to this point, that it would work in the context of --16 we have centralised specialist detective units here in 17 Dublin, who are sought at times when, say, if -- and I 18 will give an example of the Western Region, if we had a 19 few crimes happening around the same time, where our own resources weren't sufficient to meet the immediate 20 demands of an investigative process, we would seek the 21 22 assistance of that unit, say the National Bureau of Criminal Investigation. And they would deploy for a 23 24 period of time a number of people to assist. So we're 25 looking at having something similar, and it is being talked about. 26
- 27 15 Q. Yes.
- A. But again, that would be a group, and the reality is you would never have a group large enough in a central

situation that you could deploy right around the
country for all that happens. So an alternative to
that, which works very well for us, is to go to the
neighbouring region or to the neighbouring division and
get a team from there. Because at the end of the day,
it's from the same pool we're going to draw the
resources anyway.

- 8 16 Q. So it has been -- thought has been given to having a specialist internal affairs investigation unit?
- Yes. That works in other police services that wouldn't 10:38 10 Α. 11 have the same, say, number of police in their service, where there are much smaller units and where it would 12 13 be much easier to get around. Say, for example, I know 14 across the water, where they work along nearly shires, 15 they would have a police service in a local authority 10:39 16 type set up. It's much easier in that scenario, 17 geographically and on the basis of numbers, to have a 18 dedicated unit assigned. Looking at this country, we 19 have one national police service, you know, and that 20 means that the numbers are far greater. 10:39
- 21 17 O. What are the numbers?
- 22 A. The numbers of An Garda Síochána?
- 23 18 Q. Yes.
- 24 Well, when I retired there were upwards of 14,500 sworn Α. 25 That is probably over 15,000 at this officers. 10:39 It was the Government's intention to take it 26 iuncture. 27 up to 16,000. I think that was the number. addition to all the sworn members, we had had a 28 29 significant influx of civilian support staff as well

Τ			over the past few years. So I would say at this stage	
2			An Garda Síochána would probably have in around 17,000	
3			personnel.	
4	19	Q.	So it's not that much smaller then, for example, than	
5			the metropolitan police?	10:40
6		Α.	That's correct. But when you take the metropolitan	
7			police, they are working in a square mile. It's a	
8			relatively small area compared to what when you take	
9			it that we have the whole island to cover in this	
10			country.	10:40
11	20	Q.	Eight and a half million people?	
12		Α.	Yes.	
13	21	Q.	Split over all the London boroughs?	
14		Α.	Yes.	
15	22	Q.	When you came to consider suspension and you have	10:40
16			giving your evidence about that, you made the point	
17			that it was up to local management to suspend under the	
18			regulations. That's right, isn't it?	
19		Α.	That's correct, Chairman, yeah.	
20	23	Q.	Yes. But because this was a confidential reporter and	10:40
21			concerned local management, that rather throws up a bit	
22			of a lacuna, doesn't it?	
23		Α.	Yeah. I hoped to clarify that yesterday. It did	
24			present a unique set of circumstances for me being	
25			appointed as the investigator. And it would for any	10:41
26			garda being appointed, any member, in that context.	
27	24	Q.	Yes. Because on the one hand you're investigating	
28			this, you are the person who has got all the	
29			information, all the relevant information?	

- 1 A. Yes.
- 2 25 Q. At that stage local management don't?
- 3 A. Exactly.
- 4 26 Q. So there's clearly a lacuna?
- 5 A. Yes. But I stepped in and filled that lacuna. I felt
- 6 it was my duty to ensure that all aspects in the normal
- 7 course of any investigation, whatever would be
- 8 considered, had to be considered here, always with the
- 9 thought in mind that I had to protect the confidential

10.42

10:42

10:42

10.42

- 10 reporter's, you know --
- 11 27 Q. And what I am saying, taking the abstract of the
- complaint, one can easily imagine a complaint about
- local management or concerning local management, you
- couldn't go to them and say well, A is complaining
- about B, will you now make a suspension if you had a
- duty to deal with it all confidentially and investigate
- 17 it?
- 18 A. There's two matters there. The confidentiality
- 19 overrides everything.
- 20 28 Q. Yes.
- 21 A. Who the complaint is made against is a separate matter.
- 22 If the complaint is made against local management, of
- course, yes.
- 24 29 Q. It's a simple point. It's you that has all the
- 25 relevant information?
- 26 A. Why he.
- 27 30 Q. Local management don't, yet the key to suspension lies
- 28 with local management?
- 29 A. Yeah. I don't have all the relevant information,

1	Chairman. I have information in relation to the
2	seriousness of the charges and I hopefully, over the
3	course of my investigation, would gather evidence. The
4	strength of the evidence, that part. I know that. I
5	don't have the other pieces, which reside with local 10:45
6	management. And my objective was to ensure that those
7	pieces of information were brought together, so that an
8	informed decision could be made.

9 would it not be better to suspend early so that you 31 Q. remove all possibility of the person under 10 11 investigation influencing others or that sort of thing?

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- Suspension has to be made when it's justified, when it Α. can be supported and backed up with information provided by both the investigating team in this matter and also local management. And when that bar is 10:43 reached, that is when it is justified to suspend It cannot be done on the basis of whether or not it's going to suit the investigative process. That's one of the considerations given.
- 20 With respect, I suggest to you, it can be done. One of 10:44 32 Q. the justifications for suspension in any employment 21 22 context, may be, well, look, these allegations have 23 been made, we need time to investigate, it would be 24 best if you didn't come in at the present and that's to 25 avoid contamination, influencing people directly/indirectly? 26
- 27 Α. well all relevant matters were considered, Chairman, in 28 this regard, by both myself and my team and by local management. And it wasn't considered that it was 29

Т			warranted at the early stages of the investigation.	
2	33	Q.	Now, you got the billing records, if I call that up,	
3			please, it's at Volume 38, page 10869 I think. Do you	
4			see there at the top of the page?	
5		Α.	Yes.	10:45
6	34	Q.	"As part of this investigation it has come to your	
7			attention that on 9th September 2010 the then sergeant	
8			in charge of community policing (Sergeant Haran) whose	
9			area of policing responsibility included [blank] caused	
10			a report to be forwarded to the then district officer	10:45
11			in Athlone (superintendent Aidan Glacken), which	
12			expressed concern surrounding an alleged relationship	
13			between Ms. B and Garda A.	
14				
15			He outlined in his report that the source of his	10:45
16			information was emanating from local community	
17			acti vi sts. "	
18				
19			And so on.	
20				10:45
21			"The investigation has identified"	
22				
23			On it goes. I won't read the whole thing out because	
24			we're familiar with it. But the upshot of that was	
25			that during the course of that Superintendent Glacken	10:45
26			had obtained the billing records of Garda A's phone,	
27			isn't that right?	
28		Α.	That's correct, Chairman.	
29	35	0.	That came into your possession in 2015, isn't that	

1			right?	
2		Α.	That's correct, Chairman.	
3	36	Q.	I think it was what, about May 2015?	
4		Α.	Well, that's when the analysis was completed, Chairman.	
5			I am not sure exactly when the actual exhibit became	10:46
6			part of our exhibits, but it would have been previous,	
7			it would have been before that.	
8	37	Q.	I will just go down the page and see what if we	
9			pause there, Mr. Kavanagh.	
10				10:46
11			"During our investigation Garda Barry White [sic], who	
12			is a qualified telephone liaison officer, analysed the	
13			billing."	
14				
15			So at some point, in the early part of 2015, the	10:46
16			billing records were analysed.	
17		Α.	That's correct, Chairman.	
18	38	Q.	They hadn't, to your knowledge, been analysed before?	
19		Α.	No. Well not by my team.	
20	39	Q.	Yes. Otherwise there would be no point of you, if they	10:47
21			had been and you had been given those, you would be	
22			able to see	
23		Α.	No, we had a record, Chairman, of course we'd have to	
24			analyse them ourselves because the purpose of our	
25			investigation could have been different from the	10:47
26			purpose for which they were originally taken. So we	
27			had a record and that needed to be analysed and that's	
28			what was done.	
29	40	Q.	But I imagine if they had been analysed, that this	

Τ			might be noted by Superintendent Glacken or on his	
2			behalf, this Tribunal would have been provided with	
3			that analysis?	
4		Α.	Oh, I am sure	
5	41	Q.	Yes.	10:47
6		Α.	Yes, I	
7	42	Q.	Well I haven't seen them.	
8		Α.	In relation to well that was a matter that was	
9			outside the remit of my investigation.	
10	43	Q.	I am not criticising you for it.	10:47
11		Α.	Yeah.	
12	44	Q.	I am merely drawing attention to the fact. So you	
13			analyse these, they are analysed and that provides what	
14			turns out to be credible and substantial evidence of	
15			inordinate contacts between A and B?	10:47
16		Α.	That's correct, Chairman.	
17	45	Q.	Yes. At the start of the investigation Nick Keogh was	
18			anxious to point out that the phone, the State phone	
19			and the need to obtain it, that's right, isn't it?	
20		Α.	That's correct.	10:48
21	46	Q.	At that time, since these are the events we have just	
22			been speaking about, we're back in 2010, the phone was	
23			taken, it was examined, but it was said that the	
24			records held only went back two years. Do you remember	
25			that?	10:48
26		Α.	That's the case in all telephone records, yes.	
27	47	Q.	Yes. But that's the text messages and so on, the	
28			billing records, you agreed yesterday with	
29			Mr Marrinan are held for six years?	

Т		Α.	I don't know. You are stating that as a fact, I'm not	
2			sure. I know that two-year exists, because it was	
3			always an issue in serious investigations.	
4	48	Q.	The point I am making is, had those records that were	
5			obtained in early in 2015, been obtained in June or	10:49
6			July of 2014, that material would have been available	
7			then?	
8		Α.	what material?	
9	49	Q.	The billing records.	
10		Α.	If they were looked for when?	10:49
11	50	Q.	Back after you were appointed, at an early stage?	
12		Α.	But all records that were relevant to my investigation	
13			were all sought. In relation to all the phones that we	
14			took into our possession. They were all analysed.	
15			Applications were made in relation to all the phones.	10:49
16	51	Q.	But that was in respect, as I understand it, that we've	
17			just covered, the billing records were available back	
18			in 2014, as a fact?	
19		Α.	This was a matter for the investigation team and as far	
20			as I'm concerned they pursued all avenues of enquiry in	10:49
21			relation to all telephonic records that were available.	
22	52	Q.	You were taken yesterday through the Charter and you	
23			fairly pointed out that there was a duty on all members	
24			of An Garda Síochána to report any criminal or suspect	
25			activity, is that right?	10:50
26		Α.	That's right, Chairman.	
27	53	Q.	So there's not only a positive duty on them but the	
28			organisation encourages them to report?	
29		Α.	That's correct, Chairman.	

- 1 54 Q. Yes. And that's also the introduction of the charter,
- as you pointed out yesterday, the reporter should do so

10:51

10:51

10:51

- 3 without fear or victimisation or reprisal?
- 4 A. Yeah, that's correct, Chairman.
- 5 55 Q. As you yourself very fairly said, it takes a lot of
- 6 courage to shout it out?
- 7 A. Yes, Chairman, yes.
- 8 56 Q. The corollary of that, is that there is a duty on the
- 9 organisation to fully, fairly and promptly investigate?
- 10 A. Of course, Chairman, yes.
- 11 57 Q. Yes. And the confidential reporter should not,
- 12 according to the charter, feel that he is being
- harassed or victimised. You have already agreed that.
- 14 So I take it you view would be that it was not helpful
- to the investigation or to Nicholas Keogh that as you
- investigate it, local management were pursuing him over
- 17 a variety of matters, such as the Olivia O'Neill
- 18 matter, the McHugh matter, entries on Pulse?
- 19 A. Well there were certain matters that I had to attend
- to, having been appointed by the Commissioner. That
- 21 didn't relieve local management of their duty to manage
- their districts or divisions, as it were. And I
- couldn't interfere with that. Local management have to
- 24 manage, that is what they are paid to do. And in that
- context I was given a specific task, which I took on,
- and I interpreted that in a way to ensure that because
- of the unique circumstances of the way in which the
- confidential reporter had made, it came in under the
- confidential reporter, therefore I was duty bound to

- protect him, his welfare, in the context of my investigation. However, I could not issue any edicts
- 3 to local management around how they did their work in
- 4 the context of managing the divisional district.
- 5 58 Q. You were asked yesterday, local management tried to get 10:52

10:53

10:53

- 6 you to investigate these matters and you responded,
- quite logically, look, I'm investigating complaints
- 8 made by Nicholas Keogh, not complaints made against
- 9 him.
- 10 A. Yes, Chairman.
- 11 59 Q. I have got that right, haven't I?
- 12 A. Yes, you have.
- 13 60 Q. Yes. So, when these complaints were made against him,
- he was making it clear to you, wasn't he, that he felt
- 15 harassed by this?
- 16 A. He was expressing concerns.
- 17 61 Q. We will turn up page 10832?
- 18 A. He wrote in with a list of concerns that he had. And
- they were all addressed, as was any concerns that Garda
- 20 Keogh brought to my team.
- 21 62 Q. I think it's 38, 10832.
- 22 A. Sorry, 10832?
- 23 63 Q. Look, rather than do that --
- A. I have it here. I have the right file.
- 25 64 Q. This is a letter which comes from -- it's dated 12th
- December 2014, it's from Detective Superintendent
- 27 Mulcahy and it is sent to you, is that right? Have you
- 28 got it?
- 29 A. I have, yes. Yes, it is addressed to me, yeah.

1	65	Q.	Yes.	
2		Α.	Yeah.	
3	66	Q.	And it's about Nicholas Keogh?	
4		Α.	Yes.	
5	67	Q.	11th December 2014 met by Detective Superintendent	10:54
6			Mulcahy and Inspector Coppinger.	
7				
8			"The confidential reporter stated he had no issues with	
9			this investigation and was content with how it was	
10			being progressed. Investigating gardaí highlighted and	10:54
11			showed an article to him from the Daily Mirror, in	
12			which the reporter indicated that the matters	
13			highlighted concerned separate issues. He further	
14			informed gardaí that he felt he is being harassed by	
15			senior management at Mullingar due to the following	10:55
16			reasons:	
17			(a) A Pulse check he had previously done on the Pulse	
18			system;	
19			(b) Intelligence he had placed on the Pulse system;	
20			(c) Two alleged complaints by Ms. Olivia O'Neill and	10:55
21			Mr. Liam McHugh."	
22				
23			So there he was saying in terms saying, well look, I am	
24			feeling harassed by this. Can you see it from his	
25			perspective, that he did feel harassed?	10:55
26		Α.	Yes, I can, and I can see that he took some action in	
27			that regard. He had brought it to the attention of	
28			GSOC in the context of making a complaint there.	
29	68	0.	What did you do about it to alleviate it, to try and	

1			address his feeling of harassment?	
2		Α.	All I could do, through Detective Superintendent	
3			Mulcahy, was to ensure that the supports that are	
4			available within An Garda Síochána were put at his	
5			disposal. And it was up to of course it's a	10:56
6			voluntary scheme, you're not obliged to engage with it,	
7			if you don't want to. But it is a very professional	
8			service that we have. That is where I would have	
9			ensured that at all times and at all opportunities,	
10			that Garda Keogh was reminded of those supports that	10:56
11			were available.	
12	69	Q.	Welfare services.	
13		Α.	The Garda welfare services.	
14	70	Q.	Yes. If we just look at that last paragraph, the	
15			second last paragraph on that document:	10:56
16				
17			"The confidential reporter was reassured by	
18			investigating gardaí as to its determination to	
19			effectively investigate his allegations, that he will	
20			be treated with dignity and respect and informed if he	10:56
21			feels that he is being harassed to report the matter	
22			i mmedi atel y. "	
23				
24			Do you see that?	
25		Α.	I do, Chairman, yes.	10:57
26	71	Q.	Can you see how from Garda Keogh's perspective, given	
27			that he already was reporting harassment, that that	
28			particular reassurance might ring a little hollow?	
29		Α.	Well, he had also reported that he had taken action in	

1			relation to this matter in the context of going to a	
2			statutory body with his complaint. And on that basis,	
3			all I could do or my team could do, in my belief, is to	
4			ensure that he continued to get the support in an	
5			environment where he could make those decisions and	10:57
6			where he felt if anything additional happened in	
7			relation to that, that he could come back to us for	
8			further advice or go back to GSOC or wherever he needed	
9			to go and that advice would be made available to him.	
10	72	Q.	And what would that advice be?	10:57
11		Α.	That if he felt he was being harassed, that he needed	
12			to put it on paper and report it. I couldn't	
13			investigate any harassment being alleged by Garda	
14			Keogh, it had to go through a separate process within	
15			An Garda Síochána.	10:58
16	73	Q.	But all I am asking is, the issue of whether from the	
17			perspective of the investigation it wasn't helpful to	
18			have this going on with Nick Keogh, and the way he was	
19			reacting to it?	
20		Α.	It would be better if it wasn't there, of course, yes.	10:58
21	74	Q.	Your advice essentially on those matters to local	
22			management was, well, look, get an external person to	
23			investigate this, wasn't it?	
24		Α.	That was in relation to the Olivia O'Neill and Liam	
25			McHugh.	10:58
26	75	Q.	Yes.	
27		Α.	Yes.	
28	76	Q.	And for what it's worth, that was what you saw as	
29			sensible advice, you gave it to them?	

- 1 A. Yes.
- 2 77 Q. And there was nothing more you could do?
- 3 A. No. It was outside my control.
- 4 78 Q. It's the decision to interview Garda A I want to turn
- 5 to now just briefly. Superintendent Mulcahy met Garda

10:59

10:59

11:00

- A on the 24th April at Oranmore. Were you present
- 7 when --
- 8 A. No, I wasn't.
- 9 79 Q. -- Superintendent Mulcahy gave his evidence?
- 10 A. Oh I was, yes.
- 11 80 Q. Right, okay. I can take it then quite shortly. They
- met on that occasion, he had by then prepared a list of
- allegations and he handed those to Garda A. Do you
- 14 remember that?
- 15 A. I do, yes, Chairman.
- 16 81 Q. No doubt you would have been told at the time as well?
- 17 A. I was aware that was happening, yes.
- 18 82 Q. He wanted time to consider them and he was given time
- to consider them, that's right, isn't it?
- 20 A. That's correct.
- 21 83 Q. He was allowed to consider them up until 16th June
- 22 2015, roughly about six weeks?
- 23 A. I think, Chairman, that the detective superintendent
- 24 explained that some of that delay was due to the
- 25 solicitor involved.
- 26 84 Q. Yes. When they did meet on that occasion, A turned up
- 27 with his solicitor again, produced the document with
- its own legal caution on it and handed it in, signed
- it, isn't that right?

- 1 That's correct, Chairman. Α.
- 2 Yes. And it was then called off until 24th June 2015, 85 0.
- when Garda A and the solicitor attended for an 3 interview? 4
- 5 I haven't the record in front of me. I take it that Α. 11:00 6 that's correct, Chairman, yes.
- what I am curious about, is that not all a little 7 86 Q. 8 unusual in course of investigating quite serious allegations? You have the allegations, you have 9 invited a person to come in to interview them and you 10 11 · 01 11 gave them six weeks or so to go off and have a think 12 about it, come back and don't actually get to interview them until the 24th June. 13
- 14 Α. I think this was explained in detail by the SIO, who 15 was Detective Superintendent Mulcahy, who was in charge 11:01 16 of the running of this investigation in the context of 17 the day-to-day management of what needed to be done. 18 He was the person who had, as I said yesterday, his 19 finger on the Pulse of the investigation in the context of what was going on on the ground, the quality of 20 information available to him at any given time. 21 22 would have been briefed, but the detailed information 23 remained with the team in the context of any decisions being made about, you know, interviewing of people or 24 whatever, as it was. 25

26

27

28

29

So on that basis this was an approach which I was happy to agree with in the context of -- because I would have been informed about it, because of the complexity again

11:01

1	of the investigation and the circumstances that
2	Detective Superintendent Mulcahy found himself in, that
3	this was the best approach. And that's the approach he
4	took.

5 87 Q. I am suggesting to you that it was preferential
6 treatment that was being given to Garda A, it isn't the
7 sort of treatment that would have been given then in
8 2015 to someone who is not a member of An Garda
9 Síochána against whom similar serious allegations were
10 being made?

11:02

11:02

11:03

- 11 Α. I don't accept that, Chairman. There was no suggestion 12 at any stage that anyone got favourable treatment in 13 the context of any aspect of our investigation. 14 overall approach from the word go was to ensure that 15 people were treated fairly across the board, everyone 16 involved, let it be witnesses, the confidential 17 reporter himself had rights and also the people that 18 were being investigated had rights. So they had to be So it was an approach that was based on 19 considered. 20 fairness.
- 21 88 Q. It was very fair towards Garda A. I am merely putting 22 that the same degree of fairness would not be extended 23 to a lay person in a similar position?
- 24 A. I don't agree with that, Chairman.
- 25 89 Q. I see. Now, back in September 2014 your team had asked 11:03
 26 Nicholas Keogh to consent to his statement going to
 27 Human Resources?
- 28 A. Yes.
- 29 90 Q. That was at a time when Human Resources I think were

- being asked -- you were exploring the idea of
- 2 suspension, is that right?
- 3 A. Yes. I was -- I had briefed them, having first done
- 4 some research all around the area of suspension, having
- 5 heard Garda Keogh's concerns and having then consulted
- 6 with local management so that a fuller picture could be
- 7 presented and then having gone to HR with a submission
- 8 for consideration.
- 9 91 Q. Yes. If I had understood what you were saying
- 10 yesterday, very sensibly it was, that, look, at an
- 11 early stage I did consider an investigation and I made

11 · 04

11:04

11:05

- 12 enquiries with Human Resources and so on, to see how
- the land lay, as it were, get their advice, their
- input, is that right?
- 15 A. That's correct.
- 16 92 Q. When you did, Human Resources said, well, get him to
- consent to showing us his statement, and he wasn't
- 18 prepared to do that?
- 19 A. Well they just made a request for it, they didn't say,
- 20 you know --
- 21 93 Q. No.
- 22 A. -- they needed it.
- 23 94 Q. They made a request, it was put to Nicholas Keogh and
- 24 he didn't give his consent?
- 25 A. Yeah.
- 26 95 Q. Yes. Back again then after, time moves on, we come to
- 27 21st May 2015, you made a report to Human Resources.
- 28 It's at Volume 14, page 3993.
- 29 A. Yes, Chairman.

1 96 Q. Yes. I think 21st May 2015, isn't it. Do you have the page, it's 3993?

11:06

11:07

- 3 A. Yes, I see it. The 21st May.
- 4 97 Q. Yeah. And that's a report to Human Resources, John Barrett, is that right?

A. Yes, this was to the executive director of Human Resources.

- 8 98 Q. Yes. "I am asking for consideration be given to his9 operational status."
- 11:06
- 11 Is that right?
- 12 A. That's correct.
- 13 99 Q. That's over the next page.
- 14 A. Yes.
- 15 100 Q. You had said yesterday that you did not believe that
 11:06
 Nicholas Keogh not giving permission to disclose his
- statement had an impact one way or another on the decision to suspend, is that right?
- 19 A. I do.
- 20 101 Q. So why bother asking him at all in September 2014 about 11:06 giving his consent?
- A. It was a request coming from the HR department. We merely passed it on to Garda Keogh. He gave his response. We then considered it ourselves, based on
- 25 the information we had, which I felt I had all the
- information, I had his statement, I had all of the
- issues that were on the table. And in joining that
- part with what the local management had to say, I was
- of the view then that his suspension wasn't warranted.

- Can I move on to just another matter? It was clear at 1 102 Q.
- 2 some points during this that Nicholas Keogh believed
- 3 his phone was unsafe, I think you're aware of that?
- I am, Chairman, yes. 4 Α.
- 5 103 Yesterday you told Mr. Marrinan, when you were giving Q.

11:08

- 6 your evidence, that you had a conversation with Nick
- 7 Keogh on 27th May 2015, you spoke to him by phone, is
- 8 that right?
- 9 I spoke to him by phone on numerous occasions, Α.
- Chairman. 10 11:07
- 11 104 Yes. Q.
- 12 Yeah. Α.
- 13 And he was telling you at that time, if my note of what 105 Q.
- 14 you said is right, that the office was humming?
- 15 He said what? Α.
- 16 That the office was humming, the station was humming? 106 Ο.
- 17 Maybe I have got it wrong. It's not central, but
- 18 anyway.
- 19 Is this what Garda Keogh said? Α.
- 20 As reported by you. 107 0.
- The office was humming? 21 Α.
- 22 108 Yes. Q.
- 23 I don't know what he means by that. Α.
- 24 I presume busy, talk, a lot of stuff going on? 109 Q.
- Which office? 25 Α.
- 11:08
- 26 110 I imagine Athlone. Don't worry. Ο.
- 27 I don't understand the context of that. Α.
- 28 111 He wanted movement in the case and your view was, as I Q.
- 29 understood it, that if Nick Keogh wanted to go into the

1 meat of the case you would encourage him to do so but 2 we would want to get a full account. 3 CHAI RMAN: No, sorry, he said Garda A into public office, humming, I walked out. It wasn't that the 4 5 office was humming. It was Garda A who was humming. 11:08 6 MR. KELLY: well that's my inability to read my own 7 handwriting. 8 CHAI RMAN: That's all right. There is one reference to humming, according to the index, and it's an entry 9 10 13258, 27th May, where Garda Keogh said, noted in his 11 . 09 11 diary: 12 13 "Garda A into public office. Humming. I walked out." 14 15 And then he says, it says here: 11:09 16 "I spoke with AC to say I wanted movement on the case." 17 18 MR. KELLY: 19 Yes. 20 112 CHAI RMAN: So he wanted movement on the case. Q. 11:09 21 Yes. Α. 22 MR. KELLY: Yes. You wanted to encourage him -- you 113 Q. 23 wanted to get a full account? 24 Yes. Α. 25 But you didn't want to do it by phone? 114 Ο. 11:09 You're talking about the initial phone call? 26 Α. 27 115 Yes. Q. 28 Of course, that goes back to the initial phone call. Α. 29 116 Q. Yes.

- 1 A. Where I merely rang to introduce myself.
- 2 117 Q. Yes.
- 3 A. I had already written to him. I managed to get a phone
- 4 number for him. I rang him, I told him who I was, I
- 5 told him what the terms of my appoint were. It was
- 6 clear to me -- I have seen this before with people who

11:10

11:10

11:10

- 7 have made complaints, let it be discipline or -- they
- 8 are anxious to start the process.
- 9 118 Q. That's right.
- 10 A. They want to start talking about it.
- 11 119 Q. Yes.
- 12 A. And I think Garda Keogh gave an indication when I
- talked about the affidavit, that I had read it, that
- there were other issues and I said fine, we need to sit
- down and talk about that.
- 16 120 Q. Yes.
- 17 A. That was my --
- 18 121 Q. I imagine from experience, someone is really concerned
- about something, you're investigating --
- 20 A. Yes.
- 21 122 Q. -- they want to get it out.
- 22 A. Yes.
- 23 123 Q. They want to tell you.
- 24 A. Yes.
- 25 124 Q. Get it all out as soon as possible. And you're
- investigating, you're saying, well hang on, you know,
- we need to get a full account, you have to meet
- face-to-face with him, get a full statement and so on.
- 29 Am I right so far?

- 1 A. You are, indeed.
- 2 125 Q. Yeah.
- A. Yes.
- 4 126 Q. And you say to him, look, just hang on, we can't go
- 5 into it on the phone?
- 6 A. Well, when you consider --
- 7 127 Q. Meaning, look, I don't want to spend two hours on the

11:11

- phone, I've got to do it properly, meet face to face?
- 9 A. When you consider how long it took in the end.
- 10 128 Q. Yes.
- 11 A. How long it took to get all of the account down, it
- 12 would have been ludicrous to try to do that over the
- phone. I wouldn't have done it. That wouldn't be the
- 14 right way to do that. You need the person sitting down
- in front of you.
- 16 129 Q. What I am suggesting to you is, it at all conceivable
- 17 that Nick Keogh could misunderstood that to mean, my
- 18 phone is not safe?
- 19 A. I can't get inside Garda Keogh's head. I don't how he
- is going to interpret anything. I was merely trying to 11:11
- 21 facilitate Garda Keogh at that juncture and get his
- account as soon as possible.
- 23 130 Q. Yes. Can I just turn to the commencement of the
- interviews at Athlone? After Nick Keogh voiced his
- concern about that, you did in fact decide to speak to
- 26 -- or have the interviews conducted, if possible, away
- 27 from Athlone Garda Station, elsewhere, in a hotel or
- 28 whatever?
- 29 A. Correct, Chairman.

- 1 131 Q. You took on board his concern.
- 2 A. I did, indeed, Chairman.
- 3 132 Q. You also heard what Sergeant Haran had said in his
- 4 evidence. I think you were here?
- 5 A. Yes, I wasn't here for it, but I'm aware of it, yes.

11:12

11:12

- 6 133 Q. Yes. I won't read it all out again, but it was quite
- 7 clear that he thought it was an appalling idea to ever
- 8 conduct them there in the first place, that's right,
- 9 isn't it?
- 10 A. He's entitled to that view, yes.
- 11 134 Q. He was the sergeant on the ground.
- 12 A. That's right.
- 13 135 Q. Aware of what was going on in the station.
- 14 A. I would hope so, that he would know what is going on,
- 15 yes.
- 16 136 Q. If we can just turn towards the end of your
- 17 investigation, the report to the DPP. After you had
- had the billing records analysed and came up with those
- inordinate number of contacts between A and B, that
- 20 provided, amongst other things, fair grounds that
- 21 reasonable suspension existed?
- 22 A. That's correct, Chairman.
- 23 137 Q. Is the way you put it, is that right?
- 24 A. Yes.
- 25 138 Q. And went through, but had you a problem, in that other
- 26 witnesses really weren't prepared to cooperate or help?
- 27 A. That's correct, Chairman, yes.
- 28 139 Q. Yes. And that led to the recommendation in the report
- that we all have seen. You were just recognising it?

I wasn't a recommendation, Chairman. It was --1 Α. It was a view? 2 140 Q. 3 It was a view, a statement made, yes. Α. No doubt any prosecutor would give due weight to 4 141 0. 5 the view of the investigating officers' report? 11:14 6 Yes, I am sure they do, yes. Α. 7 142 What I am trying to work out is, when was Garda A Q. 8 actually suspended? Oh, I think it was --9 Α. 15th October 2015. 10 CHAI RMAN: 11:14 11 MR. KELLY: Well I wonder about that, Chairman. And 12 the reason I wonder, is just, I had understood that to 13 be the date on which he was taken out of plain clothes 14 into uniform. 15 CHAI RMAN: That was earlier. 11:14 16 MR. KELLY: was it? was that the 10th. I think that was the 10th October. I am 17 CHAI RMAN: 18 speaking, that bit from memory, but my chronology says 19 the 15th. Let me just check it. But before that, a few days before that, a short few days before that, the 11:14 20 evidence is he was taken out of circulation, he was put 21 22 back in uniform and he was confined to barracks, so to 23 He was confined to the station. Now that part

33

Yes.

MR. KELLY:

24

25

26

27

28

29

may be wrong but -- and if I have the date wrong,

14th October 2015. As I say, a few days earlier,

please correct me. I'm sorry, did I say 15th? The

somewhat less than a week, but I may be wrong about

that, he was brought back to uniform and station duty.

11 · 15

1		CHAIRMAN: That seems to be the process.	
2	Α.	One of my notes, Chairman, makes reference to a phone	
3		call from, first of all Declan Mulcahy to	
4		Superintendent Murray, to pass on the advice of HR in	
5		relation to their responsibility for the suspension and	11:15
6		the call came back saying, yes, we are already aware.	
7		That morning. That's my note. So that date might be	
8		confirm what date we're talking about.	
9		MR. KELLY: Right.	
10		MR. MARRINAN: Sorry, Chairman, the date is the 14th,	11:16
11		you are correct. And it was from 6:30pm on the 14th.	
12		CHAIRMAN: On the 14th.	
13		MR. MARRINAN: Yes.	
14		CHAIRMAN: And prior to that, Mr. Marrinan, am I right	
15		in saying that a few days before that he was changed	11:16
16		from, I don't want to use a normative term	
17		MR. KELLY: He was put into uniform.	
18		CHAIRMAN: he was brought out of plain clothes into	
19		uniform, and we know the significance of that, and was	
20		confined to station duty.	11:16
21		MR. MARRINAN: That was the 10th October.	
22		CHAIRMAN: The 10th October, there we are.	
23		MR. KELLY: You don't have a reference, do you,	
24		Patrick, for the 14th October? Because I think I have	
25		seen somewhere in the papers	11:16
26		MR. MURPHY: Chairman, if it's of assistance, I think	
27		it's page 2341.	
28		CHAIRMAN: 2341, what do we see there?	
29		MR. MURPHY: A memorandum which indicates details in	

1	relation to his suspension on the 14th October.	
2	CHAIRMAN: This is Superintendent Murray, is that	
3	right?	
4	MR. MURPHY: I believe so, Chairman.	
5	MR. KELLY: Perhaps if we call that up.	11:17
6	CHAIRMAN: 2341, okay.	
7	MR. MURPHY: Chairman, I think it reflects the	
8	notification to Garda A, makes reference to control of	
9	his firearm.	
10	CHAIRMAN: Yes.	11:17
11	MR. MURPHY: And also references to keys, welfare.	
12	CHAIRMAN: That's right, and phone.	
13	MR. MURPHY: And then organising a lift home for him,	
14	talking to his wife, an indication that there was an	
15	offer of welfare if he wanted and a notification to the	11:17
16	chief superintendent.	
17	CHAIRMAN: Yes. And I think we may find notes at an	
18	earlier stage on the 10th, that he was ordered to serve	
19	in uniform rather than plain clothes.	
20	MR. KELLY: I think that's right.	11:18
21	CHAIRMAN: Broadly speaking.	
22	MR. KELLY: That's right, the reason I'm asking	
23	CHAIRMAN: No, no, thanks very much.	
24	MR. KELLY: I want to get it right. I think there is	
25	also somewhere in the papers, the actual official	11:18
26	documents that were handed to him, and that's really	
27	the reference I'm chasing down. But look I'm not	
28	MR. MARRINAN: That's at Volume 39, 11055.	
29	CHAIRMAN: Thank you very much. 11055. We'll get	

- 1 there, Mr. Kelly.
- 2 MR. KELLY: Yes.
- 3 CHAIRMAN: Now, there we are.
- 4 143 Q. MR. KELLY: I don't want to detain you over this. By
- 5 stage a report had gone in?
- 6 A. Yeah, this matter, this wasn't anything to do with me.

11:18

11:19

11:19

11:19

- 7 144 Q. I know that.
- 8 A. Yes.

Α.

10

- 9 145 Q. That's why I don't want to detain you on it.
- 11 146 Q. But I just want to ask you a couple of questions about
- your report to the DPP, which is Volume 39, I think
- 13 it's 11076.
- 14 CHAI RMAN: 11?
- 15 MR. KELLY: 11076.

Yes.

- 16 CHAIRMAN: Thanks very much, I'm sorry for being dim.
- I just didn't hear it exactly. 11076, yes.
- 18 147 Q. MR. KELLY: You're familiar with this, it's your
- report?
- 20 A. It is.
- 21 148 O. It's two volumes.
- 22 A. I forget the number of volumes. There was several
- volumes, yes.
- 24 149 Q. But just, the chronology, by June, 18th June 2014
- Nicholas Keogh's statement had been completed?
- 26 A. Yes.
- 27 150 Q. These events that you were investigating went back to
- 28 2009?
- 29 A. Yes, if I can recall, yes.

- 1 151 Q. If you like, a breakthrough came when they were
- 2 examined, got the phone billing records examined, which
- 3 showed the 1,672 contacts within quite a short period?
- 4 A. That's correct, Chairman.
- 5 152 Q. In that you record what was found in the storeroom in

11:20

11:20

11:21

- 6 Athlone, search, nothing found. Then Sergeant Haran is
- 7 reporting about the inappropriate relationship. The
- 8 call data from Garda A's phone. You found, in short,
- 9 that quite a number of the allegations were plausible
- and had substance?
- 11 A. Yes, Chairman.
- 12 153 Q. Throughout this, if I can ask you this, were you of the
- view that Garda Keogh was genuinely trying to call out
- 14 what he saw as wrongdoing?
- 15 A. I was, Chairman, yes.
- 16 154 Q. And in doing that, that he was honest?
- 17 A. Absolutely, yes.
- 18 155 Q. And you found him, on the whole to be, having done
- this, anxious, worried, as you might well expect?
- 20 A. Exactly, Chairman. I would have expected he was.
- 21 156 Q. And you never thought that here's a man who is just
- simply making it all up to stick somebody else in the
- 23 frame?
- 24 A. I never had that though, no.
- 25 157 Q. I am very much obliged, chief superintendent, thank you 11:21
- very much.
- 27 CHAIRMAN: Thanks very much.
- 28 MR. KELLY: Commissioner, I should say.

1			END OF EXAMINATION	
2				
3			CHAIRMAN: Thanks very much, Mr. Kelly. Mr. Murphy.	
4				
5				11:21
6				
7			FORMER ACTING COMMISSIONER DONAL Ó CUALÁIN, WAS	
8			CROSSEXAMINED BY MR. MURPHY, AS FOLLOWS:	
9				
10	158	Q.	MR. MURPHY: Thank you, Chairman. Commissioner, I	11:21
11			think you have been asked a number of questions in	
12			relation to your communications with Garda Keogh, and	
13			in particular I think the last questions related to	
14			your view of him giving you his complaints in relation	
15			to the matters that were under investigation by you. I	11:21
16			think in relation to those matters, that is to say in	
17			relation to Garda A, your view was what he said to you	
18			was plausible and serious and had to be followed	
19			through and investigated?	
20		Α.	Absolutely, yes.	11:22
21	159	Q.	I think in the context of your report to the DPP, I	
22			wonder if on the screen we could please bring up page	
23			11142, Volume 39. Can I just draw your attention to	
24			paragraph 16? This is the conclusion part of your	
25			report to the DPP.	11:22
26		Α.	Paragraph 16?	
27	160	Q.	It is dated 24th November 2015, and that date is to be	
28			seen on page 11144. But just focusing on 11142. Can I	
29			ask you to confirm, you say at 16.1:	

1				
2			"A number of the allegations made by the reporter are	
3			plausible and have substance."	
4		Α.	Yes, Chairman,,	
5	161	Q.	I think then at paragraph 16.2 and 16.3 you summarise	11:23
6			the evidence that you have managed to collate up to	
7			that date?	
8		Α.	That's correct, Chairman.	
9	162	Q.	I think the phrase you use in paragraph 16.2 is that	
10			the evidence at that stage is circumstantial, is that	11:23
11			correct?	
12		Α.	That's correct, Chairman.	
13	163	Q.	I think you've emphasised in your answers to Mr. Kelly	
14			that you were following an evidence-based investigation	
15			and seeking to find evidence at every stage, is that	11:23
16			the case?	
17		Α.	That is what you do in an investigation, you follow the	
18			evidence, yes.	
19	164	Q.	And can I ask you just for the record to confirm to the	
20			Chairman that all of this evidence was meant to be	11:23
21			submitted to the Director of Public Prosecutions for an	
22			independent assessment by that office?	
23		Α.	That's what happens in the normal course, yes,	
24			Chairman.	
25	165	Q.	And I think in paragraph 16.2 you say:	11:23
26				
27			"The circumstantial evidence may fall short of what is	
28			required to bring a criminal prosecution."	
29		Δ	Vas	

Т	100	Q.	Just to help the Chairman understand that position, was	
2			that because, despite your very best efforts and those	
3			of your team, that two civilian witnesses who you had	
4			tried to get to testify would not cooperate?	
5		Α.	That was my view at the time.	11:24
6	167	Q.	Is it the case that absent their participation on a	
7			voluntary basis, there wasn't any direct evidence to	
8			support the allegations made by Garda Keogh?	
9		Α.	That is the case, Chairman.	
10	168	Q.	Insofar as the investigation is concerned, is it the	11:24
11			case that if we turn to page 11143. In the second	
12			last paragraph, you say:	
13				
14			"The Garda investigation file, together with appendices	
15			is now forwarded for favour of directions in relation	11:24
16			to the possible acts of criminality."	
17		Α.	Yes, Chairman.	
18	169	Q.	And again for the public record, does that confirm that	
19			you were waiting for directions from an independent	
20			office, the DPP, to decide whether there was sufficient	11:24
21			evidence to prosecute or not?	
22		Α.	That's correct, Chairman.	
23	170	Q.	Just coming back to what you said in relation to Garda	
24			Keogh concerning those allegations, that he cooperated	
25			with you, he was truthful with you.	11:25
26		Α.	Yes.	
27	171	Q.	He assisted new every possible way and you followed up	
28			those investigations very seriously, would that been	

your evidence?

1		Α.	Yes, Chairman, it is.	
2	172	Q.	Can I just ask you about a number of other	
3			communications that you would not have been aware of at	
4			the time. For example, if I could ask you to be shown	
5			page 13299. And, registrar, if I can ask you please to	11:25
6			move the screen slightly to the left so we can see it.	
7			Thank you. Could I just draw your attention please to	
8			the top right-hand side of the page? Do you see this?	
9		Α.	Yes, Chairman, I do.	
10	173	Q.	This is Garda Keogh's diary. It's 19th February 2015.	11:25
11			And he says:	
12				
13			"It is very much me versus AGS. Donal Ó Cualáin is	
14			along with Detective Superintendent Mulcahy attempting	
15			to cover up [blank] who is a former member of the	11:26
16			force"	
17				
18			Who I think is present.	
19				
20			"was right!"	11:26
21				
22			When did you first see that?	
23		Α.	I saw it during this process, Chairman.	
24	174	Q.	Of this Tribunal?	
25		Α.	Yes.	11:26
26	175	Q.	So in 2015, in February, while you were investigating	
27			all these matters, leading to your report of November	
28			2015, did Garda Keogh ever say to you, to your face, or	
29			to your team, that you were responsible for attempting	

1			to cover up wrongdoing?	
2		Α.	No such comment was ever made to my team.	
3	176	Q.	In the months which passed on after that, did he make	
4			any such comment to you, up to November 2015?	
5		Α.	No. Not at any time during my investigation, Chairman.	11:26
6	177	Q.	I think it's also clear from that entry that Garda	
7			Keogh was talking to other people about his experience	
8			and his complaints, isn't that right, without naming	
9			names?	
10		Α.	That appears to be the case.	11:26
11	178	Q.	So in that particular entry, that particular person is	
12			named, but you also I think are now aware that there	
13			are other people who Garda Keogh was speaking to as	
14			well, is that right?	
15		Α.	That's correct, Chairman, yes.	11:27
16	179	Q.	You're aware that he was talking to Deputy Ming	
17			Flanagan?	
18		Α.	Absolutely, yes.	
19	180	Q.	You were aware that he was talking to Deputy Clare	
20			Daly?	11:27
21		Α.	Yes, I am, Chairman.	
22	181	Q.	You are aware that he was talking to Deputy Mick	
23			Wallace?	
24		Α.	I am, Chairman, yes.	
25	182	Q.	I wonder if you could please be shown 13373, please.	11:27
26			This is an entry for January 2018. Garda Keogh records	
27			his view that:	
28				
29			"Entering the fourth year of this shit things turned	

Т			slowly, new allies, D laylor, F Fanning and J Barrett.	
2			Donee Ó Cualáin won't tell us who is carrying out	
3			disciplinary investigation but I understand it's the	
4			bri desmai d. "	
5				11:27
6			Just pausing there for a moment, did you know in the	
7			course of your Investigation that Garda Keogh was	
8			talking to David Taylor, the former Press Officer of An	
9			Garda Síochána?	
10		Α.	I was not aware of that, Chairman, no.	11:28
11	183	Q.	Did you know that during the course of your	
12			investigation at any stage he was talking or receiving	
13			support from Mr. Barrett?	
14		Α.	That doesn't surprise me, given the role that	
15			Mr. Barrett had in the organisation.	11:28
16	184	Q.	I see.	
17		Α.	So	
18	185	Q.	And in relation to Assistant Commissioner Fanning?	
19		Α.	Again, he held that role for some time and he may have	
20			had some responsibility for a region where the	11:28
21			confidential reporter was working, yes.	
22	186	Q.	Can I ask you then to be shown, please, page 10931.	
23			This is a letter that was referred to in the evidence	
24			of Detective Superintendent Mulcahy and I think in the	
25			questions asked on behalf of the Tribunal. It's a	11:29
26			letter addressed to DPP Claire Loftus and it's cc'd to	
27			Frances Fitzgerald, who was Minister for Justice at the	
28			time. It's 26th July 2016?	
29		Δ	Ves ludge T have that	

1 CHAI RMAN: The 26th July? 2 Of July 2015, yes. So again coming back MR. MURPHY: 3 to the earlier reference to the DPP, this is several months before your file goes to the DPP for 4 5 consideration. 11:29 6 That appears to be the case, Chairman, yes. Α. When did you see this for the first time? 7 187 Q. 8 During this process as well, Chairman. Α. 9 188 when you say this process, you mean this Tribunal. Q. 10 The Tribunal, yes. Α. 11 . 29 11 189 So isn't it the case therefore that in 2015 and until Q. 12 2019 you weren't aware that this letter had been 13 written? 14 Α. No. 15 190 By Garda Keogh? Q. 11:29 16 No, Chairman, I was not aware. Α. 17 191 Behind your back but sent to the DPP? Q. 18 I was not aware, Chairman, no. Α. 19 192 This is a letter which details various complaints which Q. 20 you've dealt with in the course of your evidence, but 11:30 21 can I ask you just first of all to turn to page 10930? 22 Yes, Chairman. Α. 23 Can I ask you to look please at paragraph 4? 193 Q. 24 Point 4 or paragraph 4? Α. Point 4? 25 194 0. 11:30 26 Yes. Α. 27 195 At point 4 there is reference to taking statements from Q. gardaí in Athlone Garda Station? 28

29

Α.

Yes.

2 Garda station while the investigation team were 3 present? I can see that, Chairman, yes. 4 Α. 5 197 Do you see that? Q. 11:30 6 Yes. Α. 7 Then there is a specific allegation, and I quote: 198 Q. 8 "He (Garda A) was able to see every person who was 9 10 called in to make statements and in a position to 11:30 11 eyeball members of An Garda Síochána. I believe this 12 was deliberately facilitated in an effort to suppress 13 honest statements being made by way of informal 14 intimidation." 15 I totally reject that, Chairman. Α. 11:30 16 well, apart from totally rejecting that, did Garda 199 Q. 17 Keogh say that to you in 2015? 18 No. Α. 19 200 Did he say that to you in 2014, when he advised you Q. 20 that he felt it was inappropriate to have people being 11:31 21 interviewed in the station? 22 He told us about his concerns, but never made that Α. 23 comment, that he felt it was deliberately facilitating 24 -- to suppress honest statements being made. 25 Just pausing for a moment, you are a very experienced 201 Q. 11:31 26 member of An Garda Síochána, you're now retired, but 27 how seriously will a Garda Síochána take an allegation that a member of the force would deliberately suppress 28 29 honest statements being made by witnesses by way of

And a complaint that the suspect did not leave the

196

Q.

Τ			informal intimidation?	
2		Α.	It is one of the most serious allegations you could	
3			make against a member of An Garda Síochána, whose bread	
4			and butter is investigate, they're there to investigate	
5			and if that's being alleged against them it means	11:31
6			allegedly, you know, they shouldn't be in the Garda	
7			Síochána, if that's the way they approach their work.	
8	202	Q.	In effect it's an allegation, is it not, of attempting	
9			to pervert the course of justice?	
10		Α.	Yes, it is.	11:31
11	203	Q.	Do you accept or reject that allegation?	
12		Α.	I totally reject it as a suggestion, yes.	
13	204	Q.	If I could ask you please just to turn to page 10931,	
14			and the last paragraph, please. There I think Garda	
15			Keogh says:	11:32
16				
17			"I do not want to be dismissive of every part of the	
18			Garda investigation. I do believe if Detective	
19			Superintendent Mulcahy and Detective Inspector	
20			Coppinger were investigating the case without the	11:32
21			interference of senior management, this could have been	
22			a very different investigation."	
23				
24			Do you see that?	
25		Α.	I can see that, Chairman.	11:32
26	205	Q.	Can I ask you, did you interfere with the operation of	
27			the investigation in an effort to cover things up by	
28			directing Detective Superintendent Mulcahy and	
29			Detective Inspector Coppinger to do things that would	

Τ			cover up or suppress the truth?	
2		Α.	I did not, Chairman.	
3	206	Q.	Again, in terms of that complaint, at any stage in the	
4			course of the conduct of the investigation did Garda	
5			Keogh say to you or communicate to you the allegation	11:33
6			that if it was not for your intervention this	
7			investigation would have been a perfect investigation?	
8		Α.	That was never said to me, Chairman.	
9	207	Q.	And were you also aware during the same period of time	
10			that Garda Keogh openly expressed appreciation to	11:33
11			Detective Superintendent Mulcahy and Inspector	
12			Coppinger for their work?	
13		Α.	That was a common thread in all of the correspondence,	
14			yes.	
15	208	Q.	I wonder if you could be shown, please, document 10832.	11:33
16			CHAIRMAN: This is the 12th December letter by	
17			Detective Superintendent Mulcahy?	
18			MR. MURPHY: Yes.	
19			CHAIRMAN: Reporting concerns of Garda Keogh.	
20			MR. MURPHY: Yes.	11:34
21			CHAIRMAN: Yes.	
22	209	Q.	If I ask you to scroll down, registrar. Now, I think	
23			you have been asked questions about this document. In	
24			the last paragraph, it says:	
25				11:34
26			"The confidential reporter was reassured by	
27			investigating gardaí as to its determination to	
28			effectively investigate his allegations, that he would	
29			he treated with dignity and respect and informed if he	

1			feels that he is being harassed to report the matter	
2			i mmedi atel y."	
3				
4			Can I ask you to confirm to the Chairman, does that	
5			reflect your view that issues in relation to any	11:34
6			alleged harassment were to be dealt with by a party	
7			other than yourself?	
8		Α.	That was the case, as he had already been done,	
9			obviously. But myself or my team would have no issue	
10			with being a conduit for raising those matters in the	11:34
11			proper	
12	210	Q.	Insofar as this documentation is concerned, does that	
13			fit into the pattern of communication you would have	
14			had with him throughout that time?	
15		Α.	It does, Chairman, yes.	11:35
16	211	Q.	I wonder if you could please be shown document 10905.	
17			Sorry, registrar, could I ask you to just scroll to the	
18			bottom. Thank you. This is a letter of 29th May 2015.	
19			It's written by the Secretary General, acting, of the	
20			Department of Justice, to the Commissioner of An Garda	11:35
21			Síochána, raising matters concerning issues raised by	
22			Deputy Mick Wallace concerning a Garda whistleblower	
23			during Parliamentary Questions on the 26th May.	
24			Insofar as you were concerned, was that brought to your	
25			attention at the time?	11:35
26		Α.	It was. I would have been aware of that, yes.	
27	212	Q.	So was it unusual for you to find yourself in a	
28			position where a criminal investigation that you were	
29			conducting in 2015 was subject to ball by ball	

1			commentary by members of the Oireachtas?	
2			CHAIRMAN: Do we know what Deputy Wallace actually	
3			said? Do we have that conveniently?	
4			MR. MURPHY: Not conveniently, Chairman.	
5			CHAIRMAN: That's all right, forget it. That is not	11:36
6			important.	
7	213	Q.	MR. MURPHY: In general terms, I think you're aware of	
8			the fact that there was criticism of Garda management	
9			at local level and elsewhere by Mr. Wallace at that	
10			time?	11:36
11		Α.	I wasn't unduly worried about this. I was aware that	
12			all confidential reporters had a number of avenues they	
13			could pursue in the context of making a complaint.	
14	214	Q.	Yes.	
15		Α.	And it wasn't for me to make judgment on where any	11:36
16			confidential reporter went. I was focused on my own	
17			business in the context of what I was assigned to do.	
18	215	Q.	Can I ask you just also to deal with one other point as	
19			well, which is: Did you become aware at any stage that	
20			Garda Keogh had expressed views, for example, to	11:37
21			Detective Superintendent Mulcahy, when he telephoned	
22			him, that he was going to take down the Commissioner of	
23			An Garda Síochána?	
24		Α.	I was aware, Detective Superintendent Mulcahy would	
25			have informed me of conversations he had had with Garda	11:37
26			Keogh maybe late at night or getting texts, etcetera.	
27			Again, I just my response to those allegations or	
28			statements were to ensure that we offer the welfare	
29			this man requires, that was my response to that.	

1	216	Q.	Is it the case that side by side with your detailed	
2			investigation with your team, these collateral	
3			communications were taking place between Garda Keogh	
4			and the department	
5		Α.	Yes, I'm aware.	11:37
6	217	Q.	the DPP, TDs anybody else?	
7		Α.	I was aware of some of them but not all of them.	
8	218	Q.	Yes. Could I ask you please to be shown document	
9			12877? This is a letter of 16th May of 2016.	
10		Α.	Yes, Chairman.	11:38
11	219	Q.	This again is addressed by Garda Keogh to the Minister	
12			for Justice. And the heading is:	
13				
14			"My compliant of corrupt (criminal activity by a Garda	
15			colleague based in Athlone Garda Station"	11:38
16				
17			CHAIRMAN: I think that means "complaint".	
18			MR. MURPHY: Yes, Chairman.	
19			CHAIRMAN: I think it's a misprint.	
20			MR. MURPHY: Yes.	11:38
21			CHAIRMAN: "My complaint of corrupt" yes, exactly.	
22			MR. MURPHY: Yes. And then after the opening address,	
23			he says:	
24				
25			"Further to my letter of 26th July 2015 (also	11:38
26			attached), on 2/10/2015 I made a protected disclosure	
27			to GSOC regarding a flawed criminal investigation into	
28			a conspiracy to supply heroin involving a member of An	
29			Garda Síochána in contravention of section 21 of the	

1			Misuse of Drugs Act, which I believe was no more than a	
2			deliberate and unmitigated cover up by Deputy	
3			Commissioner Ó Cualáin. I believe this investigation	
4			was similar to the internal Garda investigations into	
5			Garda misconduct in the 1990s, which was later exposed	11:39
6			by the Morris Tribunal."	
7				
8			When did you first become aware of this letter?	
9		Α.	Again, I'm not clear on this, Chairman, it may be	
10			during this Tribunal again that this	11:39
11	220	Q.	But at the time in 2016, were you aware of this?	
12		Α.	No, I wasn't aware of contents of that nature, no.	
13	221	Q.	In terms of the allegation that you were engaged in a	
14			deliberate and unmitigated coverup, what do you have to	
15			say about that?	11:39
16		Α.	I totally reject that.	
17	222	Q.	And in relation to the insinuation that what you did	
18			was as bad as what had taken place in Donegal, as so	
19			found by the Morris Tribunal, what do you have to say	
20			about that?	11:39
21		Α.	Look it, I have said that I reject it as a statement,	
22			so whatever it's compared, it doesn't make sense to me.	
23	223	Q.	Could I ask you please to turn forward to page 12880?	
24			I think there you will see, at the end of the same	
25			letter, Garda Keogh says:	11:40
26				
27			"I acknowledged that Detective Superintendent Mulcahy	
28			offered to go through the findings with me. However, I	
29			declined as I believe the Garda investigation was	

Τ			flawed from the very start."	
2				
3			Do you see that?	
4		Α.	I do, Chairman, yes.	
5	224	Q.	We also know from yesterday's evidence that in fact	11:40
6			Garda Keogh communicated to Detective Superintendent	
7			Mulcahy that he was going to go on the tear with	
8			another person and effectively go drinking and that is	
9			why he wasn't agreeable to taken through the report?	
10		Α.	Yes.	11:4
11	225	Q.	Do you follow that?	
12		Α.	I'm aware of that, Chairman, yes.	
13	226	Q.	Can I ask you just to confirm to the Chairman, was it	
14			your intention and that of your colleague Detective	
15			Superintendent Declan Mulcahy to offer Garda Keogh a	11:4
16			chance to talk about the conclusions of the report?	
17		Α.	It was.	
18	227	Q.	And to explain to him your approach?	
19		Α.	It was, Chairman. That was a conversation we had at	
20			the time and I felt it was important that it would	11:4
21			happen on a person to person basis, rather than over	
22			the phone, if at all possible.	
23	228	Q.	And here we have Garda Keogh in 2016 saying:	
24				
25			"I would request a copy of the report and findings. I	11:4
26			understand I am entitled to a copy of these findings	
27			into such allegations that have been made. The saga is	
28			ongoing for two years, I am out with continuous sick	
29			leave with work related stress I am still being sent	

1			to Garda HQ to meet the chief medical officer once	
2			agai n. "	
3				
4			Do you see that?	
5		Α.	Yes, I do.	11:41
6	229	Q.	In terms of your concern for Garda Keogh's welfare, is	
7			it the case that you attempted to look after him as	
8			best you could in the course of your investigation?	
9		Α.	At all times, as I said from the beginning, his welfare	
10			was paramount in this matter. I think my team went way	11:42
11			above and beyond, you know, what would be expected in	
12			the context of an organisation that had a formal	
13			process and procedure in place for people who needed	
14			welfare and in the context that he didn't I accept	
15			that at the early stages, you know, he did obviously	11:42
16			lean on, I would say, Detective Superintendent Mulcahy	
17			at certain times during that process and spoke to him a	
18			lot. And Detective Superintendent Mulcahy was	
19			available for those interactions.	
20			MR. KELLY: Chairman, I just point out, because it has	11:42
21			been brought to my attention, that Garda Keogh did in	
22			fact acknowledge that the acting commissioner had	
23			offered to go through his report with him.	
24			CHAIRMAN: Yes.	
25			MR. KELLY: That's an observation.	11:42
26			CHAIRMAN: I thought he acknowledged the detective	
27			superintendent	
28			MR. KELLY: Chief Mulcahy.	
29			CHAIRMAN: He did. He did agree that he offered to go	

1			through.	
2			MR. MURPHY: Yes. But then the reason he gave for not	
3			taking that offer, on this evidence, that the	
4			investigation was flawed when in fact at the time	
5			CHAIRMAN: From the beginning. And we have the	11:43
6			evidence of the detective superintendent and Mr. Murphy	
7			is drawing the distinction in the evidence between, I	
8			don't want you to go through it because it was flawed	
9			from the start, or, I don't want you to go through it	
10			because I'm going drinking.	11:43
11			MR. MURPHY: Yes.	
12	230	Q.	CHAIRMAN: That is the evidence as I recall it. That's	
13			the difference in the evidence. There it is. Anyway,	
14			he never told you it was flawed from the start.	
15		Α.	No, Chairman, he didn't.	11:43
16			CHAIRMAN: No.	
17	231	Q.	MR. MURPHY: Sorry, Chairman. I wonder if we could	
18			please have document 10895. Chairman, this is probably	
19			not for witness but more for you, Chairman, insofar as	
20			you raised the issue. This I believe is the extract	11:44
21			from the Dáil, the contribution by Deputy Mick Wallace.	
22			CHAIRMAN: Oh yes.	
23			MR. MURPHY: For the record, for the Tribunal's	
24			assistance, it's page 10895 to 10898.	
25			CHAIRMAN: Thank you very much.	11:44
26			MR. MURPHY: They're two different dates and they are	
27			germane to the points which have been put to the	
28			witness.	
29			CHAIRMAN: Yes. This was the letter written by	

Т			Mr. Waters to the Commissioner looking for a response	
2			and the only thing was at that time I couldn't recall	
3			that specific reference by Mr. Wallace.	
4			MR. MURPHY: Yes.	
5			CHAIRMAN: Although I am aware of some of the	11:44
6			references, I can't be sure that I am aware of them	
7			all.	
8			MR. MURPHY: But Chairman this is an example or	
9			examples of the collateral communications about which	
10			we make complaint in the course of this process as	11:44
11			well.	
12			CHAIRMAN: Indeed, yes.	
13	232	Q.	MR. MURPHY: Assistant commissioner also just	
14			Chairman, also just for the record, Mr. McGuinness has	
15			just researched this and identified, in answer to your	11:45
16			question earlier on concerning the 9th October and	
17			suspension of Garda A. Or, the 10th October. Page	
18			4006. Can I ask you, assistant commissioner, is this	
19			an extract from your diary?	
20		Α.	Yes, that's a typed version of my diary entry, yes.	11:45
21	233	Q.	I think for Saturday, the 10th October, it says:	
22				
23			"Sent e-mail from FF re suspension etcetera in	
24			Athl one. "	
25				11:45
26			Is that right?	
27		Α.	That's correct, yes.	
28	234	Q.	And then:	
29				

Τ			19:06 Decran Murcany advises that he had spoken with o	
2			P Murray and that A be put back into uniform this	
3			morning. Examination of items seized to be given	
4			pri ori ty. "	
5				11:45
6			Is that right?	
7		Α.	That's correct. It was a separate matter, that was to	
8			do with the two warrants that had been	
9	235	Q.	CHAIRMAN: Did you make all your notes in Irish, and	
10			have you just translated them for our benefit?	11:46
11		Α.	That's correct, Chairman.	
12	236	Q.	CHAIRMAN: Okay, thank you. Sorry.	
13		Α.	Not at all.	
14	237	Q.	CHAIRMAN: I'm just curious.	
15		Α.	Not all of them, Chairman, but there was a time when I	11:46
16			wrote most of my notes, depending on what way I was	
17			thinking at the time, I wrote as I thought.	
18			CHAIRMAN: Okay.	
19	238	Q.	MR. MURPHY: Just to complete that point, could we	
20			please have page 4002. This is an e-mail I think, in	11:46
21			the middle of the page, from Assistant Commissioner	
22			Fanning, 8th October 2015.	
23		Α.	Yes.	
24	239	Q.	It's indicating discipline investigation:	
25				11:46
26			"Please see the attached link."	
27				
28			It goes on to say:	

1			"The question of Garda A's current employment calls for	
2			urgent consideration. I will thank you to link this	
3			with previous correspondence to give urgent	
4			consideration to suspension. I can arrange for	
5			attendance at a meeting as soon as possible."	11:46
6				
7			And encloses a full formal report in hard copy.	
8		Α.	Yes.	
9	240	Q.	Again just in simple terms, does that reflect the	
10			structural assessment of the suspension point?	11:47
11		Α.	It does.	
12	241	Q.	with HR and all the other departments?	
13		Α.	Yes. And while I'm an addressee on this matter, that	
14			was on the basis of the position I held in headquarters	
15			at that time, not again as my role in the	11:47
16			investigation.	
17	242	Q.	CHAIRMAN: Yes. Essentially it's going to Commissioner	
18			Twomey, is that right?	
19		Α.	Yes. It's going to Commissioner Twomey, to myself and	
20			to Mr. Barrett. At that time, I suppose	11:47
21			responsibilities across headquarters would have been	
22			divided up, I think at that stage Mr. Barrett would	
23			have come under the control of the chief administrative	
24			officer.	
25	243	Q.	CHAIRMAN: I see.	11:47
26		Α.	But it was to ensure that we were all aware of what was	
27			happening.	
28	244	Q.	CHAIRMAN: Yes.	
29			MR. MURPHY: Yes.	

Т			CHAIRMAN: And it was coming to the crunch obviously at	
2			this point.	
3		Α.	Yes.	
4	245	Q.	CHAIRMAN: Because it comes, we have the 10th and we	
5			have the 14th?	11:47
6	246	Q.	MR. MURPHY: I think you have been asked a lot of	
7			questions over the last day about whether you had	
8			responsibility for organising the suspension of Garda	
9			A. Does this letter help you to reaffirm your	
10			position?	11:48
11		Α.	Yes.	
12	247	Q.	That this was a decision involving input from a number	
13			of different sources, in particular HR and local	
14			management?	
15		Α.	It does. But I'm taking off my hat then as deputy	11:48
16			commissioner and starting to think as an investigating	
17			officer, I did pursue those e-mails and ask if they	
18			were being actioned, I wanted to ensure that that was	
19			happening.	
20	248	Q.	Yes.	11:48
21			CHAIRMAN: Just what number is that?	
22			MR. MURPHY: That is 4002.	
23			CHAIRMAN: Thank you very much, I just couldn't see the	
24			I can only see three of the digits.	
25	249	Q.	MR. MURPHY: And finally, assistant commissioner, I	11:48
26			think the underlying allegations which we have gone	
27			through, made by Garda Keogh to the Minister, the DPP	
28			and to others, was that you had engaged in a	
29			systematic, deliberate, in his words, unmitigated	

Τ			coverup and these were the complaints which were made	
2			against you which led to the establishment of this	
3			Tribunal and the inclusion of this particular complaint	
4			before this Tribunal. Can I ask you just for the	
5			record to confirm, what is your position in relation to	11:48
6			the allegation that you engaged in a deliberate and	
7			unmitigated coverup?	
8		Α.	I totally reject that, Chairman.	
9			MR. MURPHY: Thank you.	
10				11:49
11			END OF EXAMINATION	
12				
13			CHAIRMAN: Anybody else? No. Mr. Marrinan.	
14				
15			FORMER ACTING COMMISSIONER DONAL Ó CUALÁIN, WAS	11:49
16			RE-EXAMINED BY MR. MARRINAN, AS FOLLOWS:	
17				
18			MR. MARRINAN: I don't want to confuse the matters any	
19			further, just in relation to the suspension and the	
20			chronology, it may be helpful to you, Chairman, if I	11:49
21			just go through this with the witness.	
22			CHAIRMAN: Yes, thank you very much.	
23	250	Q.	MR. MARRINAN: I think in the first instance Garda A	
24			was served with disciplinary papers, isn't that right?	
25		Α.	He would have been, yes.	11:49
26	251	Q.	Yes.	
27		Α.	During that year, 2015.	
28	252	Q.	On the 5th October, Superintendent Pat Murray wrote a	
29			report to his Chief Superintendent Wheatley, that's at	

- 1 page 4001.
- 2 A. Yes.
- 3 253 O. He outlines that Garda A had informed him at a recent
- 4 meeting that he had been served with discipline forms
- 5 relating to seven allegations of serious breaches of
- 6 disciplines against him. Those were the seven that you

11:50

11:50

11:51

- 7 had recommended, isn't that right?
- 8 A. That's correct, Chairman.
- 9 254 Q. Which referred to serious issues regarding the
- performance of his duties in the drugs policing area in 11:50
- 11 Athlone. He was seeking, that is Superintendent
- Murray, enquiries to be made to ascertain whether Garda
- A presents a risk by being left in his present work
- 14 area in drugs crime, isn't that right?
- 15 A. Yes.
- 16 255 Q. So that was being dealt with at local level.
- 17 A. Yes.
- 18 256 Q. CHAIRMAN: That would be one of the criteria in the
- 19 list of primary and secondary, isn't that right?
- 20 A. It would have been, Chairman, yes.
- 21 257 Q. MR. MARRINAN: Now, I think that the next event is the
- 22 8th October, that might be relevant, which is a report
- sent by Superintendent Murray to Chief Superintendent
- 24 Wheatley. That's at page 4005. Now, this concerned
- 25 additional information which had been received from
- Garda John Ryan?
- 27 A. Yes.
- 28 258 Q. Which had been passed on to Superintendent Murray and
- he passed it on to Detective Superintendent Mulcahy,

- isn't that right?A. That's correct, Chairman, yes.
- 3 259 Q. And that, as it were, made the matter more serious?
- 4 A. It did, yes.
- 5 260 Q. Now, in the meantime, I think that on the 9th October,

11:51

11:52

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11:52

- as a result of having received that information, you
- 7 contacted and spoke to Superintendent Matt Nyland in
- 8 Internal Affairs, isn't that right?
- 9 A. That's correct, Chairman, yes.
- 10 261 Q. That concerned the suspension of Garda A and you were
- 11 advised by Superintendent Nyland that that was a matter
- for local management, isn't that right?
- 13 A. That's correct, Chairman.
- 14 262 Q. Now, I think that you have a diary entry at page 11363,
- where you received a phone call from Detective
- Superintendent Mulcahy, who advised you that he had
- spoken to Superintendent Pat Murray and that Garda A
- had been put back in uniform that morning. And then
- 19 the examination of items that had been seized during
- the course of a search of Garda A's house were to be
- 21 given priority, isn't that right?
- 22 A. Yes. That was the content of that phone call, yes.
- 23 263 Q. So at that moment in time the state of play was that
- Garda A had been put back in uniform, or had been put
- back in uniform and effectively taken out of the drugs
- unit, but that was because of the concerns that
- 27 Superintendent Murray had in relation to him being
- 28 disciplined?
- 29 A. Yes.

- 1 264 Q. Yes.
- 2 A. There's a graduated response to suspension and some
- 3 options would be to revert people to uniform rather
- 4 than fully suspending them, or bringing them inside
- 5 into, I suppose, you know, office work, which doesn't

11:53

11:53

11:53

11:54

- 6 expose them to the public, and then there's suspension,
- 7 of course, yes.
- 8 265 Q. I think if we have 11036. This is a direction made on
- 9 the 12th October by Superintendent Pat Murray to
- Sergeant Keane, who was the sergeant in charge in
- 11 Athlone:

12

- "Garda A will return to uniform duties and will be
- employed full-time as member in charge."

- So he's put in the public office, isn't that right?
- 17 A. Member in charge is not the public office.
- 18 266 Q. Oh.
- 19 A. It's in charge of the station, it's a back room
- 20 function essentially.
- 21 267 Q. CHAIRMAN: Yes.
- 22 A. It's managing the station.
- 23 268 Q. CHAIRMAN: Is that the same as member in charge in,
- let's say, a custody situation?
- 25 A. I assume this is sergeant in charge of the station.
- 26 We're talking about --
- 27 269 Q. CHAIRMAN: Do you know what I mean?
- 28 A. Oh no, section 4 --
- 29 270 Q. CHAIRMAN: Under section 4, somebody comes in -- isn't

1			it section 4?	
2			MR. MARRINAN: Yes, it is section 4.	
3	271	Q.	CHAIRMAN: I am a bit rusty on the process. Somebody	
4			comes in, is arrested and brought in, the arresting	
5			member has to talk to the member in charge, isn't that	11:54
6			right?	
7		Α.	Talking about Garda A, so member in charge, he was a	
8			garda, therefore that member in charge must refer to	
9			the section 4 scenario.	
10	272	Q.	CHAIRMAN: Yes.	11:54
11		Α.	That he would be behind closed doors.	
12	273	Q.	MR. MARRINAN: Yes.	
13		Α.	Dealing with prisoners and	
14			CHAIRMAN: I see. Yes.	
15	274	Q.	MR. MARRINAN: Now, in the meantime I think Chief	11:54
16			Superintendent Wheatley had written to Chief	
17			Superintendent Ward recommending the suspension of	
18			Garda A. So it was dealt with at local level and that	
19			is a letter on the 14th October and it's at page 11048.	
20			11048, yes. And then the next event that occurred that	11:55
21			was of significance is that Chief Superintendent Ward,	
22			on the 14th October, contacted AC Twomey and informed	
23			him of the views of Chief Superintendent Wheatley. And	
24			having considered the matter, Assistant Commissioner	
25			Twomey suspended Garda A at 6:30pm on 14th October	11:55
26			2015, from that time until 1st November 2015. I think	
27			that form 1.A. 7114 is at page 11055. That's the order	
28			suspending. Then the final matter is that Garda Keogh	
29			became aware of it, because he has a diary entry on the	

1	14th October, at page 1333 he notes:	
2		
3	"Garda Keogh suspended from 9:00pm."	
4		
5	CHAIRMAN: I think you are missing a digit there,	: 56
6	because Garda Keogh's diary entries have five digits,	
7	if I recall.	
8	MR. MARRINAN: Yes, I beg your pardon, it is 13333.	
9	CHAIRMAN: Four 3s.	
10	MR. MARRINAN: Thank you, Chairman, four 3s. Those are 11:	: 56
11	the only matters.	
12		
13	END OF EXAMINATION	
14		
15	CHAIRMAN: Thank you very much, everybody. Thank you 11:	: 56
16	very much, commissioner.	
17	THE WITNESS: Thank you, Chairman.	
18	CHAIRMAN: You are free to go. You are finished, thank	
19	you very much for your evidence.	
20	MR. MARRINAN: He will be returning in the final module $_{ m 11}$:	: 57
21	that we will be dealing with.	
22	CHAIRMAN: In relation to the promotion issue.	
23	MR. MARRINAN: Yes.	
24	CHAIRMAN: Yes, sorry, subject to that, I should have	
25	said, we will be asking you to come back to us. But	: 57
26	for the moment and for this phase, thank you very much,	
27	indeed. You can make your way out.	
28		

THE WITNESS THEN WITHDREW

T		
2	CHAIRMAN: we don't have any more witnesses, is that	
3	right, for today.	
4	MR. MARRINAN: No, we progressed much more speedily	
5	CHAIRMAN: It's no problem. We try to steer a course	11:57
6	between facilitating witnesses by not having them here	
7	unnecessarily and as Mr. Kelly said yesterday, leaving	
8	the matter overnight often shortens the	
9	cross-examination, but that's a matter for counsel, and	
10	issues may develop that are unanticipated and that need	11:57
11	to be followed up, so it's very difficult to put a	
12	particular estimate on it. It is no criticism of	
13	anybody and it gives us an opportunity to do some	
14	backroom work. So there is no problem there. We will	
15	resume then on Monday. Thank you very much.	11:58
16		
17	THE HEARING THEN ADJOURNED UNTIL MONDAY, 17TH FEBRUARY	
18	2020 AT 10: 30AM	
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